

# Analysis

February 9, 2024

## 0.1 Importing Libraries

```
[ ]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfTransformer
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

## 0.2 Preprocessing

### 0.2.1 Splitting Data

```
[ ]: df = pd.read_csv('cleaned.csv')
df.dropna(inplace=True)
df.drop(columns='Unnamed: 0', inplace=True)
df.head()
```

```
[ ]:   Review  Rating
0   night      4
1  seattle      2
2   going      3
3    stay      5
4    tell      5
```

```
[ ]: X = df['Review']
y = df['Rating']

X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size = 0.3)
```

```
[ ]: X_train.shape
```

```
[ ]: (14343,)
```

```
[ ]: X_test.shape
```

```
[ ]: (6147,)
```

### 0.2.2 Vectorizing

```
[ ]: Vect = CountVectorizer()

Vect.fit(X_train)
X_train_vect = Vect.transform(X_train)
X_test_vect = Vect.transform(X_test)
```

```
[ ]: X_train_vect.shape
```

```
[ ]: (14343, 2989)
```

```
[ ]: X_test_vect.shape
```

```
[ ]: (6147, 2989)
```

```
[ ]: Vect.get_feature_names_out()
```

```
[ ]: array(['aaa', 'aaaa', 'aald', ..., 'zzzzzzzzz', 'än', 'üe'], dtype=object)
```

### 0.2.3 Normalizing

```
[ ]: Tfidf = TfidfTransformer()
X_train_norm = Tfidf.fit_transform(X_train_vect)
X_test_norm = Tfidf.fit_transform(X_test_vect)
```

```
[ ]: X_train_norm.shape
```

```
[ ]: (14343, 2989)
```

```
[ ]: X_test_norm.shape
```

```
[ ]: (6147, 2989)
```

## 0.3 Models Construction

```
[ ]: def plot_conf_matrix (conf_matrix):

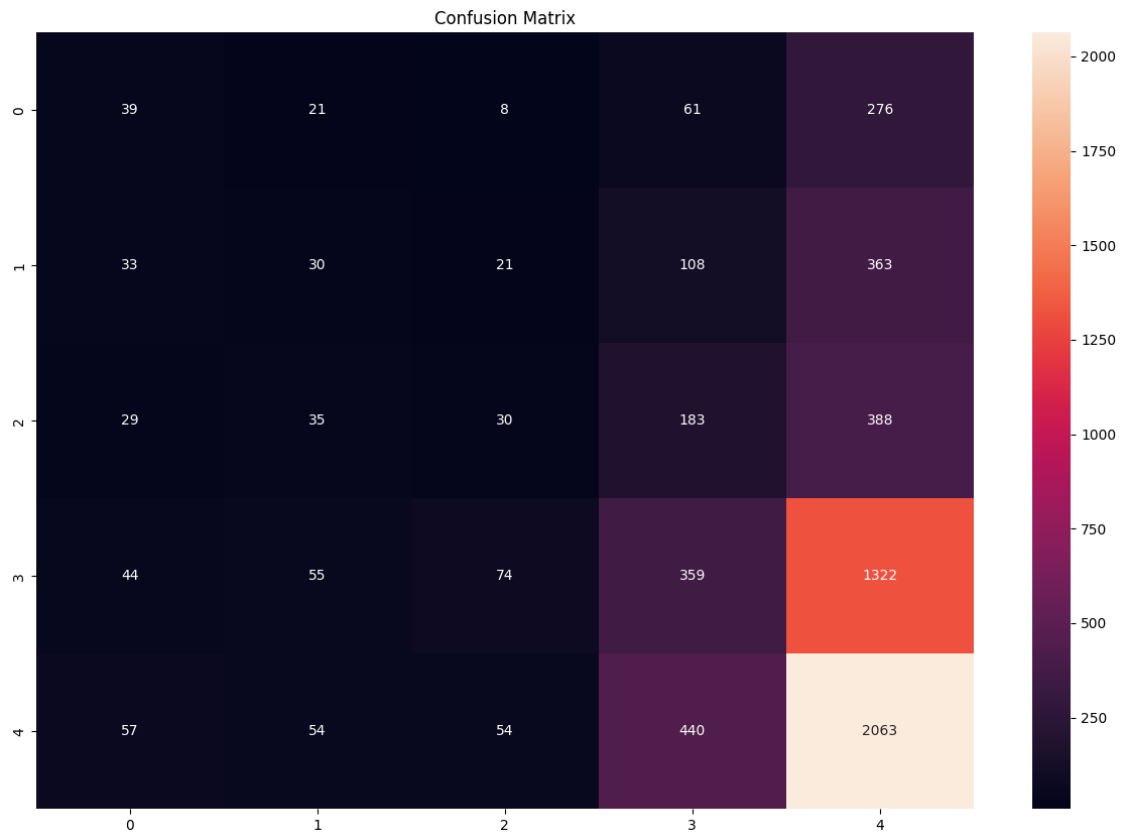
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,10))
    sns.heatmap(conf_matrix, annot=True, fmt="d")
    plt.title('Confusion Matrix')

    plt.show()
```

### 0.3.1 Decision Tree

```
[ ]: Decision_Tree = DecisionTreeClassifier()  
Decision_Tree.fit(X_train_norm, y_train)  
y_pred = Decision_Tree.predict(X_test_norm)  
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
[ ]: plot_conf_matrix(conf_matrix)
```



```
[ ]: DecisionTree_score = Decision_Tree.score(X_train_norm, y_train)  
DecisionTree_test = Decision_Tree.score(X_test_norm, y_test)  
  
print('Training Score', DecisionTree_score)  
print('Testing Score', DecisionTree_test)
```

Training Score 0.5733110227985777

Testing Score 0.410118757117293

### 0.3.2 Random Forest

```
[ ]: RandomForest = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators = 100)
RandomForest.fit(X_train_norm, y_train)
y_pred = RandomForest.predict(X_test_norm)
conf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
```

```
[ ]: RandomForest_score = RandomForest.score(X_train_norm, y_train)
RandomForest_test = RandomForest.score(X_test_norm, y_test)

print('Training Score',RandomForest_score)
print('Testing Score',RandomForest_test)
```

Training Score 0.5733110227985777  
Testing Score 0.42410932162030257

```
[ ]: plot_conf_matrix(conf_matrix)
```

