# Dr. Darshan Rathod

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#### EDUCATION

Indian Institute of Science

Bengaluru, India 2018 - 2024

PhD + M.Tech (Res), ICER; GPA: 8.6

Advisors: Prof. Saptarshi Basu, Dr. Pratikash Panda

Thesis title: Design and diagnostics of gas turbine combustor: from high shear injector to full-scale sector of annular combustor

Sardar Vallabhbhai National Institute of Technology

Surat, India 2012 - 2016

Bachelor of Technology - Mechanical Engineering; GPA: 8.7

## Professional Experience

Senior Researcher, AI security

### Fujitsu Research of India Pvt. Ltd.

Bengaluru, India

Aug 2024 - Present

• Red-teaming Apply various white-box and black-box methods to identify the vulnerabilities in LLMs.

- o Defense development Develop novel strategies to defend against adversarial attacks on LLMs.
- Agentic AI Augment the safety for agentic-AI systems through rigorous red-teaming and defense development.
- Mechanistic Interpretability Understanding how models work internally by examining on various levels from neurons to layers and apply the findings in development of novel defenses.

### Indian Institute of Science

Bengaluru, India

PhD in Gas turbine Combustor flow dynamics and combustion instabilities

Aug 2018 - July 2024

- DRDO Project Sole PhD student leading the team of two project-staff in the GTRE, DRDO project on gas turbine combustor research, under the guidance of Prof. Saptarshi Basu and Dr. Pratikash Panda.
- Rig Development Designed and developed a high-pressure (upto 20 bars) and high-mass flow rate (upto 1.5 kg/s) sector rig for gas turbine combustors. The Salient features of rig involves to-the-scale core components of combustor, optical access to primary and exhaust zones, remote rig operation, high-speed data acquisition.
- Experimental Diagnostics Application of advanced diagnostics tools such as high-speed PIV and OH\* chemiluminescence for flow and combustion diagnostics in challenging environments of gas turbine combustors.
- Data Analysis Apply advanced data analysis tools like POD, DMD, spectral-POD, recurrence analysis etc. on the experimental data to understand intricate thermo-physical processes undergoing within the combustor.

## Honda R & D India Pvt. Ltd.

Gurugram, India

Research Engineer

July 2016 - July 2018

- Emission and Performance optimization Development and testing of IC engine for BS-IV emission norms with optimizing driveability and mileage. Optimizing the fuel supply system considering diverse Indian environment.
- $\circ$  Race Engine optimization Development of race engine specific power (kW/kg) by changing engine parameters like ignition timings, valve timings etc.
- Endurance testings Endurance testing of a specific part or system of vehicle. Specifications testing for new suppliers.
- Benchmarking Characterization of competitors vehicle and engine, Accounting of production errors in development of engine; Market survey for customer feedback on applied vehicle development.

## Schneider Electric

Vadodara, India

Intern

May 2015 - June 2015

• Tools storage system Designed and developed tools storage system for improvement in ergonomics of production line staff. The compact Setup could sustain the high loads of tools and parts.

### Thermal Power Station

Jamnagar, India

Intorn

December 2015

• Understanding the basic functioning of thermal power plant & various sub sections of plant like boiler, turbine, cooling tower etc.

### AI AND DATASCIENCE PROJECTS

- SafeQuant:- As a team, developed a gradient based methods to improve the defense of LLM against adversarial attacks. Methods reduces the ASR from 80~90% to ~10%. Lead the team in integration of the method to Fujitsu's guardrail system to be used in production.
- Agentic AI:- Leading a team, in development of agentic system which could automatically add novel attacks and defences to Fujitsu's guardrail system, reducing significant manual labour involved in the process.
- RL based prompt gen Generating the sequence of prompts in multi-turn conversation which could surreptitiously prompt LLM to generate malicious content.
- Text-to-KG Developed a method which could generate knowledge graph (KG) from text description. This pipeline is later used in generating prompts for Red-teaming approach.

- Gradient based prompt gen Developed a method which could generate a prompt from random initial tokens for a target response, through loss propagation to the prompt.
- C1-Terminal Participated in the C1-terminal competition, wherein the task was to develop a code which can compete against other team's code in a game.
- I4AM'24 Robotics Challange Secured 3rd position in the competition, wherein the task was to design a robot given the
- Teaching python Tought Python programming to first year students from Jan-2021 to Dec-2023 at Ramaiah Polytechnic College, Bengaluru India.
- Experimental control system Developed using Tkinter, which can control inlet conditions of combustor remotely at high-mass flow rates and high-pressures. Code integrates various hardware like NI cDAQ-9174, ALICAT mass flow controller, arduino and mobile camera for controlling and data acquisition of experimental parameters.
- Design and manufacturing of setup for visualization of wave motion phenomena Two bodies which are in-phase, out-of-phase or in resonance can be demonstrated using the setup.
- Design of smart home system AI controlled system using ESP-8266 was developed which could switch state with voice commands.
- Lab plan development Developed an experimental facility at ICER, IISc for conducting challenging experiments remotely in isolation of experimental rig from user and sensitive equipments.

### Opensource Projects

- Finmetry Developed a pipeline for algorithmic trading strategy backtesting. The project is available at <a href="https://github.com/dev-ddr/finmetry">https://github.com/dev-ddr/finmetry</a>.
- ddr-analysis-tools Developed codes for experimental data analysis using POOD, sPOD, recurrence analysis, Fourier analsis etc. The project is available at <a href="https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-analysis-tools">https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-analysis-tools</a>.
- ddr-davis-data Developed codes for experimental data analysis using POOD, sPOD, recurrence analysis, Fourier analsis etc. The project is available at <a href="https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-analysis-tools">https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-analysis-tools</a>.
- **ddr-mfc** Developed a code to control Alicat mass flow controller. The project is available at <a href="https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-mfc">https://github.com/dev-ddr/ddr-mfc</a>.

### Fellowships & Awards

Fujitsu Grand Award

Fujitsu, Bengaluru, India

Jun-2025

2018-2023

As a team, developed a method for improving the safegurding of an LLM

IISc, Bengaluru, India

Awarded the prestigious Prime Minister Research Fellowship

## **PUBLICATIONS**

- Darshan D. Rathod, Samprada S. Kumbhare, Swetaprovo Chaudhuri, Pratikash Panda, Saptarshi Basu and Dalton Maurya. "Design of an optically accessible single cup sector of a full-scale annular gas turbine combustor," AIAA 2023-1062. AIAA SCITECH 2023 Forum. January 2023. https://doi.org/10.2514/6.2023-1062
- Darshan D. Rathod, Pratikash Panda and Saptarshi Basu. Flow diagnostics in real scale sector of modern annular gas turbine combustor at high Pressures. NAPC 2022, IIT Bombay.
- Kumar S., Rathod D., & Basu S. (2022). Experimental investigation of performance of high-shear atomizer with discrete radial-jet fuel nozzle: Mean and dynamic characteristics. Flow, 2, E31. doi:10.1017/flo.2022.25