

Knuth-Morris-Pratt (KMP) Algorithm Implementation

```
1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 vector<int> computePrefix(string& pattern) {
5     int m = pattern.size();
6     vector<int> pi(m, 0);
7     int k = 0;
8     for (int q = 1; q < m; ++q) {
9         while (k > 0 && pattern[k] != pattern[q]) {
10             k = pi[k - 1];
11         }
12         if (pattern[k] == pattern[q]) {
13             k++;
14         }
15         pi[q] = k;
16     }
17     return pi;
18 }
19
20 void kmp(string& text, string& pattern) {
21     int n = text.size();
22     int m = pattern.size();
23     vector<int> pi = computePrefix(pattern);
24     int q = 0;
25     for (int i = 0; i < n; ++i) {
26         while (q > 0 && pattern[q] != text[i]) {
27             q = pi[q - 1];
28         }
29         if (pattern[q] == text[i]) {
30             q++;
31         }
32         if (q == m) {
33             cout << "Pattern found at index " << i - m + 1 <<
34                 " (using KMP)" << endl;
35             q = pi[q - 1];
36         }
37     }
```