

Segment Tree Implementation

```
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 const int N = 1e5; // Adjust N as needed
5 int segment[4 * N];
6 int n, q;
7
8 void update(int idx, int val, int node = 0, int low = 0, int
    high = n - 1) {
9     if (low == high) {
10         segment[node] = val;
11         return;
12     }
13     int mid = (low + high) >> 1;
14     if (idx <= mid) update(idx, val, (node << 1) + 1, low,
        mid);
15     else update(idx, val, (node << 1) + 2, mid + 1,
        high);
16     segment[node] = segment[(node << 1) + 1] + segment[(node
        << 1) + 2];
17 }
18
19 int query(int l, int r, int node = 0, int low = 0, int high =
    n - 1) {
20     if (l <= low && high <= r) return segment[node];
21     if (r < low || l > high) return 0;
22     int mid = (low + high) >> 1;
23     return query(l, r, (node << 1) + 1, low, mid) +
24         query(l, r, (node << 1) + 2, mid + 1, high);
25 }
```