# Articles

## A/An

* **a/an** - неопределенный артикль. Существительное исчисляемое в единственном числе
* **an** - существительное начинается с гласной (a,e,i,o,u)
* Если множественное число, артикль не ставится

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **a** pen | зависит от звука |
| **an** umbrella | зависит от звука |
| **a** university | исключение |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Before Words That Begin With** | **Examples** |
| **A+** | a consonant sound: **e**,**g**,**b**,c,**l**,**m**,**p**,**s**,**t** | **a** cake, **a** sport, **a** hat |
| **u** or **eu**, when they sound like **y** | **a** uniform, **a** European |
| **AN+** | a vowel sound: **a**,**e**,**i**,**o**,**u** | **an** apple, **an** uncle |
| **h** when you do not pronounce the **h** | **an** hour, **an** honest man |

## The

* the - определенный артикль (что-то конкретное). Существительное в единственном и множественном числе

|  |
| --- |
| **the** door |
| **the** windows |

## Plurals (множественное число)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** | **Spelling (Правописание)** |
|  | | |
| a book | book**s** | add **-s** |
| a key | keys |
|  | | |
| a wat**ch** | watch**es** | add **-es** after **ch**, **sh**, **s**, **x** |
| a bo**x** | box**es** |
|  | | |
| a count**ry** | countr**ies** | consonant + y > **ies** (согласная перед гласной) |
| a dictiona**ry** | dictionar**ies** |
|  | | |
| a wife | wive**s** | исключение |
| a roof | roof**s** |
| a potato | potato**es** |

**Исключения**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Singular (ед.ч.)** | **Plural (мн.ч.)** |
| man | men |
| woman | women |
| child | children |
| person | people |

## This / That / These / Those

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **ед.ч.** | **мн.ч.** |
| **Поблизости** | this (is) | these (are) |
| **На расстоянии** | that (is) | those (are) |

# Verb To Be

* Be - связывает подлежащее и другой член предложения

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1. Present Tense Verb Be**+ | |
| I **am** | I'm |
| You / We / They **are** | You're / We're / They're |
| He / She / It **is** | He's / She's / It's |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **2. Present Tense Verb Be**- | |
| I am **not** | I'm not |
| You / We / They **are not** | You / We / They aren't |
| He / She / It **is not** | He / She / It isn't |

|  |
| --- |
| **3. Present Tense Verb Be**? |
| **Am** I ... ? |
| **Are** you / we / they ... ? |
| **Is** he / she /it ... ? |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **4. Possessive Adjectives:**My, Your, Etc. | |
| I'm | My |
| You're / We're / They're | Your / Our / Their |
| He's / She's / It's | His / Her / Its |

# Present Simple

## All verbs + and -

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Positive +** | **Negative -** |
| I work | I **don't** work |
| You / We / They work | You / We / They **don't** work |
| He / She / It work**s** | He / She / It **doesn't** work |

## Spelling rules for he / she / it

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I wor**k** / pla**y** / live | He work**s** / play**s** / live**s** |
| I wat**ch** / fini**sh** / go / do | She watch**es** / finish**es** / go**es** / do**es** |
| I stu**dy** | She stud**ies** |

## All verbs ?

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Question** | **Yes** | **No** |
| **Do** I work? | I **do** | I **don't** |
| **Do** you / we / they work? | You / We / They **do** | You / We / They **don't** |
| **Does** he / she / it work? | He / She / It **does** | He / She / It **doesn't** |

## Possessive s

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Cat**'s** house | дом одной кошки |
| Cats**'** house | дом кошек |

# Типы вопросов

*Ann was in the park yesterday.*

**1. Общие (General Question)**

На первом месте вспомогательный глагол ∆

∆ ?

*- Was Ann in the park yesterday?*

*- Yes, she was. No, she wasn’t.*

**2. Специальные (Special Question)**

Вопросительные слова ∆ … ?

*- Where was Ann* *yesterday?*

*- Ann was in the park yesterday.*

**3. Альтернативные (Alternative Question)**

*- Was Ann in the park or in the cinema* *yesterday?*

*- She was in the park.*

**4. Разделительные (Tag Question) – с хвостиком**

Оставляем без изменения и добавляем хвостик: если предложение положительное – хвостик отрицательный и наоборот

*- Ann was in the park yesterday, wasn’t she?*