# **Data Analysis Report**

#### Overview

The datasets analyzed include:

1. Customers.csv: Contains customer information such as regions, sign-up dates, and demographic

data.

2. Products.csv: Contains product details, including categories and other product attributes.

3. Transactions.csv: Logs of customer transactions, including transaction dates and quantities.

This analysis aims to clean, explore, and derive actionable insights from the datasets, focusing on

customer trends, product performance, and transaction patterns.

## **Dataset Information**

## **Customers Dataset:**

- Shape: Contains n rows and m columns.

- Key Columns: Region, SignupDate.

- Missing/Duplicate Values:

- Found x missing values, primarily in the region column.

- Removed y duplicate rows.

## **Products Dataset:**

- Shape: Contains a rows and b columns.

- Key Columns: ProductID, Category.

- Missing/Duplicate Values:

- No missing values or duplicates detected.

## **Transactions Dataset:**

- Shape: Contains p rows and q columns.
- Key Columns: TransactionDate, ProductID, CustomerID.
- Missing/Duplicate Values:
- Found y duplicate rows, which were removed.
- TransactionDate column cleaned for consistent datetime format.

# **Data Cleaning**

- Converted date columns (SignupDate, TransactionDate) into datetime format for better analysis.
- Added derived columns such as Year and Month for seasonal and yearly trend analysis.
- Removed duplicates and addressed missing data as appropriate.

# **Exploratory Data Analysis**

## **Customers Dataset**

- Regional Distribution: The dataset showed that Region\_A had the highest number of customers.

  Regions like Region\_B were less represented.
- Sign-up Trends: The time-series analysis revealed that customer sign-ups peaked in Month\_X, likely due to holiday campaigns.
- Seasonal Analysis: Monthly sign-ups showed a clear pattern, with high customer activity during specific months.

## **Products Dataset**

- Category Distribution: The products dataset revealed dominance in Category\_A, with the highest number of entries.

- Most Frequent Category: Category\_A aligns well with customer demand.

## **Transactions Dataset**

- Transaction Volume Over Time: Transactions peaked in Month\_X, corresponding with customer activity trends.
- Yearly Growth: Year-over-year analysis showed steady growth, with Year\_Z seeing the largest increase.

# **Key Insights**

## Customers:

- 1. Regional Insights:
- The most frequent region is Region\_A. Focusing marketing efforts on this region could maximize returns.
  - Less active regions like Region\_B can be explored for untapped potential.
- 2. Seasonal Trends:
- High sign-ups in Month\_X suggest a seasonal pattern. Leveraging this time for campaigns could further boost engagement.

## Products:

- 1. Category Performance:
- Products in Category\_A are highly successful. Expanding offerings may lead to higher satisfaction and revenue.
- 2. Product Diversity:
  - Enhancing the variety in less frequent categories may attract a broader customer base.

## Transactions:

- 1. Peak Transaction Periods:
- Transaction spikes in Month\_X indicate periods of high demand. Preparing inventory during this time is crucial.
- 2. Growth Analysis:
  - Steady growth year-over-year reflects healthy business expansion.

# **Actions Taken**

- 1. Cleaned and updated to the:
  - Customers.csv
- Products.csv
- STransactions.csv
- 2. Generated visualizations to aid in strategic decision-making.
- 3. Highlighted areas for improvement and expansion based on data patterns.

## Conclusion

The analysis provided a comprehensive understanding of customer behavior, product performance, and transaction trends. These insights can guide decisions to:

- Optimize marketing strategies by targeting high-activity periods and regions.
- Expand successful product categories while refining underperforming ones.
- Plan inventory and campaigns based on seasonal trends.

Overall, leveraging these findings will help improve business performance and customer satisfaction.