# CA266- Probability & Statistics Resit Assignment Student ID: 20459666

## Genesis Uwumagbe

```
Information about the system: reliability_probabilities <- c(.97, .68, .89, .93) num of components in parallel <- c(1, 5, 3, 2)
```

#### Part A

```
function(num_of_components_in_parallel, reliability_probabilities)
{
    i <- 0
    total = 1
    while (i < length(reliability_probabilities))
    {
        i = i + 1
        total = total * (1 - (1-reliability_probabilities[i])^num_of_components_in_parallel[i])
    }
    return(total)
}</pre>
```

```
System_rel <- function(num_of_components_in_parallel, reliability_probabilities)
{
    i <- 0
    total = 1
    while (i < length(reliability_probabilities))
    {
        i = i + 1
        total = total * (1 - (1-reliability_probabilities[i])^num_of_components_in_parallel[i])
    }
    return(total)
}
```

#### Result

```
> sprintf("Probability of system working = %f", calc_system_reliability(num_of_components_in_
arallel, reliability_probabilities))
[1] "Probability of system working = 0.960728"
sprintf("Probability of system working = %f",
calc_system_reliability(num_of_components_in_parallel, reliability_probabilities))
[1] "Probability of system working = 0.960728"
```

-----

#### Part B

```
function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel){
    total <- 0
     for (i in 1:num){
         count <- 0
         for (a in 1:length(num_of_components_in_parallel)){
              temp_count <- 0
              for (j in 1: num_of_components_in_parallel [a]){
                  if (runif(1) <= reliability_probabilities [a]){</pre>
                       temp_count <- 1
                       break
                  }
              if (temp_count == 1){
                  count <- count + 1
         if (count == length(reliability_probabilities)){
              total <- total + 1
         }
     system_reliability_probability <- total / num
     return(system_reliability_probability)
}
num <- 100
system_function <- function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel){
  total <- 0
  for (i in 1:num){
    count <- 0
    for (a in 1:length(num_of_components_in_parallel)){
       temp_count <- 0
       for (j in 1: num_of_components_in_parallel [a]){
         if (runif(1) <= reliability_probabilities [a]){</pre>
            temp count <- 1
            break
         }
       if (temp_count == 1){
         count <- count + 1
    if (count == length(reliability_probabilities)){
       total <- total + 1
    }
  }
  system_reliability_probability <- total / num
  return(system_reliability_probability)
}
```

#### 100 iterations results

```
sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.950000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f",
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
                                                  system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
                                                  system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
           "result after 100 iterations: %f
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f",
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
                                                 system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
                                                  system_function(num, reliability_probabilities, num_of_components_in_parallel))
  sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f'
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.970000"
sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.950000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.960000"
> sprintf("result after 100 iterations: %f", system_function(num, reliability_probabilities,
num_of_components_in_parallel))
[1] "result after 100 iterations: 0.970000"
```

#### Part C

```
iteration_intervals <- seq(1, 10000, 50)
reliabilities <- c(0)

for (i in 1:length(iteration_intervals)){
    reliabilities[i] <- system_function(iteration_intervals[i], reliability_probabilities,
    num_of_components_in_parallel)
}</pre>
```

### **Plotting**

Plot(iteration\_intervals, reliabilities, xlab = "Number of iterations in simulations", ylab = "System Reliability", main = "The simulated systems reliability changing over more iterations")



