

# Playwright: Introduction



**Playwright**

SoftUni Team

Technical Trainers



**SoftUni**



Software University

<https://softuni.bg>

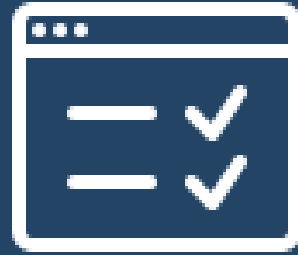
[sli.do](https://sli.do)

**#QA-FrontEnd**

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# Web UI Testing Overview

# Web UI Testing

- **Web UI testing** tests components which **users interact** with
- Aims to determine if APIs meet requirements for
  - **User Experience**
    - UI == first point of contact with app for users
  - **Functionality**
    - Ensures all visual components work as expected
  - **Compatibility**
    - Checks whether all devices display web app correctly
  - **Performance**
    - Tests how UI performs under different conditions





# **Introduction to Playwright**

# Playwright

- Playwright == an **open-source** automation **library**
  - Used for **testing web applications** across different browsers and platforms
- Provides a **unified API**
- Enables automating **interactions with browsers**
  - Supports modern rendering engines
- Supports **various programming languages**
  - JavaScript, TypeScript, Python and C#



- **Multi-Browser Support**

- Chromium
  - Google Chrome
  - Microsoft Edge
- Firefox
- Safari

- **Cross-Platform**

- Runs on Windows, Linux and macOS
- Suitable for **different environments**, supporting **CI/CD**



- Supports **Headless & Headed Mode**
  - Headless mode (no UI)
  - Headed mode (normal browser window)
- **Auto-Wait**
  - **Automatically** waits for **elements** to be **ready before** performing checks on them
- **Network Interception**
- Rich **set of APIs**

- **Snapshot Testing**
  - Ensures that UI doesn't undergo **unintended** changes
- **Built-in Test Runner**
  - **Own** test runner
    - Optimized for parallel text execution
    - Can handle complex test setups
- **Browser Context** and **Pages**
  - Allows running tests in **isolation** from one another

- **Automated Regression Testing**
  - Ensures new features don't break existing functionality
- **Cross-Browser Testing**
  - Checks if apps perform consistently across different browsers
- **Performance Testing**
  - Allows analyzing performance of web apps under various conditions
- **Accessibility Testing**
  - Ensures web apps meet compliance standards

## ■ Playwright test

```
const { test, expect } = require('@playwright/test');

test('Page has Playwright in title', async ({ page }) => {
  await page.goto('https://playwright.dev/');
  const title = await page.title();
  expect(title).toBe('Fast and reliable end-to-end testing for modern web apps | Playwright');
  const getStarted = await page.textContent('text=Get Started');
  expect(getStarted).toBeTruthy();
});
```



# **Playwright Setup**

# Setting Up Playwright

- Setting up Playwright is **straightforward** and requires **minimal** configuration
- Typically installed by **npm**

```
npm install @playwright/test
```

- Playwright provides drivers for popular browsers, eliminating the need for separate installations
- You can start writing tests **immediately** after installation
  - Place the tests in a folder, named tests in the project's directory

# Setting Up Playwright

- Create a **test directory** in the project's directory
- Create a **JS file** to hold the **Playwright** code
- Using **CommonJS**, import the function module

```
const { test, expect } = require('@playwright/test');  
  
// Define the test suite  
test('Page has Playwright in title', async ({ page }) => {  
  await page.goto('https://playwright.dev/');  
  const title = await page.title();  
  // Define the test cases  
  expect(title).toBe('Fast and reliable end-to-end testing  
for modern web apps | Playwright');  
}
```

# Setting Up Playwright

- **Run** the tests
  - Using **npm script**
    - Add the command in the **package.json** file

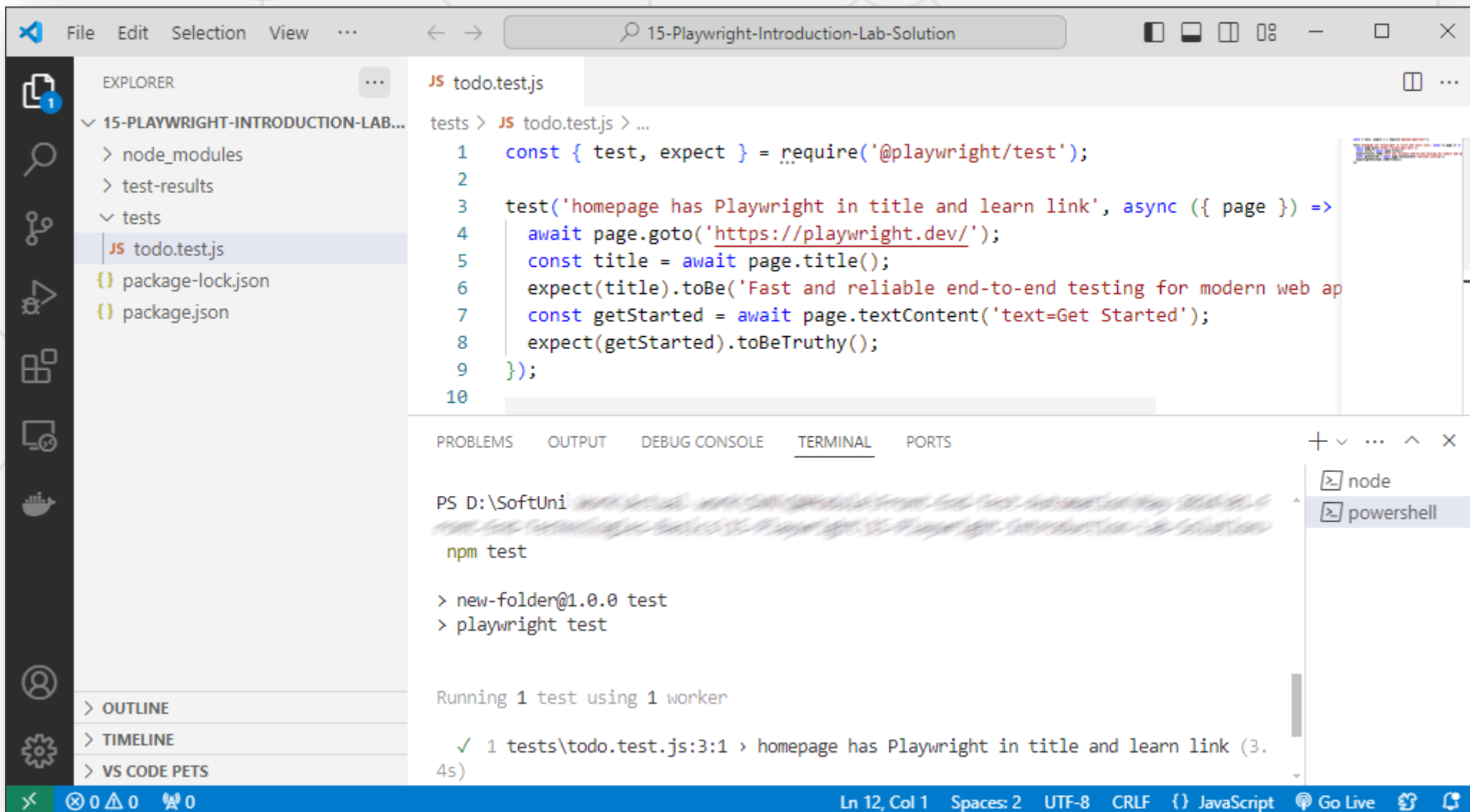
```
"scripts": {  
  "test": "playwright test"  
}
```

- Run the command

```
npm playwright test
```



# Setting Up Playwright



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with a file explorer on the left, a code editor in the center, and a terminal at the bottom. The file explorer shows a project named '15-PLAYWRIGHT-INTRODUCTION-LAB...' with subfolders 'node\_modules', 'test-results', and 'tests'. The 'tests' folder contains 'todo.test.js', 'package-lock.json', and 'package.json'. The code editor displays the content of 'todo.test.js', which is a Playwright test script. The terminal shows the command 'npm test' being executed, followed by the output of the test runner, indicating that the test passed successfully.

```
File Edit Selection View ... 15-Playwright-Introduction-Lab-Solution
```

EXPLORER

- 15-PLAYWRIGHT-INTRODUCTION-LAB...
- > node\_modules
- > test-results
- > tests
  - JS todo.test.js
  - { } package-lock.json
  - { } package.json

JS todo.test.js

```
tests > JS todo.test.js > ...
1  const { test, expect } = require('@playwright/test');
2
3  test('homepage has Playwright in title and learn link', async ({ page }) =>
4    await page.goto('https://playwright.dev/');
5    const title = await page.title();
6    expect(title).toBe('Fast and reliable end-to-end testing for modern web ap
7    const getStarted = await page.textContent('text=Get Started');
8    expect(getStarted).toBeTruthy();
9  });
10
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS D:\SoftUni
npm test

> new-folder@1.0.0 test
> playwright test

Running 1 test using 1 worker

✓ 1 tests\todo.test.js:3:1 > homepage has Playwright in title and learn link (3.4s)
```

Ln 12, Col 1 Spaces: 2 UTF-8 CRLF {} JavaScript Go Live



# **Working with Playwright**

# Test Functions

- **Test functions** are created using the **test()** function
  - Takes two arguments
    - **Description of the test**
    - **Callback function**, containing **the test logic**



Test Description

Callback function

```
test('Home page title test', async ({page}) => {  
  await page.goto('https://example.com');  
  const title = await page.title();  
  expect(title).toBe('Expected Page Title', 'Page  
title should match the expected title');  
});
```

Test logic

- Writing tests with Playwright involves **defining test scenarios** and **executing them** against the web application
- Playwright offers a rich set of **APIs**
  - **Interacting** with web elements
  - **Simulating** user actions
  - **Asserting** expected outcomes
- Test **scripts** can be organized into **suites**
  - Enables **modular** and **scalable test automation**

- **Group related tests** together for a better organization

```
test.describe('name', () => {  
  // Test case #1  
  // Test case #2  
});  
  
// Test case #3  
// Test case #4
```

- **Define a single test**, including its description and logic

```
test(title, [details], body)
```

- **title** (string)
  - Title of the test
- **details**
  - Additional configuration or metadata
- **body** (callback function)
  - Function that performs the test



# **Playwright Functions**

- Navigate to a specified URL

```
page.goto(url, options)
```

- Reload current page

```
page.reload(options)
```

- Navigate the session history

- Similar to pressing the browser's back and forward buttons

```
page.goBack(options)
```

```
page.goForward(options)
```



- Click an element, specified by a selector

```
page.click(selector, options)
```

- Fill input field with specified text

```
page.fill(selector, value, options)
```

- Simulate a key press event on a specific element

```
page.press(selector, key, options)
```

- Perform drag-and-drop actions between elements

```
page.dragAndDrop(sourceSelector, targetSelector, options)
```

- Strict equality check

```
expect.toBe(expected)
```

- Check if a string contains a specific substring

```
expect.toContain(substring)
```

- Assert that an element or page contains the specified text

```
expect.toHaveText(text, options)
```

- Assert visibility status of elements

```
expect.toBeVisible()
```

```
expect.toBeHidden()
```

- Return the first element, matching the selector

```
page.$(selector)
```

- Check if a string contains a specific substring

```
page.$$ (selector)
```

- Assert that an element or page contains the specified text

```
page.textContent(selector, options)
```

- Assert visibility status of elements

```
page.innerHTML(selector, options)
```

- Wait for an element to appear in the DOM

```
page.waitForSelector(selector, options)
```

- Wait for a specified period

- Useful for JS timeouts

```
page.waitForTimeout(milliseconds)
```

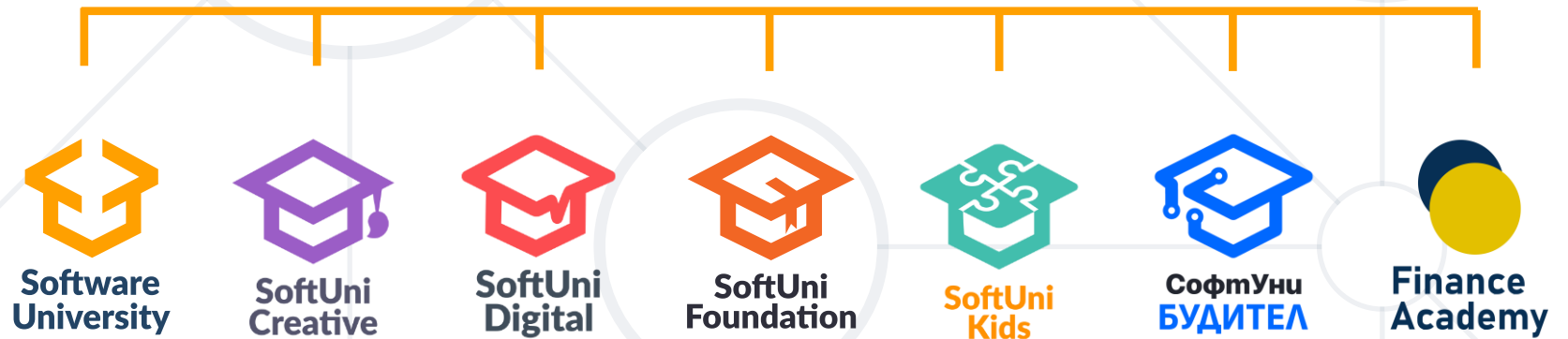
- Wait for the provided function to return a truthy value

```
page.waitForFunction(function[, arg, options])
```

- **UI testing** is essential for delivering high-quality web applications to end-users
- **Playwright** provides a robust framework for automating UI tests with JavaScript, offering **cross-browser** compatibility and powerful features
- Incorporating **Playwright** into your testing strategy can **enhance productivity**, accelerate release cycles, and ensure a seamless user experience



# Questions?



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