

experimentalrun7

April 19, 2021

```
[ ]: #step1 import all the required libraries
#install this version of transformers and pytorch
!pip install transformers==2.8.0
!pip install torch==1.4.0
from transformers import T5Tokenizer, T5ForConditionalGeneration
import tensorflow_datasets as tfds
import torch
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
import nltk, spacy, re, string, random, time
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from gensim.parsing.preprocessing import STOPWORDS
from spacy.lang.en.stop_words import STOP_WORDS
from nltk.tokenize import word_tokenize
from nltk.corpus import stopwords
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from collections import Counter
from keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, LSTM, Embedding, Dense, Concatenate, TimeDistributed, Bidirectional
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ReduceLROnPlateau
from attention import AttentionLayer
from keras.initializers import Constant
from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras import backend as K
from rouge import rouge_n, rouge_l_sentence_level, rouge
from bleu import compute_bleu
#disable eager execution
#tf.compat.v1.disable_eager_execution()
#stopwords removal list
nltk.download('stopwords')
#punct for tokenization
nltk.download('punct')
```

```

#for tokenaizations
nltk.download('wordnet')
#combine all the stopwords and create one single list of stopwords
s1=stopwords.words('english')
s2=list(STOP_WORDS)
s3=list(STOPWORDS)
#final list of stopwords
stop_words = s1+s2+s3
#use cuda if available
device = torch.device("cuda:0" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")

#step2
#contraction are used to replace words with their longer meaningfull counter_
↳parts
contraction = {
    "ain't": "am not / are not / is not / has not / have not",
    "aren't": "are not / am not",
    "can't": "cannot",
    "can't've": "cannot have",
    "'cause": "because",
    "could've": "could have",
    "couldn't": "could not",
    "couldn't've": "could not have",
    "didn't": "did not",
    "doesn't": "does not",
    "don't": "do not",
    "hadn't": "had not",
    "hadn't've": "had not have",
    "hasn't": "has not",
    "haven't": "have not",
    "he'd": "he had / he would",
    "he'd've": "he would have",
    "he'll": "he shall / he will",
    "he'll've": "he shall have / he will have",
    "he's": "he has / he is",
    "how'd": "how did",
    "how'd'y": "how do you",
    "how'll": "how will",
    "how's": "how has / how is / how does",
    "I'd": "I had / I would",
    "I'd've": "I would have",
    "I'll": "I shall / I will",
    "I'll've": "I shall have / I will have",
    "I'm": "I am",
    "I've": "I have",
    "isn't": "is not",
    "it'd": "it had / it would",

```

"it'd've": "it would have",
"it'll": "it shall / it will",
"it'll've": "it shall have / it will have",
"it's": "it has / it is",
"let's": "let us",
"ma'am": "madam",
"mayn't": "may not",
"might've": "might have",
"mightn't": "might not",
"mightn't've": "might not have",
"must've": "must have",
"mustn't": "must not",
"mustn't've": "must not have",
"needn't": "need not",
"needn't've": "need not have",
"o'clock": "of the clock",
"oughtn't": "ought not",
"oughtn't've": "ought not have",
"shan't": "shall not",
"sha'n't": "shall not",
"shan't've": "shall not have",
"she'd": "she had / she would",
"she'd've": "she would have",
"she'll": "she shall / she will",
"she'll've": "she shall have / she will have",
"she's": "she has / she is",
"should've": "should have",
"shouldn't": "should not",
"shouldn't've": "should not have",
"so've": "so have",
"so's": "so as / so is",
"that'd": "that would / that had",
"that'd've": "that would have",
"that's": "that has / that is",
"there'd": "there had / there would",
"there'd've": "there would have",
"there's": "there has / there is",
"they'd": "they had / they would",
"they'd've": "they would have",
"they'll": "they shall / they will",
"they'll've": "they shall have / they will have",
"they're": "they are",
"they've": "they have",
"to've": "to have",
"wasn't": "was not",
"we'd": "we had / we would",
"we'd've": "we would have",

```

"we'll": "we will",
"we'll've": "we will have",
"we're": "we are",
"we've": "we have",
"weren't": "were not",
"what'll": "what shall / what will",
"what'll've": "what shall have / what will have",
"what're": "what are",
"what's": "what has / what is",
"what've": "what have",
"when's": "when has / when is",
"when've": "when have",
"where'd": "where did",
"where's": "where has / where is",
"where've": "where have",
"who'll": "who shall / who will",
"who'll've": "who shall have / who will have",
"who's": "who has / who is",
"who've": "who have",
"why's": "why has / why is",
"why've": "why have",
"will've": "will have",
"won't": "will not",
"won't've": "will not have",
"would've": "would have",
"wouldn't": "would not",
"wouldn't've": "would not have",
"y'all": "you all",
"y'all'd": "you all would",
"y'all'd've": "you all would have",
"y'all're": "you all are",
"y'all've": "you all have",
"you'd": "you had / you would",
"you'd've": "you would have",
"you'll": "you shall / you will",
"you'll've": "you shall have / you will have",
"you're": "you are",
"you've": "you have",
"rec'd": "received"
}
#rec'd this is my addition to the list of contractions

#step3
#process_text function is used to remove unwanted characters, stopwords, and
↳ format the text to create fewer nulls word embeddings
def process_text(text,contractions,remove_stopwords = True):
    #convert words to lower case

```

```

text = text.lower()

#replace contractions with their longer forms
if True:
    text = text.split()
    new_text = []
    for word in text:
        if word in contractions:
            new_text.append(contractions[word])
        else:
            new_text.append(word)
    text = " ".join(new_text)

#format words and remove unwanted characters
text = re.sub(r'https?:\:\/\/.*[\r\n]*', '', text, flags=re.MULTILINE) #remove
→https string
text = re.sub(r'\<a href', ' ', text) #remove hyperlink
text = re.sub(r'&';', ' ', text) #remove & in text
text = re.sub(r'[_"\-;%()|+&=%.,!?:#$@\[ \]/]', ' ', text) #remove unwanted
→characters like punctuation and others
text = re.sub(r'<br />', ' ', text) #remove new line spaces
text = re.sub(r'\/', ' ', text) #remove slashes
text = " ".join(text.split()) #remove trailing spaces
#string.printable returns all sets of punctuation, digits, ascii_letters and
→whitespace.
printable = set(string.printable)
#filter to remove punctuations,digits, ascii_letters and whitespaces
text = "".join(list(filter(lambda x: x in printable, text)))
#remove stop words is true then remove stopwords also
if remove_stopwords:
    text = text.split()
    text = [w for w in text if not w in stop_words]
    text = " ".join(text)

return text

#step4
#get_data function gets the data from gz file into a dataframe and process the
→columns
#stops are not removed for summary they are only removed from text this is done
→to get more human like summaries
#after processing it returns a dataframe
def get_data(contractions):
    st=time.time()
    #load the data into a dataframe

```

```

df = pd.read_json('/content/drive/MyDrive/
↳reviews_Clothing_Shoes_and_Jewelry_5.json.gz', lines=True,
↳compression='gzip')
#drop unwanted columns
df.drop(columns=['reviewerID', 'asin', 'reviewerName',
↳'helpful','overall','unixReviewTime', 'reviewTime'],inplace=True)
print("length of the data",len(df))
#apply preprocess function on the columns of the dataframe
df['reviewText'] = df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x:
↳process_text(x,contractions,remove_stopwords = True))
df['summary'] = df['summary'].apply(lambda x:
↳process_text(x,contractions,remove_stopwords = False))
#write preprocessed data to csv file
df.to_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/product_reviews.csv",index=False)
print("total time to generate data and write in csv file ",time.time()-st)

```

#step5

#get_embeddings function is used to get the word embeddings

#i am using conceptual number batch word embeddings

```

def get_embeddings():
    #get word embeddings
    embeddings_index = {}
    with open('/content/drive/MyDrive/numberbatch-en-19.08.txt',
↳encoding='utf-8') as f:
        for line in f:
            values = line.split(' ')
            word = values[0]
            embedding = np.asarray(values[1:], dtype='float32')
            embeddings_index[word] = embedding

    print('Word embeddings:', len(embeddings_index))
    return embeddings_index

```

#step6

#this function is used to build vocabulary

```

def get_vocab(embeddings_index,word_counts,threshold):
    #get the number of missing words
    missing_words={k:v for k,v in word_counts.items() if v >= threshold if k not
↳in embeddings_index.keys()}
    missing_ratio = round(len(missing_words)/len(word_counts),4)*100
    print("Number of words missing from word_embeddings:", len(missing_words))
    print("Percent of words that are missing from our vocabulary: {}%".
↳format(missing_ratio))

```

#mapping vocab to index

```

lr=iter([item for item in range(0,len(word_counts))])
vocab_to_int={k:next(lr) for k,v in word_counts.items() if v >= threshold or
↳k in embeddings_index.keys()}

#mapping index to vocab
lr=iter([item for item in range(0,len(word_counts))])
int_to_vocab={next(lr):k for k,v in word_counts.items() if v >= threshold or
↳k in embeddings_index.keys()}

# Special tokens that will be added to our vocab
codes = ["<UNK>","<PAD>","<EOS>","<GO>"]

# Add codes to vocab
for code in codes:
    vocab_to_int[code] = len(vocab_to_int)
    int_to_vocab[len(int_to_vocab)] = code

#print usage of words in our model and their percent
usage_ratio = round(len(vocab_to_int) / len(word_counts),4)*100
print("Total number of unique words:", len(word_counts))
print("Number of words we will use:", len(vocab_to_int))
print("Percent of words we will use: {}".format(usage_ratio))
print("length vocab_to_int",len(vocab_to_int))
print("length int_to_vocab",len(int_to_vocab))

return vocab_to_int,int_to_vocab

#step7
#function to map words with its word embeddings
#if embeddings not found for the word then map it with a random number in
↳range(-1.0,1.0)
def word_embedding_index(vocab_to_int,embeddings_index):
    #using 300 for embedding dimensions to match CN's vectors.
    embedding_dim = 300
    nb_words = len(vocab_to_int)

    # Create matrix with default values of zero
    word_embedding_matrix = np.zeros((nb_words, embedding_dim), dtype=np.float32)
    for word, i in vocab_to_int.items():
        if word in embeddings_index:
            word_embedding_matrix[i] = embeddings_index[word]
        else:
            # If word not in CN, create a random embedding for it
            new_embedding = np.array(np.random.uniform(-1.0, 1.0, embedding_dim))
            #embeddings_index[word] = new_embedding
            word_embedding_matrix[i] = new_embedding

```

```

# Check if value matches len(vocab_to_int)
print("length of word embedding matrix",len(word_embedding_matrix))
return word_embedding_matrix

#step8
#append unk and eos tokens
#if eos is equal to true then append go and eos token at begining and end of
→the summary
#add unknown token for word not found in vocabulary
def convert_to_ints(text,vocab_to_int,eos=False):
    ints = []
    for word in text.split():
        if word in vocab_to_int:
            ints.append(vocab_to_int[word])
        else:
            ints.append(vocab_to_int["<UNK>"])
    if eos:
        ints.insert(0,vocab_to_int["<GO>"])
        ints.insert(len(ints),vocab_to_int["<EOS>"])
    return ints

#step9
#count unknown tokens
def count_unk(text):
    unk=0
    eos=0
    #print(text)
    for value in text:
        if 41413 in value:
            unk+=1
    return unk

#step10
def counts(val):
    c=0
    for i in val:
        try:
            if i==41413:
                c+=1
        except:
            pass
    return c

#step11
#remove rows from data frame that dosent staisfy the condition this is done so
→model is trained with proper data
#redundancey is less and input text is accurate

```



```

def get_refined_output(df,max_rl,max_sl):
    unk_rl=1 #unknown token review limit
    unk_sl=0 #unknown token summary limit
    min_rl=2 #minimum review length
    #get the total length of reviewText this is used for sorting
    df["total_length"]=df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x: len(x))
    #get reviewText whose length is greater then minimum review length
    df=df[df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x: len(x)>=min_rl)]
    #get reviewText whose length is less than maximum review length
    df=df[df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x: len(x)<=max_rl)]
    #filter out the unknown tokens based on unknown token reviewText limit
    df=df[df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x: counts(x)<=unk_rl)]
    #get summary whose length is less than maximum summary length
    df=df[df['summary'].apply(lambda x: len(x)<=max_sl)]
    #filter out the unknown tokens based on unknown token summary limit
    df=df[df['summary'].apply(lambda x: counts(x)<=unk_sl)]
    #sort the values in ascending order
    df.sort_values(by=["total_length"],ascending=True,inplace=True)
    #drop unwanted columns
    df.drop(columns=["total_length","word"],inplace=True)
    #reset index
    df.reset_index(drop=True,inplace=True)
    return df

#step12
#function to plot the length of training, validation and testing
def plot_tr_tval_tt_len(xtr,xval,xtt):
    names = ['Training','Validation','Testing']
    values = [len(xtr),len(xval),len(xtt)]
    plt.figure(figsize=(10,5))
    plt.subplot(131)
    plt.
    →bar(names,values,color=['darkorange','coral','coral'],edgecolor='darkblue')
    plt.suptitle('Categorical Plotting')
    plt.show()

#step13
#function to plot loss and accuracy curves on training and validation set
def plotgraph(history):
    plt.figure(figsize=[8,6])
    plt.plot(history.history['loss'],'firebrick',linewidth=3.0)
    plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'],'turquoise',linewidth=3.0)
    plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'],'midnightblue',linewidth=3.0)
    plt.legend(['Training loss','Training Accuracy','Validation_
    →loss'],fontsize=18)
    plt.xlabel('Epochs',fontsize=16)
    plt.ylabel('Loss and Accuracy',fontsize=16)

```

```

plt.title('Loss Curves and Accuracy Curves for text_
↳summarization',fontsize=16)

#step14
#this function is used to get the preprocessed csv file for our text summarizer
def Get_the_data():
    #lower the string in contractions and convert it into dict
    contractions = dict((k.lower(), v.lower()) for k, v in contraction.items())
    #till this step all data is processed and we get our csv file of cleaned texts
    get_data(contractions)

    #free memory
    del contractions

#step15 is used to call function Get_the_data which get the preprocessed data_
↳and writes it into a csv file
#Get_the_data()

#step16
#this function combines all the above ouput generated by the above function in_
↳a proper sequence of steps
def combining_all_steps():

    st=time.time()
    #get the final cleaned data
    df=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/product_reviews.csv')[:180000]
    print("The length of dataset is ",len(df))
    #combine reviewText and summary so common vocabulary can be created by_
↳finding frequent words
    df["word"]=df[['reviewText','summary']].apply(lambda x : '{} {}'.
↳format(x[0],x[1]), axis=1)
    #get frequency of words
    word_counts=pd.Series(np.concatenate([x.split() for x in df.word])).
↳value_counts()
    word_counts=word_counts.to_dict()
    #print(type(word_counts))
    print("vocab length",len(word_counts))
    #set the threshold
    threshold = 20
    max_rl=80 #maximum review length
    max_sl=10 #maximum summary length
    #get the embeddings matrix
    embeddings_index= get_embeddings()
    #get vocab to index and index to vocab mapping of words
    vocab_to_int,int_to_vocab=get_vocab(embeddings_index,word_counts,threshold)
    #get word embedding for the words in vocab

```

```

word_embedding_matrix=word_embedding_index(vocab_to_int,embeddings_index)
#convert words to integers based on their index positions
df['reviewText'] = df['reviewText'].apply(lambda x:
→convert_to_ints(str(x),vocab_to_int,eos=False))
df['summary'] = df['summary'].apply(lambda x:
→convert_to_ints(str(x),vocab_to_int,eos=True))
print("after word to index for reviewText",df["reviewText"][0])
print("after word to index for summary",df["summary"][0])
rvunk=count_unk(df["reviewText"])
smunk=count_unk(df["summary"])
print("total number of unk token are",rvunk+smunk)
#apply the filters and get the final preprocessed data
df=get_refined_output(df,max_rl,max_sl)
print("length of dataset that will be used",len(df))
#split data into 75% train, 15% validation and 15% test datasets
□
→x_tr,x_val,y_tr,y_val=train_test_split(df['reviewText'],df['summary'],test_size=0.
→3,random_state=1,shuffle=True)
x_tt,x_val,y_tt,y_val=train_test_split(x_val,y_val,test_size=0.
→5,random_state=1,shuffle=True)
print("length of split datasets train {}, test {} and validation {}".
→format(len(x_tr),len(x_tt),len(x_val)))
print("Vocabulary Size: {}".format(len(vocab_to_int)))
□
→print("voc_to_int_",vocab_to_int['<UNK>'],vocab_to_int['<PAD>'],vocab_to_int['<EOS>'])
#reset index
x_tr=x_tr.reset_index()
y_tr=y_tr.reset_index()
x_tt=x_tt.reset_index()
y_tt=y_tt.reset_index()
x_val=x_val.reset_index()
y_val=y_val.reset_index()
#find max lenght just to verfiy the output of get refined function
#max([len(sentence) for sentence in y_tt["summary"]])
#pad the reviewText and summary to the specified max length
xtr=pad_sequences(x_tr["reviewText"], padding='post',maxlen=max_rl,
→value=vocab_to_int["<PAD>"])
ytr=pad_sequences(y_tr["summary"], padding='post',maxlen=max_sl,
→value=vocab_to_int["<PAD>"])
xtt=pad_sequences(x_tt["reviewText"], padding='post',maxlen=max_rl,
→value=vocab_to_int["<PAD>"])
ytt=pad_sequences(y_tt["summary"], padding='post',maxlen=max_sl,
→value=vocab_to_int["<PAD>"])
xval=pad_sequences(x_val["reviewText"], padding='post',maxlen=max_rl,
→value=vocab_to_int["<PAD>"])

```

```

yval=pad_sequences(y_val["summary"], padding='post',maxlen=max_sl,
↳value=vocab_to_int("<PAD>"))
#find the number of unique tokens in the list
#flat_list_rt = [item for sublist in df["reviewText"] for item in sublist]
#flat_list_s = [item for sublist in df["summary"] for item in sublist]
#rt=len(np.unique(flat_list_rt))
#st=len(np.unique(flat_list_s))
#print("number of unique tokens reviewText {} and summary {}".format(rt,st))
#plot the length of training, validation and testing
plot_tr_tval_tt_len(xtr,xval,xtt)
print("total time to complete all the above steps and get final data ",time.
↳time()-st)
#free memory delete values stored in variables which are not required further
del df,word_counts,embeddings_index,x_tr,x_val,y_tr,y_val,x_tt,y_tt

return
↳xtr,ytr,xtt,ytt,xval,yval,vocab_to_int,int_to_vocab,word_embedding_matrix,max_rl,max_sl

#step17
#function to get summary given a sequence
def seq_to_summary(seq,vocab_to_int,int_to_vocab):
    newstring=''
    for i in seq:
        if ((i!=0 and i!=vocab_to_int['<GO>']) and i!=vocab_to_int['<EOS>']):
            newstring=newstring+int_to_vocab[i]+' '
    return newstring

#step18
#function to get text given a sequence
def seq_to_text(seq,int_to_vocab):
    newstring=''
    for i in seq:
        if (i!=0):
            newstring=newstring+int_to_vocab[i]+' '
    return newstring

#step19
#this function get the data for the pretrained model t5small
def combining_all_steps_t5():
    #get the final cleaned data
    df=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/product_reviews.csv')[:180000]
    print("The length of dataset is ",len(df))

    #set the threshold
    threshold = 20
    max_rl=80 #maximum review length
    max_sl=10 #maximum summary length

```

```

#get reviewText whose length is less than maximum review length
df['reviewText']=df['reviewText'].str.slice(0,max_rl)

#get summary whose length is less than maximum summary length
df['summary']=df['summary'].str.slice(0,max_rl)

#split data into 75% train, 15% validation and 15% test datasets
↳
↳x_tr,x_val,y_tr,y_val=train_test_split(df['reviewText'],df['summary'],test_size=0.
↳3,random_state=1,shuffle=True)
x_tt,x_val,y_tt,y_val=train_test_split(x_val,y_val,test_size=0.
↳5,random_state=1,shuffle=True)

#reset index
x_tr=x_tr.reset_index()
y_tr=y_tr.reset_index()
x_tt=x_tt.reset_index()
y_tt=y_tt.reset_index()
x_val=x_val.reset_index()
y_val=y_val.reset_index()
print("train {}, val {}, test {}".format(len(x_tr),len(x_val),len(x_tt)))
return x_tr,y_tr,x_tt,y_tt,x_val,y_val

```

Collecting transformers==2.8.0

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/a3/78/92cedda05552398352ed9784908b834ee32a0bd071a9b32de287327370b7/transformers-2.8.0-py3-none-any.whl> (563kB)

| 573kB 12.5MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: filelock in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers==2.8.0) (3.0.12)

Collecting tokenizers==0.5.2

Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/d6/e3/5e49e9a83fb605aaa34a1c1173e607302fecae529428c28696fb18f1c2c9/tokenizers-0.5.2-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (5.6MB)

| 5.6MB 31.1MB/s

Requirement already satisfied: tqdm>=4.27 in

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers==2.8.0) (4.41.1)

Requirement already satisfied: regex!=2019.12.17 in

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from transformers==2.8.0) (2019.12.20)

Collecting boto3

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/40/60/78919d8b178668aac44b5d5f4fbe660880179ada1e9000cf3ee3bfc6421/boto3-1.17.50.tar.gz> (99kB)

| 102kB 10.6MB/s

Collecting sacremoses

Downloading <https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/08/cd/342e584ee544d044fb573ae697404ce22ede086c9e87ce5960772084cad0/sacremoses-0.0.44.tar.gz> (862kB)

```

|                                     | 870kB 45.6MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from transformers==2.8.0) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: requests in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from transformers==2.8.0) (2.23.0)
Collecting sentencepiece
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/f5/99/e0808cb947ba10
f575839c43e8fafc9cc44e4a7a2c8f79c60db48220a577/sentencepiece-0.1.95-cp37-cp37m-m
anylinux2014_x86_64.whl (1.2MB)
|                                     | 1.2MB 57.5MB/s
Collecting botocore<1.21.0,>=1.20.50
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/f7/ae/e7e003597f9542
83f90f21891bda64bab0fc1738951aeb09a7c798ef0a60/botocore-1.20.50-py2.py3-none-
any.whl (7.4MB)
|                                     | 7.4MB 42.2MB/s
Collecting jmespath<1.0.0,>=0.7.1
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/07/cb/5f001272b6faeb23c1c9
e0acc04d48eaaf5c862c17709d20e3469c6e0139/jmespath-0.10.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl
Collecting s3transfer<0.4.0,>=0.3.0
  Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/98/14/0b4be62b65c52d
6d1c442f24e02d2a9889a73d3c352002e14c70f84a679f/s3transfer-0.3.6-py2.py3-none-
any.whl (73kB)
|                                     | 81kB 10.4MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: six in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from sacremoses->transformers==2.8.0) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from sacremoses->transformers==2.8.0) (7.1.2)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages
(from sacremoses->transformers==2.8.0) (1.0.1)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers==2.8.0)
(3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-
packages (from requests->transformers==2.8.0) (2.10)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers==2.8.0)
(2020.12.5)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from requests->transformers==2.8.0)
(1.24.3)
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages (from
botocore<1.21.0,>=1.20.50->boto3->transformers==2.8.0) (2.8.1)
Building wheels for collected packages: boto3, sacremoses
  Building wheel for boto3 (setup.py) ... done
  Created wheel for boto3: filename=boto3-1.17.50-py2.py3-none-any.whl
size=128779
sha256=35ef9514c3dbfc73a7bcb7154f506887375439e8cf9e6e355afe64b9916aac25

```

```

    Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/28/e5/43/ef6fc36c3008477a35f9324c
    0e490c7aa20f7b51993a388267
    Building wheel for sacremoses (setup.py) ... done
    Created wheel for sacremoses: filename=sacremoses-0.0.44-cp37-none-any.whl
    size=886084
    sha256=109a8ea2b9b2f8256ec87ff5faddeb10e6f1cff6e4e51038107ad90586f57e59
    Stored in directory: /root/.cache/pip/wheels/3e/fb/c0/13ab4d63d537658f44836674
    4654323077c4d90069b6512f3c
    Successfully built boto3 sacremoses
    ERROR: botocore 1.20.50 has requirement urllib3<1.27,>=1.25.4, but you'll
    have urllib3 1.24.3 which is incompatible.
    Installing collected packages: tokenizers, jmespath, botocore, s3transfer,
    boto3, sacremoses, sentencepiece, transformers
    Successfully installed boto3-1.17.50 botocore-1.20.50 jmespath-0.10.0
    s3transfer-0.3.6 sacremoses-0.0.44 sentencepiece-0.1.95 tokenizers-0.5.2
    transformers-2.8.0
    Collecting torch==1.4.0
    Downloading https://files.pythonhosted.org/packages/1a/3b/fa92ece1e58a6a
    48ec598bab327f39d69808133e5b2fb33002ca754e381e/torch-1.4.0-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1
    _x86_64.whl (753.4MB)
      |                                     | 753.4MB 22kB/s
    ERROR: torchvision 0.9.1+cu101 has requirement torch==1.8.1, but you'll
    have torch 1.4.0 which is incompatible.
    ERROR: torchtext 0.9.1 has requirement torch==1.8.1, but you'll have torch
    1.4.0 which is incompatible.
    Installing collected packages: torch
    Found existing installation: torch 1.8.1+cu101
    Uninstalling torch-1.8.1+cu101:
      Successfully uninstalled torch-1.8.1+cu101
    Successfully installed torch-1.4.0
    [nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
    [nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
    [nltk_data] Downloading package punkt to /root/nltk_data...
    [nltk_data]   Unzipping tokenizers/punkt.zip.
    [nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to /root/nltk_data...
    [nltk_data]   Unzipping corpora/wordnet.zip.

```

```
[ ]: #summary using T5small pretrained model
```

```
[ ]: #step26
#function is used to return the loss
def step(inputs_ids, attention_mask, y, pad_token_id, model):
    y_ids = y[:, :-1].contiguous()
    lm_labels = y[:, 1:].clone()
    lm_labels[y[:, 1:] == pad_token_id] = -100

```

```

    output = model(inputs_ids, attention_mask=attention_mask,
↳decoder_input_ids=y_ids, lm_labels=lm_labels)
    # loss
    return output[0]

```

```

[ ]: #step25
#this function is used to train the pretrained t5small model
def t5train(train_loader, val_loader, pad_token_id, model, EPOCHS, log_interval):
    #initialize empty list for train_loss and val_loss
    train_loss = []
    val_loss = []
    #optimizer
    optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=1e-4, weight_decay=1e-4/25)
    #iterate for number of epochs
    for epoch in range(EPOCHS):
        model.train()
        #start time
        start_time = time.time()
        #for data in train_loader train the model
        for i, (inputs_ids, attention_mask, y) in enumerate(train_loader):
            inputs_ids = inputs_ids.to(device)
            attention_mask = attention_mask.to(device)
            y = y.to(device)

            optimizer.zero_grad()
            loss = step(inputs_ids, attention_mask, y, pad_token_id, model)
            train_loss.append(loss.item())
            loss.backward()
            torch.nn.utils.clip_grad_norm_(model.parameters(), 0.5)
            optimizer.step()

        if (i + 1) % log_interval == 0:
            with torch.no_grad():
                x, x_mask, y = next(iter(val_loader))
                x = x.to(device)
                x_mask = x_mask.to(device)
                y = y.to(device)

                v_loss = step(x, x_mask, y, pad_token_id, model)
                v_loss = v_loss.item()

            elapsed = time.time() - start_time
            print('| epoch {:3d} | [{:5d}/{:5d}] | '
                  'ms/batch {:5.2f} | '
                  'loss {:5.2f} | val loss {:5.2f}'.format(
                      epoch, i, len(train_loader),
                      elapsed * 1000 / log_interval,

```



```

        loss.item(), v_loss))
    start_time = time.time()
    val_loss.append(v_loss)

```

```

return model

```

```

[ ]: #step26
#function to test the model it writes original and predicted summary in txt file
def testT5(model,tokenizer,test_loader):
    #intialize the empty lists
    predictions = []
    real_op=[]
    pred_op=[]
    c=0
    b=1000
    #for data in test loader
    for i, (input_ids, attention_mask, y) in enumerate(test_loader):
        input_ids = input_ids.to(device)
        attention_mask = attention_mask.to(device)
        y = y.to(device)
        #generate summaries
        #store real and predicted summary in a list and write in txt file
        summaries = model.generate(input_ids=input_ids,
↪attention_mask=attention_mask,max_length=10)
        pred = [tokenizer.decode(g, skip_special_tokens=True,
↪clean_up_tokenization_spaces=False) for g in summaries]
        real = [tokenizer.decode(g, skip_special_tokens=True,
↪clean_up_tokenization_spaces=False) for g in y]
        for pred_sent, real_sent in zip(pred, real):
            if c>b:
                print("Original: {}".format(real_sent))
                print("Predicted: {}".format(pred_sent))
                print("\n")
                b+=b
            real_op.append(real_sent)
            pred_op.append(pred_sent)
            predictions.append(str("pred sentence: " + pred_sent + "\t\t real
↪sentence: " + real_sent+"\n"))
            c+=1
    file1 = open("/content/drive/MyDrive/TFIVE.txt","w")
    file1.writelines(predictions)
    file1.close()
    #calculate scores
    bleau=compute_bleu(real_op,pred_op, max_order=4,smooth=False)
    rouge=rouge_n(pred_op, real_op, n=2)
    ro=rouge(pred_op, real_op)

```

```

print("bleu, precisions, bp, ratio, translation_length,␣
↪reference_length",bleau)
print("rouge2",rougen)
print("rouge",ro)

```

```

[ ]: #step27
#fucntion to get the data and call all the functions in a sequence
def tf5token():
    class MyDataset(torch.utils.data.Dataset):
        def __init__(self, articles, highlights):
            self.x = articles
            self.y = highlights

        def __getitem__(self,index):
            x = tokenizer.encode_plus(model.config.prefix + str(self.x[index]),␣
↪max_length=80, return_tensors="pt", pad_to_max_length=True)
            y = tokenizer.encode(str(self.y[index]), max_length=10,␣
↪return_tensors="pt", pad_to_max_length=True)
            return x['input_ids'].view(-1), x['attention_mask'].view(-1), y.view(-1)

        def __len__(self):
            return len(self.x)

    #get the data
    x_tr,y_tr,x_tt,y_tt,x_val,y_val=combining_all_steps_t5()
    BATCH_SIZE = 128
    SHUFFEL_SIZE = 1024
    EPOCHS = 100
    log_interval = 200
    #get the pretrained model t5-small
    tokenizer = T5Tokenizer.from_pretrained('t5-small')
    model = T5ForConditionalGeneration.from_pretrained('t5-small').to(device)

    task_specific_params = model.config.task_specific_params
    if task_specific_params is not None:
        model.config.update(task_specific_params.get("summarization", {}))

    #create train,test and validation datasets
    train_ds = MyDataset(x_tr["reviewText"],y_tr["summary"])
    val_ds = MyDataset(x_val["reviewText"],y_val["summary"])
    test_ds = MyDataset(x_tt["reviewText"],y_tt["summary"])

    train_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(train_ds, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE)
    val_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(val_ds, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE)
    test_loader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(test_ds, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE)

    x, x_mask, y = next(iter(val_loader))

```

```

print(x.shape, x_mask.shape, y.shape)
pad_token_id = tokenizer.pad_token_id

#call the train function
model=t5train(train_loader,val_loader,pad_token_id,model,EPOCHS,log_interval)
#call the test function
testT5(model,tokenizer,test_loader)

```

```
[7]: tf5token()
```

The length of dataset is 180000
train 126000, val 27000, test 27000

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, description='Downloading', max=791656.0,
↪style=ProgressStyle(descripti...
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, description='Downloading', max=1197.0,
↪style=ProgressStyle(description...
```

```
HBox(children=(FloatProgress(value=0.0, description='Downloading', max=242065649.
↪0, style=ProgressStyle(descri...
```

```

torch.Size([128, 80]) torch.Size([128, 80]) torch.Size([128, 10])
| epoch 0 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 247.84 | loss 4.21 | val loss 4.24
| epoch 0 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 246.78 | loss 4.18 | val loss 4.08
| epoch 0 | [ 599/ 985] | ms/batch 247.75 | loss 4.29 | val loss 4.05
| epoch 0 | [ 799/ 985] | ms/batch 249.15 | loss 3.83 | val loss 3.98
| epoch 1 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 250.21 | loss 3.73 | val loss 3.90
| epoch 1 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 248.36 | loss 3.94 | val loss 3.82
| epoch 1 | [ 599/ 985] | ms/batch 248.31 | loss 3.94 | val loss 3.79
| epoch 1 | [ 799/ 985] | ms/batch 247.38 | loss 3.71 | val loss 3.68
| epoch 2 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 248.53 | loss 3.58 | val loss 3.74
| epoch 2 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 246.75 | loss 3.72 | val loss 3.73
| epoch 2 | [ 599/ 985] | ms/batch 246.90 | loss 3.85 | val loss 3.71
| epoch 2 | [ 799/ 985] | ms/batch 246.27 | loss 3.48 | val loss 3.68
| epoch 3 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 246.67 | loss 3.44 | val loss 3.66
| epoch 3 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 246.75 | loss 3.65 | val loss 3.59
| epoch 3 | [ 599/ 985] | ms/batch 247.11 | loss 3.73 | val loss 3.58
| epoch 3 | [ 799/ 985] | ms/batch 246.96 | loss 3.43 | val loss 3.56
| epoch 4 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 246.22 | loss 3.37 | val loss 3.49
| epoch 4 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 246.85 | loss 3.62 | val loss 3.52
| epoch 4 | [ 599/ 985] | ms/batch 246.64 | loss 3.64 | val loss 3.56
| epoch 4 | [ 799/ 985] | ms/batch 248.27 | loss 3.30 | val loss 3.52
| epoch 5 | [ 199/ 985] | ms/batch 247.52 | loss 3.33 | val loss 3.53
| epoch 5 | [ 399/ 985] | ms/batch 245.98 | loss 3.53 | val loss 3.50

```

| epoch	5	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.68	|	loss	3.60	|	val loss	3.52
| epoch	5	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.76	|	loss	3.27	|	val loss	3.46
| epoch	6	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.01	|	loss	3.30	|	val loss	3.54
| epoch	6	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.91	|	loss	3.55	|	val loss	3.48
| epoch	6	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	248.00	|	loss	3.55	|	val loss	3.48
| epoch	6	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.10	|	loss	3.20	|	val loss	3.48
| epoch	7	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.56	|	loss	3.19	|	val loss	3.54
| epoch	7	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.74	|	loss	3.42	|	val loss	3.44
| epoch	7	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.98	|	loss	3.56	|	val loss	3.53
| epoch	7	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.34	|	loss	3.21	|	val loss	3.51
| epoch	8	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.64	|	loss	3.20	|	val loss	3.52
| epoch	8	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.07	|	loss	3.41	|	val loss	3.41
| epoch	8	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	249.35	|	loss	3.43	|	val loss	3.48
| epoch	8	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.46	|	loss	3.10	|	val loss	3.40
| epoch	9	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.53	|	loss	3.15	|	val loss	3.50
| epoch	9	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.46	|	loss	3.42	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	9	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.44	|	loss	3.42	|	val loss	3.44
| epoch	9	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.05	|	loss	3.14	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	10	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.55	|	loss	3.08	|	val loss	3.48
| epoch	10	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.23	|	loss	3.40	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	10	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.93	|	loss	3.39	|	val loss	3.44
| epoch	10	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	250.06	|	loss	3.07	|	val loss	3.46
| epoch	11	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.89	|	loss	3.07	|	val loss	3.37
| epoch	11	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.07	|	loss	3.36	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	11	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.72	|	loss	3.30	|	val loss	3.41
| epoch	11	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.75	|	loss	2.97	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	12	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	249.47	|	loss	2.96	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	12	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	250.09	|	loss	3.33	|	val loss	3.41
| epoch	12	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.76	|	loss	3.35	|	val loss	3.38
| epoch	12	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	248.59	|	loss	2.96	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	13	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.21	|	loss	2.93	|	val loss	3.45
| epoch	13	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.22	|	loss	3.21	|	val loss	3.41
| epoch	13	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.58	|	loss	3.24	|	val loss	3.36
| epoch	13	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.10	|	loss	2.96	|	val loss	3.47
| epoch	14	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.55	|	loss	2.97	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	14	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.52	|	loss	3.12	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	14	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.47	|	loss	3.23	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	14	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.15	|	loss	2.91	|	val loss	3.47
| epoch	15	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.55	|	loss	2.89	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	15	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.96	|	loss	3.23	|	val loss	3.40
| epoch	15	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.12	|	loss	3.22	|	val loss	3.42
| epoch	15	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.06	|	loss	2.89	|	val loss	3.47
| epoch	16	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	248.09	|	loss	2.81	|	val loss	3.39
| epoch	16	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	247.55	|	loss	3.20	|	val loss	3.40
| epoch	16	|	[	599/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.98	|	loss	3.24	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	16	|	[	799/	985]	|	ms/batch	246.00	|	loss	2.82	|	val loss	3.43
| epoch	17	|	[	199/	985]	|	ms/batch	249.92	|	loss	2.85	|	val loss	3.38
| epoch	17	|	[	399/	985]	|	ms/batch	248.41	|	loss	3.16	|	val loss	3.37

| epoch	17	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.59	| loss	3.15	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	17	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.04	| loss	2.83	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	18	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.95	| loss	2.76	| val loss	3.36
| epoch	18	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.01	| loss	3.02	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	18	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	250.86	| loss	3.16	| val loss	3.50
| epoch	18	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.63	| loss	2.82	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	19	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.58	| loss	2.71	| val loss	3.32
| epoch	19	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.93	| loss	3.03	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	19	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.98	| loss	3.07	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	19	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.06	| loss	2.77	| val loss	3.37
| epoch	20	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.68	| loss	2.75	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	20	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.16	| loss	3.16	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	20	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.61	| loss	3.05	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	20	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.97	| loss	2.75	| val loss	3.37
| epoch	21	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.72	| loss	2.72	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	21	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.66	| loss	2.99	| val loss	3.35
| epoch	21	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.70	| loss	3.08	| val loss	3.36
| epoch	21	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.04	| loss	2.71	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	22	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.96	| loss	2.73	| val loss	3.40
| epoch	22	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.96	| loss	3.01	| val loss	3.50
| epoch	22	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.56	| loss	3.01	| val loss	3.34
| epoch	22	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.31	| loss	2.76	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	23	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.48	| loss	2.74	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	23	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.31	| loss	3.01	| val loss	3.35
| epoch	23	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.65	| loss	2.97	| val loss	3.36
| epoch	23	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.00	| loss	2.71	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	24	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.73	| loss	2.74	| val loss	3.34
| epoch	24	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.71	| loss	2.89	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	24	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.66	| loss	3.02	| val loss	3.40
| epoch	24	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.84	| loss	2.63	| val loss	3.40
| epoch	25	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.53	| loss	2.58	| val loss	3.37
| epoch	25	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.98	| loss	2.97	| val loss	3.39
| epoch	25	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.53	| loss	2.90	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	25	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.08	| loss	2.59	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	26	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.65	| loss	2.66	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	26	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.99	| loss	2.89	| val loss	3.39
| epoch	26	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.99	| loss	2.88	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	26	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.38	| loss	2.63	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	27	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.84	| loss	2.57	| val loss	3.45
| epoch	27	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.27	| loss	2.83	| val loss	3.39
| epoch	27	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.72	| loss	2.88	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	27	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.07	| loss	2.64	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	28	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.13	| loss	2.45	| val loss	3.51
| epoch	28	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.72	| loss	2.83	| val loss	3.40
| epoch	28	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.73	| loss	2.83	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	28	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.03	| loss	2.53	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	29	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.72	| loss	2.48	| val loss	3.53
| epoch	29	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.29	| loss	2.81	| val loss	3.43

| epoch	29	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.13	| loss	2.81	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	29	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.95	| loss	2.57	| val loss	3.45
| epoch	30	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.11	| loss	2.42	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	30	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.00	| loss	2.82	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	30	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.66	| loss	2.86	| val loss	3.36
| epoch	30	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.93	| loss	2.57	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	31	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.21	| loss	2.44	| val loss	3.48
| epoch	31	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.66	| loss	2.75	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	31	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.11	| loss	2.79	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	31	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.55	| loss	2.51	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	32	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.45	| loss	2.42	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	32	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.81	| loss	2.82	| val loss	3.40
| epoch	32	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.70	| loss	2.76	| val loss	3.38
| epoch	32	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.84	| loss	2.61	| val loss	3.45
| epoch	33	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.19	| loss	2.45	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	33	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.33	| loss	2.70	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	33	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	242.42	| loss	2.80	| val loss	3.50
| epoch	33	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.04	| loss	2.55	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	34	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	242.68	| loss	2.40	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	34	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.48	| loss	2.76	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	34	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	242.49	| loss	2.74	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	34	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.75	| loss	2.54	| val loss	3.58
| epoch	35	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.34	| loss	2.38	| val loss	3.50
| epoch	35	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.89	| loss	2.65	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	35	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	242.51	| loss	2.75	| val loss	3.59
| epoch	35	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.82	| loss	2.46	| val loss	3.43
| epoch	36	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	242.95	| loss	2.35	| val loss	3.50
| epoch	36	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.72	| loss	2.67	| val loss	3.45
| epoch	36	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.42	| loss	2.62	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	36	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.50	| loss	2.47	| val loss	3.44
| epoch	37	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	242.84	| loss	2.27	| val loss	3.51
| epoch	37	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.76	| loss	2.67	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	37	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.18	| loss	2.67	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	37	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.47	| loss	2.45	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	38	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	242.70	| loss	2.30	| val loss	3.65
| epoch	38	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.44	| loss	2.64	| val loss	3.45
| epoch	38	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.17	| loss	2.65	| val loss	3.52
| epoch	38	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.87	| loss	2.42	| val loss	3.48
| epoch	39	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.42	| loss	2.33	| val loss	3.53
| epoch	39	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.29	| loss	2.59	| val loss	3.41
| epoch	39	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.09	| loss	2.66	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	39	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.36	| loss	2.38	| val loss	3.60
| epoch	40	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.58	| loss	2.28	| val loss	3.48
| epoch	40	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.50	| loss	2.56	| val loss	3.39
| epoch	40	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.04	| loss	2.59	| val loss	3.55
| epoch	40	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.07	| loss	2.36	| val loss	3.62
| epoch	41	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.33	| loss	2.24	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	41	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.78	| loss	2.53	| val loss	3.53

| epoch	41	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.65	| loss	2.67	| val loss	3.58
| epoch	41	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.30	| loss	2.40	| val loss	3.57
| epoch	42	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.13	| loss	2.25	| val loss	3.59
| epoch	42	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.60	| loss	2.53	| val loss	3.54
| epoch	42	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.30	| loss	2.58	| val loss	3.48
| epoch	42	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.52	| loss	2.34	| val loss	3.54
| epoch	43	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.44	| loss	2.21	| val loss	3.53
| epoch	43	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.95	| loss	2.49	| val loss	3.49
| epoch	43	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.97	| loss	2.53	| val loss	3.62
| epoch	43	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.25	| loss	2.20	| val loss	3.58
| epoch	44	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.72	| loss	2.24	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	44	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.24	| loss	2.46	| val loss	3.46
| epoch	44	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.49	| loss	2.57	| val loss	3.52
| epoch	44	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.49	| loss	2.35	| val loss	3.57
| epoch	45	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.50	| loss	2.17	| val loss	3.58
| epoch	45	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.56	| loss	2.48	| val loss	3.42
| epoch	45	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.95	| loss	2.52	| val loss	3.61
| epoch	45	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.74	| loss	2.30	| val loss	3.56
| epoch	46	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.02	| loss	2.23	| val loss	3.55
| epoch	46	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.64	| loss	2.48	| val loss	3.54
| epoch	46	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.00	| loss	2.45	| val loss	3.62
| epoch	46	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.55	| loss	2.26	| val loss	3.57
| epoch	47	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.29	| loss	2.14	| val loss	3.56
| epoch	47	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.71	| loss	2.38	| val loss	3.56
| epoch	47	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.28	| loss	2.39	| val loss	3.58
| epoch	47	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.74	| loss	2.25	| val loss	3.59
| epoch	48	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.69	| loss	2.15	| val loss	3.67
| epoch	48	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.74	| loss	2.38	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	48	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.77	| loss	2.42	| val loss	3.56
| epoch	48	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.55	| loss	2.28	| val loss	3.67
| epoch	49	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.64	| loss	2.16	| val loss	3.66
| epoch	49	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.40	| loss	2.37	| val loss	3.61
| epoch	49	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.78	| loss	2.42	| val loss	3.52
| epoch	49	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.59	| loss	2.20	| val loss	3.72
| epoch	50	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.50	| loss	2.12	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	50	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.11	| loss	2.32	| val loss	3.66
| epoch	50	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.54	| loss	2.36	| val loss	3.60
| epoch	50	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.41	| loss	2.16	| val loss	3.62
| epoch	51	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.80	| loss	2.13	| val loss	3.73
| epoch	51	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.59	| loss	2.29	| val loss	3.55
| epoch	51	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.00	| loss	2.34	| val loss	3.74
| epoch	51	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.39	| loss	2.12	| val loss	3.67
| epoch	52	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.09	| loss	2.04	| val loss	3.59
| epoch	52	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.69	| loss	2.32	| val loss	3.68
| epoch	52	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.01	| loss	2.36	| val loss	3.60
| epoch	52	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.69	| loss	2.20	| val loss	3.66
| epoch	53	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.50	| loss	2.06	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	53	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.83	| loss	2.27	| val loss	3.74

| epoch	53	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.18	| loss	2.31	| val loss	3.71
| epoch	53	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.62	| loss	2.14	| val loss	3.63
| epoch	54	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.82	| loss	1.98	| val loss	3.69
| epoch	54	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.68	| loss	2.30	| val loss	3.55
| epoch	54	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.99	| loss	2.28	| val loss	3.72
| epoch	54	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.13	| loss	2.14	| val loss	3.60
| epoch	55	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.12	| loss	2.02	| val loss	3.66
| epoch	55	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.05	| loss	2.28	| val loss	3.66
| epoch	55	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.59	| loss	2.27	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	55	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.44	| loss	2.07	| val loss	3.69
| epoch	56	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.81	| loss	1.96	| val loss	3.78
| epoch	56	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.24	| loss	2.16	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	56	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.46	| loss	2.27	| val loss	3.63
| epoch	56	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.88	| loss	2.08	| val loss	3.75
| epoch	57	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.05	| loss	1.85	| val loss	3.83
| epoch	57	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.47	| loss	2.22	| val loss	3.71
| epoch	57	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.29	| loss	2.27	| val loss	3.67
| epoch	57	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.71	| loss	2.00	| val loss	3.81
| epoch	58	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.17	| loss	1.96	| val loss	3.81
| epoch	58	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.07	| loss	2.26	| val loss	3.74
| epoch	58	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.82	| loss	2.18	| val loss	3.72
| epoch	58	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.00	| loss	1.98	| val loss	3.78
| epoch	59	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.16	| loss	1.93	| val loss	3.79
| epoch	59	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.59	| loss	2.20	| val loss	3.63
| epoch	59	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.78	| loss	2.20	| val loss	3.76
| epoch	59	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.80	| loss	2.05	| val loss	3.89
| epoch	60	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.06	| loss	1.90	| val loss	3.78
| epoch	60	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.55	| loss	2.11	| val loss	3.67
| epoch	60	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.77	| loss	2.17	| val loss	3.64
| epoch	60	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.16	| loss	1.96	| val loss	3.77
| epoch	61	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.92	| loss	1.91	| val loss	3.75
| epoch	61	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.83	| loss	2.12	| val loss	3.76
| epoch	61	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.94	| loss	2.17	| val loss	3.78
| epoch	61	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.50	| loss	1.96	| val loss	3.87
| epoch	62	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.81	| loss	1.88	| val loss	3.68
| epoch	62	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.00	| loss	2.09	| val loss	3.77
| epoch	62	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.80	| loss	2.15	| val loss	3.83
| epoch	62	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.36	| loss	1.89	| val loss	3.87
| epoch	63	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.88	| loss	1.88	| val loss	3.81
| epoch	63	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.51	| loss	2.07	| val loss	3.87
| epoch	63	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.72	| loss	2.18	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	63	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.59	| loss	1.99	| val loss	3.81
| epoch	64	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.64	| loss	1.88	| val loss	3.82
| epoch	64	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.46	| loss	2.14	| val loss	3.86
| epoch	64	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.16	| loss	2.13	| val loss	3.85
| epoch	64	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.45	| loss	1.91	| val loss	3.80
| epoch	65	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.42	| loss	1.79	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	65	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.82	| loss	2.06	| val loss	3.85

| epoch	65	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.24	| loss	2.13	| val loss	3.90
| epoch	65	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.80	| loss	1.93	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	66	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.24	| loss	1.80	| val loss	3.87
| epoch	66	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.89	| loss	2.01	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	66	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.64	| loss	2.06	| val loss	3.99
| epoch	66	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	249.86	| loss	2.00	| val loss	3.73
| epoch	67	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.36	| loss	1.77	| val loss	3.94
| epoch	67	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.62	| loss	2.06	| val loss	3.94
| epoch	67	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	249.21	| loss	2.05	| val loss	3.93
| epoch	67	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.85	| loss	1.94	| val loss	3.80
| epoch	68	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.82	| loss	1.77	| val loss	3.93
| epoch	68	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.94	| loss	2.00	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	68	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.12	| loss	2.03	| val loss	3.99
| epoch	68	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.98	| loss	1.93	| val loss	3.98
| epoch	69	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.87	| loss	1.78	| val loss	3.89
| epoch	69	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.49	| loss	1.99	| val loss	3.90
| epoch	69	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	249.55	| loss	2.00	| val loss	3.88
| epoch	69	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.91	| loss	1.81	| val loss	3.97
| epoch	70	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.70	| loss	1.76	| val loss	3.97
| epoch	70	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.57	| loss	2.05	| val loss	3.95
| epoch	70	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.41	| loss	2.00	| val loss	3.88
| epoch	70	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.07	| loss	1.90	| val loss	4.17
| epoch	71	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.25	| loss	1.68	| val loss	3.99
| epoch	71	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	249.27	| loss	1.90	| val loss	3.99
| epoch	71	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	249.17	| loss	1.92	| val loss	3.97
| epoch	71	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.58	| loss	1.81	| val loss	3.93
| epoch	72	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.46	| loss	1.58	| val loss	4.09
| epoch	72	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.14	| loss	1.87	| val loss	3.97
| epoch	72	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.69	| loss	1.94	| val loss	4.01
| epoch	72	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.90	| loss	1.76	| val loss	4.02
| epoch	73	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.34	| loss	1.73	| val loss	3.97
| epoch	73	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.80	| loss	1.91	| val loss	4.01
| epoch	73	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.58	| loss	2.00	| val loss	4.07
| epoch	73	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.09	| loss	1.78	| val loss	3.95
| epoch	74	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.35	| loss	1.66	| val loss	3.98
| epoch	74	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.99	| loss	1.95	| val loss	3.92
| epoch	74	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.78	| loss	1.95	| val loss	3.93
| epoch	74	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	247.67	| loss	1.76	| val loss	4.08
| epoch	75	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	249.44	| loss	1.63	| val loss	4.13
| epoch	75	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.41	| loss	1.89	| val loss	4.03
| epoch	75	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.06	| loss	1.89	| val loss	4.09
| epoch	75	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.12	| loss	1.76	| val loss	4.06
| epoch	76	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.43	| loss	1.60	| val loss	4.14
| epoch	76	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.18	| loss	1.87	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	76	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.54	| loss	1.91	| val loss	4.03
| epoch	76	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.09	| loss	1.71	| val loss	4.14
| epoch	77	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.36	| loss	1.60	| val loss	4.10
| epoch	77	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.82	| loss	1.88	| val loss	4.08

| epoch	77	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.96	| loss	1.84	| val loss	4.25
| epoch	77	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.56	| loss	1.76	| val loss	4.24
| epoch	78	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	252.09	| loss	1.55	| val loss	4.22
| epoch	78	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.91	| loss	1.74	| val loss	4.11
| epoch	78	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.31	| loss	1.89	| val loss	4.00
| epoch	78	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.18	| loss	1.83	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	79	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	251.45	| loss	1.54	| val loss	4.13
| epoch	79	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	250.27	| loss	1.76	| val loss	4.15
| epoch	79	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	250.61	| loss	1.85	| val loss	4.09
| epoch	79	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	251.67	| loss	1.71	| val loss	4.03
| epoch	80	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	250.29	| loss	1.54	| val loss	4.07
| epoch	80	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	250.83	| loss	1.77	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	80	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	251.29	| loss	1.71	| val loss	4.09
| epoch	80	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.91	| loss	1.67	| val loss	4.13
| epoch	81	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	249.60	| loss	1.55	| val loss	4.16
| epoch	81	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.91	| loss	1.77	| val loss	4.21
| epoch	81	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	249.08	| loss	1.83	| val loss	4.15
| epoch	81	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.25	| loss	1.65	| val loss	4.09
| epoch	82	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.98	| loss	1.48	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	82	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.19	| loss	1.84	| val loss	4.11
| epoch	82	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.06	| loss	1.78	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	82	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.38	| loss	1.58	| val loss	4.28
| epoch	83	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.39	| loss	1.51	| val loss	4.27
| epoch	83	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	246.71	| loss	1.79	| val loss	4.24
| epoch	83	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	247.87	| loss	1.72	| val loss	4.33
| epoch	83	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.67	| loss	1.66	| val loss	4.17
| epoch	84	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.96	| loss	1.49	| val loss	4.28
| epoch	84	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.36	| loss	1.67	| val loss	4.20
| epoch	84	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.73	| loss	1.77	| val loss	4.11
| epoch	84	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.88	| loss	1.61	| val loss	4.29
| epoch	85	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.70	| loss	1.44	| val loss	4.14
| epoch	85	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	247.37	| loss	1.68	| val loss	4.26
| epoch	85	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.25	| loss	1.64	| val loss	4.19
| epoch	85	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	249.01	| loss	1.56	| val loss	4.23
| epoch	86	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.91	| loss	1.51	| val loss	4.32
| epoch	86	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.31	| loss	1.65	| val loss	4.31
| epoch	86	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	249.76	| loss	1.69	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	86	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.97	| loss	1.57	| val loss	4.29
| epoch	87	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.57	| loss	1.51	| val loss	4.26
| epoch	87	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	249.17	| loss	1.62	| val loss	4.33
| epoch	87	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	246.95	| loss	1.65	| val loss	4.35
| epoch	87	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.70	| loss	1.54	| val loss	4.23
| epoch	88	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	247.84	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.40
| epoch	88	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.33	| loss	1.70	| val loss	4.26
| epoch	88	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	248.31	| loss	1.63	| val loss	4.32
| epoch	88	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	248.33	| loss	1.64	| val loss	4.36
| epoch	89	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	248.66	| loss	1.43	| val loss	4.40
| epoch	89	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	248.12	| loss	1.55	| val loss	4.28

| epoch	89	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.73	| loss	1.70	| val loss	4.26
| epoch	89	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	246.46	| loss	1.53	| val loss	4.32
| epoch	90	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	246.01	| loss	1.34	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	90	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.69	| loss	1.60	| val loss	4.31
| epoch	90	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.97	| loss	1.64	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	90	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.83	| loss	1.48	| val loss	4.42
| epoch	91	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	242.54	| loss	1.43	| val loss	4.22
| epoch	91	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.09	| loss	1.65	| val loss	4.22
| epoch	91	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.47	| loss	1.74	| val loss	4.17
| epoch	91	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.63	| loss	1.50	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	92	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.74	| loss	1.41	| val loss	4.51
| epoch	92	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.68	| loss	1.49	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	92	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	244.42	| loss	1.64	| val loss	4.52
| epoch	92	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.45	| loss	1.57	| val loss	4.40
| epoch	93	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.07	| loss	1.31	| val loss	4.26
| epoch	93	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.90	| loss	1.59	| val loss	4.29
| epoch	93	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.91	| loss	1.59	| val loss	4.49
| epoch	93	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.87	| loss	1.50	| val loss	4.36
| epoch	94	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.11	| loss	1.31	| val loss	4.56
| epoch	94	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.01	| loss	1.44	| val loss	4.48
| epoch	94	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.27	| loss	1.56	| val loss	4.37
| epoch	94	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.22	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.44
| epoch	95	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.01	| loss	1.30	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	95	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.47	| loss	1.62	| val loss	4.23
| epoch	95	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.21	| loss	1.65	| val loss	4.54
| epoch	95	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	242.98	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.53
| epoch	96	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	243.32	| loss	1.30	| val loss	4.55
| epoch	96	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	242.68	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.43
| epoch	96	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	243.85	| loss	1.43	| val loss	4.34
| epoch	96	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.39	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.55
| epoch	97	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	244.68	| loss	1.24	| val loss	4.49
| epoch	97	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	244.74	| loss	1.46	| val loss	4.36
| epoch	97	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	245.59	| loss	1.63	| val loss	4.46
| epoch	97	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	245.00	| loss	1.38	| val loss	4.61
| epoch	98	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.03	| loss	1.32	| val loss	4.57
| epoch	98	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	245.50	| loss	1.63	| val loss	4.53
| epoch	98	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	242.46	| loss	1.58	| val loss	4.28
| epoch	98	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	243.23	| loss	1.38	| val loss	4.54
| epoch	99	| [	199/	985]	| ms/batch	245.77	| loss	1.34	| val loss	4.62
| epoch	99	| [	399/	985]	| ms/batch	243.09	| loss	1.53	| val loss	4.49
| epoch	99	| [	599/	985]	| ms/batch	242.85	| loss	1.58	| val loss	4.81
| epoch	99	| [	799/	985]	| ms/batch	244.12	| loss	1.39	| val loss	4.49

Original: love this shirt

Predicted: s cotton t shirt rugged long

Original: daughter loves it

Predicted: capezio women s socks are special

Original: i bought for my daughter
Predicted: linguri linguri linguri is true to

Original: very nice sleeveless shirts
Predicted: s sexy and quality good

Original: such a cool belt
Predicted: a little bit cheap looking but it has

```
bleu, precisions, bp, ratio, translation_length, reference_length (0.0,  
[0.22711127204147336, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0], 1.0, 33.85662962962963, 914129, 27000)  
rouge2 (0.1780322698616376, 0.172686230248307, 0.18371990140934083)  
rouge {'rouge_1/f_score': 0.05149547597277218, 'rouge_1/r_score':  
0.07128905055849499, 'rouge_1/p_score': 0.045626734273956485, 'rouge_2/f_score':  
0.005826158524531902, 'rouge_2/r_score': 0.00920049970605526, 'rouge_2/p_score':  
0.00494594356261023, 'rouge_1/f_score': 0.0401753149587903, 'rouge_1/r_score':  
0.06868816872427982, 'rouge_1/p_score': 0.03976701940035273}
```

```
[ ]: #get the final cleaned data  
df=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/product_reviews.csv')[:117799]  
print("The length of dataset is ",len(df))  
  
#set the threshold  
threshold = 20  
max_rl=80 #maximum review length  
max_sl=10 #maximum summary length  
  
#get reviewText whose length is less than maximum review length  
df['reviewText']=df['reviewText'].str.slice(0,max_rl)  
  
#get summary whose length is less than maximum summary length  
df['summary']=df['summary'].str.slice(0,max_sl)
```

```
[ ]: '''  
f = open("/content/drive/MyDrive/TFIVE.txt", "r")  
text=f.readlines()  
text=pd.DataFrame(text,columns=["value"])  
text=text["value"].str.split("\t",expand=True)  
text.columns=["predicted","value","original"]  
text.drop(columns=["value"],inplace=True)  
text["predicted"]=text["predicted"].str.split(":").str[1]  
text["original"]=text["original"].str.split(":").str[1]
```

```
text["original"]=text["original"].replace('\n',' ', regex=True)
'''
```

```
[ ]: df[df["summary"]=="best birthday gift ever"]
```

```
[ ]: df["reviewText"][21619]
```

```
[ ]: df["reviewText"][86599]
```

```
[ ]: df["original"][0]
```

```
[ ]:
```