


Score of Parenthesis:-

- ① $() \rightarrow 1$
- ② $AB \rightarrow (+)$
- ③ $(-) = 2^*$

$(1, 2)$, $O(N)$

$$(5) \rightarrow 10$$

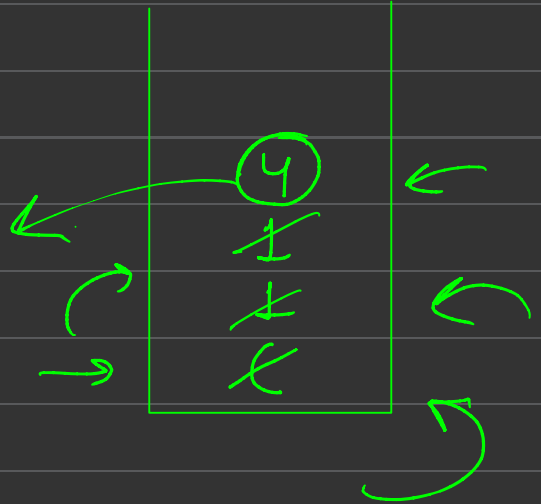
(2)

Stack \rightarrow Parenthesis

(() ()) X
↑

sum (2)

2*



→ if $s[i] == ')' :$

if $stack.top() == -1 :$

$stack.pop()$

$stack.push(1)$

else:

$sum = 0$

while $stack.top() != -1 :$ X

$sum += stack.pop()$

$stack.pop()$

$stack.push(2 * sum)$

1081. st

abcd ←

c - 7
b - 6
a - 2
d - 8

S: "cbacdbcd"
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

distinct characters

stack.top() > currchar

c > d

abcd

d
c
b
a

Canonical Path:

folders



ab: A → B → C → B → D → E

can: A → B → D → E

dir1 / dir2
x

dir1

↳ dir2 !

current directory

dir1 || dir2

dir1 | dir2 | . | → dir1 | dir2

dir1 | dir2 | . | dir3 | .. |

↓
dir1 | dir2 | . | dir3 | .. |

dir1

↳ dir2

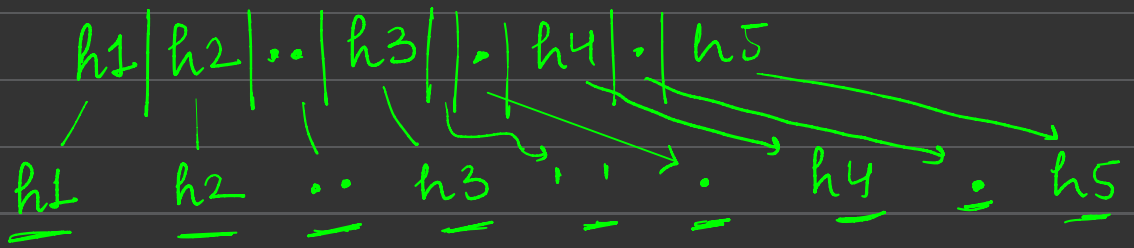
↳ dir3

↓
dir1 | dir2 | dir3 | .. |

↓
dir1 | dir2

~~dir1~~
dir2

dir1



$/h_1/h_3/h_4/h_5$

h_5
 h_4
 h_3
 h_1