Perceptions of Pr	escribed Fire)						
This questionnaire is evaluated automatically. Please use a	pen to fill in v	our a	answ	ers a	as foll	ows:		
 Multiple-choice (select all applicable options) Single-choice (select only one option) 	. ,		× ×	Se	lectec lectec	l .	(_)	Jndo select Jndo select
 For this survey, prescribed fire and burning refer to to management purposes. 	he intentiona	ıl app	licat	ion c	of fire	to an	area	of land for
 Most questions will ask if you agree or disagree with o you to respond Yes or No. For all questions, mark you 								
• If you do not know the answer to a question, select D	K for "Don't I	Know	/ "					
If you feel a question does not apply to you enough to	provide an a	nswe	r, se	lect [NA f	or "N	lot App	plicable"
1 Land Management								
1.1 Please identify whether you believe the following uses of whether you have or have not yourself used fire in that r		fire a	re ap	prop	priate	or no	ot, and	l mark
Appropriate	NOT appro	priat	e I	HΑ\	/E do	ne	I have	NOT done
Burning to clear ditches or sloughs								
Burning to manage crop field residue								
Burning to reduce woody vegetation in a rangeland pasture								
Burning to improve livestock forage in a rangeland pasture								
Burning to enhance wildlife habitat								
1.2 Feel free to describe any other uses of fire, whether you	think thev ar	e ap	prop	riate	. and	if vou	u have	used them:
			- - - - - - - -		,	,		
1.3 To what extent do you agree or disagree with the followi decisions?	ng statement	s on	how	you	make	mar	nagem	ent
My management decisions are bas <mark>ed</mark> on what previous generations taught me.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
My management decisions are based on how my neighbors manage their land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
My management decisions are based on advice of professionals (e.g. NRCS or Extension personnel).	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
My management decisions are based on scientific research or university publications.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
Being a good steward of the land is important when I make management decisions.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
1.4 To what extent do you agree or disagree that each envir	onmental cor	ncerr	ı is ir	npor	tant to	o you	ı?	
Restoring prairies and grasslands	Disagree	0	0	Ö	_	_	Agree	DK NA
Increasing vegetation diversity/heterogeneity	Disagree	0	0	0	0	_	Agree	
Controlling invasive species	Disagree	0	0	0	0	_	Agree	
Reducing wildfire hazards	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
Protecting wildlife habitat	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA



Perceptions of Pr	rescribed Fire								
2 Prescribed Fire									
2.1 Who do you believe should be allowed to use prescribe	d fire? (Selec	t all t	that a	apply	/)				
☐ Fire Professionals ☐ Private land managers with training ☐ No one	☐ Land Mana ☐ Any perso	-							
2.2 Rate the following based on the extent to which you agr	ee or disagre	e wit	h the	e sta	teme	ents p	provided	-	
Burning is a poor management option that shouldn't be used.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Burning can be used in a limited set of instances.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Fire should only be used by professionals.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Burning is a good option for anyone with training.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
People should be able to burn as frequently as they want for management.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
I believe that prescribed fire is a beneficial tool for managing rangelands.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
I am prepared to use prescribed fire if I choose to.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
My management plan includes using prescribed fire.	Di <mark>s</mark> agree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
2.3 Rate the following based on the extent to which you agr	ee or disagre	e wit	h the	e sta	teme	ents p	provided	:	
My friends and family would support me burning my land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
My neighbors would support me burning on my land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
I would support my neighbors' burning on their land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
People in my community burn to manage their land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Local officials support prescribed fire in my community.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
In general, people in my community support prescribed fire use.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
2.4 The following statements are about things that might ma extent do you agree or disagree with each reason for be	•	•			oly p	rescr	ibed fire	. To w	vhat
I don't have the proper training.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
The necessary labor is not available to me.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
The necessary equipment is not available to me.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Legal liability I might face if my fire escaped is too great.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Prescribed fire is too time consuming.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
I don't think prescribed fire is cost effective.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Burn restrictions or burn bans limit my ability to use fire.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
I don't feel like I understand prescribed fire well enough.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA



Perceptions of	of Prescribed	Fire
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These questions ask about potential effects of prescribed fire.

- The first set asks you to reflect on beliefs held by members of your community.
- The second set asks you to reflect on your personal beliefs.

The statements are the same in both sets.

The statements are the same	501.1 60101									
	r disagree that the following pot), or are your own beliefs (botto		s of	pres	cribe	ed fire	e are	beliefs l	neld b	у
2.5 Members of my commun	nity generally believe:									
Prescribed fire pose Prescribed fire po Prescribed fir Prescribed us Prescribe	es a risk to nearby property oses a risk to human safety re produces harmful smoke se results in a loss of forage d use results in soil erosion negative impacts on wildlife	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK DK DK	NA NA NA NA NA
2.6 I personally believe:										
Prescribed fire pose Prescribed fire po Prescribed fir Prescribed us Prescribe	es a risk to nearby property oses a risk to human safety re produces harmful smoke se results in a loss of forage d use results in soil erosion negative impacts on wildlife	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000000	000000	000000	000000	000000	Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK DK DK	NA NA NA NA NA
3 Landowner Associations										
and Wool Producers Asso	a member of an association of fociation, Grazing Association)	ellow landov	wner	s (ex	c. Sto	ockm	nen's	Associa	tion, l	Lamb
3.2 I personally believe it is be	eneficial to belong to an associa	ation of fellow	w lan	dow	ners					
		Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
	fine a Prescribed F<mark>ir</mark>e Associa equipment, and labor to conduc				f land	d ma	nage	ers who d	come	
3.3 I am familiar with prescribe ☐ YES	ed fire associations. □ NO									
3.4 I would be interested in medium YES	ore information about prescribe ☐ NO	d fire assoc	iatio	าร.						



	Perception	s of Prescribed F	ïre			
4 Public Grazing Lands						
For our purposes here, we define managed for multiple uses, include Grasslands, some National Wildlin School land.	ding livestock grazing	g. Examples inclu	de—but are n	ot limited	to-Nationa	l
4.1 What is your proximity to pub	olic grazing lands?					
□ 0 to 15 miles □ 15 to	30 miles ☐ 30	to 45 miles	☐ 45 to 60 m	niles	☐ 60 + mile	es
4.2 I use public grazing lands for	myself and/or my fa	mily to go (check Walking or hiking Mountain biking Horseback riding Hunting Camping Bird watching Other activity	Never Never Never Never Never	000000	0000000	Often Often Often Often Often Often
4.3 If 'other' please explain:						
		4				
4.4 I am in support of agencies le	easing grazing rights	on public lands. Disagree	. 0 0 0	000	Agree [OK NA
4.5 Have you ever, or do you cur ☐ YES ☐	rently, use public gra	azing <mark>la</mark> nd as a po	rtion of your o	peration?		
The next three questions assurquestions.	me you an <mark>swe</mark> red Y	'es above. If you	answered No	above, pl	ease skip th	ese
4.6 What percent of your operation	on's revenue is deriv	ed from grazing p	oublic lands?			
4.7 Which public grazing lands h	ave you used? (Sele	ect all that apply)				
☐ US Forest Service ☐ Bureau of Land Management ☐ A different entity—please exp			and Wildlife S ust / School Tr			
4.8 Why did you select the public	grazing administrat	or of your choice	? (Select all th	at apply)		
☐ Location ☐ Tradition	☐ Price ☐ Conservat	ion attitude		ailability her		
4.9 If you answered 'other' above	e, or have additional	comments, pleas	e describe her	re:		

Perceptions of Pre	scribed Fire							
4.10 Rate the following based on the extent to which you agr	ee or disagr	ee w	ith th	ne st	atem	ents	provide	d.
I think that public grazing land administrators do a good job managing the land.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
I think that public grazing land administrators should manage the land according to the best available science.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
I think that public grazing land administrators should manage to meet user needs or preferences.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
I believe that there is an appropriate amount of prescribed fire being used on public grazing lands.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
I believe that there should be more prescribed fire being used on public grazing lands.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK NA
5 Agency and Organization Interactions								
For this section of the survey, the term resources refers to printeractions or visits from agricultural or natural resource prof		ine n	nater	ials,	field	days	s, and pe	ersonal
These questions ask about how much you generally trust and	d use resour	ces i	from	vario	ous c	organ	izations	<u>.</u>

• The first set asks you to reflect on how much you trust resources from each organization.

• The second set asks you to reflect on how much you use resources from each organization.

The organizations listed are the same in both sets.

Speaking in general—and not about prescribed fire specifically—to what extent do you agree or disagree that you either trust (top) or use (bottom) resources from each of these agencies or organizations?

5.1	In general	Ι, Ι	l personal	ly 1	trust	resources	from
-----	------------	------	------------	------	-------	-----------	------

	Disagree	\sim	$\overline{}$	\circ	\circ	\circ	Agree	אט	INA
State Game and Fish	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Forest Service	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Fish and Wildlife Service	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Bureau of Land Management	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
The Nature Conservancy	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Audubon	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Pheasants Forever	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
5.2 In general, I personally use resources from									
County Extension	Dicagrac	\cap	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	\bigcirc	1	DIZ	NA
County Extension	Disagree	\cup	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	Agree	DK	INA
State Game and Fish	Disagree Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree Agree	DK	NA
	•	000	~	\tilde{a}	~	_	_	=	=
State Game and Fish	Disagree	0000	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS)	Disagree Disagree	0	000	000	000	000	Agree Agree	DK DK	NA NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS)	Disagree Disagree Disagree	000	000	0000	000	000	Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK	NA NA NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS) US Forest Service	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000	00000	00000	00000	00000	Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK	NA NA NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS) US Forest Service US Fish and Wildlife Service	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000	00000	000000	00000	000000	Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK DK	NA NA NA NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS) US Forest Service US Fish and Wildlife Service Bureau of Land Management	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000	0000000	0000000	0000000	0000000	Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK DK DK	NA NA NA NA NA
State Game and Fish USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS) USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS) US Forest Service US Fish and Wildlife Service Bureau of Land Management The Nature Conservancy	Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree Disagree	000	0000000	00000000	0000000	0000000	Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree Agree	DK DK DK DK DK DK	NA NA NA NA NA NA



Perceptions of Prescribed Fire

These questions ask about various organizations and prescribed fire, specifically.

- The first set asks you to reflect on *how much you generally associate* each organization with either conducting or providing assistance for prescribed fire.
- The second set asks you to reflect on *how much you trust* each organization when it comes to conducting prescribed burns or providing resources related to prescribed fire, specially.

The organizations listed are the same in both sets.

Speaking about *prescribed fire specifically*, to what extent do you agree or disagree that you associate each of these agencies or organizations with prescribed fire (top), or trust them (bottom)?

5.3 I associate this agency or organization with prescrib	oed fire activity	or ii	nforn	natio	n				
County Extension	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
State Game and Fish	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Forest Service	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Fish and Wildlife Service	<i>Dis<mark>ag</mark>ree</i>	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Bureau of Land Management	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
The Nature Conservancy	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Audubon	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Pheasants Forever	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
5.4 I trust this agency or organization with prescribed file	re activity or in	form	atior	ı					
County Extension	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
State Game and Fish	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Natural Resource Conservation Service (NRCS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
USDA Agricultural Research Service (ARS)	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Forest Service	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
US Fish and Wildlife Service	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Bureau of Land Management	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
The Nature Conservancy	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Audubon	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
Pheasants Forever	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
5.5 I have attended a workshop or program on prescribed	fire use.								
□YES □NO									
5.6 If you answered No above please rate the following s	tatament:								
I would be interested in attending a workshop or		_	_	_	_	_			
program on prescribed fire use.	Disagree	0	0	0	0	0	Agree	DK	NA
5.7 What format of programming has the greatest impact of	on how you ma	anage	e you	ır op	erati	on?	Please r	ate th	ne
following with 1 being the greatest impact and 4 being	=	_	,						
☐ Classroom-style presentations (speaker faces audience)	☐ Small grou	ıp dis	scus	sions	s (sh	op ta	ılk, cafe t	alk)	
Demonstrations (on-site or hands-on opportunities to witness or participate)	A combina	tion							



P	erceptions of	Prescribea Fire	
5.8 What are your <i>most important</i> concerns addressed in a workshop or demonstrat	_	= -	
☐ Forage quality ☐ Effects on soil ☐ Effects on game habitat ☐ Effects on recreational resources (trails, ☐ Safely conducting a burn ☐ Another concern—please briefly note he		☐ Effects on woody plants ☐ Ugly landscapes after to be a series on non-game be a series on livestock infrom a preventing unintended	ourn odiversity astructure (fence, water, etc)
6 Demographics and Operational Chara	cteristics:		
To understand differences between landown information about your operation and yourse			
6.1 In which county is your operation primar	rily located in?	?	
C.O. Do you give or loose the majority of the	land var man		
6.2 Do you own or lease the majority of the DWN	EASE	age?	
6.3 How many acres of each type of land do	o you manage	9?	
Row crops/small gra	ains:		
Improved pasture or	hay:		
Rangela	and:		
6.4 Using estimated proportions of your o	pperation's rev	renue, describe your operation	on by revenue income type.
% from grazing:		% from cropping	:
% from wildlife/hunting:		% from mineral rights	:
% from other (please describe):			
6.5 In which year were you born?			
6.6 What is your gender?			
6.7 Select the highest level of education you	u have comple	ated:	
☐ Some High School ☐ F	High School Ph.D or higher	□Bac	chelor's Degree de School

Perceptions of Prescribed Fire
6.8 How many years of farming/ranching experience do you have?
6.9 Do you live on the property for which you provided answers?
□YES □NO □N/A
6.10 If yes, how many years have you lived on the property?
6.11 f no, how many miles do you live from the property?
\square 0–15 miles \square 15–30 miles \square 30–45 miles \square 45–60 miles \square 60 + miles
6.12 About what percent of your annual income comes from your rural property?
6.13 Please check the category that best describes your total household income in 2021.
☐ Below 25,000 ☐ 25,001–50,000 ☐ 50,001–75,000
☐ 75,001–100,000 ☐ 100,001–500,000 ☐ Above 500,000

