

Education

Doctor of Philosophy

in Astrophysics

Starting Fall 2024

Northwestern University

2030 (Expected)

Bachelor of Science

in Computer Science and Astronomy, Minor in Statistics

Thesis: Gotta catch 'em all - Discovering kilonovae and other transients (Advisor: Prof. Narayan)

GPA: 3.88/4.0

University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign

May 2024

Research Experience

Department of Astronomy - University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign [UIUC]

Undergraduate Research Assistant

Dec 2020 – Present

Urbana, USA

- Leading a paper on using deep learning for the hierarchical classification of transients and variable stars for LSST using both light curves and host galaxy information.
- Led a paper on constraining kilonova discovery rates for the LVK O4 and O5 observing runs using Monte Carlo methods - published in the Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society.
- Led the development of a Python package to simulate m-Dwarf flare light curves as part of LSST's ELASTiCC project to create a comprehensive catalog of light curves for different astrophysical populations
- Developed a Slack bot for streaming LVK O4 alerts to filter kilonova candidates
- Certified DECam observer (2 full nights + 3 half nights since June 2023) on the 4m Blanco instrument

National Centre for Supercomputing Applications [NCSA]

REU Research Intern

Jun 2021 – Aug 2021

Urbana, USA

- Trained machine learning models to automatically anonymize text data to protect user privacy
- Engineered new features for the models and wrote the feature extraction code
- Retrained existing Extra Trees and Neural Net models with new features to reduce false positives and to improve accuracy
- Delivered ~ 40 % speed improvement for the redaction process by implementing parallel processing

Indian Institute of Technology - Bombay [IIT - Bombay]

Research Intern

Aug 2019 – Jul 2020

Mumbai, India

- Developed the back-end for data delivery from radiosondes (weather monitoring device) back to base stations at the Centre of Studies in Resource Engineering
- Conceptualized and implemented a web-based global radiosonde tracking platform and delivered a release candidate
- Used JS, PHP and SQL to develop the tool, complete with user profiles and a scalable infrastructure

Industry Experience

Country Financial

Data Science Intern

Jan 2024 - May 2024

Champaign, USA

- Led efforts to automate Qualys scans on company machines as part of a broader effort to improve security and vulnerability management, saving ~ 7 hours per week and reducing errors introduced by humans.
- Developing REST API's (using Spring Boot) and a front-end (using Angular) to track changes to insurance policies made between different transactions between agents and underwriters.

Country Financial

Software Engineering Intern

Jan 2022 – Aug 2022

Champaign, USA

- Designed and built machine learning models (Auto encoders, ECOD, OCSVM) for detecting outliers in insurance policies and identified the cause for decreased profitability for the actuarial department
- Developed templates and workflow pipelines for deploying Infrastructure as code (IAC) on Azure using Ansible and worked with the Dev Ops team to create playbooks for automating resource deployments
- Led the development of API's for a web app for the inventory management of items in insurance policies

Publications

Note: A list of my published work can be found on [Google Scholar](#) or [ORCID](#).

Major Contributions

1. **Shah, V. G.**, Narayan, G., Perkins, H. M., Foley, R. J., Chatterjee, D., Cousins, B., & Macias, P. (2024). *Predictions for electromagnetic counterparts to Neutron Star mergers discovered during LIGO-Virgo-KAGRA observing runs 4 and 5*. *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 528(2), 1109-1124. [\[Link\]](#)
2. **Shah, V. G.** et al. *Using deep learning for hierarchical classification of LSST data*. *In Prep*.

Minor Contributions

1. Aleo, P. D., Engel, A. W., Narayan, G., Angus, C. R., Malanchev, K., Auchettl, K., ... & Villar, V (including **Shah, V. G.**). A. (2024). *Anomaly Detection and Approximate Similarity Searches of Transients in Real-time Data Streams*. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2404.01235*. [\[Link\]](#)

Technical skills

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|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Programming Languages | Python, Java, C++, C, R, OCaml, SQL |
| Libraries | Pytorch, Numpy, Pandas, Astropy |
| Web frameworks | Spring boot, Django, Flask |
| Observing | Certified DECam Observer - 4m Blanco |

Relevant Coursework

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|------------------------------|--|
| Physics and Astronomy | Mechanics, Electricity and Magnetism, Intro to Astrophysics, Computational Astrophysics, Stellar Astrophysics, Galaxies and the Universe, Independent Study, Senior Thesis |
| Computer Science | Algorithms, Models of Computation, Data Structures, Deep Learning, ML for signals, Computer Architecture, Systems Programming, Software Studio |
| Mathematics | Calculus Sequence, Linear Algebra, Numerical Methods, Discrete Mathematics |
| Statistics | Probability and Statistics, Applied ML, Statistical Programming Methods |

Software Projects - Astronomy and Astrophysics

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|--|--|
| Kilonovae rates <i>Lead Developer</i> | 2023 Github A comprehensive software framework for constraining BNS kilonovae discovery rates, with both GW and EM counterparts for LVK observing runs using Monte Carlo simulations. Simulations can be configured for different optical surveys as well as PSD's for current and future observing runs |
| GW Slackbot <i>Lead Developer</i> | 2023 Github Scimma's Slack alert bot for LIGO O4 gravitational wave alerts via Hopskotch to facilitate the discovery of future kilonovae. The bot is currently operating on the Gravity Collective and the ANTARES workspaces |
| Non detection features <i>Lead Developer</i> | 2022 Github A library for extracting temporal and spatial features for early identification of kilonovae in the presence of foreground contaminants with limited early time photometry |

M-Dwarf flare model

Lead Developer

2021

[Github](#)

A python package to simulate m-dwarf flare light curves as part of LSST's ELAsTiCC. ELAsTiCC is an effort to create an alert stream for brokers in preparation for LSST

Software Projects - Machine Learning and Computation

Brick Breakers

Lead Developer

Spring 2021

[Github](#)

Built the physics engine for brick breaker from scratch in C++. Developed the collision logic for particles and used Cinder for visualization. Implemented a level design mechanism and game state saves to improve the user experience

Phishy AI

Co-Developer

Winter 2020

[Github](#)

Developed a machine learning model to identify phishing websites based on 14 features. Built tools for feature extraction and trained a SVM model (Scikit learn) for binary classification [Safe or Phish]. Achieved an Accuracy of 91 percent and a F1 Score of 0.90. Built a webapp and free public REST API (Flask) to enable access to phishing prevention technology through an intuitive interface

PDFCast

Lead Developer

Summer 2020

[Github](#)

Developed a command line tool for converting PDF documents into podcast. The tool can convert chapter of a textbook or novel into episodes of a podcast

Signature

Co-Developer

Summer 2020

[Github](#)

Developed a multi-platform app that uses image-processing (OpenCV and Pillow) to convert noisy images into e-signatures. App is distributed on Windows, MacOS and Linux

Too Many Matrices

Co-Developer

Summer 2020

[Github](#)

Developed a web app for linear algebraic computations using Python. Used Numpy and Django for the back-end along with HTML/CSS for the front-end. The project has been deployed to Heroku

Talks and Posters

1. **2024 - LSST-DESC MALT:** Towards a more interpretable classifier for LSST [Talk]
2. **2024 - UIUC UG Symposium:** A Monte Carlo framework for estimating KN discovery rates [Talk]
3. **2024 - Northwestern University:** A Monte Carlo framework for estimating KN discovery rates [Talk]
4. **2024 - AAS 243, New Orleans:** A Monte Carlo framework for estimating KN discovery rates [Talk]
5. **2023 - LSST PCW, Arizona:** KNe discovery rates during LVK O4 [Talk + Poster]
6. **2023 - UCSC Gravity Collective:** An alert system for following up on GW events [Talk]
7. **2023 - Astronomy Symposium:** KNe discovery rates during LVK O4 [Talk]
8. **2023 - UIUC Astrofest:** Optimizing KNe observing strategies [Poster]
9. **2023 - UIUC UG Symposium:** Optimizing KNe observing strategies [Poster]
10. **2022 - UIUC Astrofest:** m Dwarf flare model for ELAsTiCC [Poster]
11. **2021 - NCSA SPIN Symposium:** Deep Learning for Text Anonymization [Talk]

Honors

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| UIUC Astronomy | Stanley Wyatt Memorial Award, given to the graduating Astronomy major with the most outstanding GPA and track record of undergraduate research. | 2024 |
| UIUC Honors Program | LAS Honors College Medallion for outstanding academic performance | 2024 |
| UIUC Research Park | Best Technical Innovation Intern Award - Finalist | 2022 |
| UIUC Honors Program | James Scholar Honors | 2022 onwards |
| NCSA | Outstanding Intern Award | 2021 |
| UIUC LAS | Deans List | 2020, 2022 |
| College Board | AP Scholar Award | 2020 |

Awards

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| UIUC LAS Honors | USD 1500 Preble Scholarship | 2024 |
| UIUC Astronomy | USD 1000 Stanley Wyatt Memorial Award | 2024 |
| LSST Discovery Alliance | Travel and lodging award to present at LSST PCW in Tucson, Arizona | 2023 |
| LSST Corporation | USD 5000 - Science Catalyst Grant Award (PI - Narayan) | 2021 |
| University of Waterloo | CAD 10000 - Scholarship [Did not attend] | 2020 |

Outreach, Volunteering and Teaching

Department of Astronomy - University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign April 2024
Outreach Volunteer Marion, IL, USA

- Volunteered as an astronomer for the 2024 total solar eclipse in Marion, IL for over 1000 attendants at a local baseball stadium.
- Set up telescopes for observing the eclipse and answered about the eclipse and space in general.

Department of Computer Science - University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign April 2023
SAIL Instructor Urbana, IL, USA

- Taught a class on "Computing in Astronomy" to high school students and to accepted freshmen to foster interest in computational astronomy research
- Designed interactive jupyter notebooks to guide students through coding examples using real data for exoplanet detection and tidal disruption events

Department of Computer Science - University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign Jan 2021 - May 2021
CS 125 - Course Assistant Urbana, IL, USA

- Held weekly office hours to help students work through issues with homework and machine projects
- Administered course forum to ensure effective communication between course staff and students

Lions Club International Aug 2019 - March 2020
Volunteer tutor Mumbai, India

- Volunteered as a Mathematics tutor at a local community school in India that enrolls students from socio-economically weaker sections of society

Telescope Proposals

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| 2024 - DECam | 10.5 nights | Co-Investigator |
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Science Collaborations

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| Young Supernova Experiment (YSE) | Member | Since 2023 |
| SCiMMA | Member | Since 2023 |
| LSST - Dark Energy Science Collaboration (DESC) | Member | Since 2021 |