



**KMMC**  
KARATE MASTERS MATHEMATICS  
COMPETITIONS

**KARATE MASTERS MATHEMATICS COMPETITIONS**

**2ND ANNUAL**

**KMMC 8B**

**KARATE MASTERS MATHEMATICS COMPETITION 8B**

**THURSDAY, DECEMBER 30, 2021**



### **INSTRUCTIONS**

1. DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU DECIDE TO BEGIN.
2. This is a twenty-five question multiple choice test. Each question is followed by answers marked A, B, C, D and E. Only one of these is correct.
3. Mark your answer to each problem on the KMMC 8 Answer Form with a keyboard. Check the keys for accuracy and erase errors and stray marks completely. Only answers properly marked on the answer form will be graded; however, this mock will be graded by people.
4. SCORING: There is no penalty for guessing. Your score is the number of correct answers.
5. No aids are permitted other than writing utensils, blank scratch paper, rulers, and erasers. No calculators, smartwatches, phones, computing devices, compasses, protractors, or graph paper are allowed. No problems on the test will require the use of a calculator.
6. Figures are not necessarily drawn to scale.
7. Before beginning the test, your proctor will not ask you to record certain information on the answer form.
8. When you give the signal, begin working on the problems. You will have 40 minutes to complete the test. You can discuss only with people that have taken the test during the period when make-ups are eligible.
9. When you finish the exam, don't sign your name in the space provided on the Answer Form.

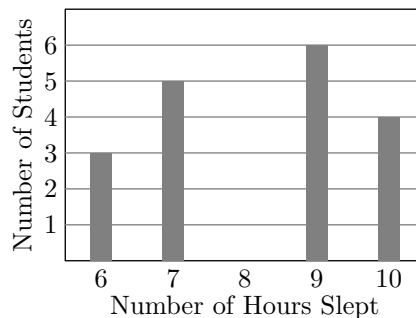
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The Committee on the Karate Masters Mathematics Competitions reserves the right to re-examine students before deciding whether to grant official status to their scores. The Committee also reserves the right to disqualify all scores from a school if it determines that the required security procedures were not followed.

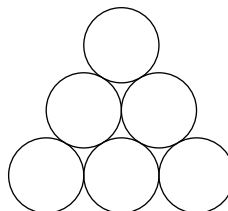
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1. Karate spent \$1.75 on candy, \$2.15 on soda, and \$4.25 on popcorn. If Karate pays with only 1-dollar bills, what is the least possible amount of change he could get back?  
  
(A) \$0.15      (B) \$0.40      (C) \$0.55      (D) \$0.60      (E) \$0.85
2. What is the value of the expression  $\frac{4 \cdot 5 \cdot 6}{2(0 + 2 + 1)}$ ?  
  
(A) 20      (B) 28      (C) 30      (D) 36      (E) 40
3. Naruto is running forwards. At some point, he turns around and runs backwards. If Naruto ran a total of 60 equal steps and ended up 24 steps behind where he started running, for how many steps was Naruto running backwards?  
  
(A) 18      (B) 36      (C) 38      (D) 40      (E) 42
4. Karate and Judo are playing a game with 100 rounds. Each round, either Karate wins, Judo wins, or they tie. If Karate wins 3 rounds, and the number of rounds Judo wins is a perfect square, what is the least possible number of rounds where they tie?  
  
(A) 16      (B) 19      (C) 22      (D) 25      (E) 28
5. Haruka's Ice Cream Shop sells ice cream cones where each wafer cone and each scoop of ice cream costs the same amount for all of the orders. If an ice cream cone with four scoops costs the same as three ice cream cones with one scoop each, what is the ratio between the cost of a wafer cone and the cost of a scoop of ice cream?  
  
(A) 1 : 3      (B) 1 : 2      (C) 2 : 3      (D) 1 : 1      (E) 2 : 1
6. A line intersects a rectangle and divides it into two shapes. If one of the shapes has 4 sides, what are all of the numbers of sides the other shape could possibly have?  
  
(A) 3      (B) 4      (C) 3 and 4      (D) 4 and 5      (E) 3, 4, and 5
7. How many 5-digit numbers evenly divide 100,000?  
  
(A) 2      (B) 3      (C) 4      (D) 5      (E) 6

8. In a survey, Karate asked the students of his third grade class how many hours of sleep each student got last night. The bar graph below shows the results of Karate's survey. However, the bar representing 8 hours has been mysteriously erased. If the median number of hours slept is 8.5, how many students slept for 8 hours?

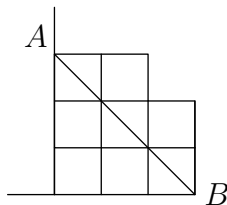


- (A) 1      (B) 2      (C) 3      (D) 4      (E) 5
9. Judo has 100 bronze coins. As many times as he wants, he can exchange 4 bronze coins for a silver coin or 6 silver coins for a gold coin. What is the smallest number of coins that Judo can have after making some number of exchanges?
- (A) 5      (B) 7      (C) 8      (D) 10      (E) 12
10. What is the probability that a randomly chosen arrangement of the letters of the word *KARATE* will have an *A* as the first letter or the last letter (or both)?
- (A)  $\frac{7}{15}$       (B)  $\frac{1}{2}$       (C)  $\frac{5}{9}$       (D)  $\frac{3}{5}$       (E)  $\frac{2}{3}$
11. What is the minimum number of distinct colors needed to color each of the six circles below such that no two circles with the same color are touching?



- (A) 2      (B) 3      (C) 4      (D) 5      (E) 6

12. Karate pushes  $n$  unit squares to a wall. Then, he puts three unit squares on top and pushes them to the wall. Finally, he puts two unit squares on top and pushes them to the wall. The figure below shows the resulting shape for  $n = 3$ . If points  $A$  and  $B$  represent the top-left and bottom-right vertices of the shape, respectively, what is the largest value of  $n$  such that segment  $\overline{AB}$  does not go outside of the shape?

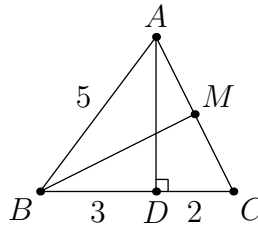


- (A) 3      (B) 4      (C) 5      (D) 6      (E) 7
13. Karate has 55 toys that he is packing into boxes. For every box, he wants the number of toys in that box to be equal to the number of boxes (including itself) that have the same number of toys as it does. How many boxes does Karate need?
- (A) 6      (B) 8      (C) 10      (D) 13      (E) 15
14. A karate outfit consists of either a beginner robe and a beginner belt or an advanced robe and an advanced belt. Karate has 5 robes and 13 belts in his collection, each of which are beginner or advanced. Karate can currently make 31 possible karate outfits. If he adds a beginner belt and an advanced belt, how many outfits can he then make?
- (A) 33      (B) 35      (C) 36      (D) 38      (E) 39
15. Each of the vertices of a 10-sided regular polygon is labeled with a positive digit from 1 to 9, inclusive. If the sum of the labels of any four consecutive vertices is constant, what is the greatest possible sum of all of the distinct digits used?
- (A) 9      (B) 17      (C) 24      (D) 30      (E) 45
16. A rectangle with a perimeter of 40 is split into four smaller rectangles by two lines that are parallel to the sides of the rectangle. If three of the rectangles have perimeters of 19, 21, and 25, what is the perimeter of the fourth rectangle?
- (A) 9      (B) 15      (C) 17      (D) 23      (E) 27

17. Starting from the same corner of a square city block, Karate and Judo both start walking around its 800-meter long perimeter in opposite directions. Karate walks at 1.4 meters per second, while Judo walks at 1.8 meters per second. What is the direct distance from their starting point to the point where they first meet again, in meters?

(A) 200      (B)  $175\sqrt{2}$       (C) 250      (D)  $200\sqrt{2}$       (E) 300

18. In  $\triangle ABC$ , let  $D$  be the foot of the altitude from  $A$  to side  $\overline{BC}$ , and let  $M$  be the midpoint of side  $\overline{AC}$ . If  $BD = 3$ ,  $CD = 2$ , and  $AB = 5$ , what is the length of  $\overline{BM}$ ?



(A) 4      (B)  $2\sqrt{5}$       (C)  $2\sqrt{6}$       (D)  $3\sqrt{3}$       (E)  $4\sqrt{2}$

19. If  $m$  and  $n$  are positive integers and  $m^2 - n^2$  is equal to a prime number  $p$ , which of the following statements must always be true?

(A)  $m + n$  is divisible by 3      (B)  $p = m - n$       (C)  $p - m - n$  is odd  
 (D)  $p^2 + m^2 + n^2$  is not prime      (E)  $p - n^2$  is even

20. How many different real numbers  $x$  satisfy the equation

$$|5|x| - x^2| = 10?$$

(A) 0      (B) 1      (C) 2      (D) 4      (E) 8

21. Naruto, Haruka, and Ayaka play a game, where each pair of players plays one match. In each match, there is a one-third chance of a tie, and each player has a one-third chance of winning. If players earn two points for winning and one point for a tie, what is the probability that each player has the same number of points after the game?

(A)  $\frac{1}{27}$       (B)  $\frac{2}{27}$       (C)  $\frac{1}{9}$       (D)  $\frac{7}{27}$       (E)  $\frac{1}{3}$

**22.** Karate thinks of a two-digit number. Judo then asks the following questions in order:

- “Is the number a multiple of 2?”
- “Is the number a multiple of 3?”
- “Is the number a multiple of 4?”

Karate answers “yes,” “yes,” and “no” to each of the questions, but Judo forgot which order Karate said his responses in. How many possible values of the number are there?

- (A) 21      (B) 24      (C) 29      (D) 33      (E) 37

**23.** Define the operation  $a \ominus b = a + b - \sqrt{4ab}$ . If  $N$  is a two-digit number such that

$$(4 \ominus N) \ominus (81 \ominus 196) = 4,$$

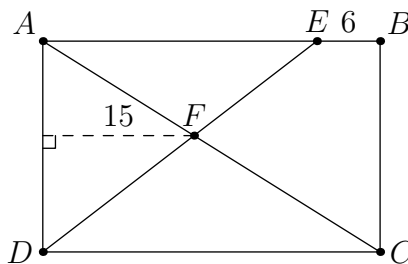
what is the sum of the possible values of  $N$ ?

- (A) 73      (B) 106      (C) 113      (D) 130      (E) 145

**24.** Karate’s favorite positive integer  $A$  has  $B$  positive integer factors. If the product of  $A$  and  $B$  is equal to 13,500, what is the sum of the digits of the sum of  $A$  and  $B$ ?

- (A) 9      (B) 10      (C) 11      (D) 12      (E) 13

**25.** Let  $ABCD$  be a rectangle. Let  $E$  be on side  $\overline{AB}$  such that  $BE = 6$ , and let  $F$  be the intersection of  $\overline{AC}$  and  $\overline{DE}$ . If the distance from  $F$  to side  $\overline{AD}$  is 15, and the absolute difference between the areas of  $\triangle AEF$  and  $\triangle CDF$  is 40, what is the area of  $BCFE$ ?



- (A) 56      (B) 88      (C) 100      (D) 124      (E) 140

# 2021 KMMC 8B

DO NOT OPEN UNTIL THURSDAY, December 30, 2021

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*Questions and complaints about problems and solutions  
for this exam should be sent by private message to:*

**DeToasty3, karate7800, and pandabearcat.**

*A complete listing of our previous publications may be found at our web site:*

Wait, we don't have a website!

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**\*\*Try Administering This Exam On An Earlier Date. Oh Wait, You Can't.\*\***

1. All the information needed to administer this exam is contained in the non-existent KMMC 8 Teacher's Manual.
  2. YOU must not verify on the non-existent KMMC 8 COMPETITION CERTIFICATION FORM that you followed all rules associated with the administration of the exam.
  3. Send **DeToasty3, karate7800, and pandabearcat** a PM submitting your answers to the KMMC 8. AoPS is strongly recommended and is the only way to submit your answers.
  4. The KMMC 8 is to be administered during a convenient 40 minute period. The exam may be given during a regular math class, but is not recommended.
  5. The publication, reproduction, or communication of the problems or solutions of this exam during the period when students are eligible to participate seriously jeopardizes the integrity of the results. Dissemination via phone, email, Discord, Facebook, Hangouts or other digital media of any type during this period is a violation of the competition rules.
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**The 2021 Karate Masters Mathematics Competitions**  
*was made possible by the contributions of the following people:*

bobthegod78, dc495, DeToasty3, HrishiP, karate7800, math31415926535, MathPirate101,  
pandabearcat, PhunsukhWangdu, pog, stayhomedomath, & treemath

Credit goes to Online Test Seasonal Series (OTSS) for the booklet template.