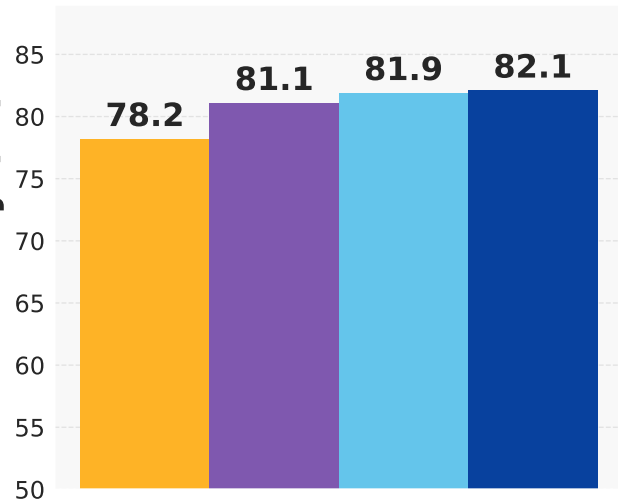
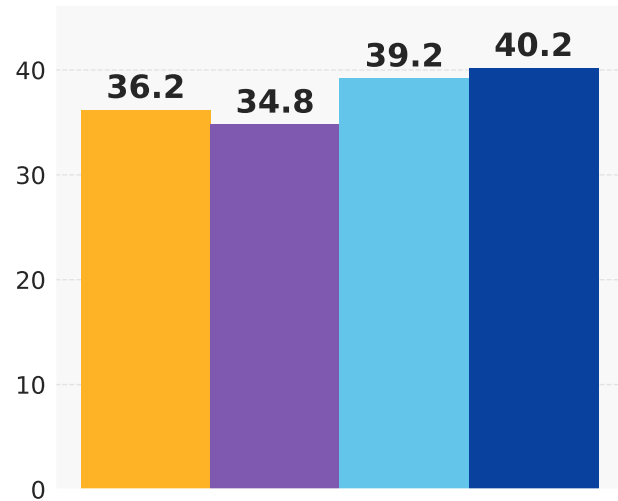
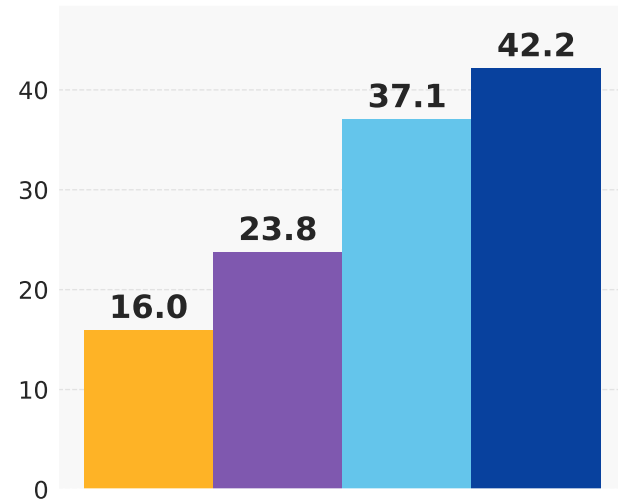
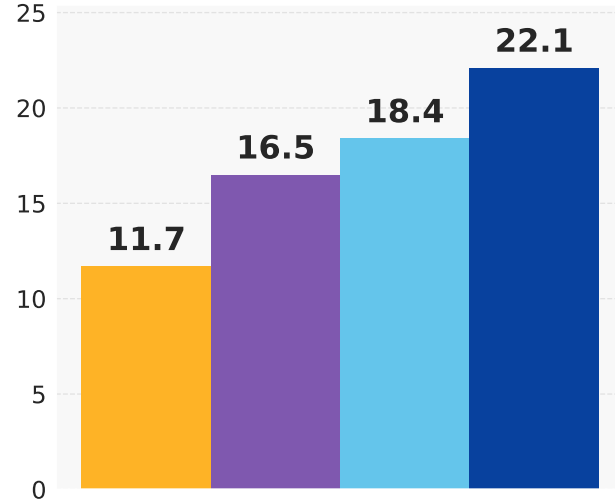


**GSM8K****MATH500****Countdown****Sudoku**

LLaDA    +SFT    +diffu-GRPO (ours)    d1-LLaDA (ours)