

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]: salud=pd.read_csv("salud1.csv",encoding='latin-1',sep=";",decimal=",")
```

```
In [ ]: salud.head()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

| | ID | COLESTEROL | HDL | EDAD | FUMA | NEDU | SEXO | PAS | PAD | TALLA |
|---|----|------------|---------|------|------|----------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 0 | 1 | 161.6146 | 43.2533 | 21 | No | > 12 ños | Femenino | 109.3657 | 69.7861 | 159.2240 |
| 1 | 2 | 221.9609 | 45.9553 | 59 | No | 8 - 12 años | Masculino | 149.1800 | 89.8402 | 171.2640 |
| 2 | 3 | 254.8755 | 87.2984 | 51 | No | 8 - 12 años | Femenino | 139.1653 | 82.8118 | 163.5930 |
| 3 | 4 | 187.3437 | 57.3342 | 50 | No | > 12 ños | Masculino | 174.1770 | 113.4944 | 166.8720 |
| 4 | 5 | 252.3962 | 31.7201 | 60 | Si | < 8 años | Masculino | 150.7024 | 78.7364 | 147.6980 |

```
In [ ]: salud.tail()
```

```
Out[ ]:
```

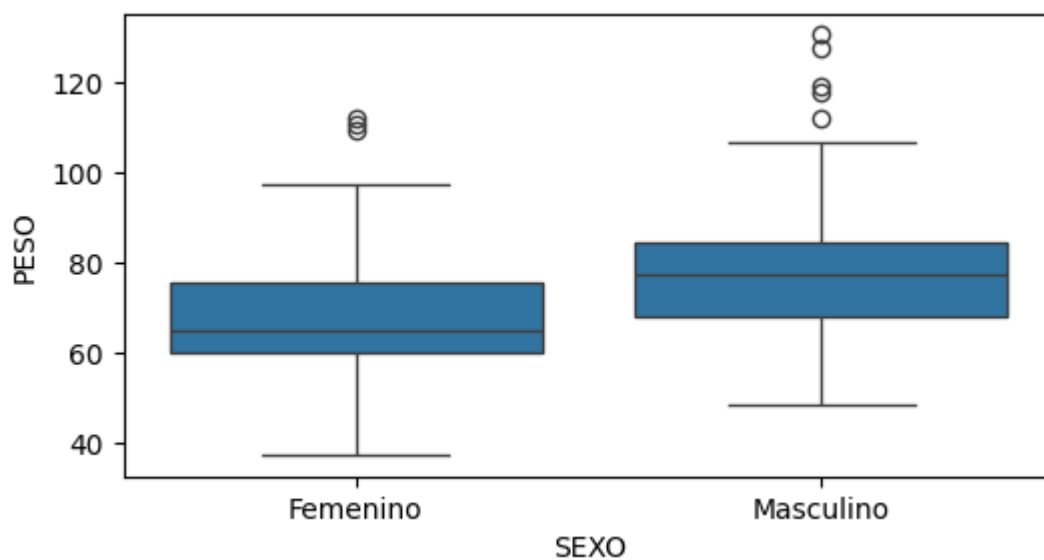
| | ID | COLESTEROL | HDL | EDAD | FUMA | NEDU | SEXO | PAS | PAD | TAI |
|-----|-----|------------|---------|------|------|----------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|
| 345 | 346 | 128.8601 | 28.3728 | 17 | No | < 8 años | Masculino | 127.5279 | 75.3712 | 145.5 |
| 346 | 347 | 114.3015 | 28.5680 | 25 | Si | 8 - 12 años | Masculino | 115.9097 | 56.6316 | 159.3 |
| 347 | 348 | 146.3468 | 25.9187 | 61 | No | 8 - 12 años | Masculino | 141.0092 | 80.3581 | 166.5 |
| 348 | 349 | 172.3351 | 52.3295 | 22 | Si | < 8 años | Femenino | 125.2207 | 76.2409 | 151.9 |
| 349 | 350 | 231.9689 | 51.8565 | 66 | No | < 8 años | Femenino | 138.1179 | 77.8108 | 178.4 |

```
In [ ]: round(salud.describe(),2)
```

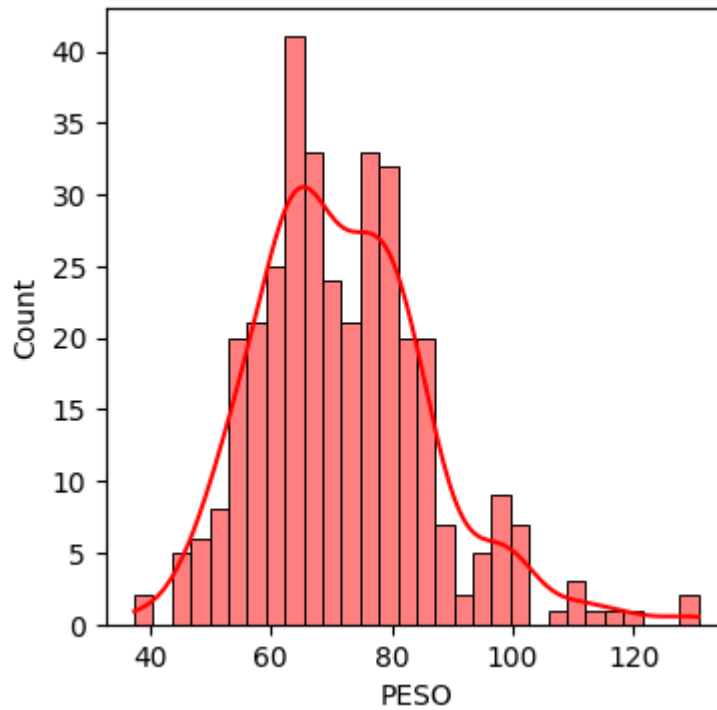
Out[]:

| | ID | COLESTEROL | HDL | EDAD | PAS | PAD | TALLA | CINTURA | CUELLO | I |
|--------------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| count | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 | 350.00 |
| mean | 175.50 | 192.77 | 48.00 | 44.65 | 128.19 | 76.88 | 161.48 | 92.75 | 37.41 | 27.50 |
| std | 101.18 | 43.28 | 12.95 | 18.05 | 21.36 | 11.25 | 9.31 | 13.68 | 4.87 | 6.50 |
| min | 1.00 | 93.67 | 21.48 | 15.00 | 91.21 | 51.01 | 139.88 | 63.11 | 25.18 | 17.00 |
| 25% | 88.25 | 162.07 | 38.78 | 30.00 | 112.81 | 69.37 | 154.40 | 83.80 | 34.67 | 23.00 |
| 50% | 175.50 | 189.78 | 46.94 | 44.00 | 123.94 | 75.42 | 161.08 | 91.78 | 37.16 | 27.00 |
| 75% | 262.75 | 221.84 | 54.45 | 58.00 | 139.00 | 84.59 | 167.93 | 100.32 | 39.72 | 33.00 |
| max | 350.00 | 311.68 | 97.16 | 93.00 | 221.79 | 116.52 | 190.90 | 133.16 | 92.89 | 57.00 |

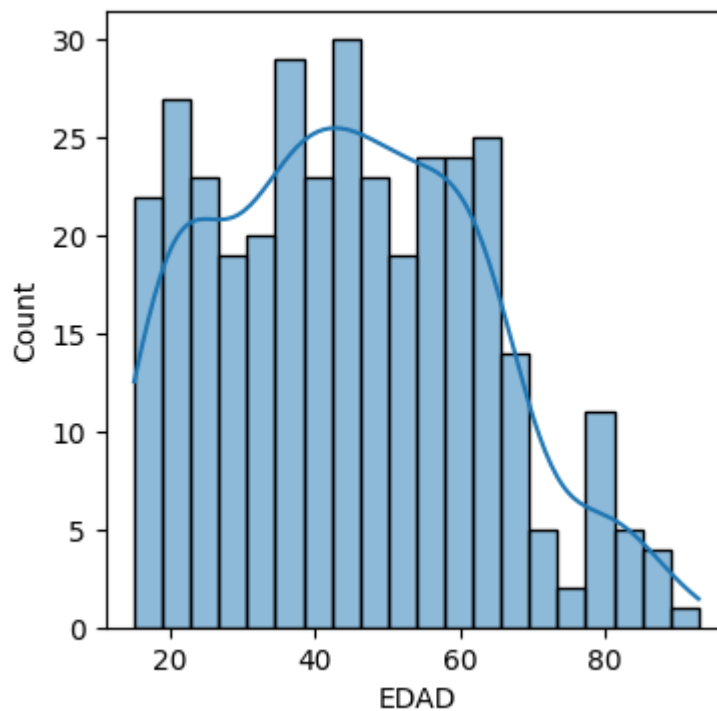
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
sns.boxplot(data=salud, y="PESO", x="SEXO")
plt.show()
```



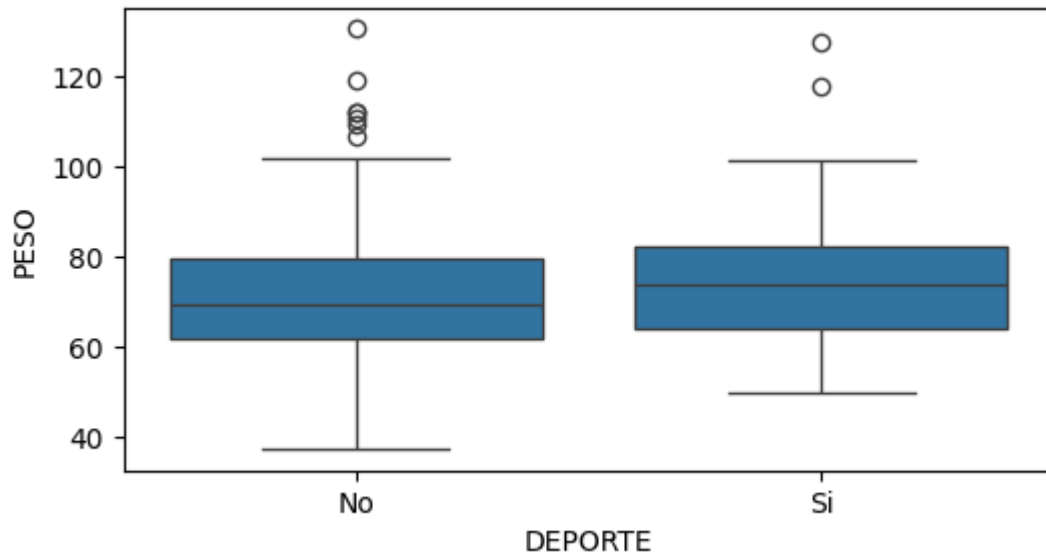
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
sns.histplot(data=salud, x="PESO", bins=30, kde=True, color="red")
plt.savefig("histogramaPESO.png")
plt.show()
```



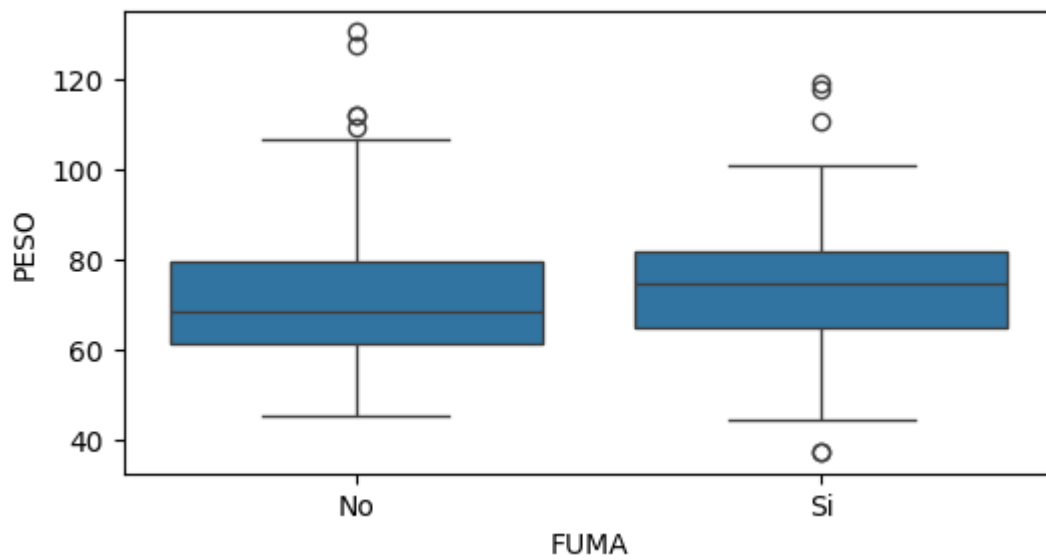
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
sns.histplot(data=salud,x="EDAD",bins=20,kde=True)
plt.savefig("histogramaEDAD.png")
plt.show()
```



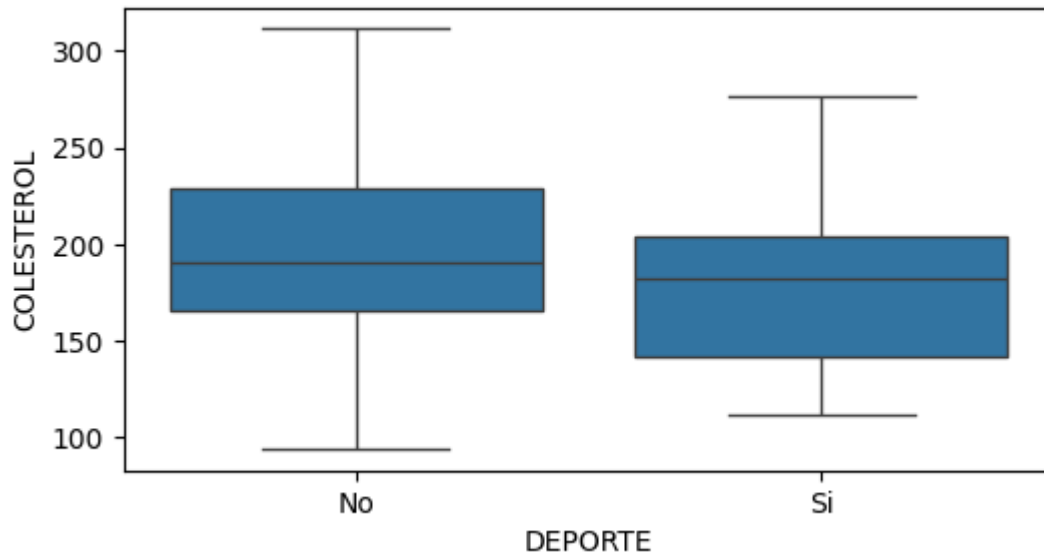
```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
sns.boxplot(data=salud, y="PESO", x="DEPORTE")
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
sns.boxplot(data=salud, y="PESO", x="FUMA")
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,3))
sns.boxplot(data=salud, y="COLESTEROL", x="DEPORTE")
plt.show()
```

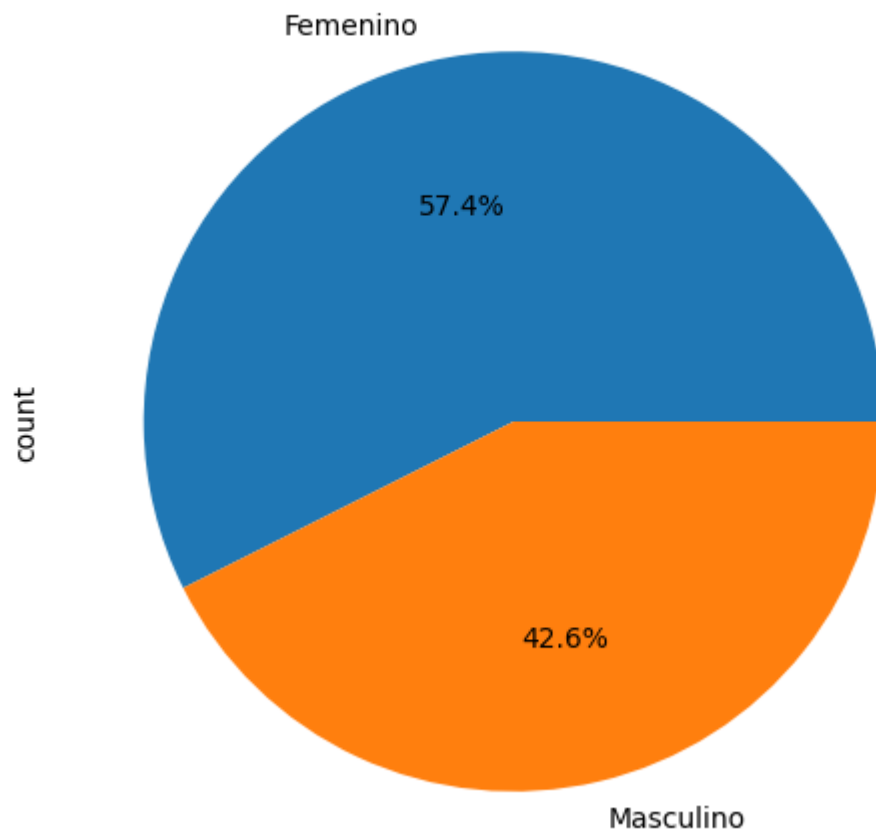


```
In [ ]: # gráficos de torta y barras
serie=salud.SEXO.value_counts()
serie
```

```
Out[ ]: SEXO
Femenino    201
Masculino   149
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,6))
serie.plot.pie(autopct='%1.1f%%')
plt.title("gráfico de torta por sexo")
plt.show()
```

gráfico de torta por sexo

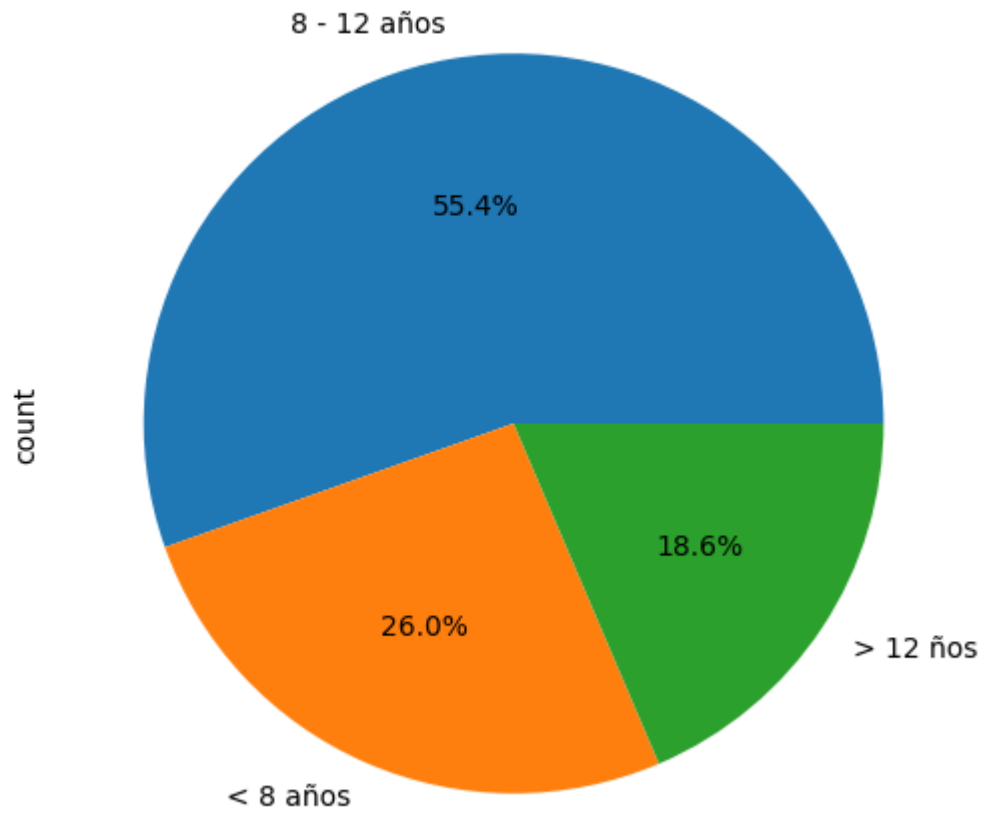


```
In [ ]: serie1=salud.NEDU.value_counts()  
serie1
```

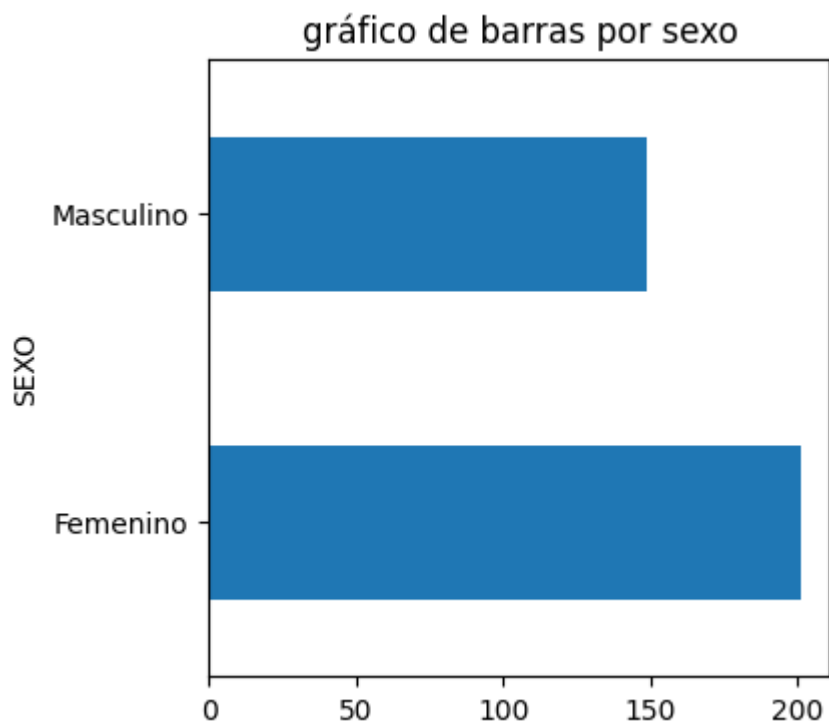
```
Out[ ]: NEDU  
8 - 12 años    194  
< 8 años      91  
> 12 ños      65  
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(6,6))  
serie1.plot.pie(autopct='%1.1f%%')  
plt.title("gráfico de torta por Años de educación")  
plt.show()
```

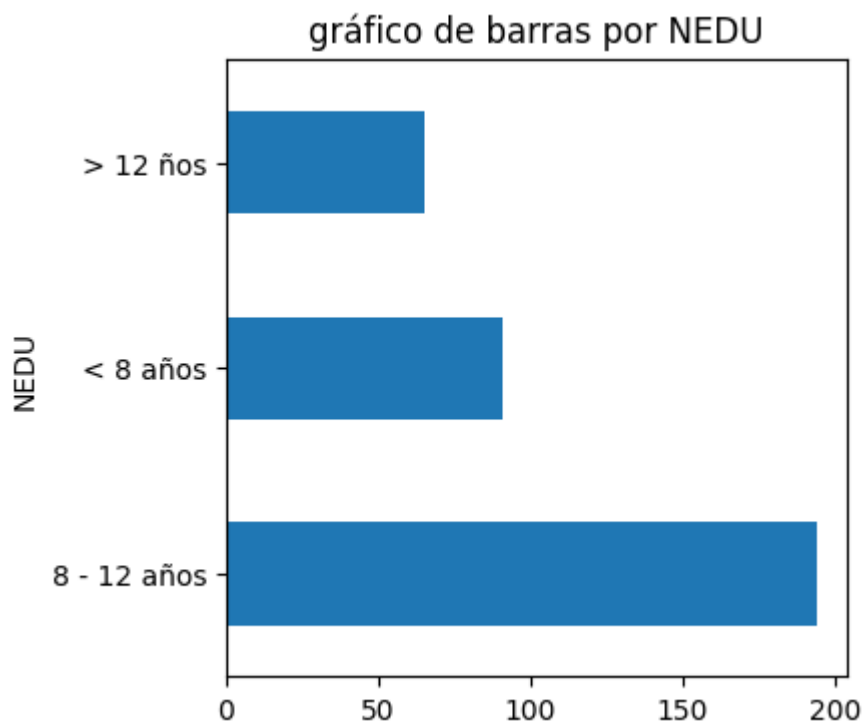
gráfico de torta por Años de educación



```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))
serie.plot.barh()
plt.title("gráfico de barras por sexo")
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: plt.figure(figsize=(4,4))  
serie1.plot.barh()  
plt.title("gráfico de barras por NEDU")  
plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: salud['FUMA'].describe()
```



```
Out[ ]: count      350
        unique      2
        top         No
        freq       230
        Name: FUMA, dtype: object
```

medidas descriptivas

```
In [ ]: mediana=salud["EDAD"].median()
        mediana
```

```
Out[ ]: 44.0
```

```
In [ ]: varianza=salud['EDAD'].var(ddof=1)
        varianza
```

```
Out[ ]: 325.82084322554243
```

```
In [ ]: DE=np.sqrt(salud['EDAD'].var(ddof=1))
        DE
```

```
Out[ ]: 18.050508115439367
```

```
In [ ]: DE=np.sqrt(varianza)
        DE
```

```
Out[ ]: 18.050508115439367
```

```
In [ ]: varianza1=(DE)**2
        varianza1
```

```
Out[ ]: 325.82084322554243
```

```
In [ ]: promedioedad=salud['EDAD'].mean()
        promedioedad
```

```
Out[ ]: 44.651428571428575
```

```
In [ ]: CVEDAD=(DE/promedioedad)*100 # coeficiente de variación edad
        CVEDAD
```

```
Out[ ]: 40.42537650629497
```

```
In [ ]: salud['EDAD'].quantile(0.18)
```

```
Out[ ]: 24.82
```