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Moscow Python Meetup 58



Программный Регион



Цель

- Быстрый Python-клиент для Redis
- Pipeline, Pooling, многопоточность
- Простое использование в Python
- Читаемость кода

Альтернативы

- Grumpy
- Gopy
- Go extensions for Python



package main

```
// #cgo pkg-config: python3
// #define Py LIMITED API
// #include <Python.h>
// int PyArg ParseTuple String(PyObject *, char**, char**, char**, char**);
// int PyArg ParseTuple Hashmap Get String(PyObject *, char**, char **);
// int PyArg ParseTuple Hashmap Set String(PyObject *, char**, char **, char **);
// int PyArg ParseTuple Connection(PyObject *, char**, long long *);
// int PyArg ParseTuple LL(PyObject *, long long *);
// PyObject* Py String(char *pystring);
import (
    "C"
import (
    "bytes"
    "fmt"
    "io"
    "loa"
    "net"
    "strconv"
```

```
//export hget
func hget(self *C.PyObject, args *C.PyObject) *C.PyObject {
    var hashmap, key *C.char
    if C.PyArg ParseTuple Hashmap Get String(args, &hashmap, &key) == 0 {
        return C.PyLong FromLong(0)
    hashmapStr := C.GoString(hashmap)
    keyStr := C.GoString(key)
    buf := getRawCommand([]string{"hget", hashmapStr, keyStr})
      err := cli.sock[0].Write(buf.Bytes())
    if err != nil {
        log.Println(err)
      = readBuffer(cli.sock[0])
    buf.Reset()
    return C.PyLong FromLong(0)
```

```
#define Py_LIMITED_API
#include <Python.h>

Py0bject * Connect(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);
Py0bject * add_command(Py0bject *, Py0bject*);
Py0bject * execute(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);
Py0bject * hget(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);
Py0bject * hset(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);
Py0bject * phget(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);
Py0bject * phset(Py0bject *, Py0bject *);

int PyArg_ParseTuple_Connection(Py0bject * args, char**host, long long *port){
    return PyArg_ParseTuple(args, "sL", host, port);
}
```

Build project

```
.PHONY: build build:

cd cpipe && go build -buildmode=c-shared -o cpipe.so
```



Реализация Python

```
import pipe

cpipe.Connect("localhost", 6379)

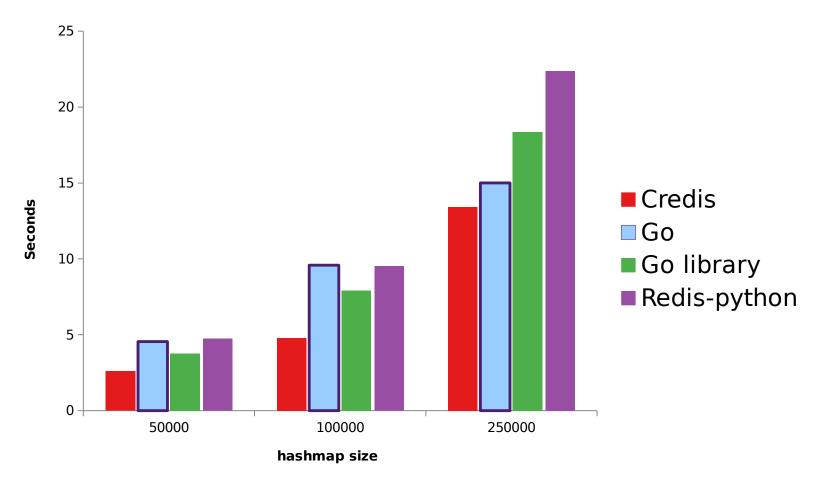
result = cpipe.hset("hashmap", "key", "value")

result = cpipe.hget("hashmap", "key")
```

Тестирование

- Redis-py https://github.com/andymccurdy/redis-py
- Credis https://github.com/yihuang/credis
- Python + Go (raw realization)
- Python + Go (<u>https://github.com/go-redis/redis</u>)

Benchmarks







Структура pipeline

hset hashmap key value

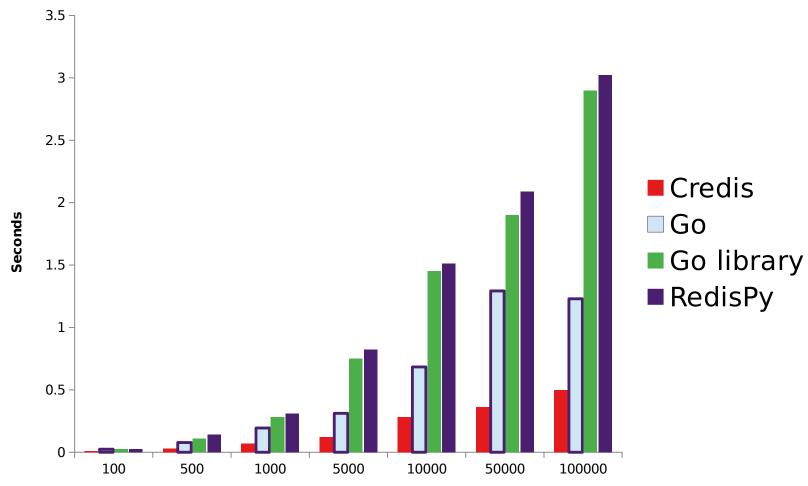
*4\r\n\$4\r\nhset\$7\r\nhashmap\$3\r\nkey\$5\r\n
value\r\n



Реализация Python

```
for key in range(10000):
    cpipe.add_command("hset", "words", "word|{}".format(key), "1")
cpipe.execute()
```

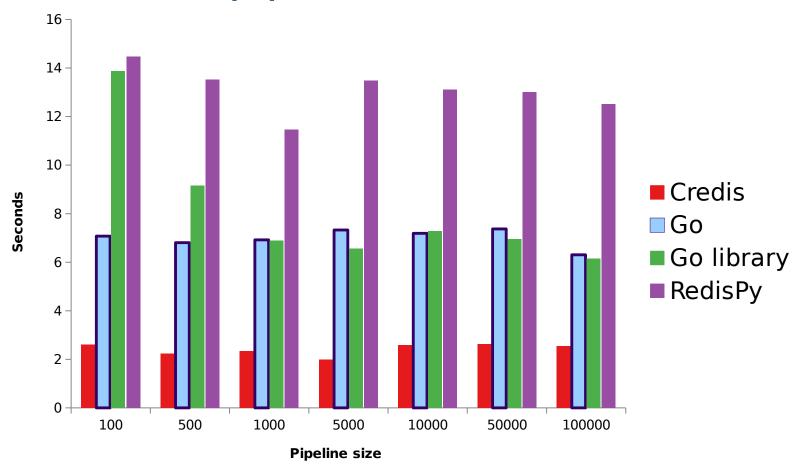
Benchmarks hashmap size





Программный Регион

Benchmarks pipeline size





Pooling & Async

Реализация Python

```
import cpipe

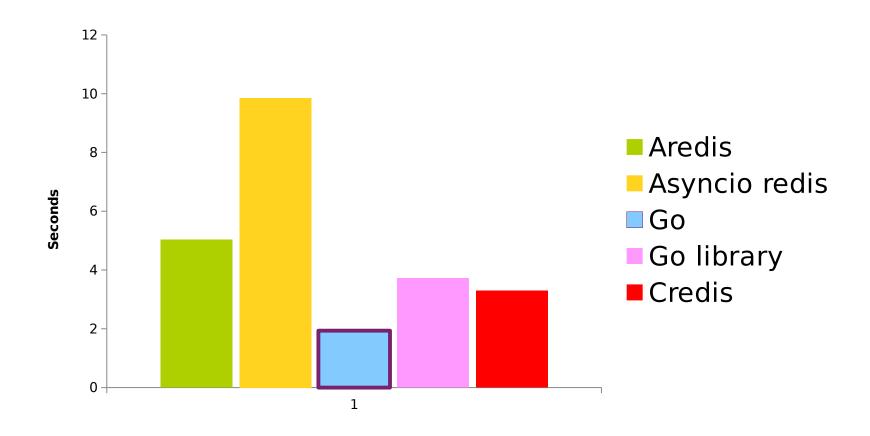
cpipe.ConnectPool(host = "localhost", port = 6379, pool = 10)

for key in range(10000):
    cpipe.phset("words", "word|{}".format(key), "1")
```

Тестирование

- Credis https://github.com/yihuang/credis
- Asyncio redis https://github.com/jonathanslenders/asyncio-redis
- Aredis https://github.com/NoneGG/aredis
- Python + Go (raw realization)
- Python + Go-redis library https://github.com/go-redis/redis

Benchmark







Достоинства

- Ощутимый прирост скорости pipeline и async
- Читаемый код на Go
- Максимально простое использование в Python
- Инкапсуляция всей логики работы библиотеки в Golang

Недостатки

- Мало информации
- Сложность реализации по сравнению с другими методами
- Вся ответственность за результат лежит на разработчике

Полезные ссылки

- https://github.com/deslum/gopipe
- http://nigerlittlepoole.com/post/153224915028/using-go-to-boost-python-performance
- https://hackernoon.com/extending-python-3-in-go-78f3a69552ac
- https://www.datadoghq.com/blog/engineering/cgo-and-python/
- https://habr.com/company/mailru/blog/324250/

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