



## **Saavn Project ReadMe**

# Summary

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## Overview

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My project was to write and execute a MapReduce program to figure out the top 100 trending songs from Saavn's stream data on a daily basis, ranging from 25th-31st December.

The record was in the format of tuple containing attributes (song ID, user ID, timestamp, hour, date)

## Program snapshot and the command to run the code



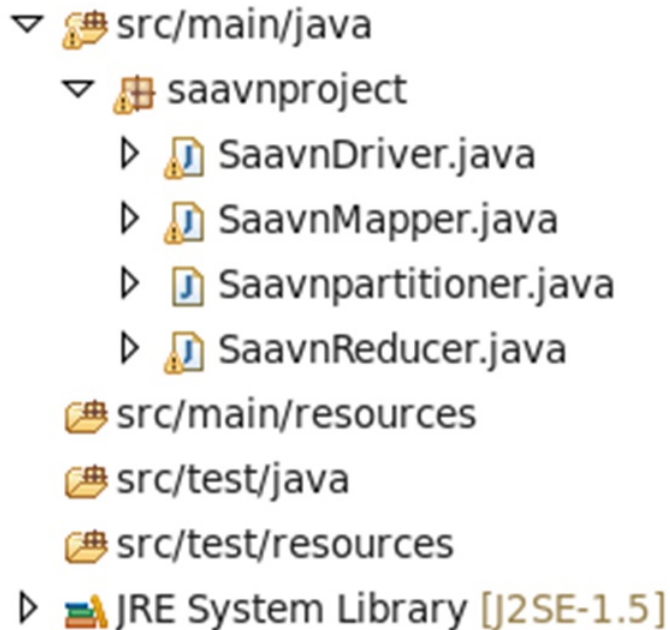
Sharing the details of the mapreduce program

- Created a mapreduce program with a Driver class, Mapper class and a reducer class.

Command used to run the Jar file was

```
"hadoop jar saavnFinalProject.jar saavnproject.SaavnDriver s3a://mapreduce-project-bde/part-00000 s3a://Saavn-top-100-songs/output4 "
```

Saavn\_project



## Driver class

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Driver class extended the configuration where all the job configuration was set.

```
package saavnproject;

import java.io.IOException;

import org.apache.hadoop.conf.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.*;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.*;

public class SaavnDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        int returnStatus = ToolRunner.run(new Configuration(), new SaavnDriver(), args);
        System.exit(returnStatus);
    }

    public int run(String[] args) throws IOException{

        Job job = new Job(getConf());

        job.setJobName("Saavn Project");

        job.setJarByClass(SaavnDriver.class);

        job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setOutputValueClass(Text.class);
        job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
        job.setMapOutputValueClass(DoubleWritable.class);

        job.setMapperClass(SaavnMapper.class);
        job.setReducerClass(SaavnReducer.class);

        job.setPartitionerClass(SaavnPartitioner.class);
        job.setJarByClass(SaavnDriver.class);

        job.setNumReduceTasks(7);

        FileInputFormat.addInputPath(job, new Path(args[0]));
        FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
    }
}
```

## Mapper class

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In the mapper class, the file was split into an array of string from where songid, date and hours was extracted.

After getting the date field, the date was further split into days. Thereafter, used an 'if statement' to write the data in the context write with respect to the days.

The formula worked to fetch the data of 25th Dec. Here is the formula: `if(days<=24){`  
`}`

This helped me in getting the data of the songs from 25th Dec onward.

Then I followed the decaying window algorithm, to attach the weight of each songid as per the below logic.

To get the window per day, I took the window size of 6 hours, hence the total number of window came out to be  $24/6 = 4$  windows.

For the weight part, the weight increase on the basis of the day and hour, at which the song got played in the day + a constant value of 1.0.

While writing in context.write, I have attached a partitioner identifier with the songid.

Reference image attached for the explanation.

```

// Static List of days
static List<String> dayList = Arrays.asList("25", "26", "27", "28", "29", "30", "31");

@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    String values[] = value.toString().split("\\\\,");
    String songid = values[0];
    String date = values[values.length - 1].trim();
    int Hours = Integer.parseInt(values[values.length - 2].trim());
    String datevalues[] = date.split("\\\\-");
    int Day = Integer.parseInt(datevalues[2]);

    int windowSize = 6;
    int noOfWindows = 24/windowSize;
    double weight = 0.0;

    if (Day <= 24) {
        weight = (1.0 + ((Day + Hours)/noOfWindows));
        context.write(new Text((songid + "," + 25).toString()), new DoubleWritable(weight));
    }

    if (Day <= 25) {
        weight = (1.0 * ((Day + Hours)/noOfWindows));
        context.write(new Text((songid + "," + 26).toString()), new DoubleWritable(weight));
    }
}

```

## Partitioner

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In the Partitioner.class, I have created a hashmap with string and integer value.

String value contained the partitioning key E.g "25".

```
private Configuration configuration;
HashMap<String, Integer> days = new HashMap<String, Integer>();
public void setConf(Configuration configuration) {
    this.configuration = configuration;

    days.put("25", 0);
    days.put("26", 1);
    days.put("27", 2);
    days.put("28", 3);
    days.put("29", 4);
    days.put("30", 5);
    days.put("31", 6);
}

public Configuration getConf() {
    return configuration;
}

public int getPartition(Text key, DoubleWritable value, int numReduceTasks)
{String[] val = key.toString().split("\\\\,");
    String t = val[1];
    return (int) (days.get(t.toString()));
}
}
```

## Reducer

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In the reduce the key was separated from the identifier and the weight of the song was sum together with respect to the key.

and the value was put in a hashmap.

```
@Override
public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<DoubleWritable> values, Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    HashMap<String,Double> songWeight = new HashMap<String,Double>();
    double sum = 0.0;
    String[] Keyset = key.toString().split("\\\\,");
    String keys = Keyset[0];

    for (DoubleWritable val : values){
        sum += val.get();
        songWeight.put(keys, sum);
    }
    for (Entry<String, Double> Final : songWeight.entrySet()) {
        String songId = Final.getKey();
        Double Weight = Final.getValue();

        context.write(new Text(songId), new DoubleWritable(Weight));
    }
}
```



## Step followed to reach the 100 trending song from 25th to 31st output from mapreduce program output

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After getting the output in form of 6 different files E.g part-r-00000, part-r-00001 etc.

Converted the files into xls format by adding .xls at the end of the filename and uploaded the data in to jupyter notebook where i used the python to sort the data and taking only top 100 records.

The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled 'saavndatasetsorting' with a 'Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (unsaved changes)' status. The interface includes a top bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Insert', 'Cell', 'Kernel', 'Widgets', and 'Help' menus. Below the menus is a toolbar with icons for file operations, running, and code execution. The notebook content area displays the following code cells:

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd

In [58]: df= pd.read_csv("C:\\Users\\Dev\\Desktop\\saavnoutput\\part-r-00006.xls", sep="\t", header= None)

In [59]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1806560 entries, 0 to 1806559
Data columns (total 2 columns):
0    object
1    float64
dtypes: float64(1), object(1)
memory usage: 27.6+ MB

In [60]: df_new=f.sort_values(by=[1],ascending=False).head(100)

In [61]: df_new.to_csv("31th.csv")
```