

DATABASE ASSIGNMENT

Q1) What do you understand by Database.

Ans : Collection of many types of data, in a single place is the database, where we can store and access any data from different commands.

Q2) Normalization :

Ans : When we collect and store the whole data into smaller units or data in simple ways or making smaller tables for a whole table is normalization.

Q3) Difference between RDBMS and DBMS.

Ans : RDBMS : if we collect the data in tabular format like in SQL

DBMS : if we collect the data in file format like xml

Q4) MF cod rule of RDBMS.

Ans : Database Management System or DBMS essentially is used to access, manage and update the data. Which helps easy to retrieve and store the information into the database.

Rules to maintain :

- Data Modelling – It is all about defining the structures for information storage.
- Provision of Mechanisms – To manipulate processed data and modify file and system structures, it is important to provide query processing mechanisms.
- Crash Recovery and Security – To avoid any discrepancies and ensure that the data is secure, crash recovery and security mechanisms are must.
- Concurrency Control – If the system is shared by multiple users, concurrency control is the need of the hour.

Q5) Data Redundancy.

Ans : In this we maintain the single data into different data tables, generally it's not considered good, because the delay time in retrieving of the single data.

Q6) DDL Interpreter.

Ans : Data Definition Language interpreter generally consists of commands like create or delete on database and tables.

Q7) DML Compiler.

Ans : Select, Insert, Update, Delete are used in mysql in Data manipulation Language in the mysql.

Q8) Key constraint.

Ans : keys are specified functions for the variables.

Like : PRIMARY, UNIQUE

Q9) Save Point.

Ans : In this we use Rollback command to retrieve the table after using delete commands.

Q10) Trigger.

Ans : use to make special functions which runs automatically when we write a command.

CREATE TRIGGER update_pass

BEFORE UPDATE ON users_tbl_new

FOR EACH ROW INSERT INTO user_pass_backup

SET user_id=OLD.userid, password=OLD.password, data=now()

QUES 1)

Table student :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 2 (3 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT * FROM `student`;
```

☐ Profiling [[Edit inline](#)] [[Edit](#)] [[Explain SQL](#)] [[Create PHP code](#)] [[Refresh](#)]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: Filter rows: Sort by key:

Extra options

				Rollno	Name	Branch
<input type="checkbox"/>				1	Jay	Computer Science
<input type="checkbox"/>				2	Suhani	Electronic and Com
<input type="checkbox"/>				3	Kriti	Electronic and Com

☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

Table Exam :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 5 (6 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT * FROM `exam`;
```

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☐ Show all | Number of rows: Filter rows: Sort by key:

Extra options

Rollno	S_code	Marks	P_code
1	CS11	50	CS
1	CS12	60	CS
2	EC101	66	EC
2	EC101	70	EC
3	EC101	45	EC
3	EC102	50	EC

QUES 2)

✓ Showing rows 0 - 7 (8 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT * FROM `q2`
```

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☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 ▼ Filter rows:

Extra options

Firstname	Lastname	Address	City	Age
Micjey	Mouse	123 Fantasy way	Anaheim	73
Bat	Man	321 Cavern ave	Gotham	54
Wonder	woman	987 Truth way	Paradise	39
Donald	Duck	555 Quack street	Mallard	65
Bugs	Bunny	567 Carrot street	Rascal	58
Wiley	Coyote	999 Acme way	Canyon	61
Cat	woman	234 Purrfect street	Hairball	32
Tweety	Bird	543	Itotltaw	28

QUES3)

a :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 7 (8 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT First_name FROM `employee`;
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	First_name
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	John
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Michael
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Roy
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Tom
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Jerry
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Phillip
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Testname
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Testname2

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

B :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 7 (8 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT First_name, Joining_date, Salary FROM `employee`;
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	First_name	Joining_date	Salary
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	John	01-Jan-13	1000000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Michael	01-Jan-13	800000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Roy	01-Feb-13	700000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Tom	01-Feb-13	600000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Jerry	01-Feb-13	650000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Phillip	01-Jan-13	750000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Testname	01-Jan-13	650000
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	Testname2	01-Feb-13	600000

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

C:

✓ Showing rows 0 - 7 (8 total, Query took 0.0007 seconds.) [Salary: 800000... - 1000000...]

`SELECT * FROM `employee` ORDER BY Salary DESC;`

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	Employee_id	First_name	Last_name	Salary	Joining_date	Department
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	2	Michael	Clarke	800000	01-Jan-13	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	6	Phillip	Mathew	750000	01-Jan-13	Services
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	3	Roy	Thomas	700000	01-Feb-13	Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	5	Jerry	Pinto	650000	01-Feb-13	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	7	Testname	123	650000	01-Jan-13	Services
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	4	Tom	Jose	600000	01-Feb-13	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	8	Testname2	Lname%	600000	01-Feb-13	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	1	John	Abraham	1000000	01-Jan-13	Banking

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

D:

✓ Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0007 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `employee` WHERE First_name LIKE ('J%');`

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	Employee_id	First_name	Last_name	Salary	Joining_date	Department
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	1	John	Abraham	1000000	01-Jan-13	Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	5	Jerry	Pinto	650000	01-Feb-13	Insurance

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

E :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 7 (8 total, Query took 0.0007 seconds.)

```
SELECT salary, Department FROM `employee` ORDER BY Salary ASC;
```

☐ Profiling [[Edit inline](#)] [[Edit](#)] [[Explain SQL](#)] [[Create PHP code](#)] [[Refresh](#)]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: Filter rows: Sort by key:

Extra options

	salary	Department
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	1000000	Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	600000	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	600000	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	650000	Insurance
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	650000	Services
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	700000	Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	750000	Services
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	800000	Insurance

☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

F:

✓ Showing rows 0 - 4 (5 total, Query took 0.0006 seconds.)

```
SELECT employee.first_name, incentive.incentive_amount FROM `employee` JOIN incentive on employee.Employee_id = incentive.employee_ref_id;
```

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☐ Show all | Number of rows: Filter rows: Sort by key:

Extra options

first_name	Incentive_amount
John	5000
Michael	3000
Roy	4000
John	4500
Michael	3500

G:

```

1 CREATE TRIGGER after_employee
2 AFTER INSERT ON Employee
3 FOR EACH ROW
4 BEGIN
5     INSERT INTO ViewTable (CNM, CNAME, City, RATING, SNO)
6     VALUES (NEW.CNM, NEW.CNAME, NEW.City, NEW.RATING, NEW.SNO);
7 END;

```

[SELECT *](#)
[SELECT](#)
[INSERT](#)
[UPDATE](#)
[DELETE](#)
[Clear](#)
[Format](#)
[Get auto-saved query](#)

QUESTION 4)

A :


✓ MySQL returned an empty result set (i.e. zero rows). (Query took 0.0006 seconds.)

```
SELECT SNAME, CITY FROM `salesperson` WHERE COMM > 0.12 AND CITY = "London";
```

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 [\[Edit inline \]](#)
[\[Edit \]](#)
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[\[Create PHP code \]](#)
[\[Refresh \]](#)

SNAME	CITY
-------	------

Query results operations

 Create view

B :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0006 seconds.)

```
SELECT SNAME FROM `salesperson` WHERE CITY = "London" OR "Barcelona";
```

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	SNAME
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete Peel	
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete Motika	

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

C :

✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT SNAME, COMM FROM `salesperson` WHERE COMM > 0.10 AND COMM < 0.12;
```

☐ Profiling [Edit inline] [Edit] [Explain SQL] [Create PHP code] [Refresh]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

	SNAME	COMM
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete Motika		.11

↑ ☐ Check all With selected: Edit Copy Delete Export

D :

✔ Showing rows 0 - 2 (3 total, Query took 0.0006 seconds.)

```
SELECT CNAME, RATING FROM `customer` WHERE RATING <= 100 OR City = "Roe";
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all

Number of rows:

25

Filter rows:

Search this table

Sort by key:

None

Extra options

← T →

▼ CNAME

RATING

<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Hoffman	100
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Giovanne	200
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Pereira	100

↑

☐ Check all

With selected:

Edit

Copy

Delete

Export