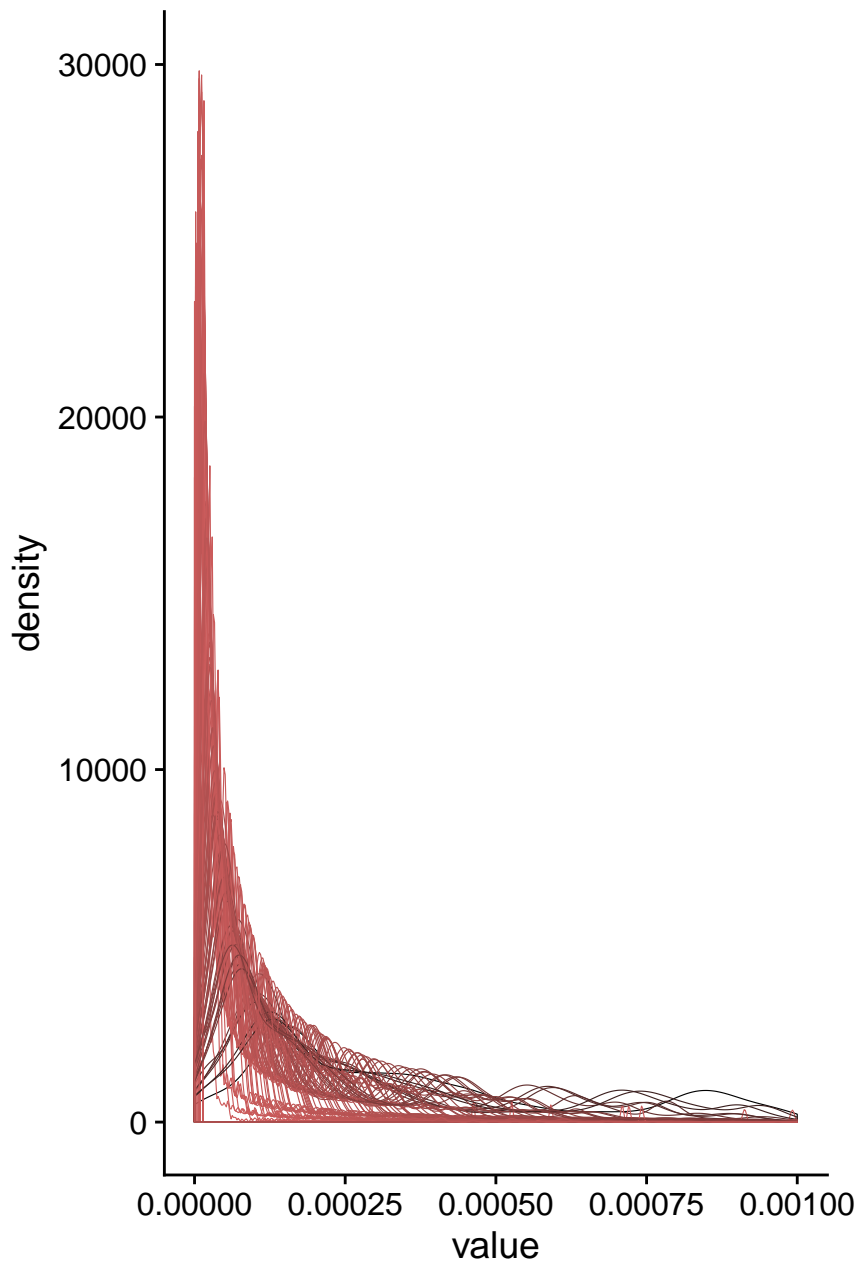


**Republican**



**Democratic**

