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| Articles A/An   * **a/an** - неопределенный артикль. Существительное исчисляемое в единственном числе * **an** - существительное начинается с гласной (a,e,i,o,u) * Если множественное число, артикль не ставится  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **a** pen | зависит от звука | | **an** umbrella | зависит от звука | | **a** university | исключение |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | **Before Words That Begin With** | **Examples** | | **A+** | a consonant sound: **e**,**g**,**b**,c,**l**,**m**,**p**,**s**,**t** | **a** cake, **a** sport, **a** hat | | **u** or **eu**, when they sound like **y** | **a** uniform, **a** European | | **AN+** | a vowel sound: **a**,**e**,**i**,**o**,**u** | **an** apple, **an** uncle | | **h** when you do not pronounce the **h** | **an** hour, **an** honest man |   The   * the - определенный артикль (что-то конкретное). Существительное в единственном и множественном числе  |  | | --- | | **the** door | | **the** windows |   Plurals (множественное число)   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** | **Spelling (Правописание)** | |  | | | | a book | book**s** | add **-s** | | a key | keys | |  | | | | a wat**ch** | watch**es** | add **-es** after **ch**, **sh**, **s**, **x** | | a bo**x** | box**es** | |  | | | | a count**ry** | countr**ies** | consonant + y > **ies** (согласная перед гласной) | | a dictiona**ry** | dictionar**ies** | |  | | | | a wife | wive**s** | исключение | | a roof | roof**s** | | a potato | potato**es** |   Исключения   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** | | man | men | | woman | women | | child | children | | person | people |   This / That / These / Those   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | |  | **ед.ч.** | **мн.ч.** | | **Поблизости** | this (is) | these (are) | | **На расстоянии** | that (is) | those (are) | | Verb To Be  * Be - связывает подлежащее и другой член предложения  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **1. Present Tense Verb Be**+ | | | I **am** | I'm | | You / We / They **are** | You're / We're / They're | | He / She / It **is** | He's / She's / It's |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **2. Present Tense Verb Be**- | | | I am **not** | I'm not | | You / We / They **are not** | You / We / They aren't | | He / She / It **is not** | He / She / It isn't |  |  | | --- | | **3. Present Tense Verb Be**? | | **Am** I ... ? | | **Are** you / we / they ... ? | | **Is** he / she /it ... ? |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **4. Possessive Adjectives:**My, Your, Etc. | | | I'm | My | | You're / We're / They're | Your / Our / Their | | He's / She's / It's | His / Her / Its |  Местоимения  |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Subject Pronouns**  (Личные местоимения) | **Object Pronouns**  (Объектные местоимения) | | I | Me (мне) | | You | You | | He | Him (его) | | She | Her (её) | | It | It | | We | Us (нам) | | They | Them (им) |  Типы вопросов *Ann was in the park yesterday.*  **1. Общие (General Question)**  На первом месте вспомогательный глагол ∆  ∆ ?  *- Was Ann in the park yesterday?*  *- Yes, she was. No, she wasn’t.*  **2. Специальные (Special Question)**  Вопросительные слова ∆ … ?  *- Where was Ann* *yesterday?*  *- Ann was in the park yesterday.*  **3. Альтернативные (Alternative Question)**  *- Was Ann in the park or in the cinema* *yesterday?*  *- She was in the park.*  **4. Разделительные (Tag Question) – с хвостиком**  Оставляем без изменения и добавляем хвостик: если предложение положительное – хвостик отрицательный и наоборот  *- Ann was in the park yesterday, wasn’t she?* |

# Времена

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Simple** | | **Continuous** | **Perfect** | **Perfect Continuous** |
| **Present** | **+** | **V1**/ **Vs**(he, she, it) | **Am** / **is** / **are** + **Ving** | **V3** |  |
| **-** | **Don't** / **Doesn't** (he, she, it) |  | **V3** |  |
| **?** | **Do** / **Does** (he, she, it) |  | **V3** |  |
|  | | | | | |
| **Past** | **+** | **V2**(+**ed**) | **Was** / **were** + **Ving** |  |  |
| **-** | **Didn't** + **V1** |  |  |  |
| **?** | **Did** \_ + **V1** |  |  |  |
|  | | | | | |
| **Future** | **+** |  | **Will be** + **Ving** |  |  |
| **-** |  |  |  |  |
| **?** |  |  |  |  |

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| Present Simple All verbs + and -   |  |  | | --- | --- | | **Positive +** | **Negative -** | | I work | I **don't** work | | You / We / They work | You / We / They **don't** work | | He / She / It work**s** | He / She / It **doesn't** work |   Spelling rules for he / she / it   |  |  | | --- | --- | | I wor**k** / pla**y** / live | He work**s** / play**s** / live**s** | | I wat**ch** / fini**sh** / go / do | She watch**es** / finish**es** / go**es** / do**es** | | I stu**dy** | She stud**ies** |   All verbs ?   |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **Question** | **Yes** | **No** | | **Do** I work? | I **do** | I **don't** | | **Do** you / we / they work? | You / We / They **do** | You / We / They **don't** | | **Does** he / she / it work? | He / She / It **does** | He / She / It **doesn't** |   Possessive s   |  |  | | --- | --- | | Cat**'s** house | дом одной кошки | | Cats**'** house | дом кошек | |  |

# Verb Forms

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Infinitive** | **Past Simple** | **Past Participle** | **Translate** | | **B** | | | | | be | was (ед. ч) / were (мн.ч) | been | быть | | become | became | become | становиться | | begin | began | begun | начинать | | break | broke | broken | ломать | | bring | brought | brought | приносить | | build | built | built | строить | | buy | bought | bought | покупать | | **C** | | | | | can | could | - | мочь | | catch | caught | caught | ловить | | come | came | come | приходить | | cost | cost | cost | стоить | | choose | chose | chosen | выбирать | | cut | cut | cut | резать | | **D** | | | | | do | did | done | делать | | drink | drank | drunk | пить | | drive | drove | driven | ездить | | **E** | | | | | eat | ate | eaten | есть | | **F** | | | | | fall | fell | fallen | падать | | feel | felt | felt | чувствовать | | find | found | found | находить | | fly | flew | flown | летать | | forget | forgot | forgotten | забывать | | **G** | | | | | get | got | got | получать | | give | gave | given | дать | | go | went | gone | идти | | grow | grew | grown | расти | | **H** | | | | | have | had | had | иметь | | hear | heard | heard | слышать | | hit | hit | hit | ударять | | **K** | | | | | keep | kept | kept | хранить | | know | knew | known | знать | | **L** | | | | | learn | learnt | learnt | учиться | | leave | left | left | покидать | | lend | lent | lent | одалживать | | let | let | let | позволять | | lose | lost | lost | терять | | |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | | **Infinitive** | **Past Simple** | **Past Participle** | **Translate** | | **M** | | | | | make | made | made | делать | | meet | met | met | встречать | | **P** | | | | | pay | paid | paid | платить | | put | put | put | ставить | | **R** | | | | | read | read | read | читать | | ring | rang | rung | звонить | | run | ran | run | бежать | | **S** | | | | | say | said | said | говорить | | see | saw | seen | видеть | | sell | sold | sold | продавать | | send | sent | sent | посылать | | sing | sang | sung | петь | | shut | shut | shut | закрывать | | sit | sat | sat | сидеть | | sleep | slept | slept | спать | | speak | spoke | spoken | говорить | | spend | spent | spent | тратить | | stand | stood | stood | стоять | | steal | stole | stolen | красть | | swim | swam | swum | плавать | | **T** | | | | | take | took | taken | брать | | teach | taught | taught | учить | | tell | told | told | рассказывать | | think | thought | thought | думать | | throw | threw | thrown | бросать | | **U** | | | | | understand | understood | understood | понимать | | **W** | | | | | wake | woke | woken | просыпаться | | wear | wore | worn | носить одежду | | win | won | won | победить | | write | wrote | written | писать | |

# Прочее

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| Фразы  |  |  | | --- | --- | | My best regards to | Передай привет | | Be shower under | Завален работой | | Be big on | Быть сильным в чем-то | | Be into smth (somethimg) |  | | Be crazy about | Одержим | | Be fed up width | Сыт по горло | | Be in 2 minds | Не знать, что выбрать | | Be green with envy | Зеленый от зависти | | Be keen on ... (something) | Нравится, любить что-то | | I am full of beans | Быть полным энергии | | Bless you! | Будьте здоровы | | Be present in class | Присутствовать | | What is the weather like today? | Какая сегодня погода? | | Don't understand -> Don't get it | Не понимаю | | Don't know -> Dunno | Не знаю | | Sort of | Типа того | | I am found of different activities (roller-skating) |  | | I play the guitar |  |  Слова  |  |  | | --- | --- | | (be) thirsty | Испытывать жажду | | trendy | Модный | | vest | Жилет | | denim | Джинсовый | | customer | Заказчик | | dozen | Дюжина | | tin | Консервная банка | | try on | Примерять | | measure | Измерять | | on my own | Сам по себе (один) | | a fancy dress | Маскарадный костюм | | wakey-wakey | Вставай (просыпайся) | | a pair of | Пара чего-то |  Страны и национальности  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | | **County** | **Nationality** | **Language** | | England | English | English | | Ireland | Irish | English / Irish Gaelic | | Poland | Polish | Polish | | Scotland | Scottish | English | | Spain | Spanish | Spanish | | Germany | German | German | | USA | American | English | | Argentina | Argentinian | Spanish | | Brazil | Brazilian | Portuguese | | Italy | Italian | Italian | | Russia | Russian | Russian | | China | Chinese | Chinese | | Japan | Japanese | Japanese | | France | French | French | | Thailand | Thai | Thai | | Terkey | Terkish | Terkish | | Egypt | Egyptian | Arabic |  |  | | --- | | Gaelic (Герик) | | China (чайн[э]) | | Terkey (тёки) | | Семья  |  |  | | --- | --- | | grandfather grandmother | grandparents | | father mother | parents | | son daughter | children | | brother sister | брат / сестра | | uncle aunt | дядя / тётя | | nephew niece | племянник / племянница | | cousine | двоюродная сестра / брат | | husband wife | муж / жена |  |  |  | | --- | --- | | mother-in-law | тёща / свекровь | | father-in-law | тесть / свекор | | godfather | крестный отец | | step-father | отчим | | half-brother | сводный брат | |

## Прочее

[puzzle-english.com](http://puzzle-english.com/)

<http://www.tubequizard.com/>

[https://lyricstraining.com/](https://lyricstraining.com/app?nr=1&~channel=web&~feature=redirect&~campaign=none&ref=https%3A%2F%2Flyricstraining.com%2F)

multitran - приложение переводчик

Приложение English Grammar in US’e

Gravity Falls – мультфильм

Breakfast + Lunch = Brunch

Фильмы на английском BBC

* Планета Земля
* Династии

Издательства на Английском

* Bookwarms
* Penguin (2 level)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He, She, It | Has |
| Остальные | Have |

at weekends

on weekends

work at Andersen

What's this?

It's a ... / they are ...

August 4th

the не произносится