

# IT SOLUTION ARCHITECTURE

## TheRuntimeTerrors

### Final Presentation



AMOS LAM | GABRIEL KOH | NG RUI QIN | LIN HAN HUI | LIU ZUO LIN | TRUONG HAI BANG

# Executive Summary

*What we will sharing about today*

Context	Architectural Overview	Dev Strategy	User Journey & Events
Background	Solution View	Dev view & Strategy	➡ Login & Homepage
Business need	S3 + CloudFront	CI/CD	➡ Main functionalities
Stakeholder	Microservices	Feature Branching	➡ System Breakdown
Use Cases & Features	AWS Fargate	Merge Reviews	➡ Security Testing
	Autoscaling		➡ Maintenance
Key Architectural Decisions: Maintainability, Availability, Security, Performance, Portability			

Context

Architecture

Dev Strategy

Demonstration

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Context

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Demonstration



## Software Provider for Education Sector: Student Management System SMS

A **Student Management System (SMS)** built by vendors for universities.

Universities generally follow a standard, **GPA-based scoring model**, with each **calendar year divided into 2 terms**.

This application concerns **three main actors**: students, teachers and administrators.

In scope: **Student System**

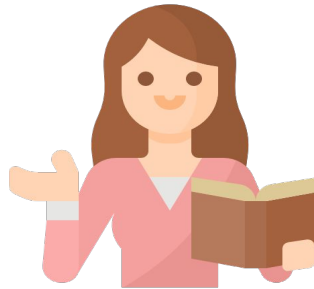


## Software Provider for Education Sector: Student Management System SMS

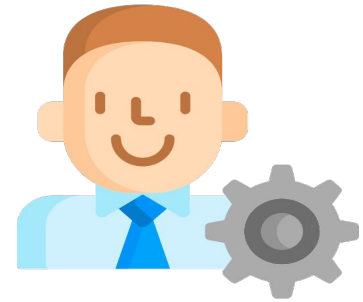
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**Student**



**Teacher**



**Admin**

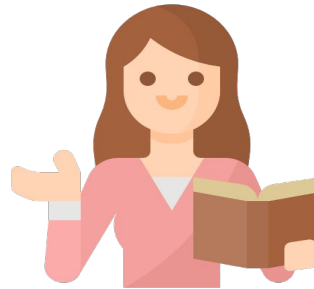


## Software Provider for Education Sector: Student Management System SMS

### Primary User: Teacher

Disseminate  
announcements

Release results



**Teacher**

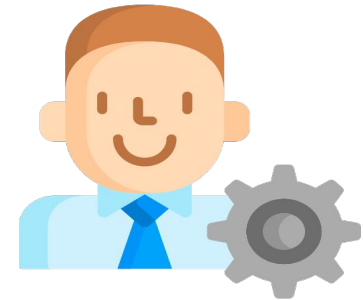


## Software Provider for Education Sector: Student Management System SMS

### Secondary User: Admin

Provide admin  
support

Configure semesters,  
course, class, etc.



**Admin**



## Software Provider for Education Sector: Student Management System SMS



**Student**

**Primary User:**  
**Student**

Manage day to day  
activities

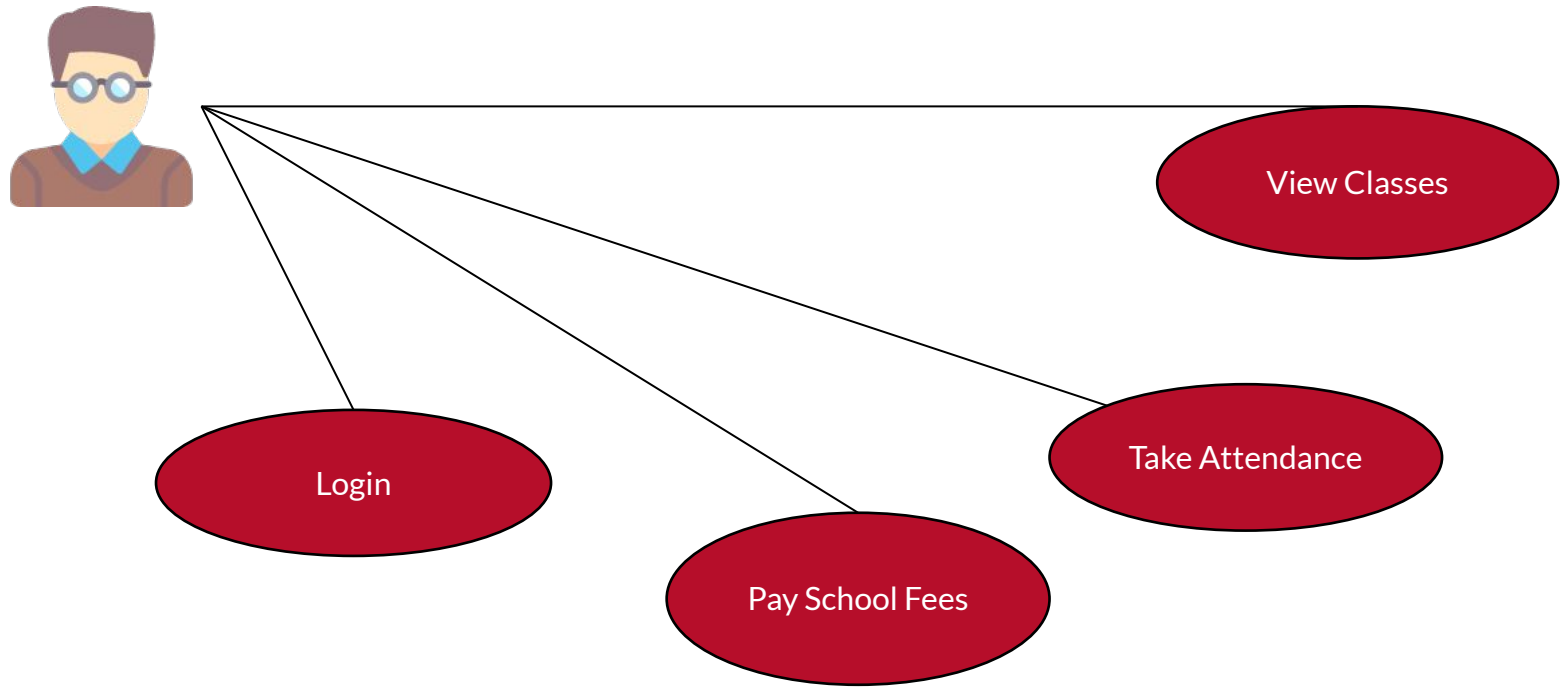
**In Scope!**



# Project Context

## Student – Use Case & Features

### A Student using SMS



Modules in scope: **Module, Attendance, Payment, Student, Authentication**

# Project Context

## Business Needs

Due to the application's nature and context, students need to be able **to access SMS on a 24/7 basis**.

### Student








As SMS contains **private and confidential information** such as students' payment details, users **must also be authenticated** in order to use its services.

Its services need to be **fast and well-performing**. This holds especially true during **peak periods** such as during periods where **payment deadline is approaching**.

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Context

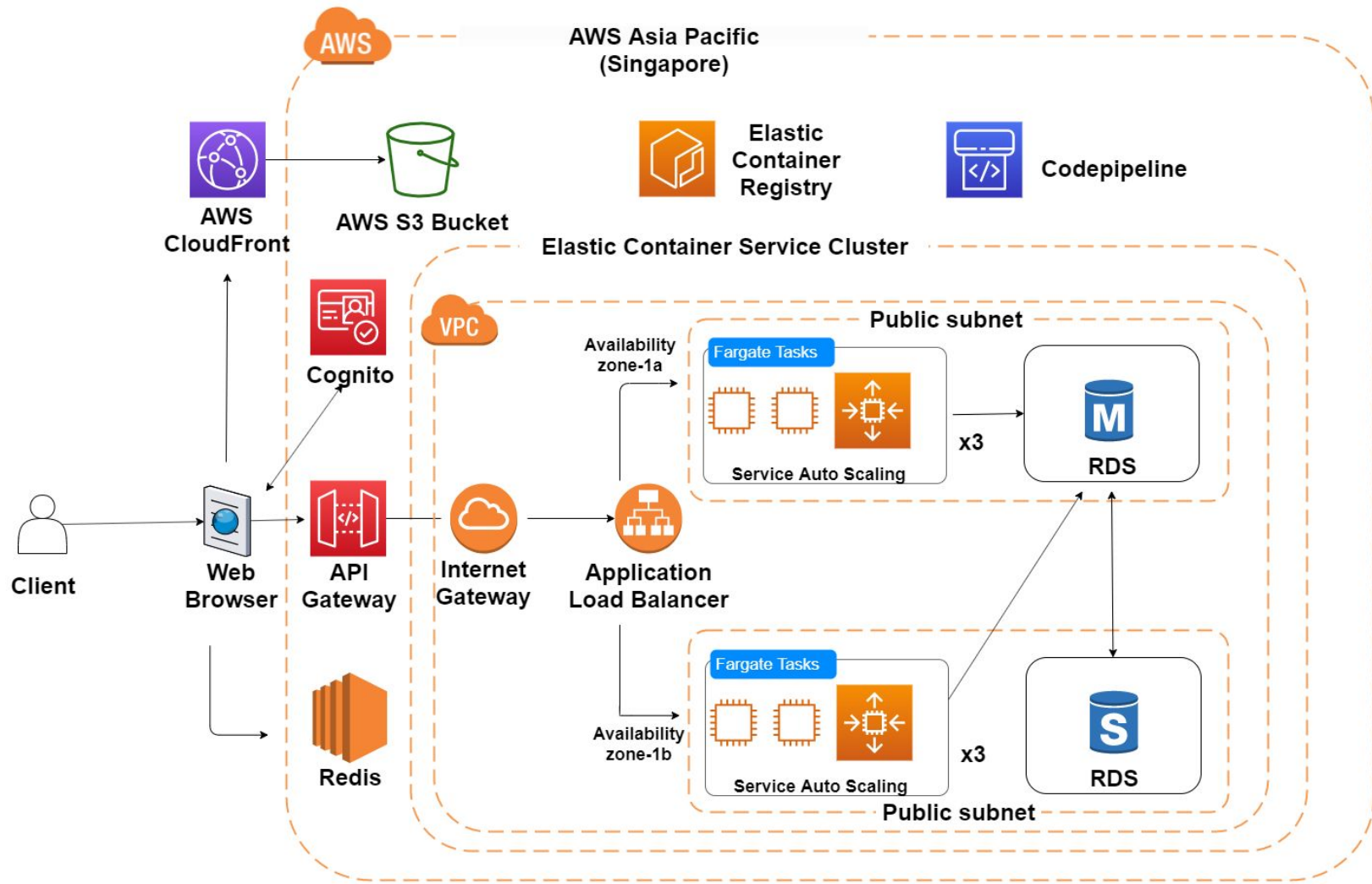
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Dev Strategy

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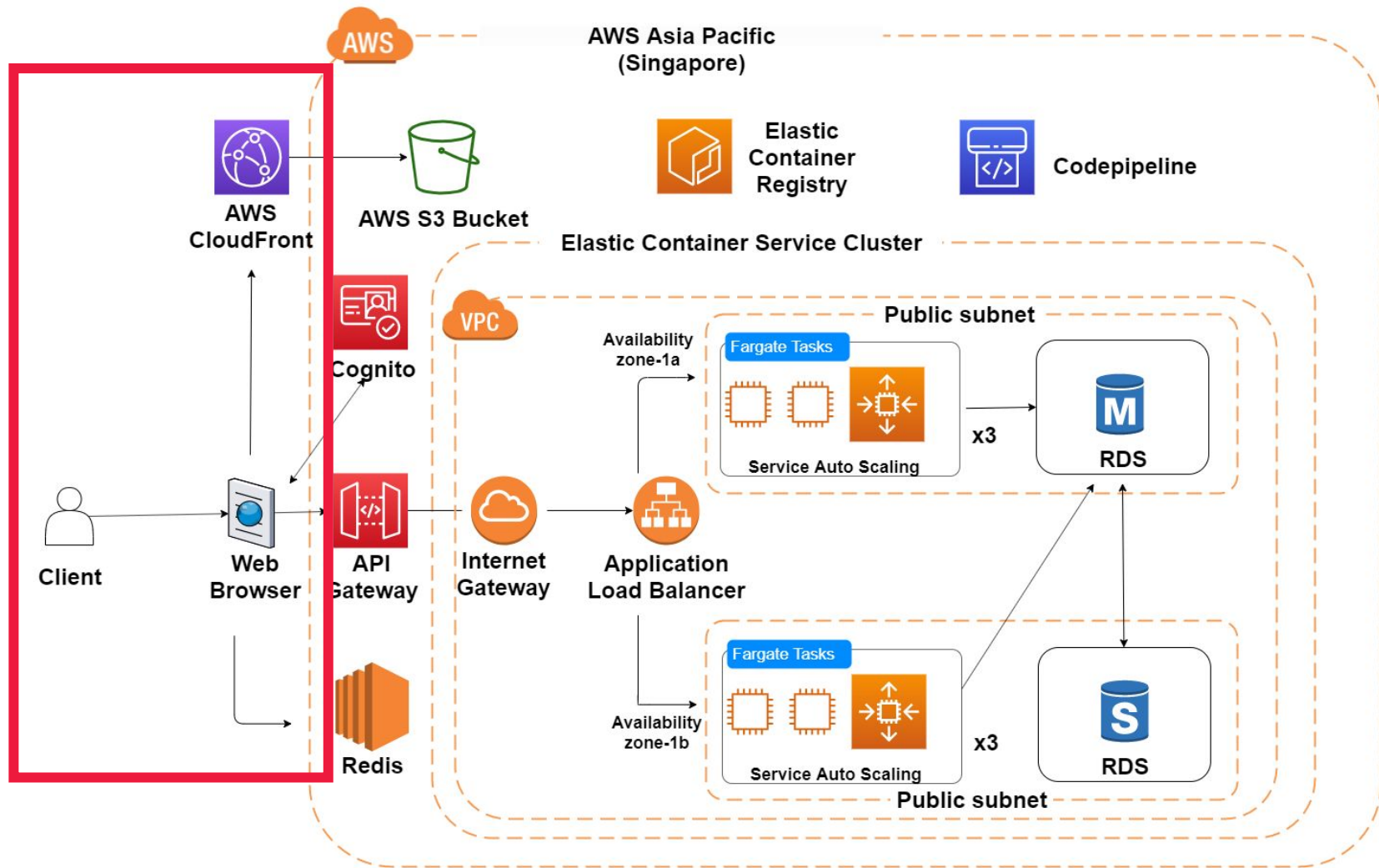
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# S3 + CloudFront CDN

## Key Architectural Decisions

#1

### S3 Bucket + CloudFront CDN

ISO25010:  
Performance Efficiency, Security, Availability

#### Decision & Justifications

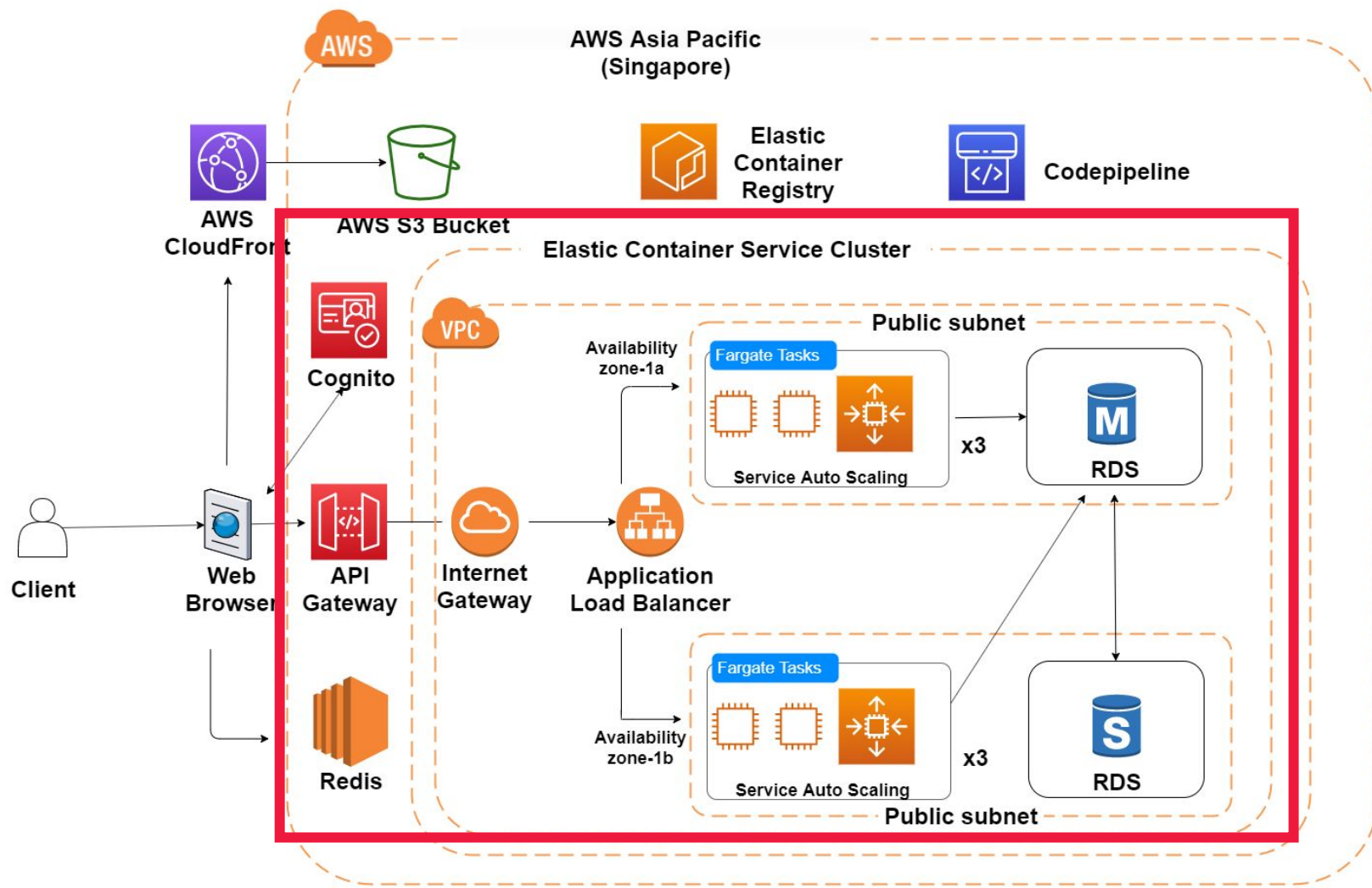
1 S3 + CloudFront CDN Service offers caching, SSL encryption, DDOS mitigation

2 AWS guarantees 99.999999999% durability for S3 buckets

3 CDN Services provides caching and edge location speed optimisations

# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



### MICROSERVICE ARCHITECTURE

ISO25010:  
Maintainability

#### Decision & Justifications

**1** Deploy three microservices ( Student, Module and Payment )

**2** Boosts maintainability ( Modularity, Reusability, Testability )

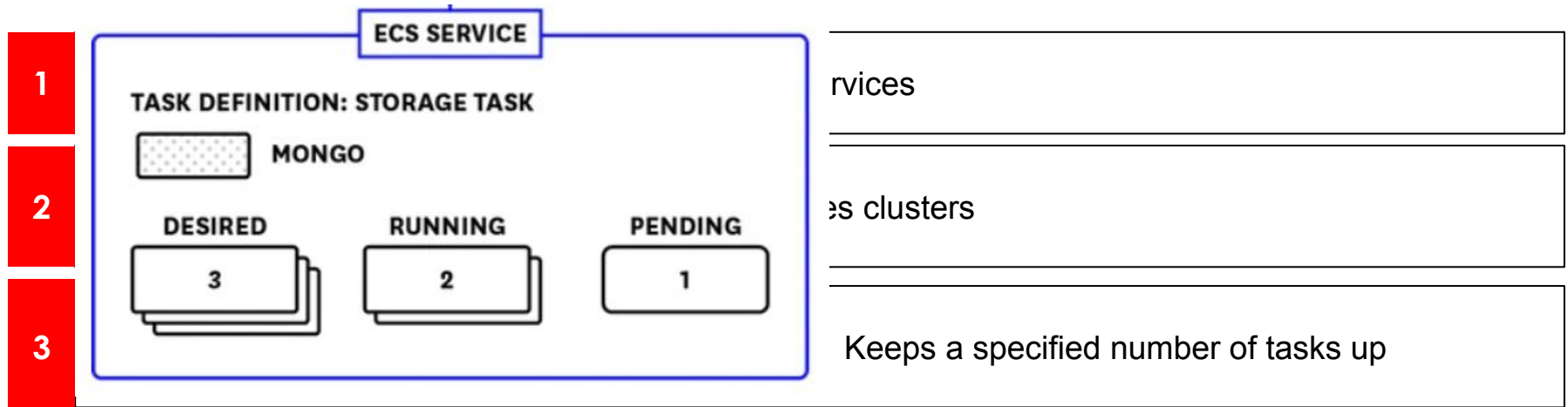
**3** Practical for SMS, easier to scale when there is increasing traffic



## AWS ECS (Fargate)

ISO25010: Availability  
Others: Ease of deployment

### Decision & Justifications



### Auto scaling with AWS Fargate

ISO25010:  
Availability

#### Decision & Justifications

- 1 Automatically adjust number of microservices deployed based on number of incoming requests
- 2 Easily manage availability issues, especially when network traffic is high
- 3 Cost management is ensured, dynamically increase and decrease resources that are deployed

# Integration Points






## *Solution Overview – Integration Points*

### Integration Endpoints

Source System	Destination System	Protocol	Format	Communication Mode
Student Management System	API gateway	HTTPS	JSON	Synchronous
API gateway	Application Load Balancer	HTTP	JSON	Synchronous
Application Load Balancer	Payment/Module/Student Microservice	HTTP	JSON	Synchronous
Payment/Module/Student Microservice	RDS database	MYSQL	SQL	Synchronous
Student Management System	Redis Cache	HTTPS	JSON	Synchronous

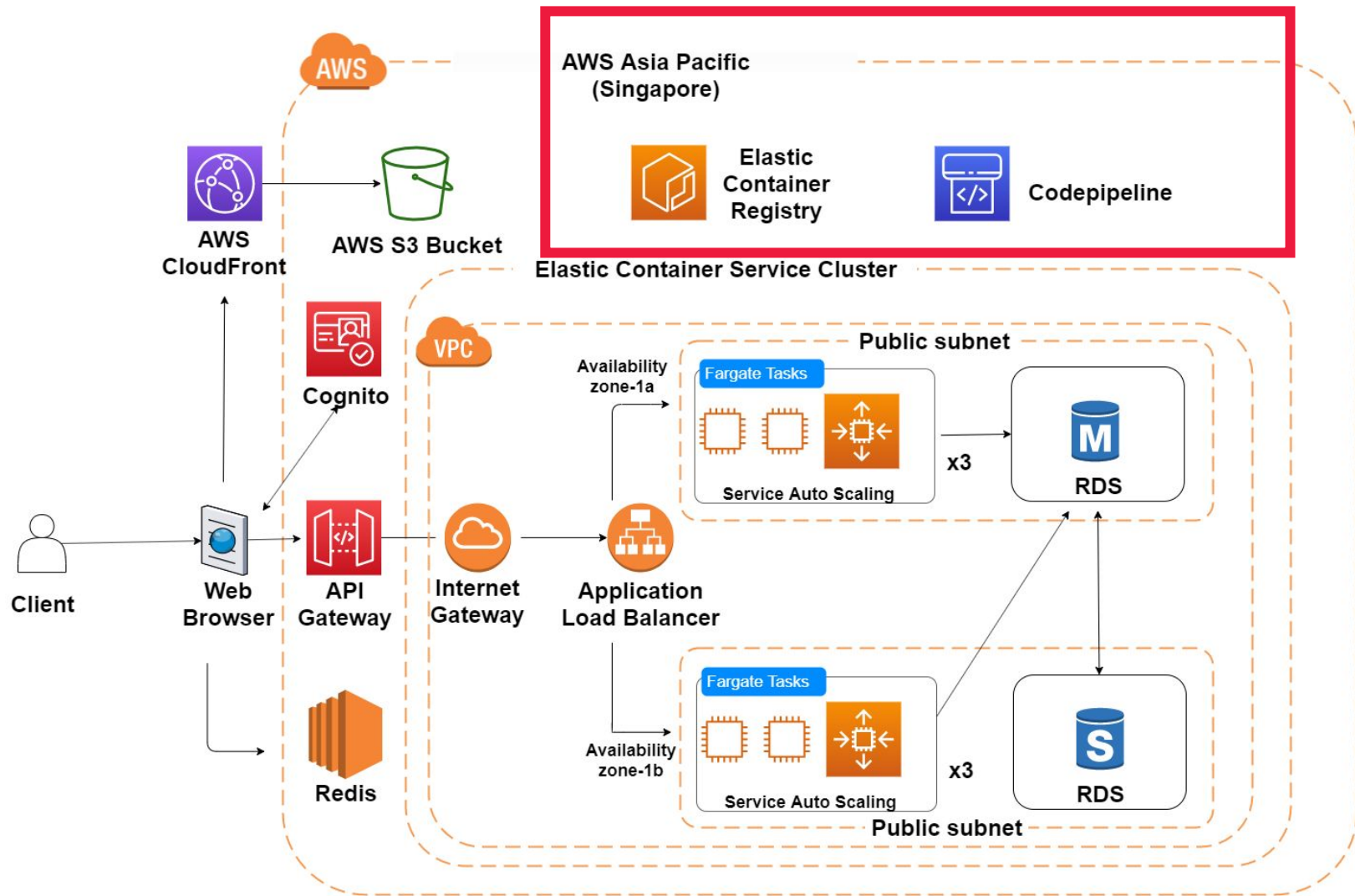
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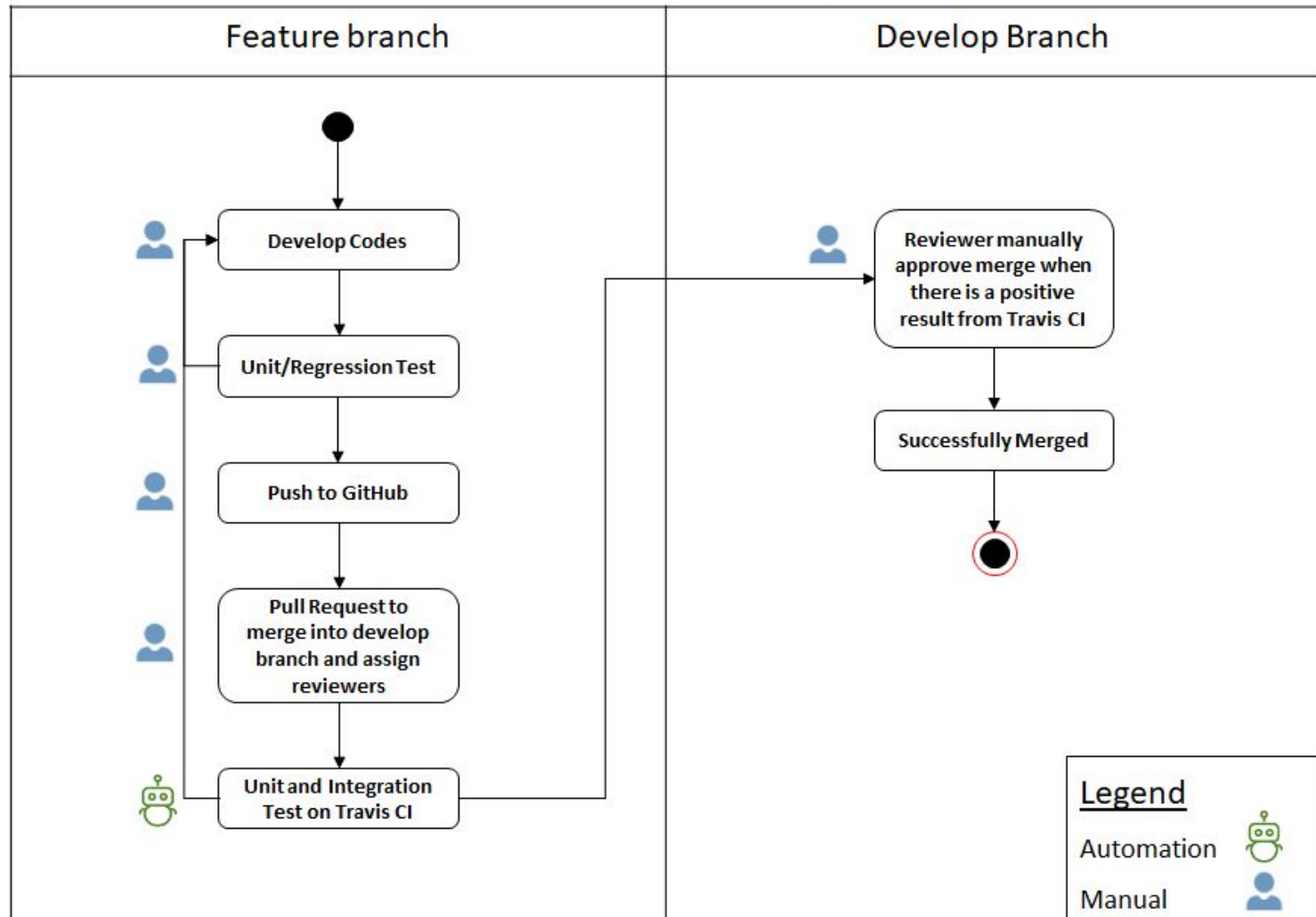
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# Development View

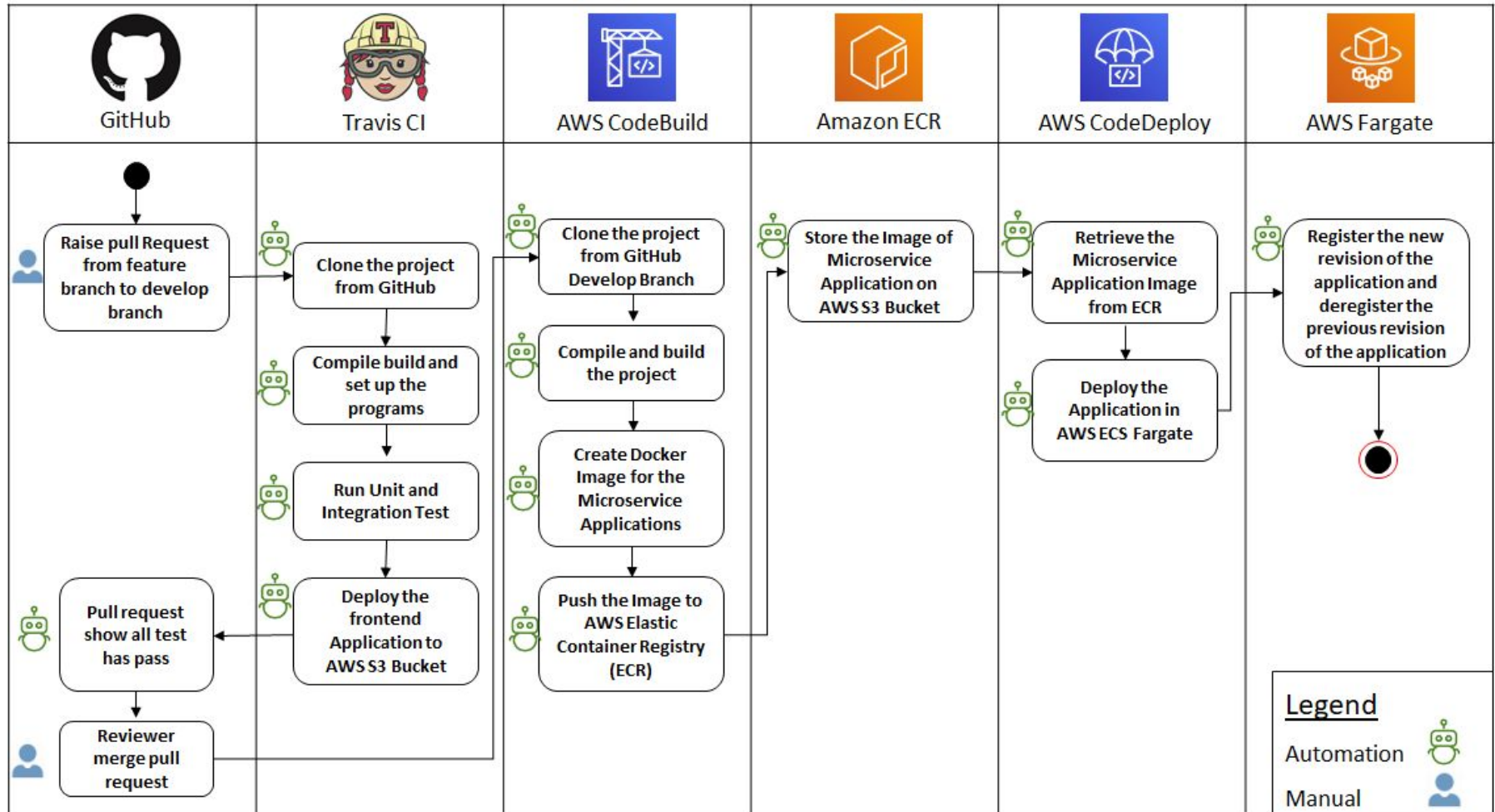
## Our Development Strategy – GitHub Workflow



# Development View

## Our Development Strategy – Deployment Workflow with CI/CD

Deployment Work Flow Diagram

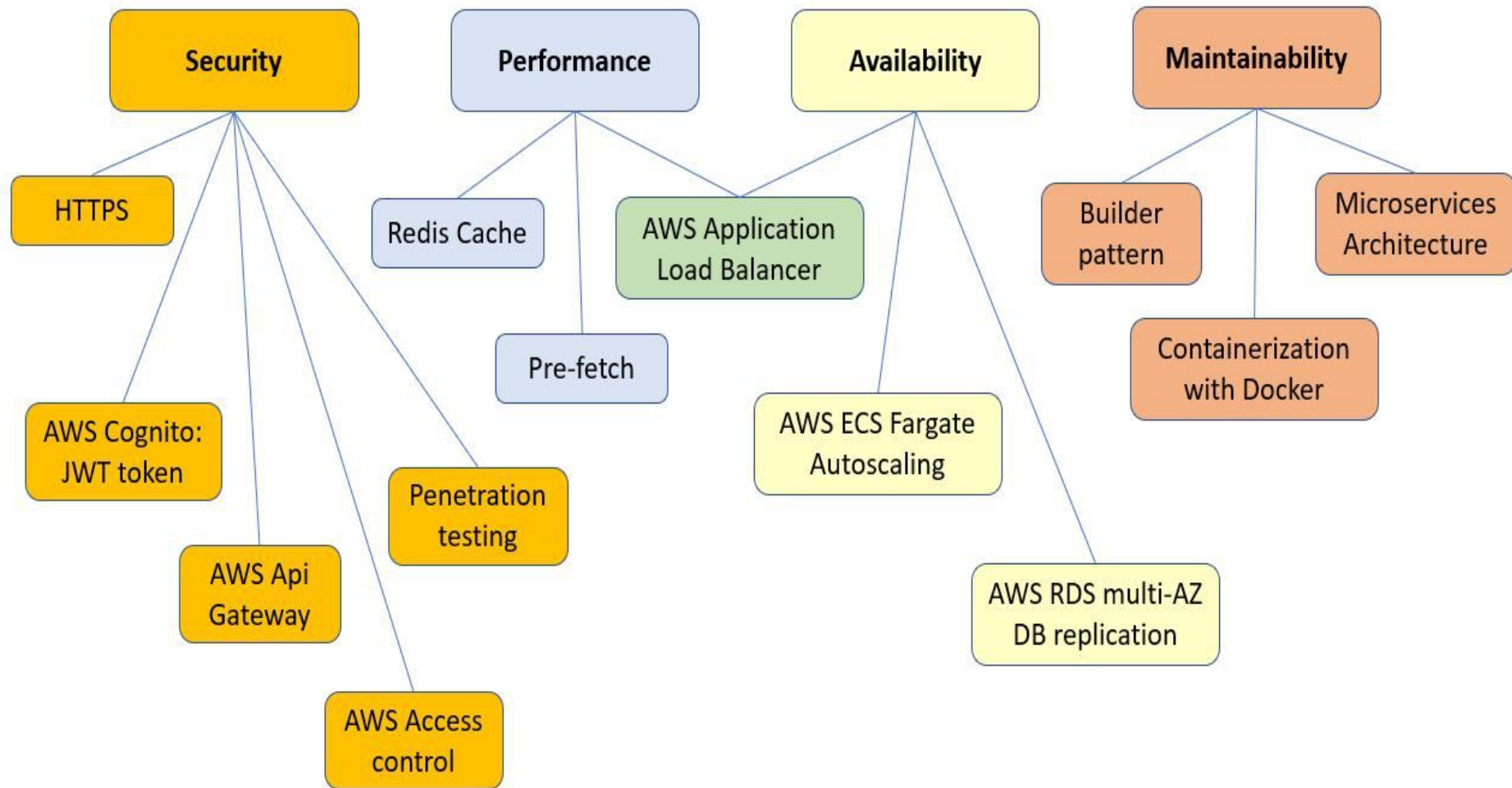


# DEV STRATEGY DEMO








# Summary of Architectural Principles

## The SPAM Tree



# Executive Summary

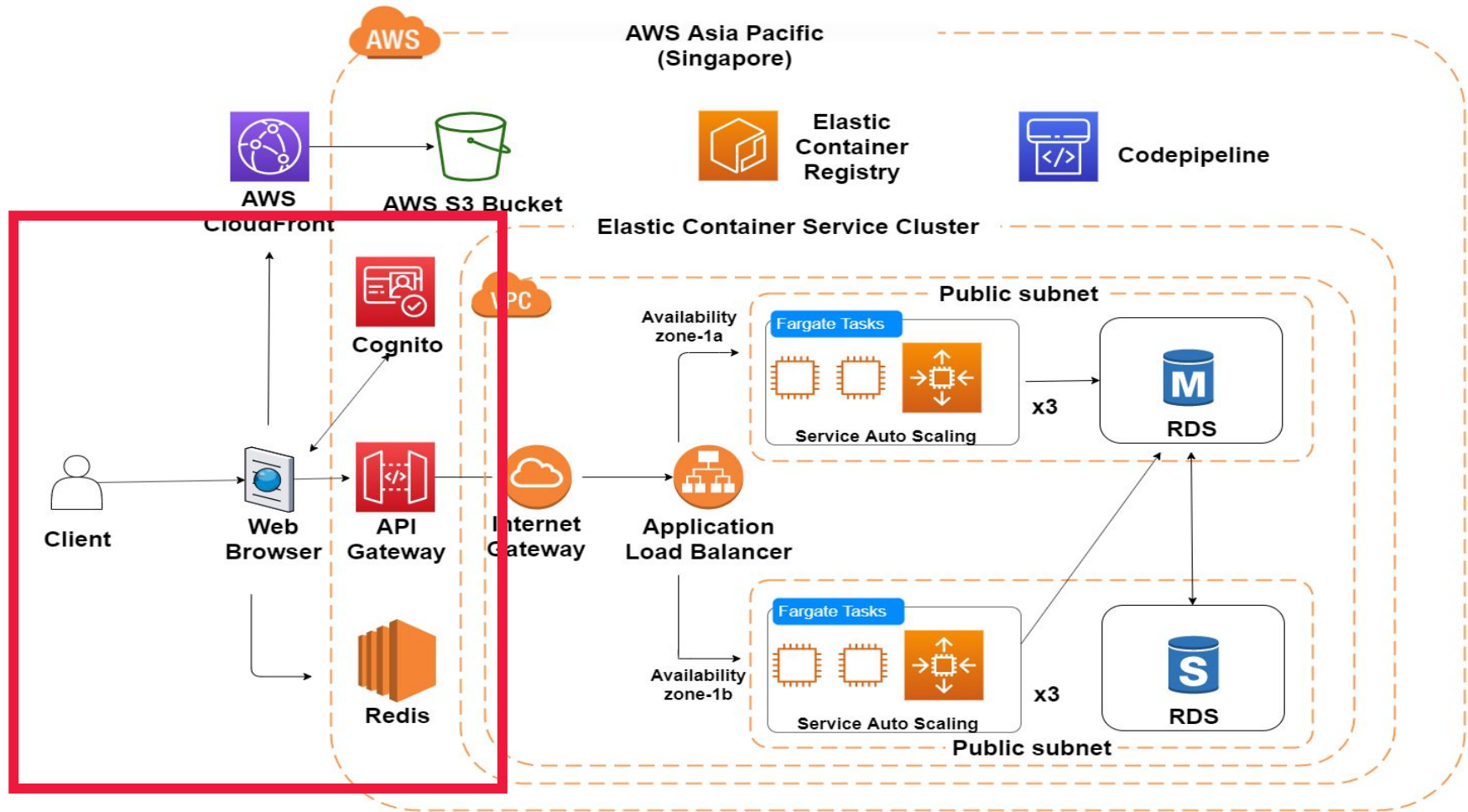
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# USER LOGIN & HOMEPAGE DEMO

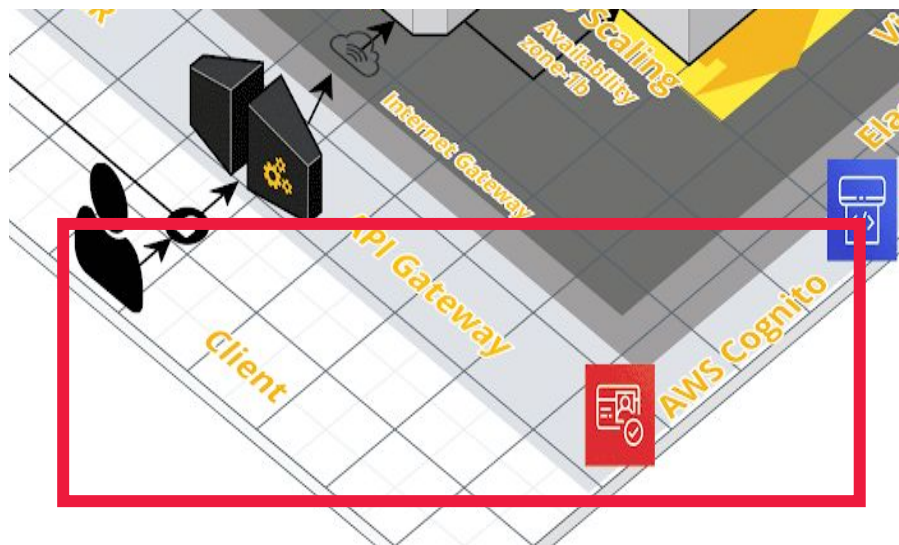
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# AWS Cognito - Authentication Services and User Management

## Key Architectural Decisions



## AWS Cognito

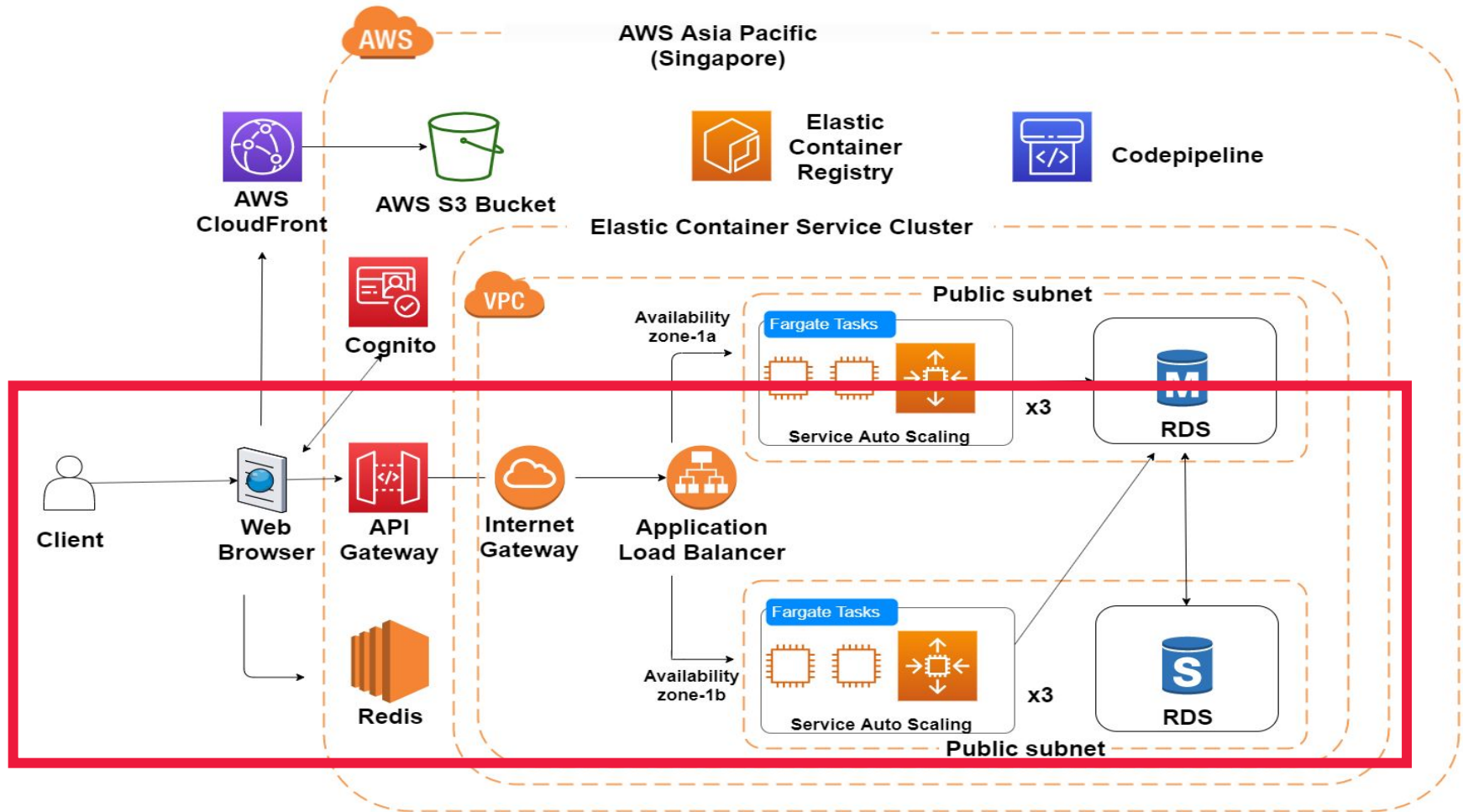
ISO25010:  
Security, Compatibility,  
Maintenance

### Decision & Justifications

- 1 AWS Cognito provides great customization, easy integration with AWS infrastructure
- 2 Role based access, easily configurable SSOs, including Facebook and Google
- 3 Supports Multi Factor Authentication, common security implementation in today's age

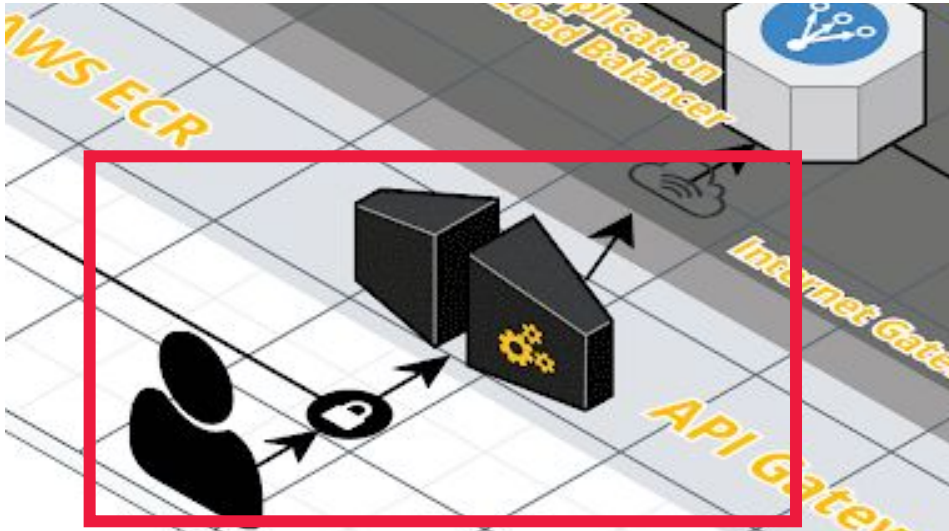
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# API Gateway

## Key Architectural Decisions



## API Gateway

ISO25010:  
Security, Modifiability,  
Maintainability, Portability

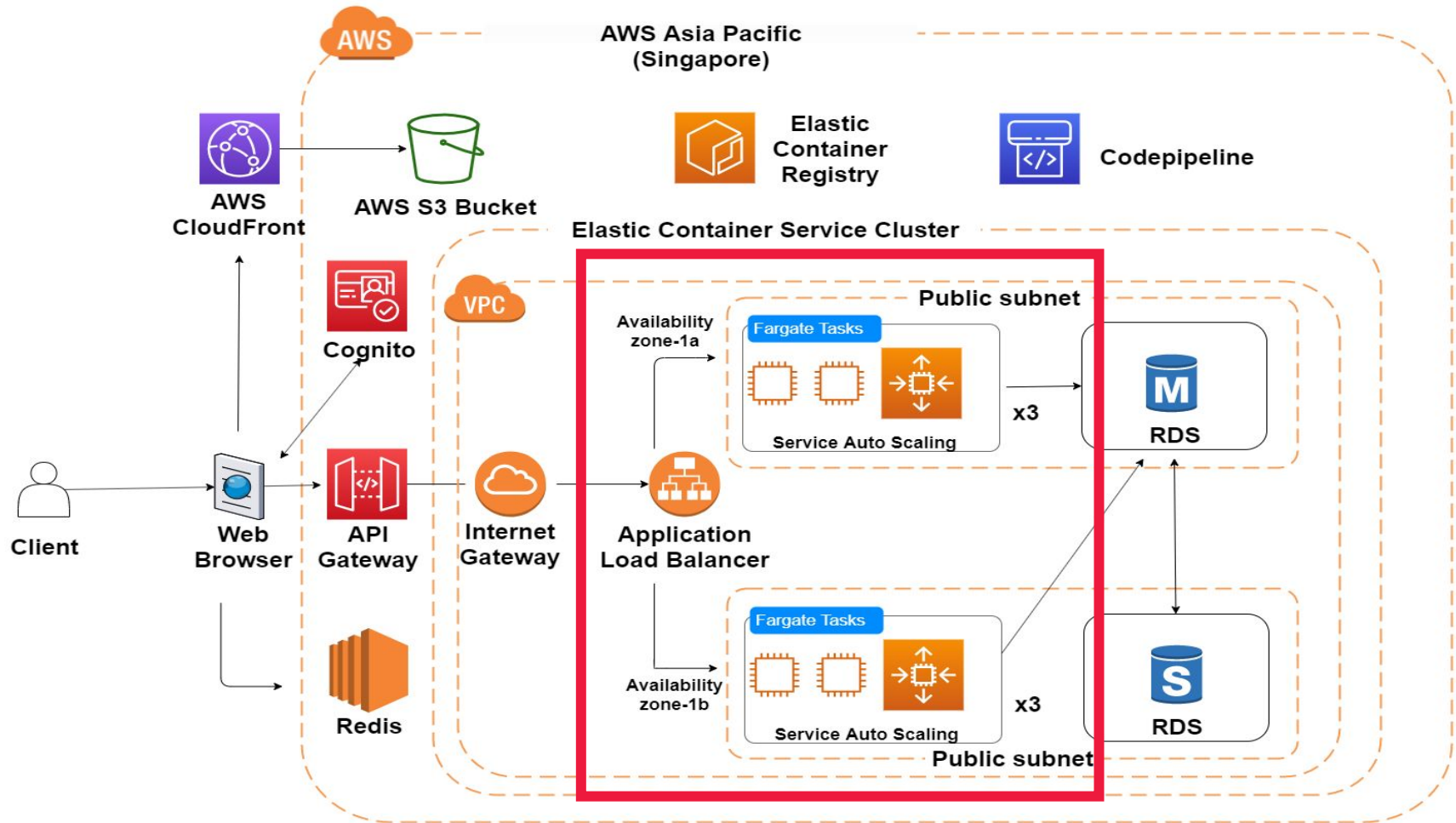
### Decision & Justifications

- 1 A single point of entry, to hide microservices. Provide a high level, unified, client facing interface
- 2 Façade Design Pattern, abstracts and encapsulates microservices, increasing modifiability, maintainability
- 3 Security ensured through HTTPS, well integrated with other AWS components, User Access configurations JWT validation,; restriction of access to different roles



# Architecture

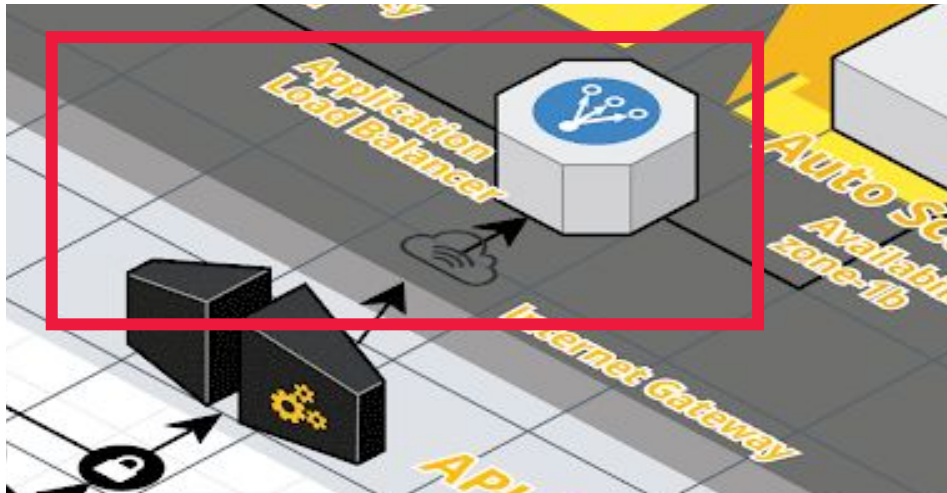
## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram





# Implementing a load balancer

## Key Architectural Decisions



## Application Load Balancer

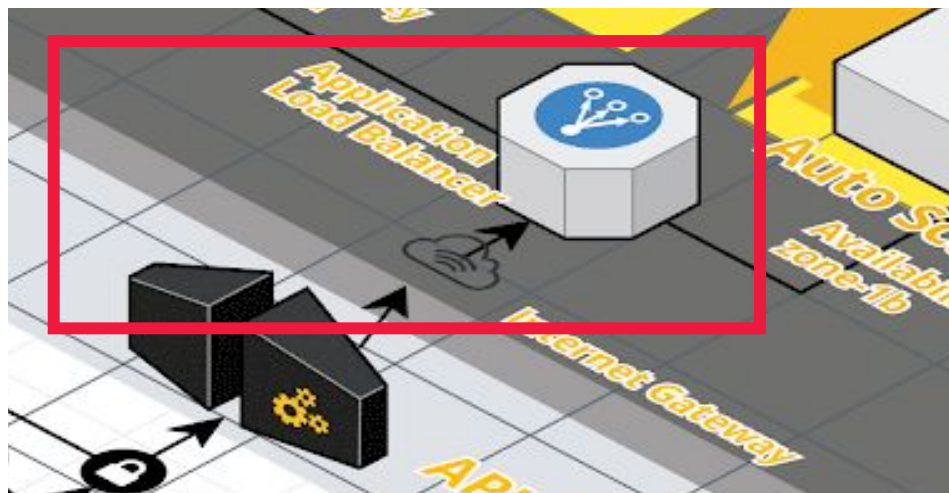
ISO25010:  
Availability, Performance  
Efficiency

### Decision & Justifications

- 1 Direct network traffic to microservices cluster, perform failover duties, thus ensuring high availability
- 2 Hide services from public by sitting in front of microservices, double up as a reverse proxy
- 3 Fewer requests handled in each instance after load-balancing, hence increasing performance.`

# Implementing a load balancer

## Key Architectural Decisions



## Application Load Balancer

ISO25010:  
Availability, Performance  
Efficiency

### Baseline single instance of moduleservice






Requests	Executions			Response Times (ms)						Throughput	Network (KB/sec)	
Label	#Samples	KO	Error %	Average	Min	Max	90th pct	95th pct	99th pct	Transactions/s	Received	Sent
Total	50	0	0.00%	4167.24	2303	5730	5437.00	5612.85	5730.00	8.31	2.82	1.38

### Multiple instances of moduleservice

Requests	Executions			Response Times (ms)						Throughput	Network (KB/sec)	
Label	#Samples	KO	Error %	Average	Min	Max	90th pct	95th pct	99th pct	Transactions/s	Received	Sent
Total	50	0	0.00%	578.10	35	1348	1066.00	1204.45	1348.00	29.53	10.73	6.06

# Executive Summary

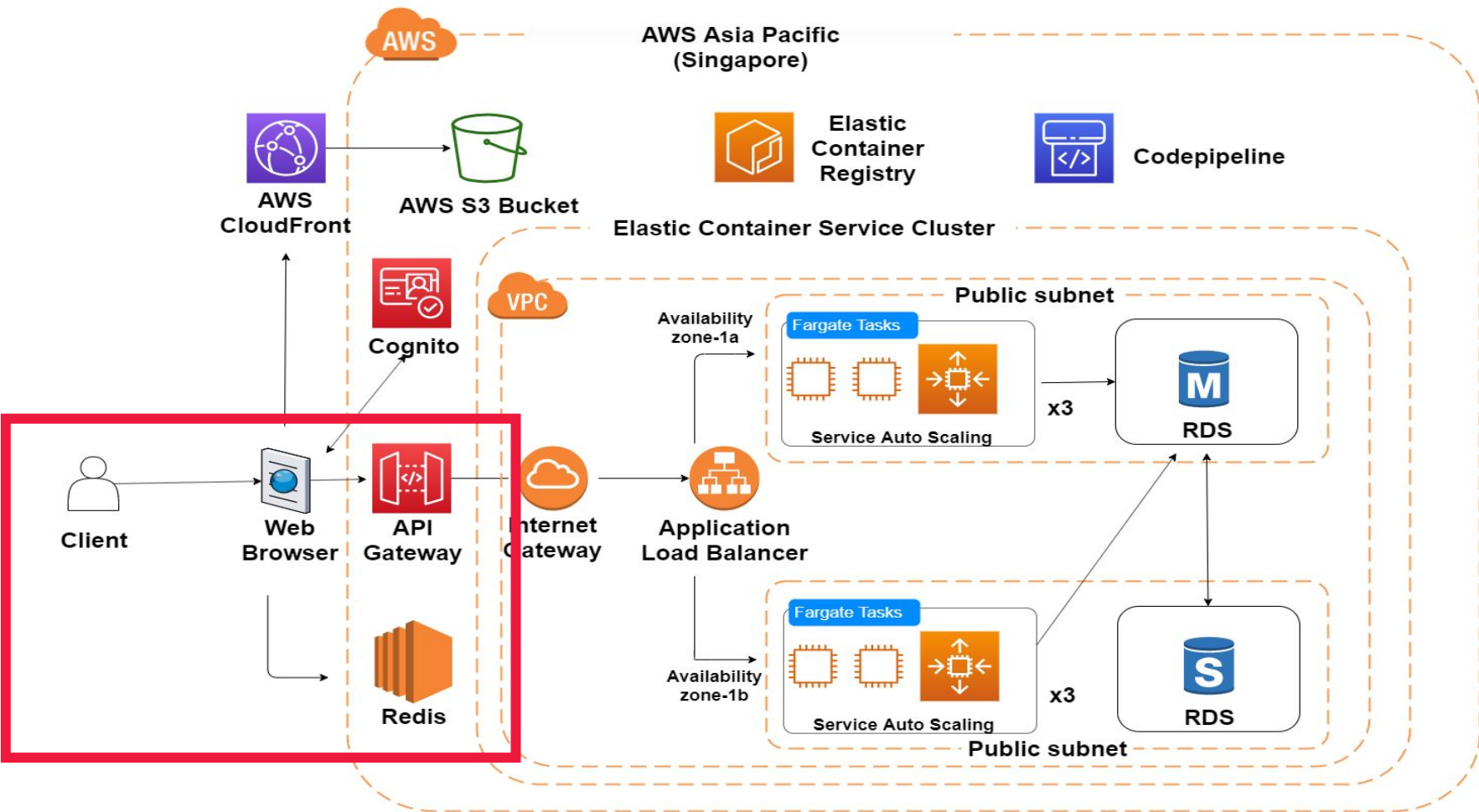
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# VIEW MODULES DEMO

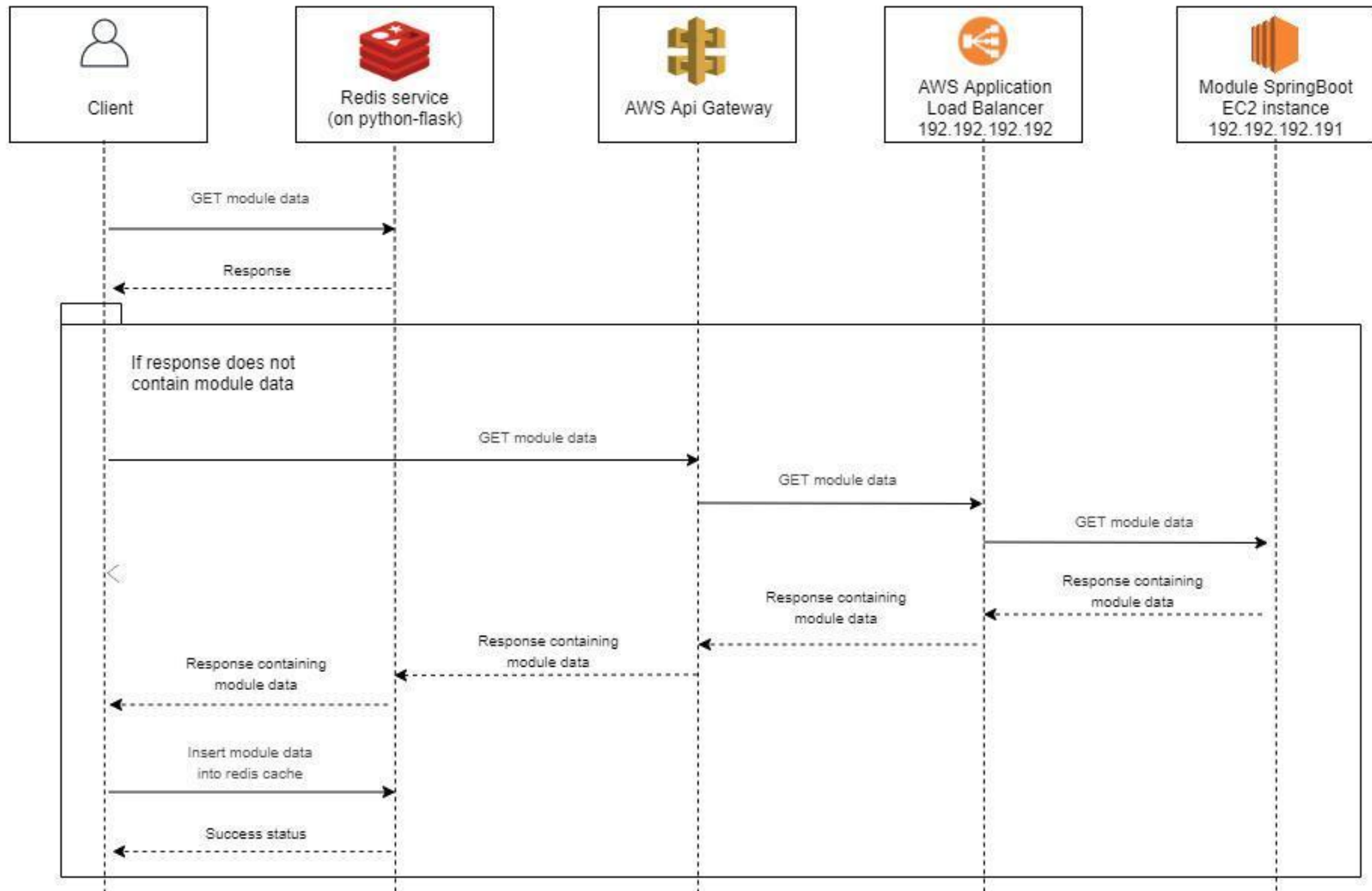
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



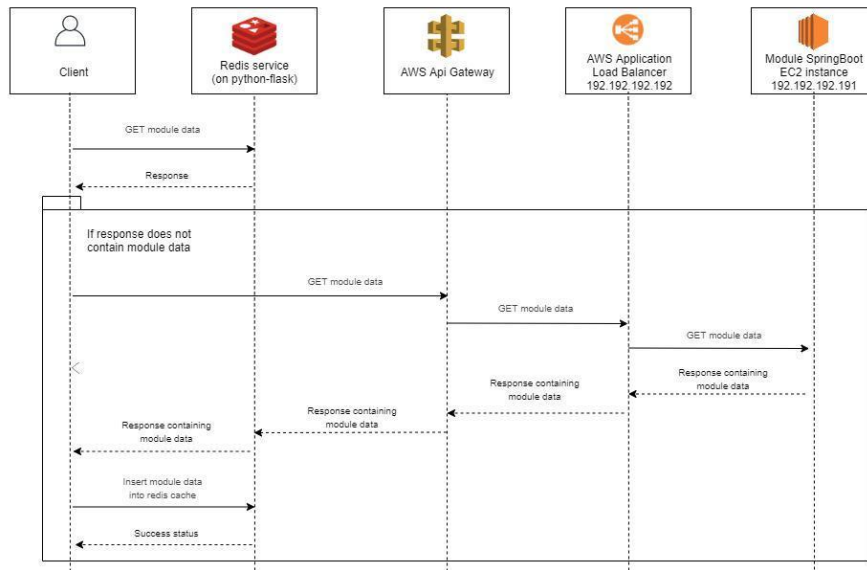
# Sequence Diagram

## Demonstrating caching with Redis



# Implementing In Memory Caching with Redis

## Key Architectural Decisions



## Redis Cache

ISO25010:  
Performance Efficiency

## Decision & Justifications

**1** Reduce hits on the database, improve speed of page loads

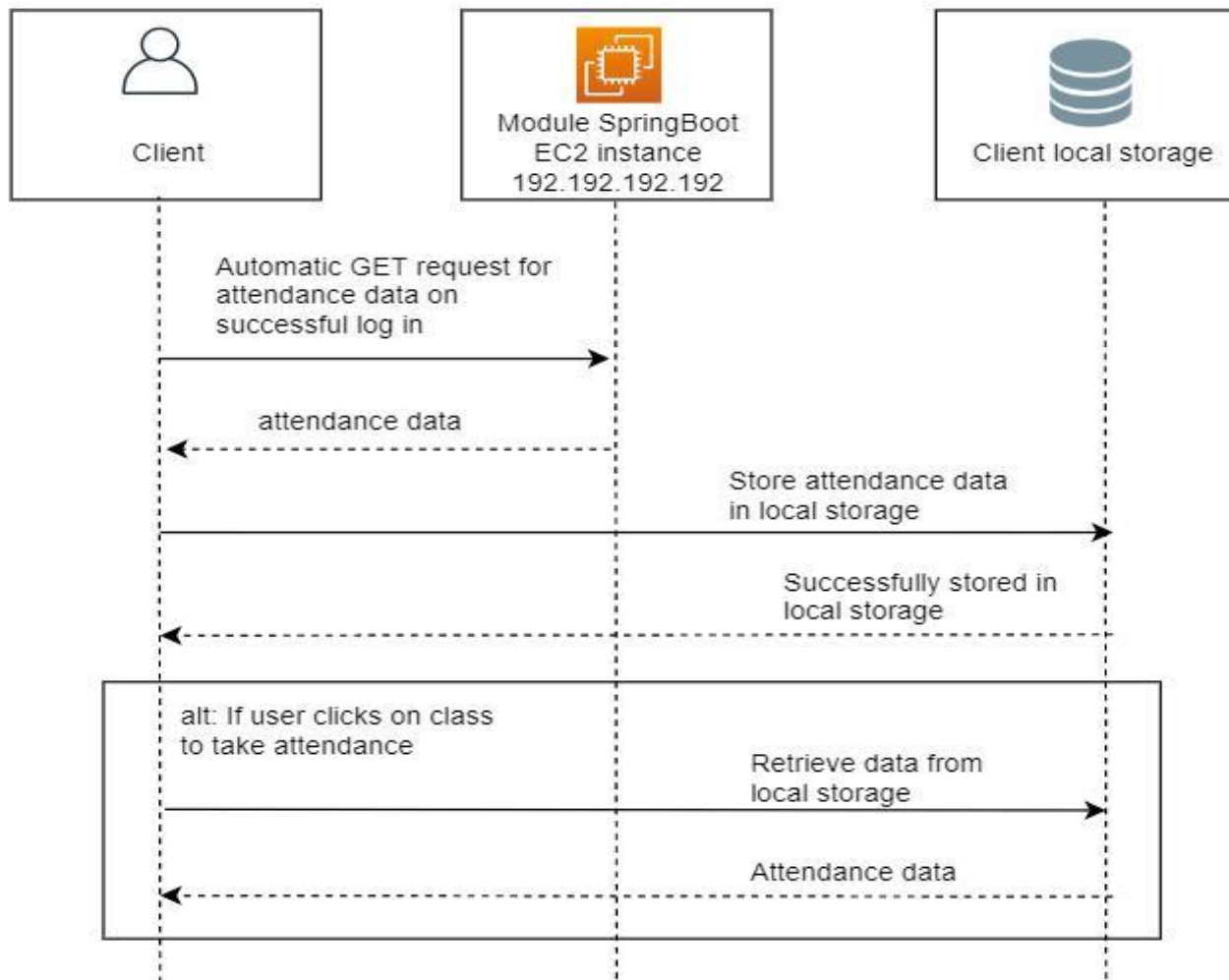
**2** As an in-memory database, Redis provides incredibly fast read and write speeds as compared to normal databases

# TAKING ATTENDANCE DEMO



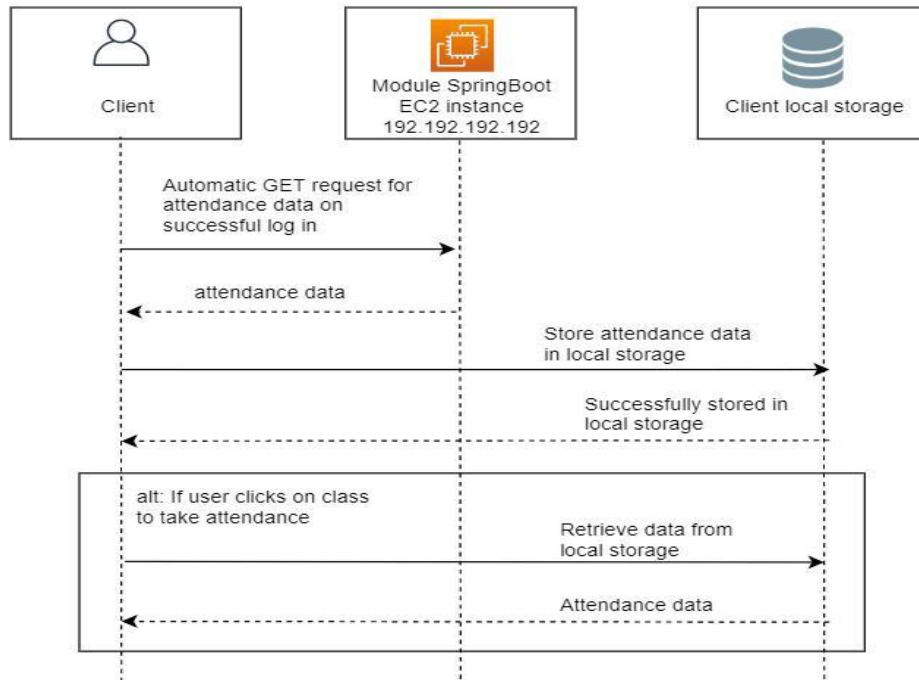
# Sequence Diagram

## Demonstrating Pre-Fetch



# Pre-fetch

## Key Architectural Diagrams



**Pre-fetch**

ISO25010:  
Performance Efficiency

### Decision & Justifications

- 1 Faster load time for commonly used functions such as take attendance and view classes
- 2 Reduce load time between pages

# PAY SCHOOL FEES DEMO

# Payment Integration with PayPal

## Key Architecture Decisions



## Payment Integration with Paypal

ISO25010:  
Security, Usability






### Decision & Justifications

**1** Established third party that can handle payments for an entity

**2** PayPal provides great usability through its well design UI

# Executive Summary

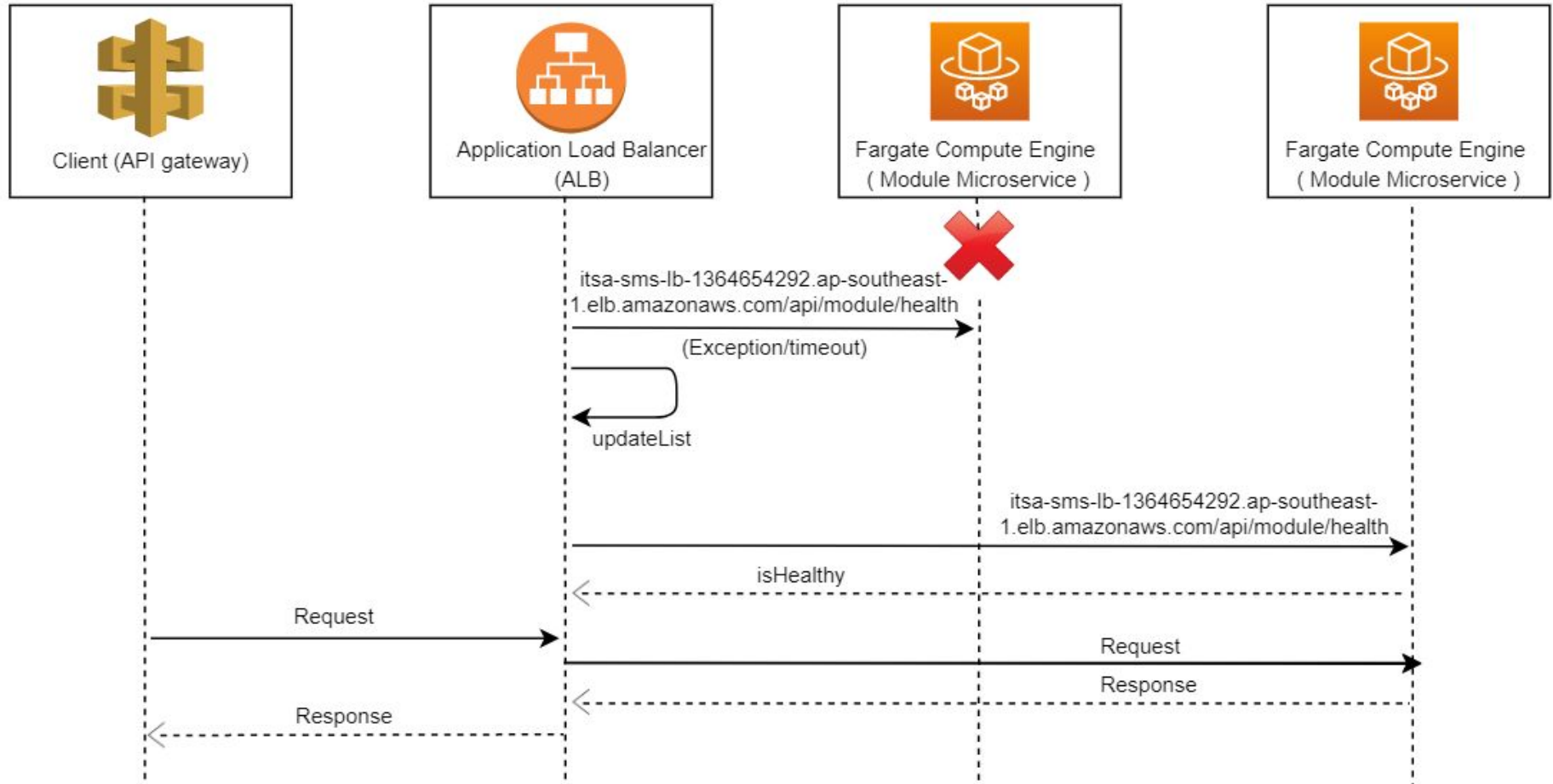
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# SYSTEM BREAKDOWN DEMO: TURNING OFF MICROSERVICE

# Sequence Diagram

*Demonstrating Failover when an instance fails*



# SYSTEM BREAKDOWN DEMO: SHUTTING DOWN DATABASE



## Database As A Service

ISO25010:  
Availability

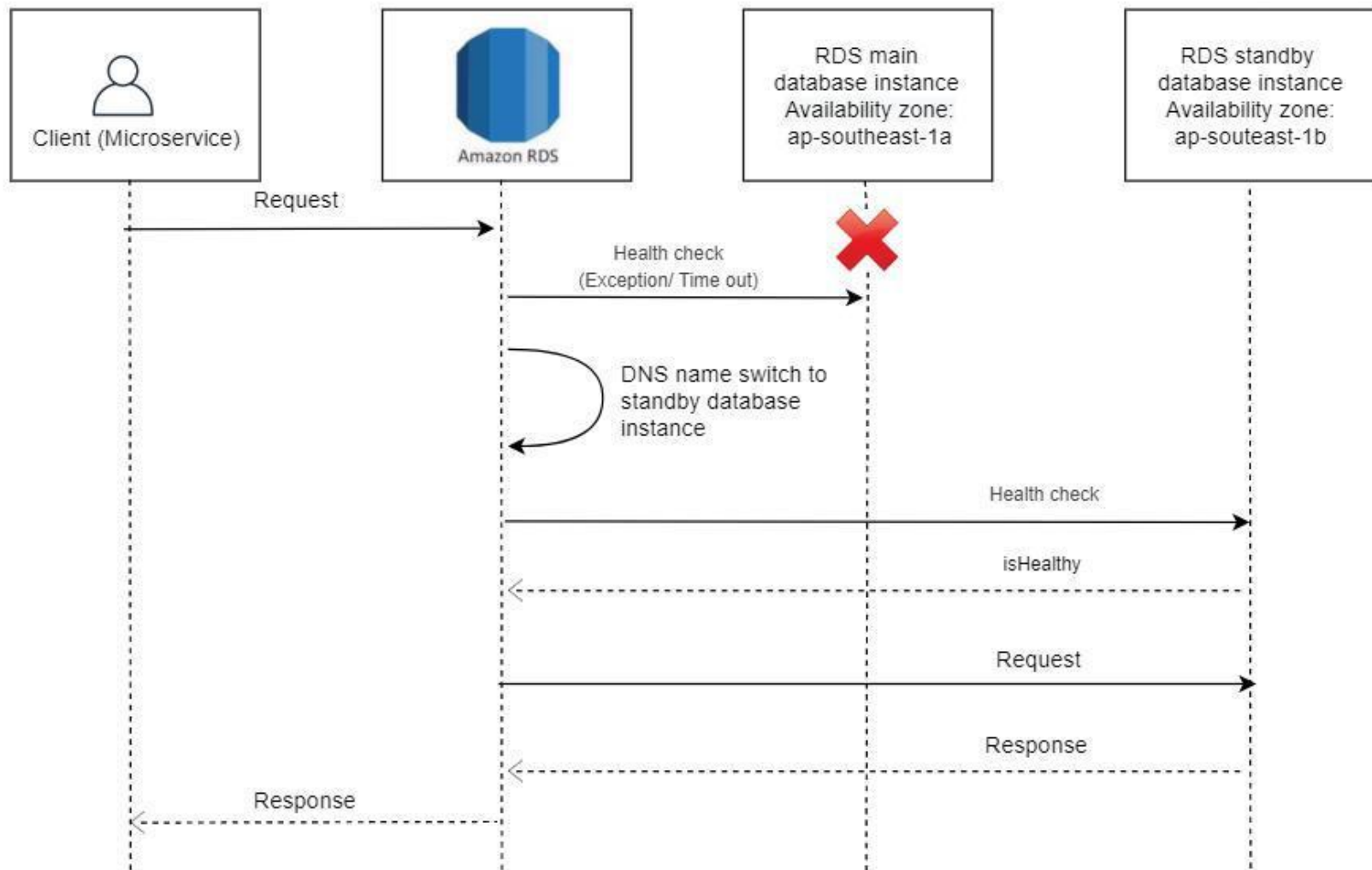
### Decision & Justifications

---

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 | Easier to manage - burden management and maintenance on DBaaS provider (no hardware) |
| 2 | Outsource support to experts with state-of-the-art servers and hardware              |
| 3 | Database more suitable than caching due to requirement of persistent data            |






# Sequence Diagrams

*Demonstration when one instance of the database fails*



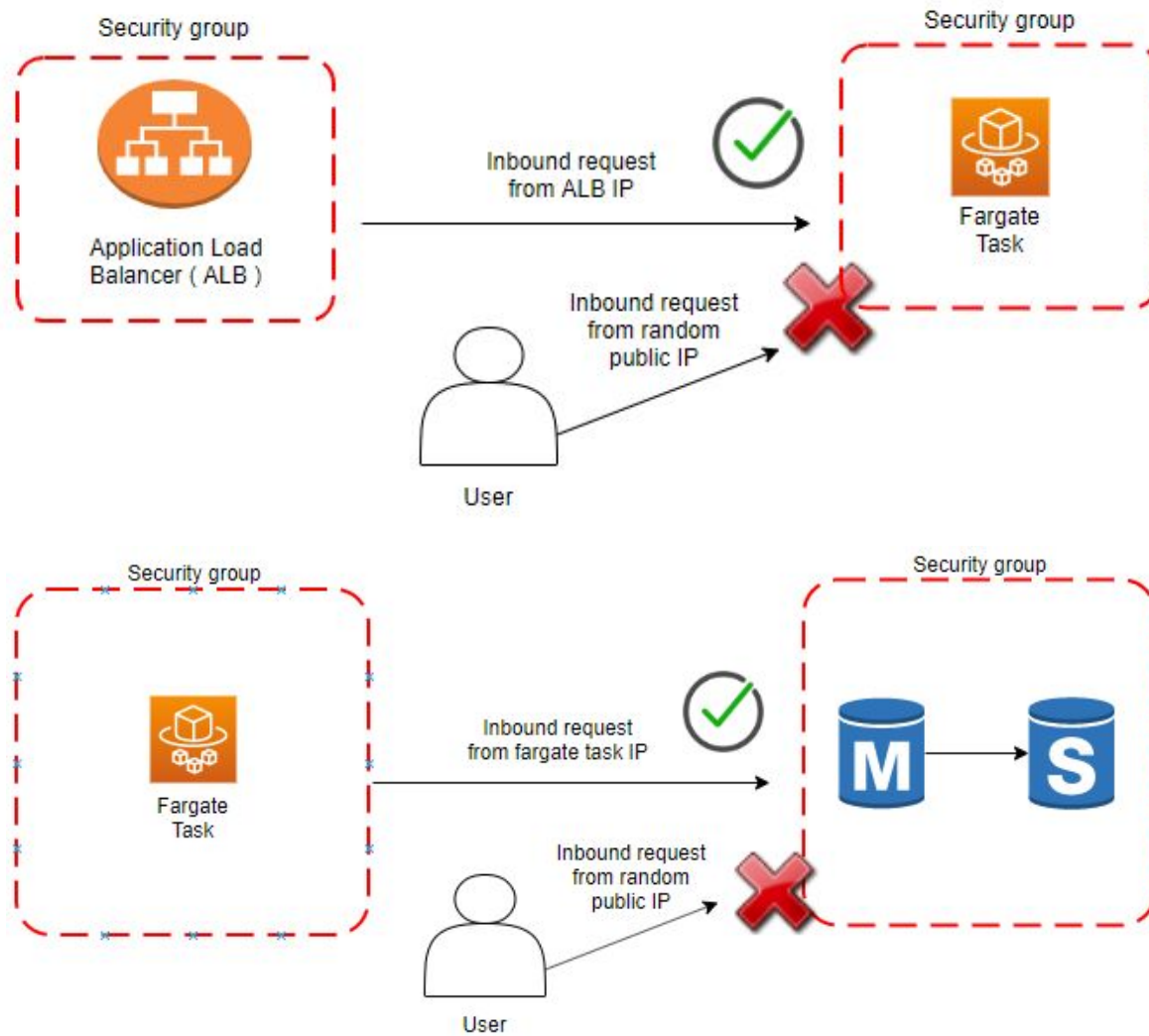
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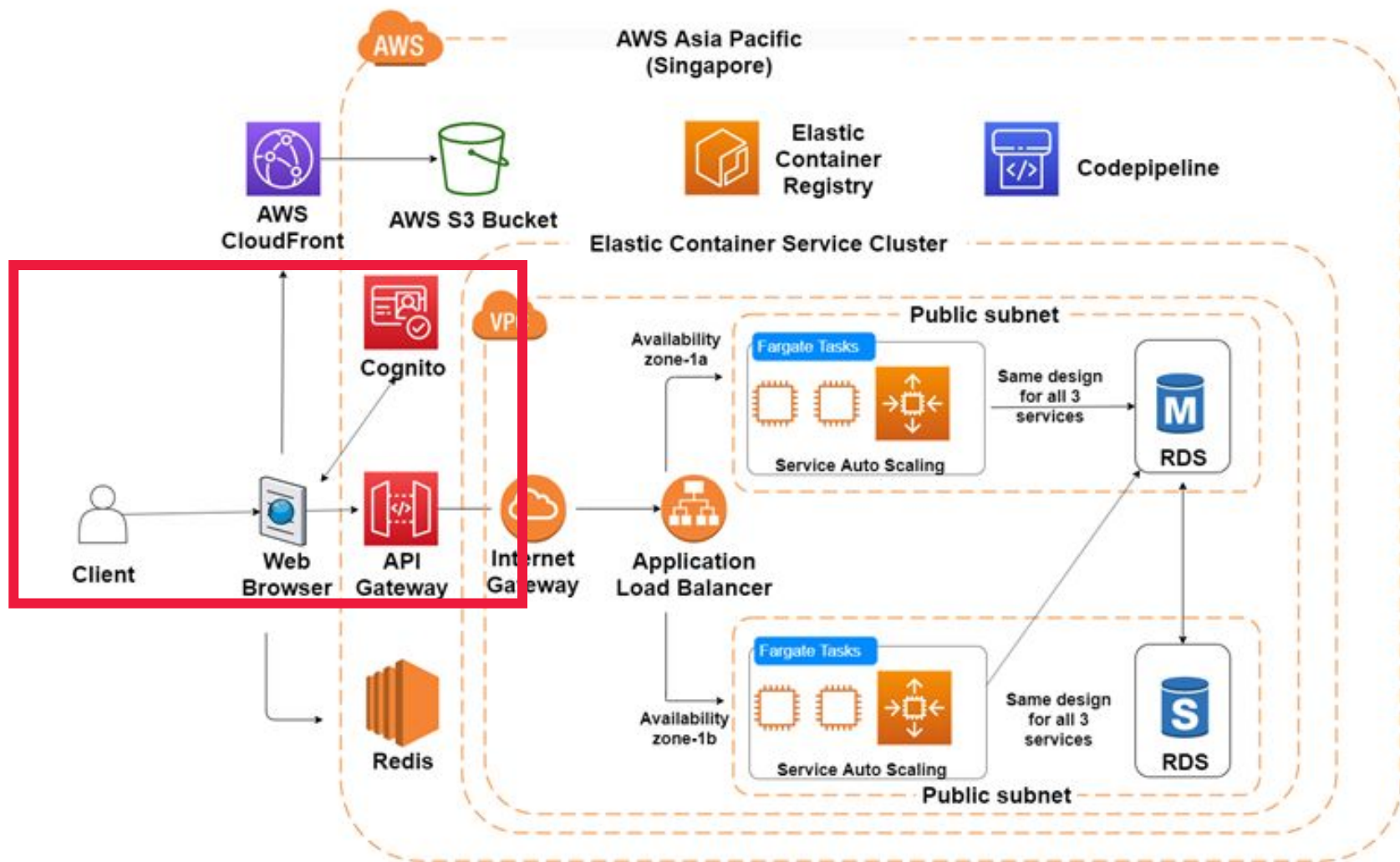
# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# Architecture

## Solution Overview – Architectural Diagram



# Security View

## Vulnerabilities and Mitigations

Asset/Asset Group	Potential Threat/Vulnerability Pair	Possible Mitigation Controls
UI portal	Unauthorized URL Access: when an unauthorized user trying to access a page even though the permission is not granted to them (e.g trying to access admin URL)	Implement AuthGuard in Angular 7 to allow only authorized user to access the different URL endpoints.
HTTP Response for web services	Attacks based on MIME type confusion when browser MIME-sniffs response other than the declared content-type.	Set X-Content-Type-Options header to “nosniff” to reject responses with incorrect MIME types.
Student and module data	Unauthenticated access to web services that can lead to data leakage to unintended people, compromising confidentiality	Set JWT (token returned by AWS Cognito after uses logs in) in headers for each HTTP Request. Microservices can only be called when token has been successfully validated by our API Gateway.
Payment data	Unauthorised update to payment database with the web service in payment system, affecting integrity	Validate payment with payment provider before updating database

**X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing**

URL: `http://localhost:8080/api/module/getResults?student_id=1`

Risk: 🟡 Low

Confidence: Medium

Parameter: X-Content-Type-Options

Attack:

Evidence:

CWE ID: 16

WASC ID: 15

Source: Passive (10021 - X-Content-Type-Options Header Missing)

Description:

The Anti-MIME-Sniffing header X-Content-Type-Options was not set to 'nosniff' to prevent the browser from interpreting the content type other than the declared content type. Current (early 2014) and later versions of Internet Explorer, Firefox, and Chrome support this header.

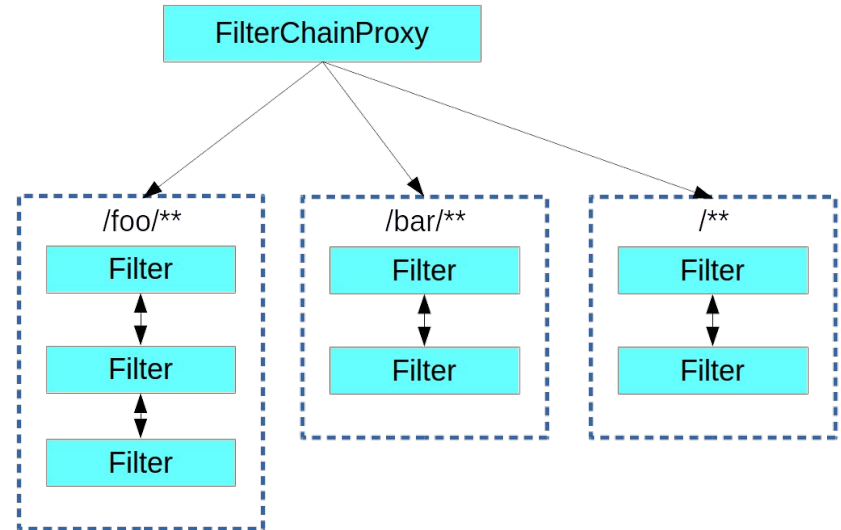
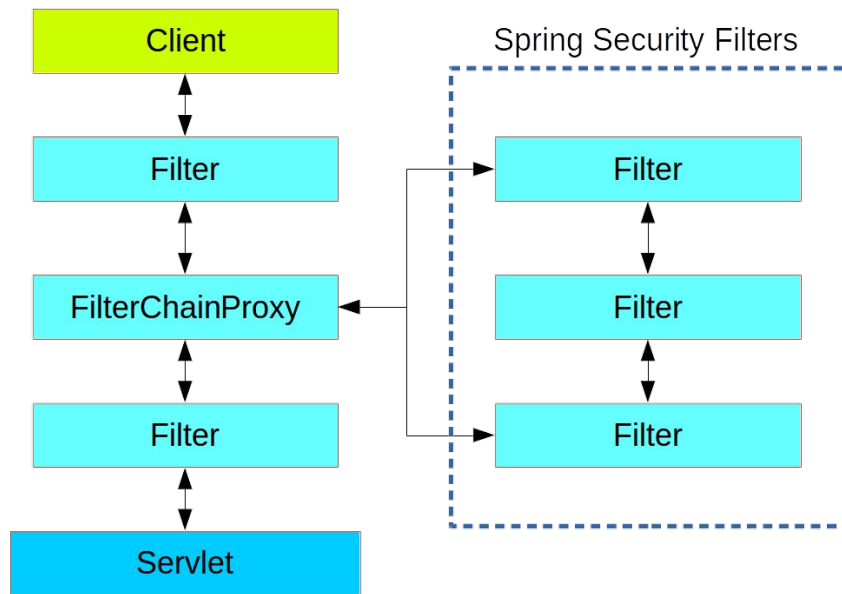
Other Info:

This issue still applies to error type pages (401, 403, 500, etc) as those pages are not always served with the correct content type. At "High" threshold this scanner will not alert on client or server error responses.



# Security View

## Spring Security










# SECURITY DEMO: OWASP ZAP

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## Builder Pattern

ISO25010:  
Maintainability

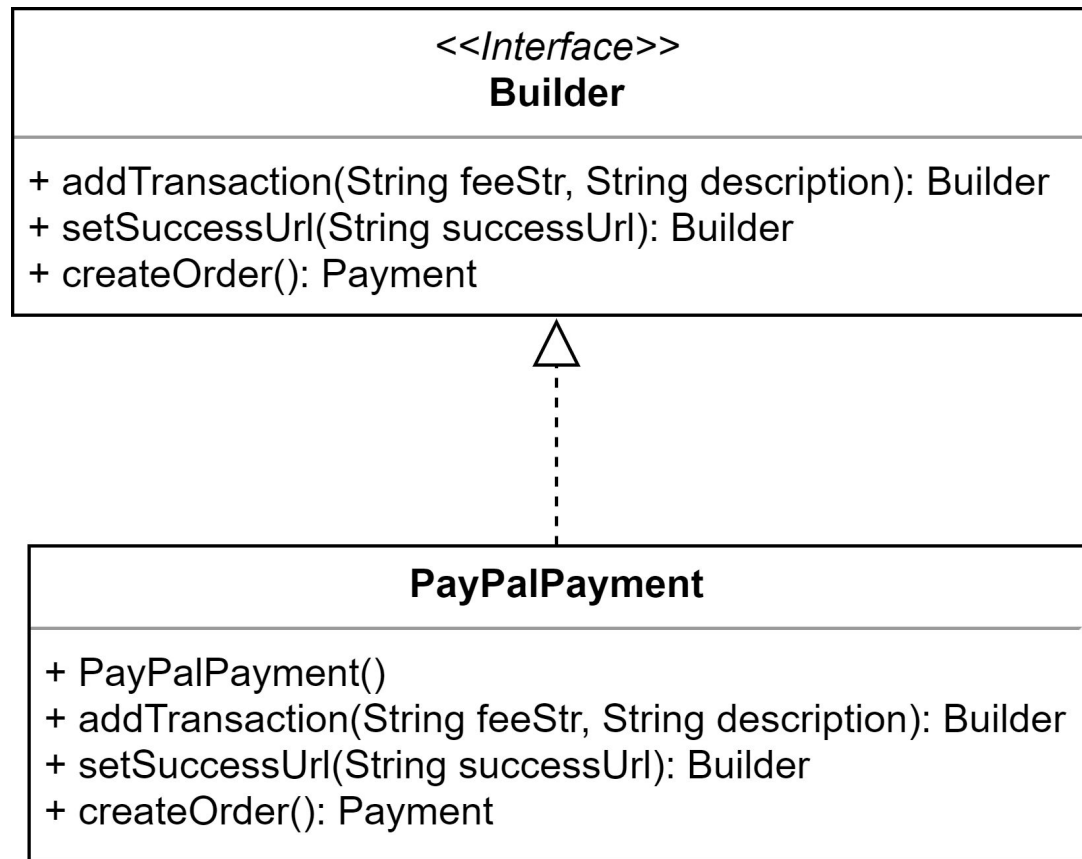
### Decision & Justifications

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- 1 Useful to create complex PayPal payment object with multiple parts (details, redirect urls, amount, etc.)
- 2 Encapsulate with Builder object to hide all details, making the design of the payment object easier

# Builder Pattern

## Class Diagram



# Builder Pattern

## *Build Object*

```
Payment payment = new PayPalPayment()  
    .setSuccessUrl(successUrl)  
    .setFailureUrl(failureUrl)  
    .addTransaction(amountStr, "School Fees")  
    .createOrder();
```

# THANK YOU!

## Q&A



AMOS LAM | GABRIEL KOH | NG RUI QIN | LIN HAN HUI | LIU ZUO LIN | TRUONG HAI BANG