

# THE INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY for KRISHNA CONSCIOUSNESS

Founder-Acharya: His Divine Grace A.C. Bhaktivedanta Swami Prabhupada

# The Arts

#### ISKCON – EXPRESSING DEVOTION THROUGH THE ARTS

With roots in the traditions of ancient India, the Hare Krishna movement finds expression in vibrant colors, striking melodies, mouth-watering culinary creations, and joyous festivals — all with glorification of Krishna, or God, in the center. Here are a few of the ways in members of the International Society for Krishna Consciousness (ISKCON) convey their devotion through the arts:



## **MUSIC & DANCE**

Tradition holds that in Lord Krishna's abode "every word is a song and every step is a dance." Music plays a key role in the lives of Krishna devotees. When Srila Prabhupada first brought the Krishna tradition West in 1965, he introduced the art of kirtan, devotional chanting accompanied by traditional Indian instruments. ISKCON devotees have shared this dynamic musical expression with the world, and many have gone on to become accomplished singers and musicians. Hare Krishna temples also regularly host stage performances and teach classes, highlighting classical Indian dance forms, such as Bharata Natyam, Kathak, and Odissi. These intricate and graceful performances are part of a rich tradition of depicting the divine activities of God or His devotees through dance.

## **FINE ART**

Artists within the Hare Krishna movement have created hundreds of original paintings depicting Lord Krishna and His spiritual abode. With their characteristic blend of Eastern and Western styles, these works of art illustrate multiple volumes of books, decorate ISKCON temples, and help to visually present the Krishna tradition. Within recent years, the Museum of Sacred Art (MOSA) was established with locations at ISKCON temples near Florence, Italy, and Brussels, Belgium. MOSA



Museum of Sacred Art (MOSA) - Belgium



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presents visitors with an experience of traditional and living arts of India revolving around the theme of devotion, and includes many works by ISKCON artists.

(http://mosabelgium.com). Several ISKCON temples in India, including New Delhi house expansive exhibits of sculpture and paintings that depict devotional themes and the stories of India's great epics.

# **ARCHITECTURE**

Many ISKCON temples throughout the world are splendid examples of traditional and neo-Vedic architecture. In Spanish Fork, Utah, the ISKCON temple is modeled after a 15th Century North Indian palace, and boasts elaborately designed arches, columns, verandahs, and waterfalls. In West Virginia, Krishna devotees built a gold-domed temple that was penned "America's Taj Mahal" by the New York Times. ISKCON has also erected dozens of temples in India which employ classic architectural styles, in major cities such as New Delhi and Mumbai, as well as in sacred pilgrimage towns such as Vrindavana and Mayapur.

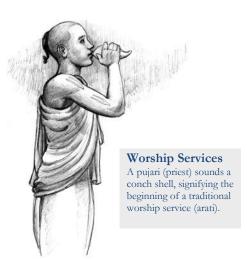
ISKCON's greatest temple project is the Temple of Vedic Planetarium (TOVP) at Mayapura, West Bengal. The expansive structure is currently under construction and will house 10,000 worshippers in its main hall. The highest of three main domes rises 370 feet. In addition to a temple, the structure will house exhibits on Vedic cosmology. Even before completion, the temple community attracts nearly a million pilgrims and visitors a year (http://tovp.org).

# **WORSHIP SERVICES**

Members and guests are drawn by the authenticity and vibrancy of ISKCON worship services. Krishna theology teaches that all the senses should be engaged in the glorification of God. Thus, upon entering an ISKCON worship service, a visitor's eyes feast on an elaborately decorated altar; his/her ears are entreated by melodious chanting; his/her nose embraces fragrant flowers and incense; and his/her mouth savors sanctified delicious vegetarian food.



Temple of the Vedic Planetarium (TOVP) Mayapura, West Bengal (Projected Opening 2022)





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## **HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS**

Commemorating sacred days of the Vaishnava calendar, the Hare Krishna movement hosts colorful and exciting festivals that draw thousands of guests and worshippers. Holidays such as Janamastami (Krishna's birth anniversary) and Diwali (the New Year) are observed with great revelry and joy. Perhaps the most famous public festival, called Ratha-Yatra, or "Festival of the Chariots," is celebrated annually in major cities of the world, including marches down New York's Fifth Avenue, the Venice Beach boardwalk in Los Angeles, Independence Avenue in Washington, D.C., and alongside London's famed Trafalgar Square. Patterned after a millennia-old festival held in the Indian city of Jagannath Puri, the fete includes the pulling of ornately decorated 40-foot high chariots.



Ratha-Yatra Festival - New York City

#### **FOOD**

Sometimes referred to as "the kitchen religion," ISKCON temples offer visitors delicious sanctified vegetarian food, and host weekly Sunday open house programs that culminate in a free multi-course feast. The internationally inspired menu can range from Punjabi curried vegetables to eggplant parmesan. To better acquaint people with the benefits of a vegetarian diet, the Krishna movement has also established 100 vegetarian restaurants around the world.

## Promoting a Plant-Based Diet:

"The International Society for Krishna Consciousness is doing a superb job in letting people know that vegetarian food is healthful, delicious, and pleasing to the eye... they cannot be praised enough for their success in promoting the cause of vegetarianism worldwide."

Scott Smith, Associate Editor Vegetarian Times

#### **LITERATURE**

With an aim to shed light on the profound philosophy underlying these cultural expressions, the Bhaktivedanta Book Trust (BBT), ISKCON's affiliated publishing house, has printed and distributed more than 500 million books and magazines. These publications often contain translations from Sanskrit or Bengali, reproductions of rare commentaries, and attractive original illustrations and photographs. Said to be the world's largest publisher of classic Vaishnava texts, the BBT is renowned as an excellent resource for the study of Indian culture and philosophy.

This material is available online at http://communications.iskcon.org

# The Bhagavad-Gita:

"Whether the reader be an adept of Indian spirituality or not, a reading of Bhagavad-gita As It Is will be extremely profitable, for it will allow him to understand the Gita as still today the majority of Hindus do. For many, this will be the first contact with the true India, the ancient India, the eternal India."

Dr. Francois Chenique Doctor of Religious Sciences Institute of Political Studies, Paris

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