

## SAI VIDYA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Affiliated to VTU, Recognized by Govt. of Karnataka)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

RAJANUKUNTE, BANGALORE 560 064, KARNATAKA

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## <u>Application Development Using Python(18CS55) - Question Bank</u>

## **Module I**

- 1. Explain the concept of conditional execution, alternate execution and chained execution with suitable examples
- 2. Explain the concept of type conversion functions and math conversions in python with suitable examples
- 3. Explain the working of while loop with suitable example
- 4. Briefly explain the working of range() function
- 5. Discuss exception handling in Python with an example and Exception Classes.
- 6. Demonstrate the usage of break and continue statements in looping structures using a snippet code
- 7. What is a variable? List the rules to declare a variable in python? Demonstrate the same
- 8. List the features of Python Programming Language
- 9. Briefly explain the working of definite loop in python with snippet code
- 10. Briefly Explain the usage of keyword import and global statement in python
- 11. Explain the working of python user defined functions along with its syntax.



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## **Module II**

- 1. Define list. How do you create a list? Give examples.
- 2. Discuss different ways of traversing a list. Explain with an example for each
- 3. Explain list operations with suitable examples.
- 4. Explain the various list methods
- 5. Lists are Mutable. Justify the statement with examples.
- 6. What are the different ways of deleting elements from a list? Discuss with suitable functions.
- 7. Give the differences between
  - a. append() and extend()
  - b. pop() and remove()
- 8. When do we encounter TypeError, ValueError and IndexError while operating on Lists?
- 9. Consider the list scores = [5, 4, 7, 3, 6, 2, 1] and write the python code to perform the following operations:
  - i) Insert an element 9 at the beginning of the list.
  - ii) Insert an element 8 at the index position 3 of the list.
  - iii) Insert an element 7 at the end of the list.
  - iv) Delete all the elements of the list.
  - v) Delete an element at the index position 3.
  - vi) Delete an element at the beginning of the list.
- 10. For the following three questions, let's say spam contains the list ['a','b', 'c', 'd',[3,4]].
  - What does spam[int('3' \* 2) / 11] evaluate to?



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- What does spam[-2] evaluate to?
- What does spam[4][1] evaluate to?
- 11. For the following three questions, let's say bacon contains the list [3.14, 'cat', 11, 'cat', True].
  - What does bacon.index('cat') evaluate to?
  - What does bacon.append(99) make the list value in bacon look like?
  - What does bacon.remove('cat') make the list value in bacon look like?
- 12. Define a dictionary type in Python. Give example.
- 13. With example, explain how list can be passed as arguments to a function.
- 14. What are Dictionaries? Explain with examples how the dictionaries are created. Differentiate between Key and value of the Dictionary element. Mention the properties of Key . Discuss the following Dictionary operations and functions with examples
  - 1. Accessing, Traversing, Updating, Deleting
  - 2. Traversing a Dictionary using looping
- 15. With example program illustrate how the Dictionary can be used as counters
- 16. What are Tuples? Explain with examples how tuples are created. Compare Tuple with list. Discuss the following Dictionary operations and functions with examples
  - 1. Accessing , Updating , Deleting , Traversing (Iteration) , Comparing
  - 2. len ,(in) membership + (concatenation) and \* (Repetition)
- 17. Discuss the Tuple Assignment with example .Explain how swapping can be done using tuple assignment. Write a Python program to input two integers a and b, and swap those numbers . Print both input and swapped numbers.



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- 18.Define String? Explain how the strings are accessed and traversed.
- 19. Explain the concept of string with suitable examples
- 20. Justify "Strings are immutable"
- 21. Explain at least 5 String in built methods with examples.
- 22. Briefly explain the usage of pyperclip module.
- 23. Explain get() and setdefault() methods in dictionary with suitable code snippet.
- 24. Discuss the dictionary methods keys() and items() with suitable programming examples.
- 25.1Define a tuple. Give an example to illustrate creation of a tuple.
- 26. How do you create an empty tuple and a single element tuple
- 27. How do you create a tuple using a string and using a list? Explain with example.
- 28. How tuples can be used as a key for dictionaries? Discuss with example.
- 29. Demonstrate how dictionary items can be represented as list of tuples

# **Programming Questions:**

- 1. Write a python program to create a list and print all the items in reverse index order(without using reverse() method)
- 2. Write a Python function that takes two lists and returns True if they have at least one common member.
- 3. Write a Python program to illustrate operations of queues using list
- 4. Write a Python program to illustrate operations of stacks using list
- 5. Write a Python Program that finds the sum of all even numbers and odd numbers in a predefined list



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- 6. Write a Python Program that creates a list of 10 integers. Then create two lists-Odd List and Even List that has all odd and even values in the list respectively
- 7. Write a Python Program that creates a list of 20 numbers and then create a list that contains all the numbers from the original list that are divisible by 3
- 8. Write a Python Program that counts the number of times a value appears in the list without using built in function
- 9. Python program to find smallest number from list
- 10. Write Python program to swap two numbers using functions. (Write without using intermediate/temporary variables). Prompt the user for input.
- 11. Find the area and perimeter of a circle using functions. Prompt the user for input.
- 12. Write a Python Program to check whether the number is prime or not
- 13. Implement a python program using lists to store and display the average of 'n' numbers accepted from the user
- 14. Write a python program to accept 'n' numbers from the user, find sum of all even numbers and product of all odd numbers in the entered list
- 15. Write a Python Program that reads 'n' elements from the user and creates a list, and then display the same
- 16. Write a Program that reads a string from the user and displays the count of uppercase, lowercase letters, digits and spaces in the read string.
- 17. Write a Program that swaps the cases of the read string without using inbuilt method
- 18. Write a Program to check whether a given sentence is pangram or not [Example: The five boxing wizards jump quickly is a pangram]



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- 19. Write a Python program to check the validity of a password (input from user). Validation:
  - At least 1 letter between [a-z] and 1 letter between [A-Z].
  - At least 1 number between [0-9].
  - At least 1 character from [\$#@].
  - Minimum length 6 characters and Maximum length 16 characters.
- 20. Write a Python Program to Reverse words in a given String in Python.

[Input : str = "python quiz practice code." Output : str = "code. practice quiz python"]

21. Write a Python program to create a Caesar encryption.

Note: In cryptography, a Caesar cipher, It is a type of substitution cipher in which each letter in the plaintext is replaced by a letter some fixed number of positions down the alphabet. For example, with a shift of 3, A would be replaced by D, B would become E, and so on.

- 22. Write a Python to display a number in left, right and center aligned of width 10
- 23. Write a program that simulates Password Manager Software
- 24. Write a program to display the presence of given substring in main string
- 25. Write a python program to read a sentence from the user and display the longest word of that sentence along with its length.
- 26. Program to get a string from a given string where all occurrences of its first character have been changed to "\$" except the first character (Example : restart to be changed as resta\$t)
- 27. Program to add "ing" at the end of the given string, if it ends with "ing" then add "ly". If the string length of the given string is less than 3 leave it unchanged
- 28. Write a Program to count the number of vowels in a given string



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- 29. Write a Program that creates a function which checks whether the given string is palindrome or not
- 30. Write a function that takes 2 arguments: string and a character, which counts the number of occurrences of character in the string
- 31. Write a function to check whether two strings are anagram or not [LISTEN and SILENT are anagrams]
- 32. Write a Program to remove all duplicate characters in a string and prints the string with unique characters
- 33. Consider the string 'brontosaurus'. Write Pythonic code that implements and returns the functionality of histogram using dictionaries for the given string.
- 34. Write a Program that has a dictionary of names of students and a list of marks in 4 subjects. Create another dictionary from this dictionary that has the name of the students and their total marks. Find out the topper and his/her score
- 35. Write a Python program to get the maximum and minimum value in a dictionary.
- 36. Write a Python program to get the top three items in a shop.

Sample data: {'item1': 45.50, 'item2':35, 'item3': 41.30, 'item4':55, 'item5': 24}

Expected Output:

item4 55

item1 45.5

item3 41.3

- 37. Write a python program to print the frequency of characters in a string. (Hit: Use a dictionary with the character as keys and the counter as values.)
- 38. Write a program to store data about your friends' birthdays.(Hit: Use a dictionary with the names as keys and the birthdays as values.)



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- 39. Consider a dictionary with strings as keys and numbers as values. Write a program to sort the elements of this dictionary based on keys.
- 40. Read a string from keyboard input. Create a list containing tuples, where each tuple represents a word in the input string and length of that string. Write a program sort the words in descending order of their length

## **Module IV**

- 1. Define class and object. Given an example for creating a class and an object of that class.
- 2. What are attributes? Explain with an example and respective object diagram.
- 3. Write a program to create a class called Point with two attributes x and y. Write following functions and demonstrate the working of these functions by creating suitable objects.
  - a. To read attribute values
  - b. To display point as an ordered pair
  - c. To find distance between two points
  - d. To find the midpoint of two points
  - e. To find reflex of the point about x-axis i.e., it must return a new point object Example:  $point(5,10) \rightarrow reflex_x$  must return a new point (5,-10)
- 4. Write a program to create a class called Rectangle with the help of a corner point, width and height. Write following functions and demonstrate their working:
  - a. To find and display center of rectangle
  - b. To display point as an ordered pair
  - c. To resize the rectangle



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- d. To find area and perimeter of a rectangle
- 5. Differentiate copy.copy() and copy.deepcopy() with suitable examples.
- 6. Differentiate between class variables and instance variables with suitable examples
- 7. Discuss the functions is instance(), has attr() with suitable examples.
- 8. With help of programming examples explain the difference between Prototype and Planned Programming Development.
- 9. Differentiate pure functions and modifiers with suitable examples
- 10. What is a Docstring? Why are they written?
- 11. What do you mean by "instance as returning value"? Explain with an example.
- 12. Justify the statement "Objects are mutable" with suitable examples
- 13. What is an embedded object? Give an example.
- 14. When do we encounter AttributeError?
- 15. How do you find the memory address of an instance of a class?
- 16.Explain assert statement. Illustrate the situation of getting AssertionError exception.
- 17.List out the object oriented characteristics possessed by Python.
- 18. Differentiate methods and functions.
- 19.Discuss the significance of \_\_init\_\_() method in Python with a proper example code snippet.
- 20.Briefly discuss self keyword in Python.
- 21. What does \_\_str\_\_() method do in Python? Illustrate with a code snippet.
- 22.Discuss operator overloading. Mention any five operators with respective special functions to be overloaded in Python.
- 23. Write a program to add two point objects by overloading + operator. Overload \_\_str\_\_() to display point as an ordered pair.



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24. Write a program to create a class Time to represent time in HH:MM:SS format.

- Perform following operations:
  - a. Overload + to add two time objects
  - b. Overload + to add a numeric value to a time object (commutative)
  - c. Overload \_\_str\_\_() to display time in appropriate format

