

Functions

```
[ ]: # There are two types of functions
#1. In-Built Functions
#2. user defined functions
```

```
[ ]: # function should start with DEF
# function should have name associated with it
# function may or may not have parameters/arguments within parenthesis ()
```

```
[3]: a = [25,34,24,33,46]
```

```
[5]: sum(a)
```

```
[5]: 162
```

```
[11]: a.count(34)
```

```
[11]: 1
```

```
[13]: max(a)
```

```
[13]: 46
```

```
[15]: b = "mahesh"
```

```
[19]: b.upper(), b.capitalize(), b.strip()
```

```
[19]: ('MAHESH', 'Mahesh', 'mahesh')
```

```
[23]: #2. user defined functions
```

```
def add_num(a,b):
    c=a+b
    print(c)
```

```
[25]: add_num(20,30)
```

```
50
```

```
[27]: add_num(35,45)
```

```
80
```

```
[29]: add_num(44,64)
```

```
108
```

```
[31]: print(20+30)
print(35+45)
print(44+64)
```

```
50
80
108
```

```
[2]: def calculator(a,b):
    c= a+b
    d= a*b
    e= b/a
    print(c,d,e)
```

```
[4]: calculator(35,45)
```

```
80 1575 1.2857142857142858
```

```
[37]: def billing(price, qty):
    amount = price*qty
    print(amount)
```

```
[39]: billing(25, 100)
```

```
2500
```

```
[41]: billing(250,5)
```

```
1250
```

```
[43]: def greeting():
    print("Good Morning")
```

```
[45]: greeting()
```

```
Good Morning
```

```
[53]: def greeting1(person_name):
    print("Good Morning", person_name)
    print("Had coffee", person_name)
```

```
[59]: greeting1("Ashish")
```

```
Good Morning Ashish
Had coffee Ashish
```

```
[61]: greeting1("Devadatta")
```

```
Good Morning Devadatta
Had coffee Devadatta
```

```
[63]: greeting("Rohit")
```

```
Good Morning Rohit
Had coffee Rohit
```

```
[65]: def greeting2(person1,person2,person3):
```

```

print("Good Morning", person1,person2,person3)
print("Had coffee", person1,person2,person3)

[69]: greeting2("Ashish","Devadataa","Rohit")

Good Morning Ashish Devadataa Rohit
Had coffee Ashish Devadataa Rohit

[83]: # Local variable is a variable which is assigned inside the function
# Global variable is a variable which is assigned outside the function

a=30 # Global variable
b=20 # Global Variable

def add_num(a,b):
    c=a+b # Local variable
    print(c)

[87]: a,b

[87]: (30, 20)

[89]: # There are four types of function arguments
#1.positional arguments
#2.keyword arguments
#3.default arguments
#4.variable length arguments

[95]: #1.positional arguments
def billing(price, qty):
    amount = price*qty
    print(amount)

[99]: billing(25,100)

2500

[105]: #2.keyword arguments
billing(qty=100,price=25)

2500

[111]: #3.default arguments

def student_admission(st_name,institute="Imax"):
    print(st_name,institute)

[115]: student_admission("Ravi")

Ravi Imax

[117]: student_admission("Ramesh")

Ramesh Imax

[119]: student_admission("Rohan","raju academy")

Rohan raju academy

[137]: #4.variable length arguments:

def imax_inst(*courses):
    for i in courses:
        print(i)

[139]: imax_inst("python","data analytics","AI","Machine Learning","SAP","Data Engineering","Cloud Computing")

python
data analytics
AI
Machine Learning
SAP
Data Engineering
Cloud Computing

[141]: #anonymous function(lambda function)

[143]: def add_num(a,b):
        c=a+b
        print(c)

[151]: x = lambda a,b:a+b

[153]: x(20,30)

[153]: 50

[155]: y = lambda a,b:a*b

[157]: y(20,30)

[157]: 600

[159]: # LIST Comprehension

[165]: sq = []

        for i in range(1,11):
            sq.append(i*2)

[167]: sq

[167]: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20]

[169]: type(sq)

[169]: list

[173]: sum(sq) , max(sq)

```

```
[173]: (110, 20)
```

```
[175]: i=1  
s= [i*2 while i in range(1,11)]
```

```
[177]: s
```

```
[177]: [2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20]
```

```
[179]: type(s)
```

```
[179]: list
```

```
[181]: sum(s),max(s),len(s),min(s)
```

```
[181]: (110, 20, 10, 2)
```

```
[ ]: #Numpy  
#pandas  
#matplotlib, seaborn
```

```
[ ]:
```