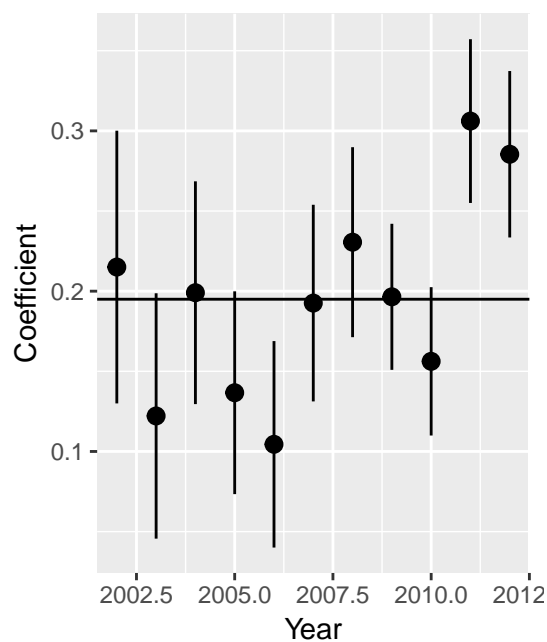
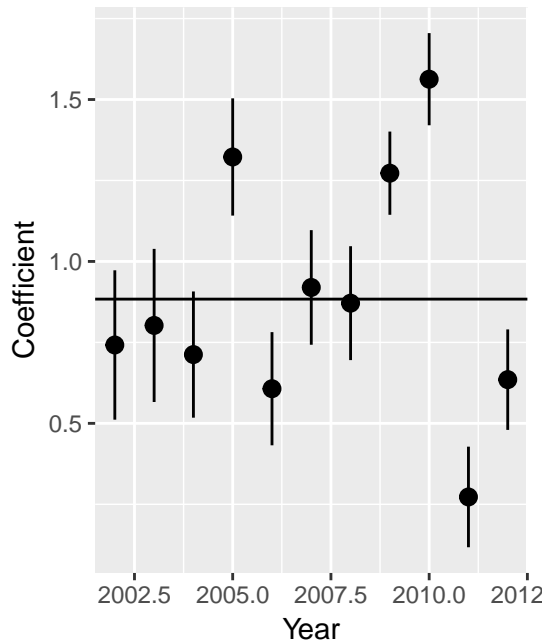


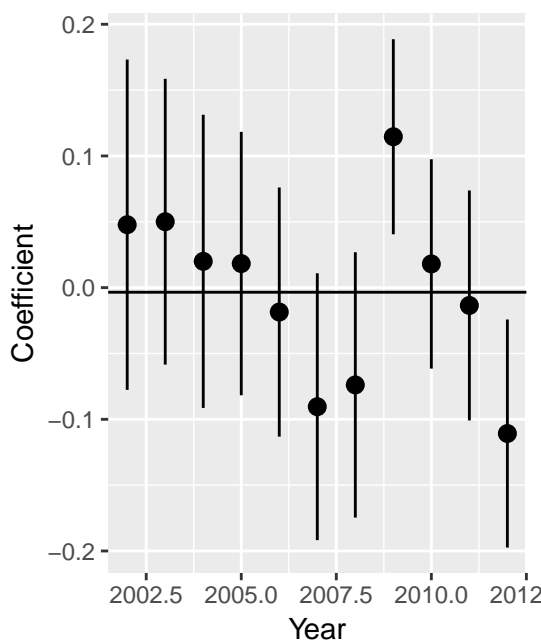
Mutuality



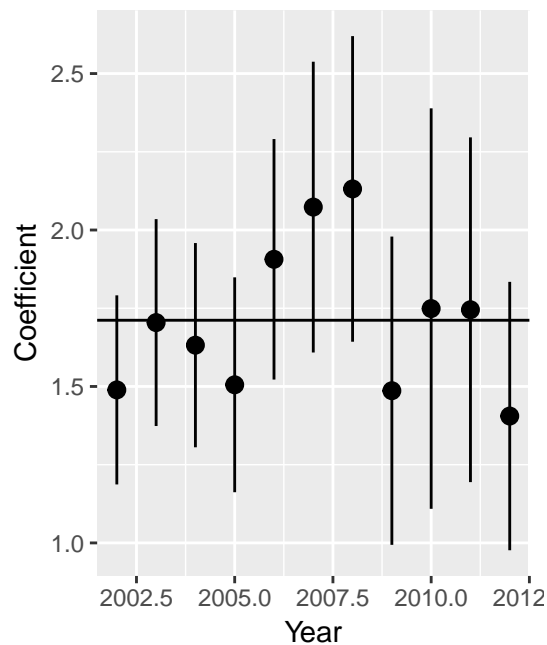
Mass



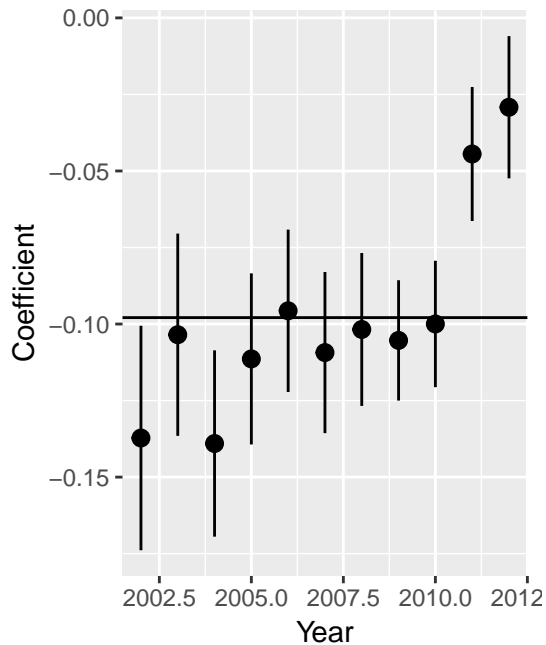
Former Colony



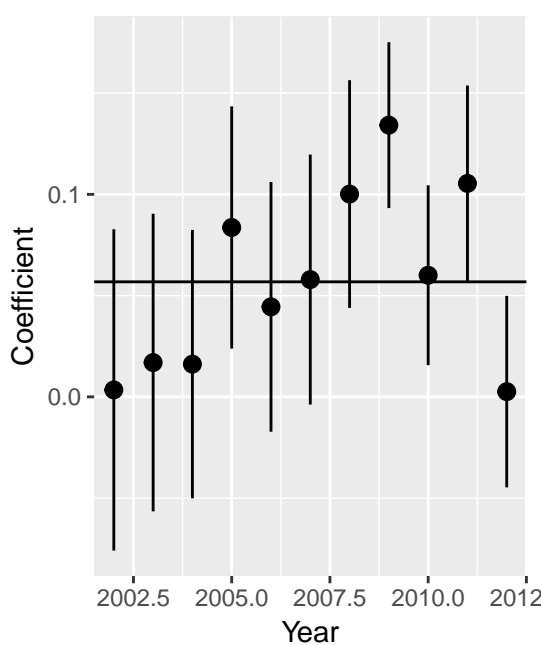
Transitive Ties



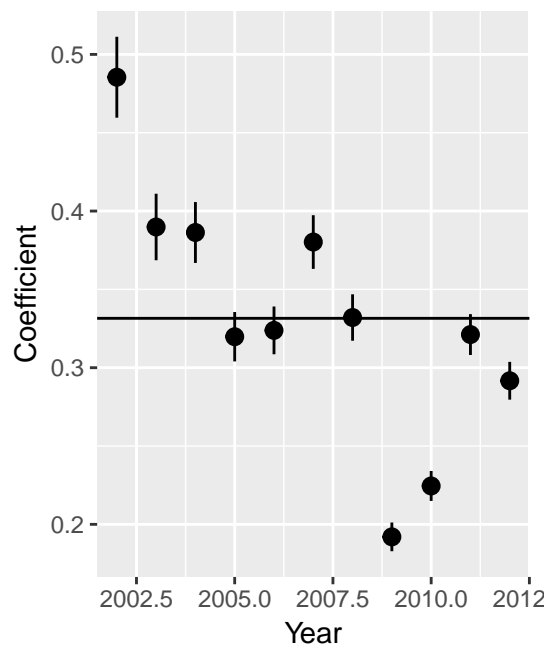
Distance



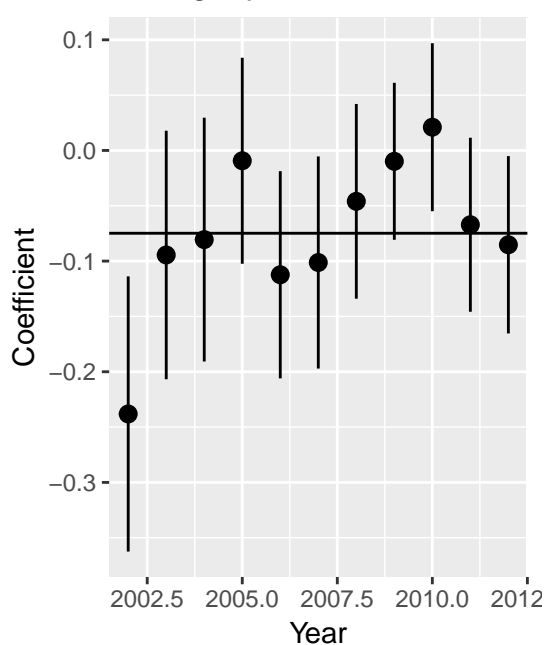
Common Language



LDV



Contiguity



Defense Treaty

