

GUVI Day 36 Task

This document is split into 2 sections.

1. Schema
2. Queries and Output

1. Schema:

For the given entities, Users, Mentors, Tasks, Attendance, code kata, company drives and topics, we draft a schema for each collection that is normalized and meaningful and helps us solve our questions.

a. Users:

```
1  {
2    _id: ObjectID,
3    name: "",
4    email: "",
5    username: "",
6    password: "",
7    mobile: "",
8    dob: "",
9    gender: "",
10   years_of_experience: 0,
11 }
```

b. Mentors:

```
1  {
2    _id: "",
3    name: "",
4    experience: 0,
5    email: "",
6    username: "",
7    password: "",
8    mobile: "",
9    dob: "",
10   gender: "",
11   mentees: [], // List of User IDs as Foreign Key
12 }
```

c. Topics:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectID,
3   title: String,
4   description: String,
5   date: Date,
6 }
```

d. Tasks:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectID,
3   title: String,
4   description: String,
5   date: Date,
6   submissions: [
7     {
8       user_id: ObjectID,
9       status: String, // "submitted" or "not submitted"
10    },
11  ],
12  topic: ObjectID,
13 }
```

e. Code kata:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectID,
3   user_id: ObjectID,
4   problems_solved: [
5     {
6       problem: String,
7       solution: String,
8     },
9   ],
10 }
```

f. Attendance:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectID,
3   user_id: ObjectID,
4   date: Date,
5   status: String, // "present" or "absent"
6 }
```

g. Company Drive:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectID,
3   company_name: String,
4   date: Date,
5   attendees: {
6     id: ObjectID,
7     status: String, // "selected" or "rejected"
8   },
9 }
```

2. Queries and Output:

1. Find all the topics and tasks which are taught in the month of October.

Query:

```
1 db.tasks.aggregate([
2   {
3     $match: {
4       date: {
5         $gte: "2020-10-01",
6         $lt: "2024-11-01"
7       }
8     }
9   }
10  ]);
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectId('667198f2582c0c7798fa292d'),
3   title: 'Introduction to React',
4   description: 'Basics of React, JSX, and components.',
5   date: '2020-10-05',
6   submissions: [
7     {
8       user_id: ObjectId('66715622582c0c7798fa27fb'),
9       status: 'submitted'
10    },
11    {
12      user_id: ObjectId('6671563c582c0c7798fa27fd'),
13      status: 'not submitted'
14    },
15    {
16      user_id: ObjectId('6671564b582c0c7798fa27ff'),
17      status: 'submitted'
18    }
19  ],
20   topic: ObjectId('66715ede582c0c7798fa286a')
21 },
22 {
23   _id: ObjectId('667198f2582c0c7798fa292e'),
24   title: 'Node.js Basics',
25   description: 'Introduction to Node.js and its features.',
26   date: '2023-10-10',
27   submissions: [
28     {
29       user_id: ObjectId('6671567a582c0c7798fa2802'),
30       status: 'not submitted'
31     },
32     {
33       user_id: ObjectId('667156b3582c0c7798fa2804'),
34       status: 'submitted'
35     },
36     {
37       user_id: ObjectId('667156c3582c0c7798fa2806'),
38       status: 'not submitted'
39     }
40  ],
41   topic: ObjectId('66715ede582c0c7798fa286b')
42 },
43 ...
```

2. Find all the company drives which appeared between 15 oct-2020 and 31-oct-2020.

Query:

```
1 db.company_drives.aggregate([
2   {
3     $match: {
4       date: {
5         $gte: "2020-10-15",
6         $lt: "2020-10-31"
7       }
8     }
9   }
10  ]);
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectId('667165de582c0c7798fa28f3'),
3   company_name: 'Innovative Web Solutions',
4   date: '2020-10-23',
5   attendees: [
6     {
7       id: ObjectId('66715716582c0c7798fa280e'),
8       status: 'rejected'
9     },
10    {
11      id: ObjectId('6671563c582c0c7798fa27fd'),
12      status: 'selected'
13    },
14    {
15      id: ObjectId('6671564b582c0c7798fa27ff'),
16      status: 'selected'
17    },
18    {
19      id: ObjectId('6671567a582c0c7798fa2802'),
20      status: 'selected'
21    },
22    {
23      id: ObjectId('667156b3582c0c7798fa2804'),
24      status: 'rejected'
25    }
26  ]
27 }
28 ...
```

- Find all the company drives and students who appeared for the placement.

Query:

```
1 db.company_drives.aggregate([
2   {
3     $unwind: "$attendees",
4   },
5   {
6     $lookup: {
7       from: "users",
8       localField: "attendees.id",
9       foreignField: "_id",
10      as: "studentDetails",
11    },
12  },
13  {
14    $unwind: "$studentDetails",
15  },
16  {
17    $group: {
18      _id: "$_id",
19      company_name: { $first: "$company_name" },
20      date: { $first: "$date" },
21      attendees: {
22        $push: {
23          id: "$attendees.id",
24          status: "$attendees.status",
25          studentDetails: "$studentDetails",
26        },
27      },
28    },
29  },
30 ]);
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectId('667168bc582c0c7790fa289a'),
3   company_name: 'Digital Marketing Solutions',
4   date: '2024-07-04',
5   attendees: [
6     {
7       id: ObjectId('667156f7582c0c7790fa280a'),
8       status: 'selected',
9       studentDetails: {
10        _id: ObjectId('667156f7582c0c7790fa280a'),
11        name: 'Hannah Irving',
12        email: 'hannah.irving@example.com',
13        username: 'hannah',
14        password: 'password123',
15        mobile: '8901234567',
16        dob: '1989-10-09',
17        gender: 'female',
18        years_of_experience: 0
19      }
20    },
21    {
22      id: ObjectId('66715707582c0c7790fa280c'),
23      status: 'selected',
24      studentDetails: {
25        _id: ObjectId('66715707582c0c7790fa280c'),
26        name: 'Isaac Jenkins',
27        email: 'isaac.jenkins@example.com',
28        username: 'isaacj',
29        password: 'password123',
30        mobile: '9012345678',
31        dob: '1993-05-18',
32        gender: 'male',
33        years_of_experience: 0
34      }
35    },
36    ...remaining attendees
37  ]
38 }
39 ...remaining objects
```

4. Find the number of problems solved by the user in codekata.

Query:

```
1 db.code_kata.aggregate([
2   {
3     $match:{
4       "user_id": ObjectId("66715716582c0c7798fa280e")
5     }
6   },
7   {
8     $project: {
9       user_id: 1,
10      problemsSolved: { $size: "$problems_solved" }
11    }
12  }
13 ])
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectId('66715c2b582c0c7798fa284d'),
3   user_id: ObjectId('66715716582c0c7798fa280e'),
4   problemsSolved: 3
5 }
```

5. Find all the mentors with who has the mentee's count more than 15.

Query:

```
1 db.mentors.aggregate([
2   {
3     $project: {
4       name: 1,
5       menteeCount: { $size: "$mentees" }
6     }
7   },
8   {
9     $match: {
10      menteeCount: { $gt: 15 }
11    }
12  }
13 ];
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   _id: ObjectId('6671688a582c0c7790fa2907'),
3   name: 'Amit Kumar',
4   menteeCount: 17
5 },
6 {
7   _id: ObjectId('6671688a582c0c7790fa2908'),
8   name: 'Priya Patel',
9   menteeCount: 19
10 },
11 {
12   _id: ObjectId('6671688a582c0c7790fa290a'),
13   name: 'Rajesh Kumar',
14   menteeCount: 18
15 }
```

6. Find the number of users who are absent and tasks are not submitted between 15 oct-2020 and 31-oct-2020.

For this problem, we have split the solution into 2 queries to get accurate results.

Query for absentees:

```
1 db.attendance.aggregate([
2   $match:{
3     "status":{"
4       $eq:"absent",
5     },
6     "date":{"
7       $gte:"2020-10-15",
8       $lt:"2020-10-31"
9     }
10  }
11 },
12 {
13   $count:"totalUsers"
14 }
15 ])
```

Solution:

```
1 {
2   totalUsers: 4
3 }
```


Query for incomplete tasks:

```
1 db.tasks.aggregate([  
2   $match:{  
3     "submissions.status":{  
4       $eq:"not submitted",  
5     },  
6     "date":{  
7       $gte:"2020-10-15",  
8       $lt:"2020-10-31"  
9     }  
10  },  
11 },  
12 {  
13   $count:"totalUsers"  
14 },  
15 ])
```

Solution:

```
1 {  
2   totalUsers: 3  
3 }
```