



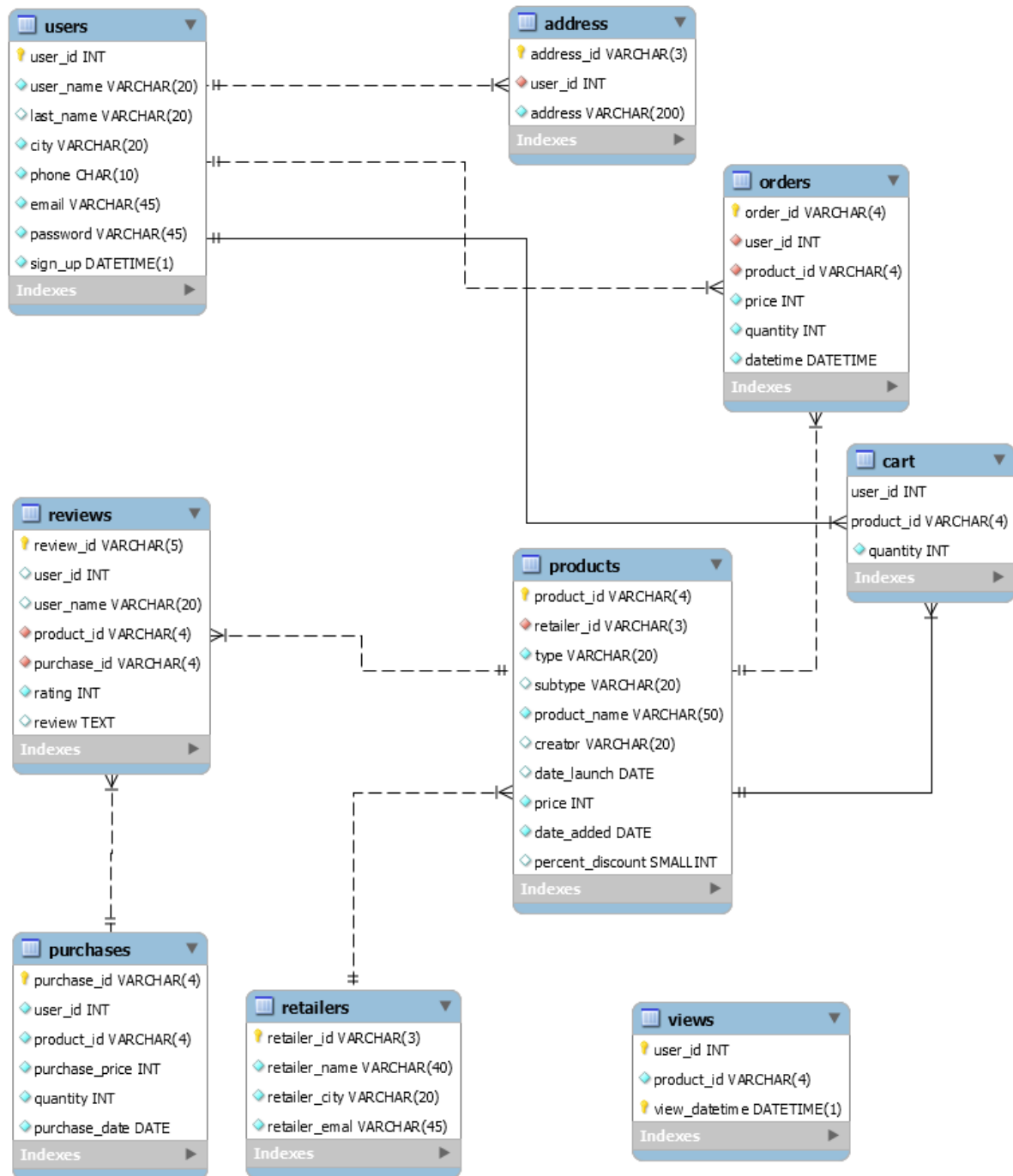
CS 432 Databases

Assignment - 2

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The image of the schema diagram is shown below :



Q1. The schemas were defined using mySQL workbench. All tables were populated using mySQL workbench. A query file for creating database with the schema and data is given in Q1.sql

Q2. Suppose the user with user_id = 5 is to be deleted, after deleting the name of that use rin all ratings and reviews will be updated by anonymous. Also all his data in views, purchases, order and cart tables will be deleted. The image for deleting user_id = 5 is shown below :

```

1  #deleting the record of deleted user in views, purchases, views, cart, and orders.
2  # Deleting user from other tables first as user is foreign key
3  • delete from address where user_id=5;
4  • delete from views where user_id=5;
5  • delete from cart where user_id=5;
6  • delete from orders where user_id=5;
7  # purchase of user_id=5 cannot be deleted since it is a foreign key for review;
8  #update purchases set user_id=NULL where user_id=5;
9  #deleting a user with user_id = 5 and user_name = "Wu"
10 • delete from users where user_id=5;
11 • update reviews set user_id=NULL, user_name="anonymous" where user_id=5;
  
```

The result for the above query is as follows :

review_id	user_id	user_name	product_id	purchase_id	rating	review
RE1	14	Raman	PR4	PU4	5	Great the processing speed is fast. Good buy
RE10	8	Chris	PR1	PU11	4	Best fit
RE11	23	Robertson	PR20	PU12	5	Color combination is perfectly suited to urban world
RE12	7	Manas	PR29	PU20	3	Perfect size, and every gets impressed
RE13	25	Sunil	PR30	PU6	4	The camera is very good, even dark.
RE14	20	Moore	PR18	PU14	5	Good book. But don't gift to your parents.
RE15	28	Ahmad	PR34	PU1	3	Complete formal wear
RE16	NULL	anonymous	PR20	PU18	5	amazing laptop for professionals
RE17	27	JeJe	PR42	PU15	2	hats off to whom, who tailored this

Q3

Assuming that today's date is **2021-01-31**. The following image query increases the price of products viewed by more then 10 users in last three months. Three months from 2021-01-31 up to 2020-10-31. The query for the same and result is shown below :

```

1  • update products
2  set price=price*1.1
3  where product_id in(select product_id from views where view_datetime > "2020-10-31 00:00:00"
4  group by product_id having count(user_id)>10);
5  /* select product_id, price
6  from products
7  where product_id in(select product_id from views where view_datetime > "2020-10-31 00:00:00"
8  group by product_id having count(user_id)>10); */
  
```

The answer for the query is

```
mysql> select product_id, price from products where product_id in(select product_id from views where view_datetime > "2020-10-31 00:00:00" group by product_id having count(user_id)>10);
```

product_id	price
PR1	1550
PR24	1000
PR4	3770

```
3 rows in set (0.05 sec)
```



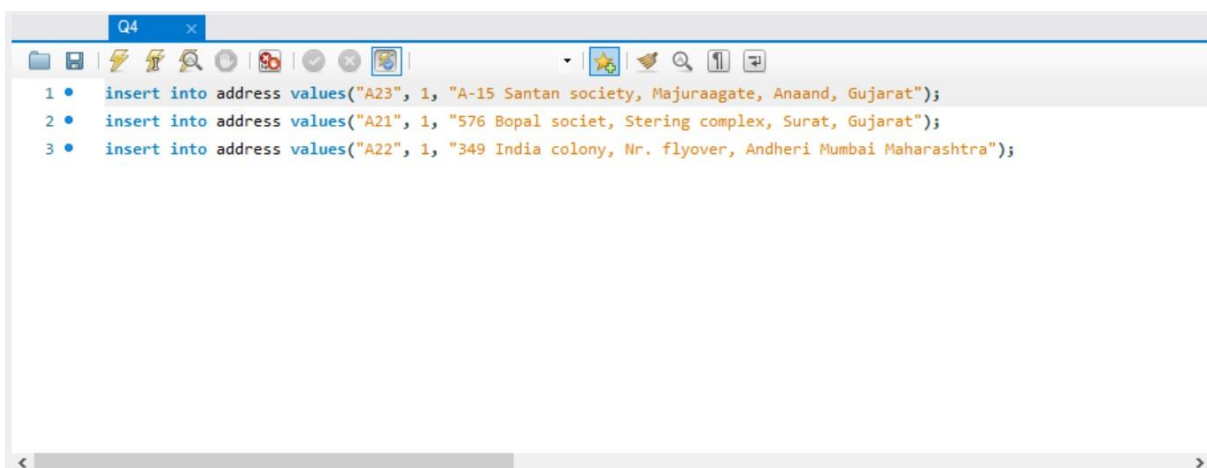
```
mysql> select product_id, price from products where product_id in(select product_id from views where view_datetime > "2020-10-31 00:00:00" group by product_id having count(user_id)>10);
```

product_id	price
PR1	1705
PR24	1100
PR4	4147

```
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql>
```

Q4. The query for adding 3 new address for user with user_id= 1 is shown as follows, along with the result



The screenshot shows a MySQL query editor window titled 'Q4'. It contains three SQL statements for inserting new addresses for user_id=1:

- 1 • `insert into address values("A23", 1, "A-15 Santan society, Majuraagate, Anaand, Gujarat");`
- 2 • `insert into address values("A21", 1, "576 Bopal societ, Stering complex, Surat, Gujarat");`
- 3 • `insert into address values("A22", 1, "349 India colony, Nr. flyover, Andheri Mumbai Maharashtra");`

```
MySQL 8.0 Command Line Client
mysql> select * from address;
```

address_id	user_id	address
A1	7	773 Eden Drive Near, circle square Madrid Spain
A10	17	A-285-7193 Ullamcorper Avenue Amesbury, Army school, Vadodara Gujarat
A11	14	666-4366 Lacinia Avenue Idaho Falls, Puddukuttai Vellore (TN)
A12	4	773 Eden Drive Near Lake, Wu square, Hongkong
A13	10	Aaron Hawkins 5587 Nunc. Avenue Erie Rhode Island, London UK
A14	9	516 Krishivan societ Krishivan societ Ghodasar Ahmedabad-360089 Gujarat
A15	18	5543 Aliquet St. Fort Dodge GA, Times square Stretford UK
A16	2	3235 Pretty View Lane Maninagar(East) Berlin
A17	6	516 Krishivan societ Krishivan societ Ghodasar Chennai-785745 TN
A18	13	347-7666 Iaculis St. Woodruff SC, Majuragate Surat, Gujarat
A19	16	557-6308 Lacinia Road San Bernardino ND, old GEB, Hyderabad TL
A2	11	Ap 696-3279 Viverra. Avenue Latrobe DE 38100, Opposite statue, Berlin
A20	12	P.O. Box 132 1599 Curabitur Rd. Bandera South Dakota, Vadodara Gujarat
A21	1	576 Bopal societ, Stering complex, Surat, Gujarat
A22	1	349 India colony, Nr. flyover, Andheri Mumbai Maharashtra
A23	1	A-15 Santan society, Majuraagate, Anaand, Gujarat
A3	20	6351 Fringilla Avenue Gardena Colorado, East of river, Alexendria UK
A4	8	Kenture square, Vishwas Duplex Atladara(East) Dallas (US)
A5	3	C-38 Myra Street Ghodasar, Kingston Britain
A6	1	773 Eden Drive Montpeiler Montpeiler Ahmedabad-380050 Gujarat
A7	19	5037 Diam Rd. Daly City Bridge, New Mills, Ohio US
A9	15	P.O. Box 147 2546 Sociosqu Rd. Bethlehem Utah, Madrid Spain

```
22 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q5 The query for finding the email, and phone for users from Madrid and have made a purchase of greater than 10000 is as follows:

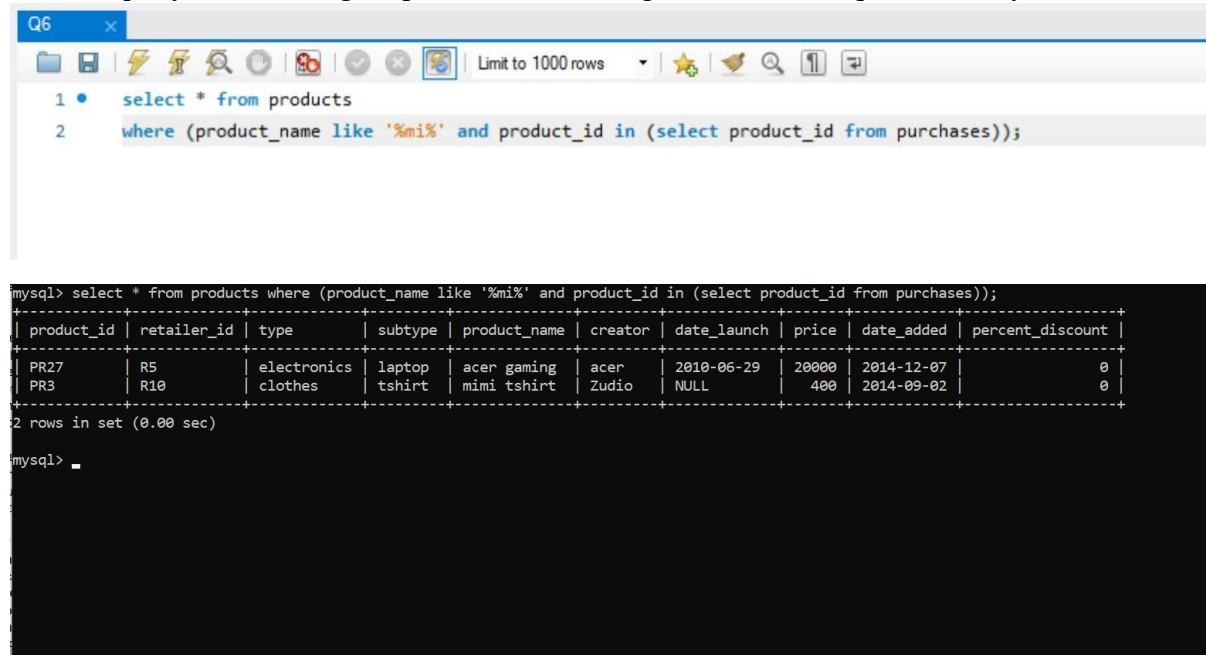
```
Q5
Limit to 1000 rows
1 • select phone, email
2   from users
3   where (city="Madrid" and user_id in(select user_id from purchases where (purchase_price*quantity > 10000)));
```

```
mysql> select phone, email from users where (city="Madrid" and user_id in(select use
r_id from purchases where (purchase_price*quantity > 10000)));
```

phone	email
2703738991	manas.nfmv@email.com

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q6 The query for selecting all products containing “mi” and have purchased by some user is



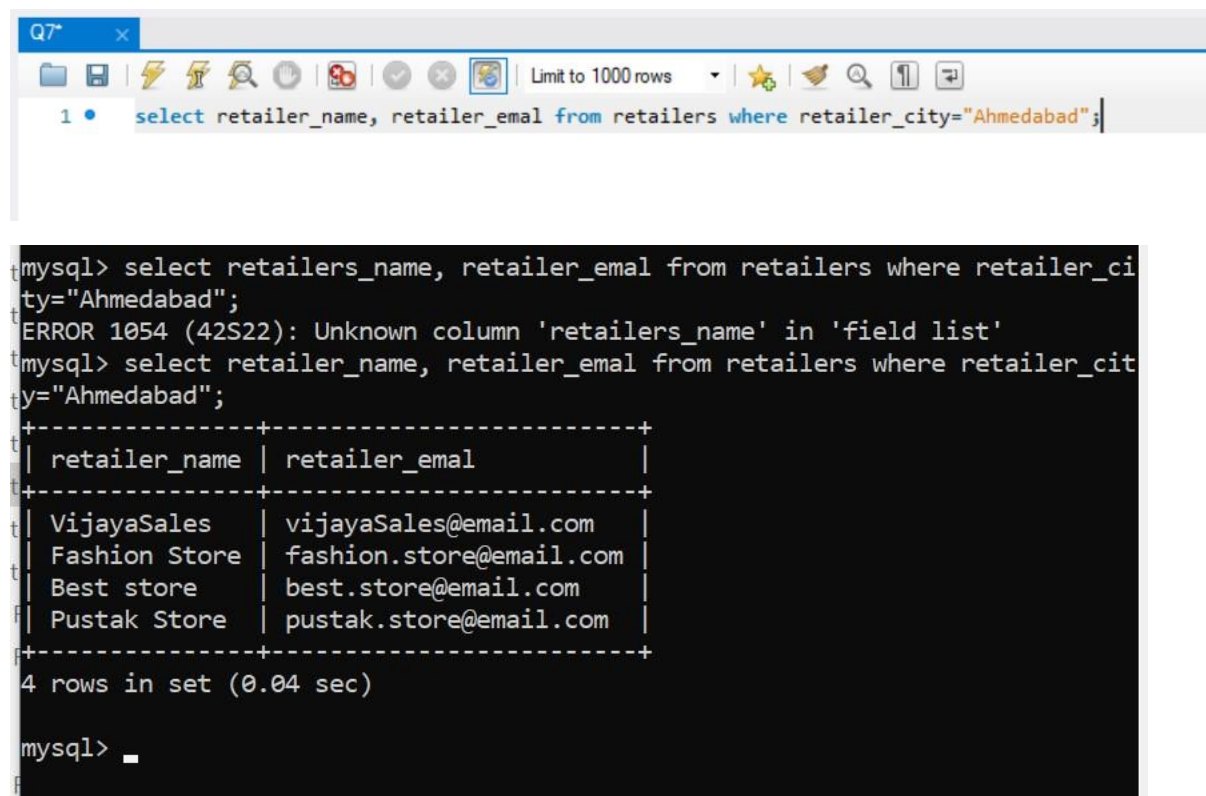
```
Q6
1 • select * from products
2   where (product_name like '%mi%' and product_id in (select product_id from purchases));
```



```
mysql> select * from products where (product_name like '%mi%' and product_id in (select product_id from purchases));
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| product_id | retailer_id | type       | subtype | product_name | creator | date_launch | price | date_added | percent_discount |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PR27       | R5          | electronics | laptop  | acer gaming  | acer   | 2010-06-29 | 20000 | 2014-12-07 | 0                |
| PR3        | R10         | clothes    | tshirt  | mimi tshirt  | Zudio  | NULL       | 400   | 2014-09-02 | 0                |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> _
```

Q7 The query for finding out all retailers from Ahmedabad is




```
Q7
1 • select retailer_name, retailer_email from retailers where retailer_city="Ahmedabad";
```



```
mysql> select retailers_name, retailer_email from retailers where retailer_ci
ty="Ahmedabad";
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'retailers_name' in 'field list'
mysql> select retailer_name, retailer_email from retailers where retailer_cit
y="Ahmedabad";
+-----+-----+
| retailer_name | retailer_email |
+-----+-----+
| VijayaSales   | vijayaSales@email.com |
| Fashion Store | fashion.store@email.com |
| Best store    | best.store@email.com |
| Pustak Store  | pustak.store@email.com |
+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

```
mysql> _
```


Q8 The query to find the last 3 orders of last users is as follows



The screenshot shows a MySQL command-line interface. At the top, there's a title bar with 'Q8' and a close button. Below it is a toolbar with various icons. The main area displays a SQL query with line numbers 1 through 8. The query inserts three orders and then selects the top 3 orders by datetime. The output shows a table with 6 columns: order_id, user_id, product_id, price, quantity, and datetime. The results are 3 rows. At the bottom, it says '3 rows in set (0.00 sec)'.

```
1 #insert some orders
2 # insert into orders values ("021", 9, "PR20", 400, 1, "2020-02-12 09:40:09");
3 # insert into orders values ("022", 9, "PR21", 2250, 2, "2020-08-12 09:40:09");
4 # insert into orders values ("023", 9, "PR22", 18999, 1, "2020-12-12 09:40:09");
5 • select * from orders
6 where user_id in(select user_id from users where sign_up in(select max(sign_up) as sign_up from users))
7 order by datetime desc
8 limit 3;
```

```
mysql> select * from orders where user_id in(select user_id from users where sign_up in(select max(sign_up) as sign_up from users)) order by datetime desc limit 3;
```

order_id	user_id	product_id	price	quantity	datetime
02	9	PR37	700	1	2020-12-17 18:03:33
023	9	PR22	18999	1	2020-12-12 09:40:09
07	9	PR19	260	1	2020-10-03 14:11:10

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q9 The query and the result for finding the products in the cart of first and second users is

```
Q9 x
Limit to 1000 rows
1 • select * from users order by sign_up asc limit 2;
2   # From the output first and second users are user_id=1 and user_id=6
3 • select product_name,product_id from products where product_id in(select product_id from cart where user_id in(1,6));
```

```
mysql> select product_name,product_id from products where product_id in(select product_id from cart where user_id in(1,6));
```

product_name	product_id
macbook pro	PR17
mimi tshirt	PR3
samsung a50	PR18
Henry Miller on Writing	PR8

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q10 Here are the list of novels published after 2010

```
Q10
1 • select * from products where(date_launch > "2009-12-31" and type="novels");

mysql> select * from products where(date_launch > "2009-12-31" and type="novels");
```

product_id	retailer_id	type	subtype	product_name	creator	date_launch	price	date_added	percent_discount
PR12	R6	novels	thriller	Digital Fortress	Dan Brown	2014-02-08	499	2014-04-07	0
PR19	R3	novels	horror	CliffsNotes on Tolstoy's Anna Karenina	Marianne Sturman	2011-03-09	260	2013-05-22	0
PR33	R18	novels	mysterious	Wrinkles in Time	George Smoot	2012-01-18	1270	2013-02-10	0
PR35	R13	novels	thriller	The Blue Umbrella	Ruskin Bond	2010-03-06	320	2013-02-13	0
PR38	R5	novels	mysterious	The lost symbol	Dan Brown	2010-07-23	1800	2011-05-26	0
PR9	R18	novels	horror	War and Piece	Amy Madelker	2012-07-06	920	2012-11-07	0

6 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q11 List of electronics in the range of 10-20 k.

Q11

```
1 • * from products where(type="electronics" and price>=10000 and price<=20000);
```

```
mysql> select * from products where(type="electronics" and price>=10000 and price<=20000);
```

product_id	retailer_id	type	subtype	product_name	creator	date_launch	price	date_added	percent_discount
PR15	R11	electronics	laptop	lenovo omen	lenovo	2010-02-26	15999	2012-01-04	0
PR18	R2	electronics	mobile	samsung a50	samsung	2012-03-26	19999	2013-08-15	0
PR2	R16	electronics	laptop	dell inspiron	dell	2011-04-23	19900	2012-10-21	0
PR22	R4	electronics	laptop	dell g3 gaming	dell	2009-08-29	18990	2010-08-27	0
PR27	R5	electronics	laptop	acer gaming	acer	2010-06-29	20000	2014-12-07	0
PR28	R4	electronics	tablet	apple ipad 8	apple	2015-01-23	12000	2015-08-25	0
PR29	R11	electronics	mobile	iphone 9	apple	2009-08-14	18499	2011-02-10	0
PR32	R11	electronics	laptop	asus tuf	asus	2009-02-10	12890	2010-01-21	0
PR40	R3	electronics	mobile	xiaomi note9	xiaomi	2013-07-05	12500	2013-08-04	0
PR46	R11	electronics	laptop	hp pavillion	hp	2009-01-11	19000	2013-03-10	0
PR6	R16	electronics	mobile	samsung m30	samsung	2010-03-11	14999	2010-05-15	0

11 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q12 Some data is added to relation, in the comment of sql query file. List of all users who bought more than 3 electronics and more than 3 novels are

Q12*

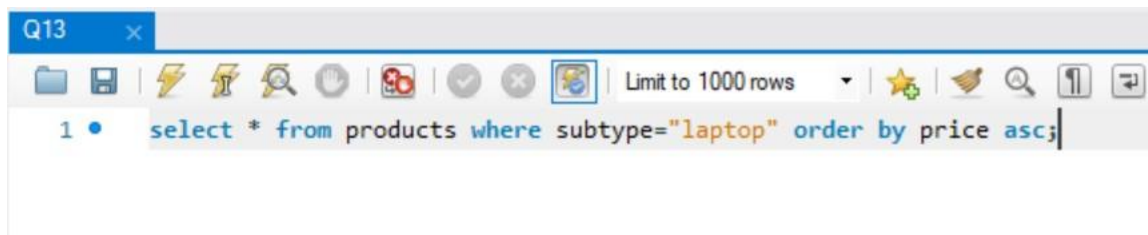
```
1 -- insert into purchases values("PU22", 7, "PR22", 18990, 1, "2020-11-20");
2 -- insert into purchases values("PU26", 7, "PR23", 2250, 1, "2019-11-20");
3 -- insert into purchases values("PU22", 7, "PR25", 99, 1, "2020-10-20");
4 -- insert into purchases values("PU23", 7, "PR35", 320, 1, "2019-09-20");
5 -- insert into purchases values("PU24", 7, "PR32", 12980, 1, "2019-12-20");
6 -- insert into purchases values("PU25", 7, "PR43", 1840, 1, "2020-12-20");
7 -- insert into purchases values("PU27", 7, "PR35", 320, 1, "2020-08-20");
8 -- insert into purchases values("PU28", 28, "PR40", 12500, 1, "2019-12-20");
9 • select user_id, purchase_id, type, product_id
10 from users natural join purchases natural join products group by type having count(type)>3;
11
```

```
mysql> select user_id, purchase_id, type, product_id from users natural join purchases natural join products group by type having count(type)>3;
```

user_id	purchase_id	type	product_id
28	PU1	novels	PR34
7	PU10	electronics	PR11

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q13 Laptops sorted in increasing price

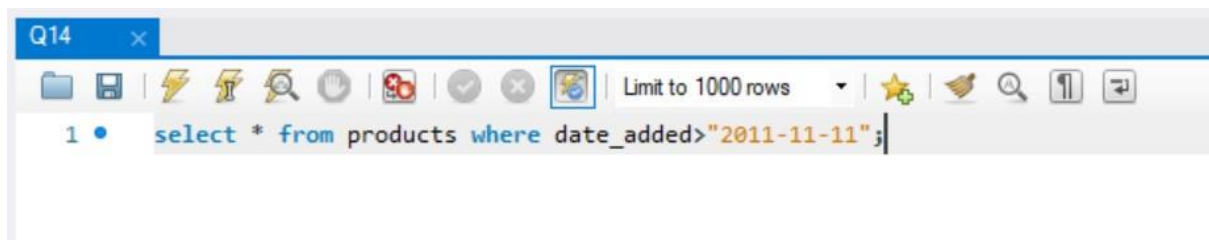


```
mysql> select * from products where subtype="laptop" order by price asc;
```

product_id	retailer_id	type	subtype	product_name	creator	date_launch	price	date_added	percent_discount
PR17	R2	electronics	laptop	macbook pro	apple	2008-11-15	8000	2011-12-20	0
PR32	R11	electronics	laptop	asus tuf	asus	2009-02-10	12890	2010-01-21	0
PR15	R11	electronics	laptop	lenovo omen	lenovo	2010-02-26	15999	2012-01-04	0
PR22	R4	electronics	laptop	dell g3 gaming	dell	2009-08-29	18990	2010-08-27	0
PR46	R11	electronics	laptop	hp pavillion	hp	2009-01-11	19000	2013-03-10	0
PR2	R16	electronics	laptop	dell inspiron	dell	2011-04-23	19900	2012-10-21	0
PR27	R5	electronics	laptop	acer gaming	acer	2010-06-29	20000	2014-12-07	0

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q14 List of products added after 11-11-2011



```
mysql> select * from products where date_added>'2011-11-11';
```

product_id	retailer_id	type	subtype	product_name	creator	date_launch	price	date_added	percent_discount
PR10	R2	clothes	shirt	white shirt	first cry	NULL	200	2012-02-16	0
PR12	R6	novels	thriller	Digital Fortress	Dan Brown	2014-02-08	499	2014-04-07	0
PR13	R15	electronics	tablet	ipad pro max	apple	2009-01-03	23000	2013-09-01	0
PR15	R11	electronics	laptop	lenovo omen	lenovo	2010-02-26	15999	2012-01-04	0
PR16	R3	electronics	tv	samsung uled tv	samsung	2010-06-17	50000	2012-04-18	0
PR17	R2	electronics	laptop	macbook pro	apple	2008-11-15	8000	2011-12-20	0
PR18	R2	electronics	mobile	samsung a50	samsung	2012-03-26	19999	2013-08-15	0
PR19	R3	novels	horror	CliffsNotes on Tolstoy's Anna Karenina	Marianne Sturman	2011-03-09	260	2013-05-22	0
PR2	R16	electronics	laptop	dell inspiron	dell	2011-04-23	19900	2012-10-21	0
PR24	R17	electronics	tv	micromax fullhd tv	micromax	2011-11-13	1100	2013-02-09	0
PR26	R19	clothes	denime	men's blue jeans	raymond	NULL	1000	2014-02-07	0
PR27	R5	electronics	laptop	acer gaming	acer	2010-06-29	20000	2014-12-07	0
PR28	R4	electronics	tablet	apple ipad 8	apple	2015-01-23	12000	2015-08-25	0
PR3	R10	clothes	tshirt	mini tshirt	Zudio	NULL	400	2014-09-02	0
PR31	R17	clothes	tshirt	orange tshirt	Zudio	NULL	650	2014-03-11	0
PR33	R18	novels	mysterious	Wrinkles in Time	George Smoot	2012-01-18	1270	2013-02-10	0
PR34	R19	novels	mysterious	The Inferno	Dan Brown	2007-05-30	1400	2011-11-27	0
PR35	R13	novels	thriller	The Blue Umbrella	Ruskin Bond	2010-03-06	320	2013-02-13	0
PR36	R3	clothes	tshirt	Its afternoon relax	Zudio	NULL	300	2012-05-22	0
PR40	R3	electronics	mobile	xiaomi note9	xiaomi	2013-07-05	12500	2013-08-04	0
PR45	R1	electronics	tv	samsung led 10	samsung	2010-04-22	5000	2015-08-07	0
PR46	R11	electronics	laptop	hp pavillion	hp	2009-01-11	19000	2013-03-10	0
PR9	R18	novels	horror	War and Piece	Amy Madelker	2012-07-06	920	2012-11-07	0

23 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q15 Novels by Dan Brown



```
mysql> select * from products where creator="Dan Brown";
```

product_id	retailer_id	type	subtype	product_name	creator	date_launch	price	date_added	percent_discount
PR1	R18	novels	mysterious	Deception point	Dan Brown	2009-08-03	1705	2011-02-27	0
PR12	R6	novels	thriller	Digital Fortress	Dan Brown	2014-02-08	499	2014-04-07	0
PR34	R19	novels	mysterious	The Inferno	Dan Brown	2007-05-30	1400	2011-11-27	0
PR38	R5	novels	mysterious	The lost symbol	Dan Brown	2010-07-23	1800	2011-05-26	0

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q16 Details of user having less then 5 items in cart.

Q16

```
1 • select user_id, phone, email from users where user_id in(select user_id from cart where quantity<5);
```

```
mysql> select user_id, phone, email from users where user_id in(select user_id from cart where quantity<5);
```

user_id	phone	email
1	3885318267	ajay.shah@email.com
2	5930723887	bernard.wslq@email.com
6	8458809020	raman.fxvf@email.com
11	4466184883	xavier.mckf@email.com
12	8720665218	deepak.duds@email.com
16	8714390596	munnedra.mira@email.com
19	4927602042	wallace.rghl@email.com
22	6275271752	manoj.nwvu@email.com
23	6258517009	robertson.wdlq@email.com
24	5267155759	wright.nsth@email.com
28	7922446781	ahmad.osbw@email.com
29	8082412423	farjan.rrnn@email.com

```
12 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q17 Order with maximum number of products

Q17

```
1 • select * from orders where quantity=(select max(quantity) from orders);
```

```
mysql> select * from orders where quantity=(select max(quantity) from orders);
```

order_id	user_id	product_id	price	quantity	datetime
O15	28	PR31	650	4	2020-03-17 01:29:13

```
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q18 Assuming today's date is 2014-12-31, the products added in past 10 days are

```
Q18
1 #Assuming today's date is 2014-12-31. This query is performed
2 select * from products where date_added>"2014-12-21";
```

```
mysql> select * from products where date_added>"2014-12-21";
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| product_id | retailer_id | type       | subtype | product_name | creator | date_launch | price | date_added | percent_discount |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PR28       | R4         | electronics | tablet  | apple ipad 8 | apple   | 2015-01-23 | 12000 | 2015-08-25 | 0                |
| PR45       | R1         | electronics | tv      | samsung led 10 | samsung | 2010-04-22 | 5000  | 2015-08-07 | 0                |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q19 Retailer id whose products user_id=1 have purchased.

```
Q19
1 #insert into purchases values("PU21", 1, "PR17", 3770, 1, "2020-12-20");
2 select retailer_id from products where product_id in(select product_id from purchases where user_id=1);
```

```
mysql> select retailer_id from products where product_id in(select product_id from purchases where user_id=1);
+-----+
| retailer_id |
+-----+
| R2          |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q20 A new table named holi_deals containing the discount for all the new products is shown :

```
Q20
1 update products set percent_discount=15 where date_added>"2014-09-22";
2 create table holi_deals select * from products where date_added>"2014-09-22";
3 select * from holi_deals;
```

```
mysql> update products set percent_discount=15 where date_added>"2014-09-22";
Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.15 sec)
Rows matched: 3 Changed: 3 Warnings: 0

mysql> create table holi_deals select * from products where date_added>"2014-09-22";
Query OK, 3 rows affected (2.91 sec)
Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select * from holi_deals;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| product_id | retailer_id | type | subtype | product_name | creator | date_launch | price | date_added | percent_discount |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| PR27 | R5 | electronics | laptop | acer gaming | acer | 2010-06-29 | 20000 | 2014-12-07 | 15 |
| PR28 | R4 | electronics | tablet | apple ipad 8 | apple | 2015-01-23 | 12000 | 2015-08-25 | 15 |
| PR45 | R1 | electronics | tv | samsung led 10 | samsung | 2010-04-22 | 5000 | 2015-08-07 | 15 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql>
```

Q21 First Selecting which type of products are liked by user by checking his view history. From the below query the answer is electronics type of products were most viewed by user,

```
9 • select type, product_id from products natural join views where user_id=1;
10 # Selecting which type of products are liked by user, From the above query the answer is
11 # electronics type of products were most viewed by user, Based on the latest purchases, top
12 # 10 electronics product are recommended for the user_id=1
13 • select product_id, product_name
14 from purchases
15 natural join products where type="electronics" order by purchase_date limit 10;
```

Based on the latest purchases, top 10 electronics product. 10 electronics products are are recommended for the user_id=1. The following is the output of 10 recommended products

```
mysql> select product_id, product_name from purchases natural join products where type="electronics" order by purchase_date limit 10;
+-----+-----+
| product_id | product_name |
+-----+-----+
| PR29 | iphone 9 |
| PR4 | samsung galaxy |
| PR40 | xiaomi note9 |
| PR32 | asus tuf |
| PR40 | xiaomi note9 |
| PR32 | asus tuf |
| PR27 | acer gaming |
| PR16 | samsung uled tv |
| PR45 | samsung led 10 |
| PR27 | acer gaming |
+-----+-----+
10 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```