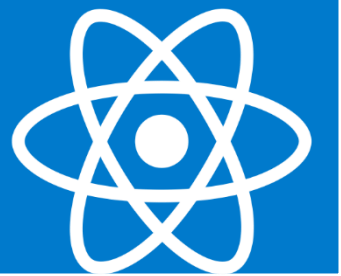
React JS

#React Notes

Validation



Create Component

- Create Class Component

App.js M

src > App.js > default

```
1  import React from 'react';
2  class App extends React.Component {
3    constructor(props) {
4      super(props);
5      this.state = {  };
6    }
7    render() {
8      return (
9        <h2>React Validation</h2>
10     );
11   }
12 }
13 export default App;
```

Design State

- State Value will be Display in Textbox

App.js M

src > App.js > default

```
1  import React from 'react';
2  class App extends React.Component {
3    constructor(props) {
4      super(props);
5      this.state = {
6      username : "",
7      password : "",};
8    }
9    render() {
10     const { username, password} = this.state;
11     return (
12       <React.Fragment>
13       <h2>React Validation</h2>
14       <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
15       Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username}  />
16        <br/>
17       Password :<input type="text" name="password" value={password}  />
18       <br/>
19       <input type="submit" value="Login"/>
20       </form>
21       </React.Fragment>
22     );
23   }
24 }
25 export default App;
```

OnChange and OnSubmit

App.js M

src > App.js > App

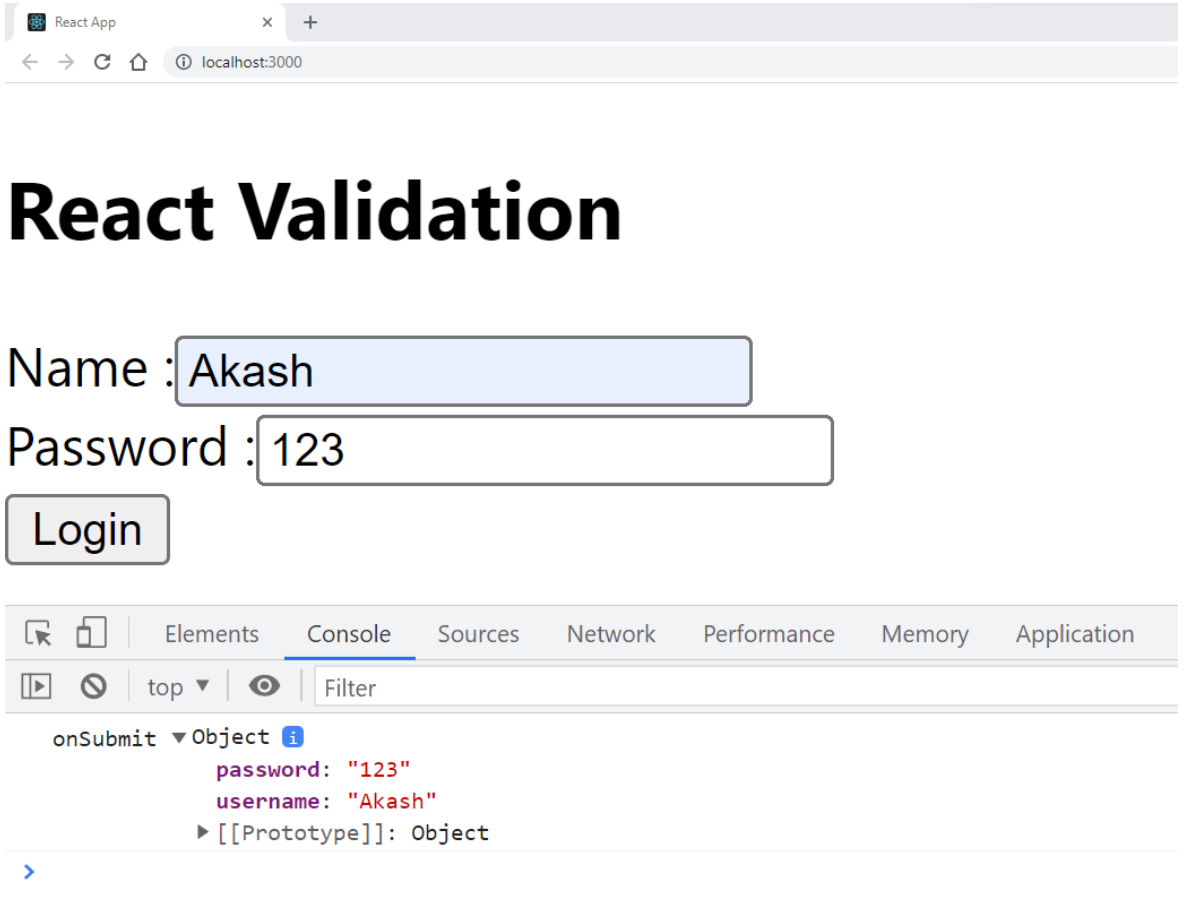
```
1  import React from 'react';
2  class App extends React.Component {
3    constructor(props) {
4      super(props);
5      this.state = {
6      username : "",
7      password : "",};
8    }
9    onChange= (e) => {
10     this.setState({
11       [e.target.name]: e.target.value
12     });
13   }
14   onSubmit = (e) =>{
15     e.preventDefault();
16     console.log("onSubmit",this.state);
17   }
```

App.js M

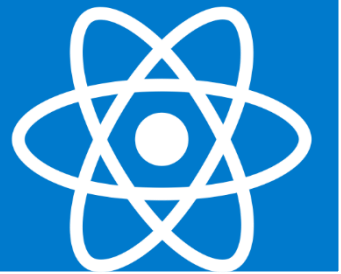
src > App.js > App

```
19   render() {
20     const { username, password} = this.state;
21     return (
22       <React.Fragment>
23       <h2>React Validation</h2>
24       <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
25       Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
26         <br/>
27       Password :<input type="text" name="password" value={password} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
28       <br/>
29       <input type="submit" value="Login"/>
30       </form>
31       </React.Fragment>
32     );
33   }
34 }
35 export default App;
```

Basic Form is Ready with OnChange and Submit ☺



Validation Process



Define Error Object in State

- Create Blank Error Object which will stores all error in Object

```
this.state = {
  username : "",
  password : "",
  errors: {}
};
```

```
formValidation = () => {
  const { username, password } = this.state; //Desctucting Assignment
  let isValid = true;
  const errors = {}; //Blank Object

  if (!username) {
    errors.username = "Enter Username";
    isValid = false;
  }
  if (!password) {
    errors.password = "Enter Password";
    isValid = false;
  }
  this.setState({ errors }); //Append Error Object in State
  return isValid; //Function Return
}
```

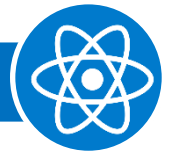
App.js M

src > App.js > App > constructor

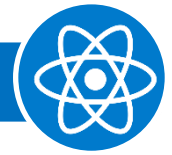
```
1  import React from 'react';
2  class App extends React.Component {
3    constructor(props) {
4      super(props);
5      this.state = {
6      username : "",
7      password : "",
8      errors: {}
9    };
10   }
11   onChange= (e) => {
12     this.setState({
13       [e.target.name]: e.target.value
14     });
15   }
16 //Validation
17   formValidation = () => {
18     const { username, password } = this.state; //Desctucting Assignment
19     let isValid = true;
20     const errors = {}; //Blank Object
21
22     if (!username) {
23       errors.username = "Enter Username";
24       isValid = false;
25     }
26     if (!password) {
27       errors.password = "Enter Password";
28       isValid = false;
29     }
30     this.setState({ errors }); //Append Error Object in State
31     return isValid; //Function Return
32   }
```

Statement

- First we will create blank object in State
  - errors:{}
- Create One Validation Functions which will return Boolean value.(True/False)
- First Define Boolean variable for validating Data.
- Extract /assign state data in variable
- Write if Condition to check state value is present or not
  - If state value is not present then return false in variable and Store Error message in Error Object.
  - So on…..
- At last Error Object data assign to Error State and Return Boolean value.



- If Data is validation Boolean value will return True and Error Object will return blank.
- Create Submit Event on Submit Print Error Value in Console



OnSubmit Call Validation

```
onSubmit = (e) =>{
  e.preventDefault();
  const isValid = this.formValidation(); //get Validation
  console.log("onSubmit",this.state);
 }
```

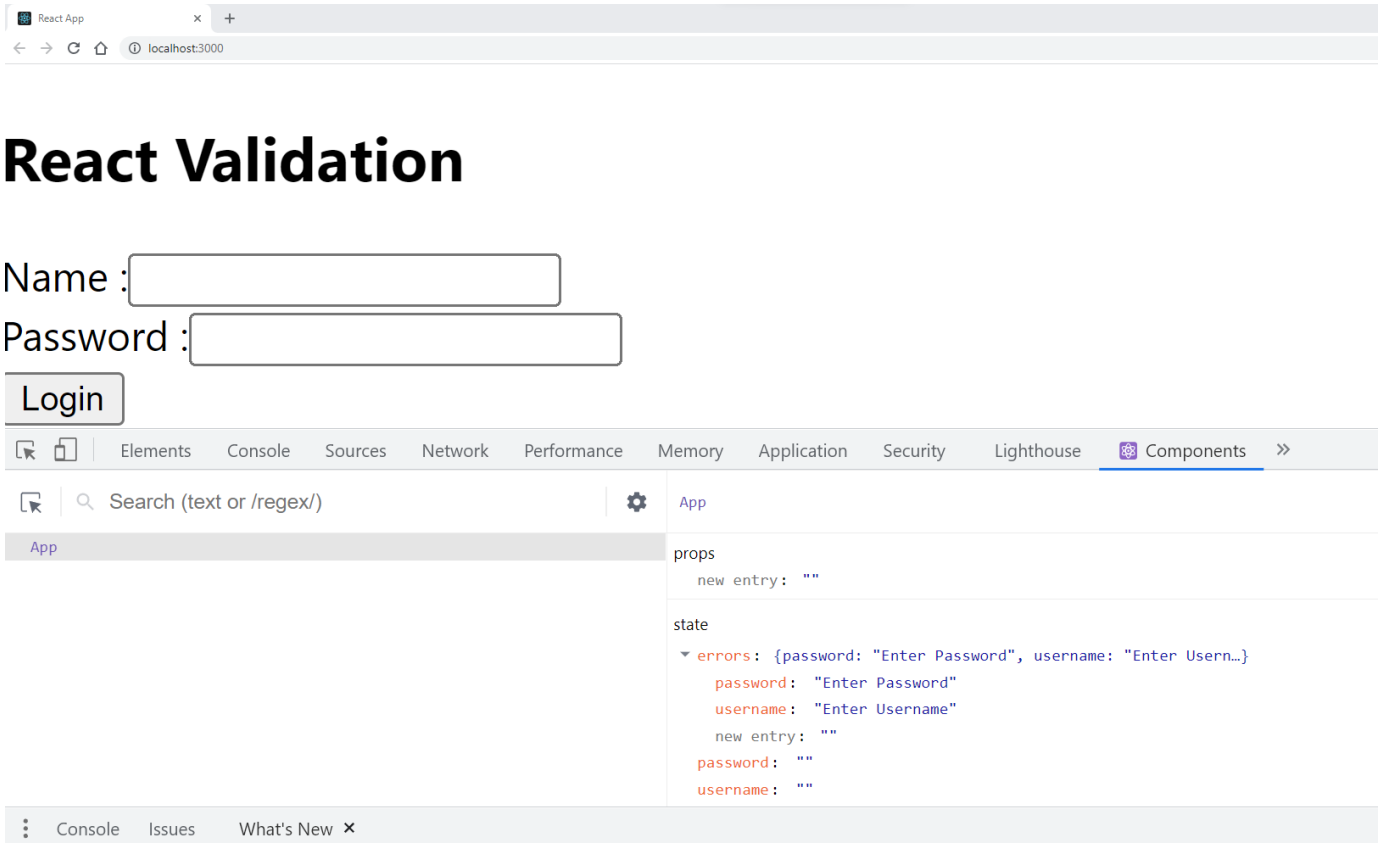
App.js 1, M

src > App.js > App > onSubmit

```
    }
  //Validation
    formValidation = () => {
      const { username, password } = this.state; //Desctucting Assignment
      let isValid = true;
      const errors = {}; //Blank Object

      if (!username) {
        errors.username = "Enter Username";
        isValid = false;
      }
      if (!password) {
        errors.password = "Enter Password";
        isValid = false;
      }
      this.setState({ errors }); //Append Error Object in State
      return isValid; //Function Return
    }

    onSubmit = (e) =>{
      e.preventDefault();
      const isValid = this.formValidation(); //get Validation
      console.log("onSubmit",this.state);
    }
```

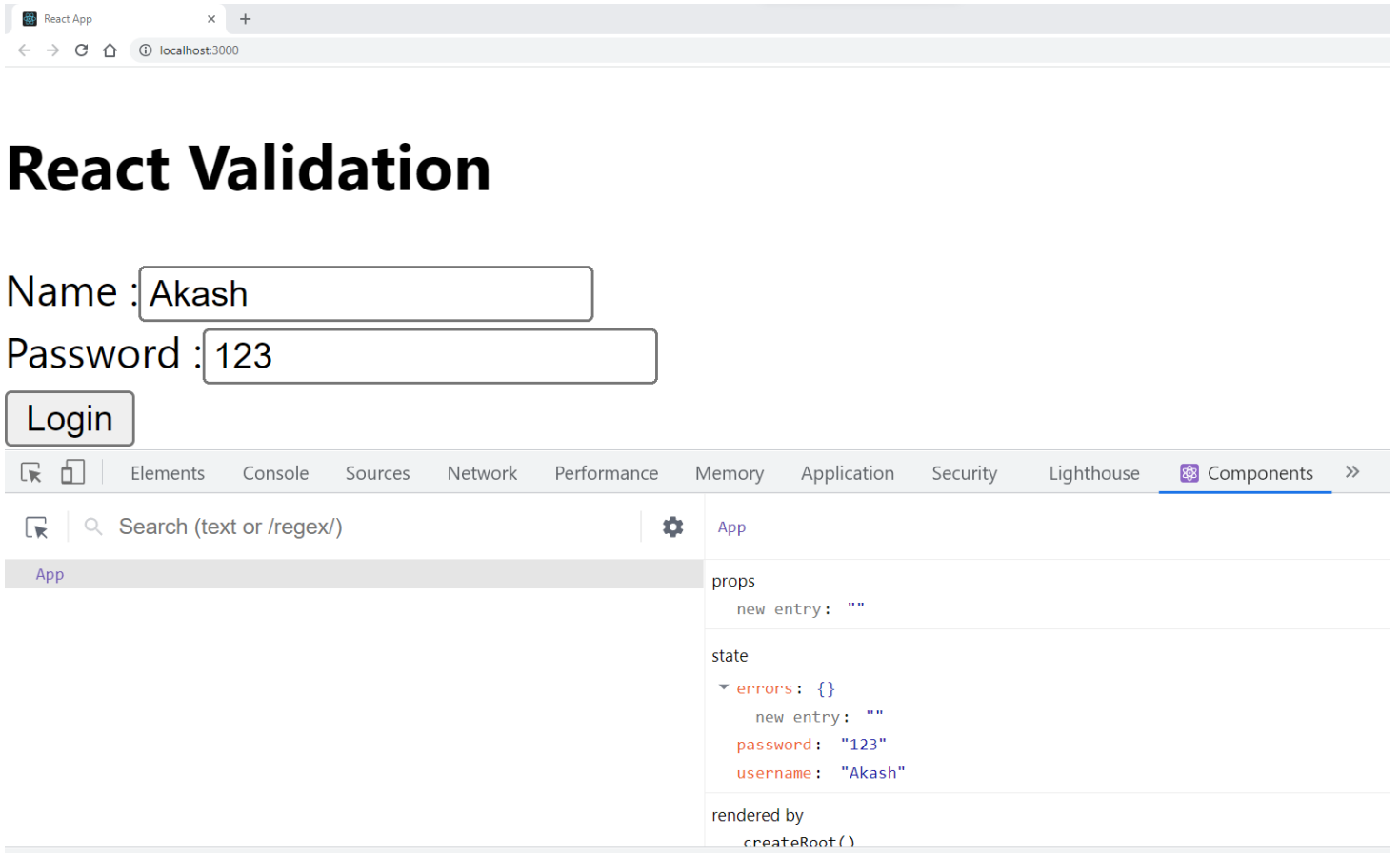
OnSubmit

- OnSubmit Error Message will Append in Errors Object and we can access from React Developer Tool



Validate Data

- On Valid Details Error Message will Hide



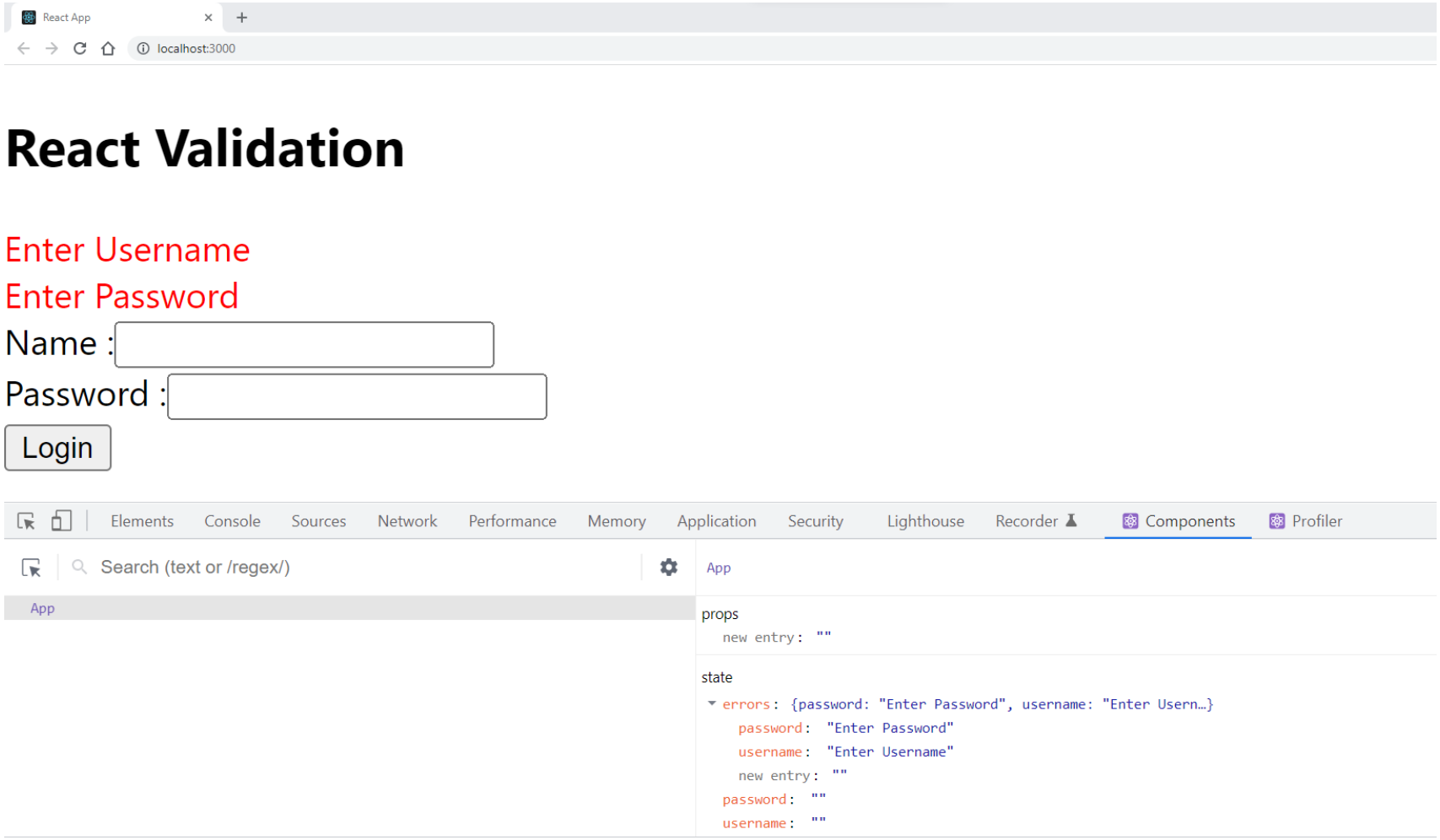
Print Error Using Map

App.js 1, M

src > App.js > App > render

```
40    render() {
41      const { username, password,errors } = this.state;
42      return (
43        <React.Fragment>
44        <h2>React Validation</h2>
45        <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
46
47        {Object.keys(errors).map((key) => {
48            return <div style={{ color: 'red' }} key={key}>{errors[key]}</div>
49          })}
50
51        Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
52         <br/>
53        Password :<input type="text" name="password" value={password} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
54        <br/>
55        <input type="submit" value="Login"/>
56        </form>
57        </React.Fragment>
58      );
59    }
60  }
61  export default App;
```

Error Display

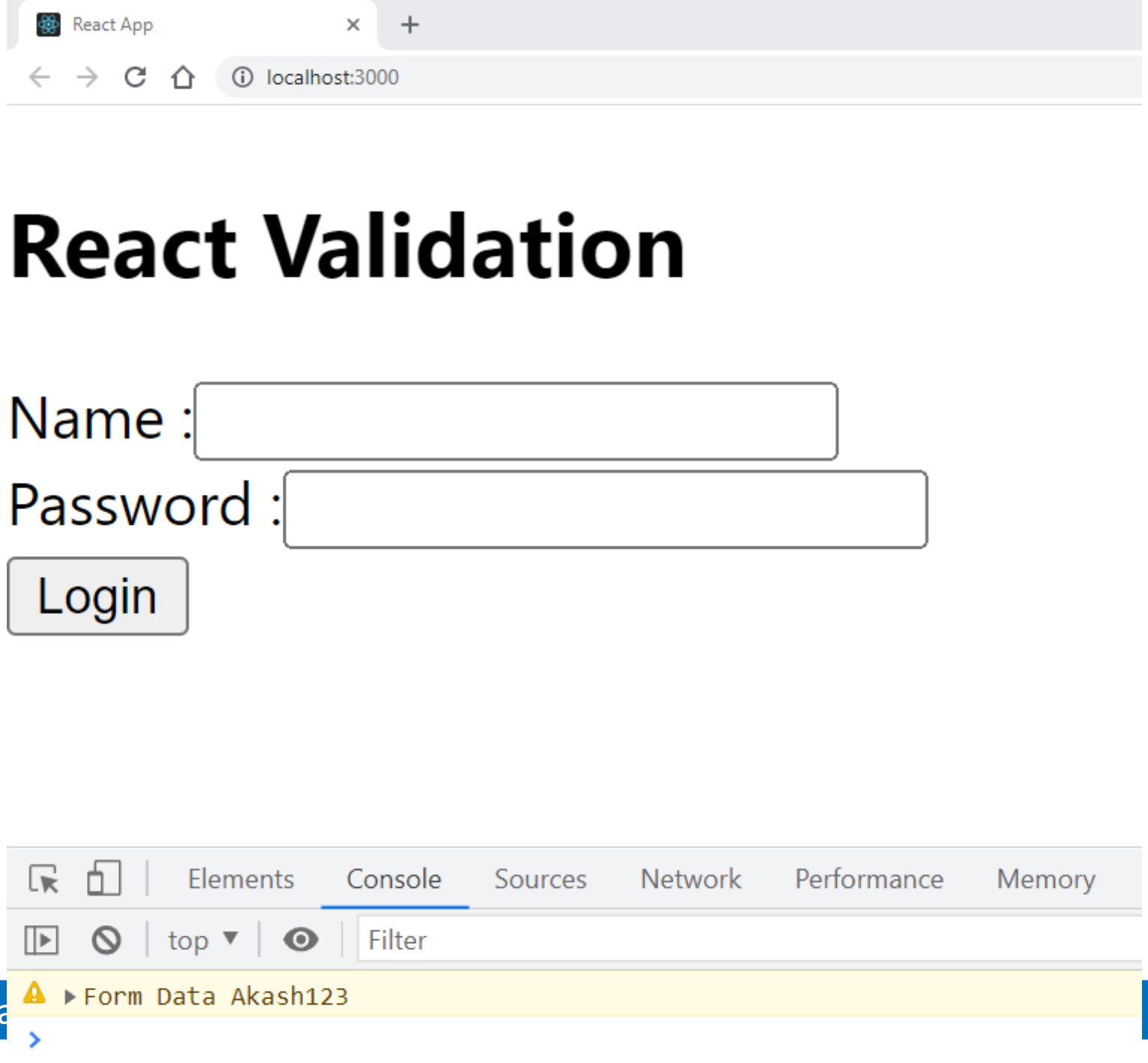


OnSubmit Print Data and Clear State

App.js M

src > App.js > App

```
33
34  onSubmit = (e) =>{
35    e.preventDefault();
36    const isValid = this.formValidation(); //get Validation
37    if (isValid) {
38      console.warn("Form Data "+ this.state.username + this.state.password); // Print State Value
39      this.setState({ username: "", password: "", errors: {} }); // Remove State Value and Assign Blank
40    }
41
42  }
43
44  render() {
45    const { username, password,errors } = this.state;
46    return (
47      <React.Fragment>
48      <h2>React Validation</h2>
49      <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
50
51      {Object.keys(errors).map((key) => {
52          return <div style={{ color: 'red' }} key={key}>{errors[key]}</div>
53        })}
54
55      Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
56       <br/>
```


React App
localhost:3000
React Validation
Name :
Password :
Login
Elements
Console
Sources
Network
Performance
Memory
top
Filter
Form Data Akash123

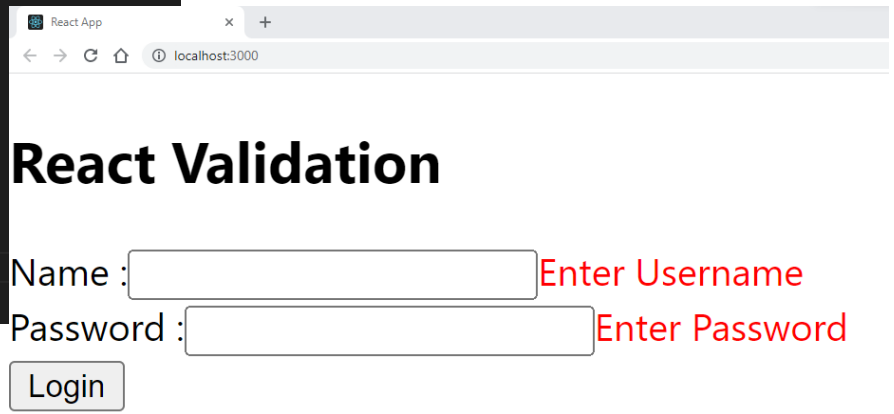
Example

- <span style={{color: "red"}} >{this.state.errors.username}

App.js 1 ×

src > App.js > default

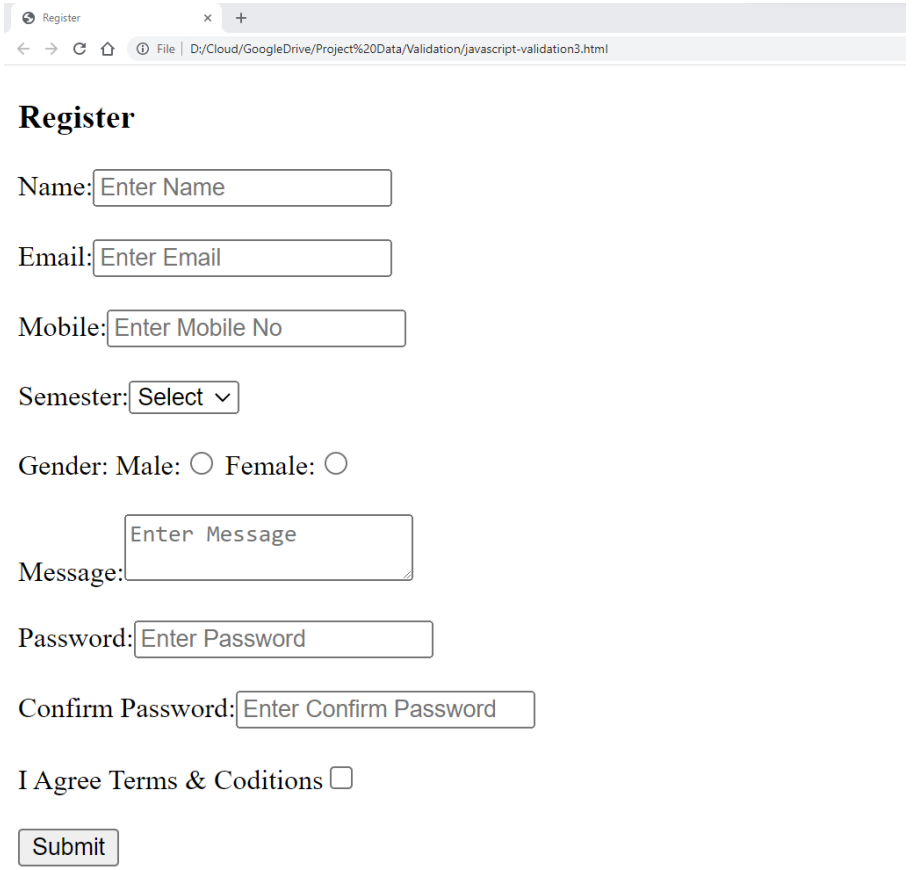
```
45    render() {
46      const { username, password, errors } = this.state;
47      return (
48        <React.Fragment>
49          <h2>React Validation</h2>
50          <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>
51
52            Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
53            <span style={{color: "red"}} >{this.state.errors.username}</span>
54
55            <br />
56            Password :<input type="text" name="password" value={password} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
57            <span style={{color: "red"}} >{this.state.errors.password}</span>
58            <br />
59            <input type="submit" value="Login" />
60          </form>
61        </React.Fragment>
62      );
63    }
64  }
65  export default App;
66
```



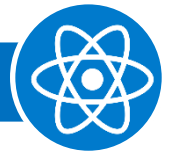
```
import React from 'react';
class App extends React.Component {
 constructor(props) {
  super(props);
  this.state = {
  username : "",
  password : "",
  errors: {}
 };
 }
 onChange= (e) => {
  this.setState({
   [e.target.name]: e.target.value
  });
 }
//Validation
 formValidation = () => {
  const { username, password } = this.state; //Desctucting Assignment
  let isValid = true;
  const errors = {}; //Blank Object

  if (!username) {
   errors.username = "Enter Username";
   isValid = false;
  }
  if (!password) {
   errors.password = "Enter Password";
   isValid = false;
  }
  this.setState({ errors }); //Append Error Object in State
  return isValid; //Function Return
 }

 onSubmit = (e) =>{
  e.preventDefault();
  const isValid = this.formValidation(); //get Validation
  if (isValid) {
   console.warn("Form Data "+ this.state.username + this.state.password); // Print State Value
   this.setState({ username: "", password: "", errors: {} }); // Remove State Value and Assign Blank
  }

 }

 render() {
  const { username, password,errors } = this.state;
  return (
   <React.Fragment>
   <h2>React Validation</h2>
   <form onSubmit={this.onSubmit}>

   {Object.keys(errors).map((key) => {
      return <div style={{ color: 'red' }} key={key}>{errors[key]}</div>
    })}

   Name :<input type="text" name="username" value={username} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
    <br/>
   Password :<input type="text" name="password" value={password} onChange={this.onChange.bind(this)} />
   <br/>
   <input type="submit" value="Login"/>
   </form>
   </React.Fragment>
  );
 }
}
export default App;
```

Task

- Make Same Form in Class with Proper Validation
- Create Same program using Hooks



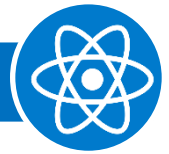
```
if (!values.name) {
        errors.name = 'Name is required';
      } else if (values.name.length > 15) {
        errors.name = 'Must be 15 characters or less';
      }


      if (!values.email) {
        errors.email = 'Email is required';
      } else if (!/^[A-Z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Z0-9.-]+\.[A-
Z]{2,4}$/i.test(values.email)) {
        errors.email = 'Invalid email address';
      }
```



```
const validateEmployee = empData => {
  const errors = {};

  if (!empData.Name) {
    errors.Name = 'Please Enter Employee Name';
  } else if (empData.Name.length > 20) {
    errors.Name = 'Name cannot exceed 20 characters';
  }

  if (!empData.Location) {
    errors.Location = 'Please Enter Employee Location';
  }

  if (!empData.EmailId) {
    errors.EmailId = 'Please Enter Email ID';
  } else if (!/^[A-Z0-9._%+-]+@[A-Z0-9.-]+\.[A-
Z]{2,4}$/i.test(empData.EmailId)) {
    errors.EmailId = 'Invalid email address';
  }

  return errors;
};
```

Validation Rules

- All Fields must be required
- Name must be Character ,
- Minimum 2 Character required in Name and Maximum 10 Characters.
- Email must be Valid Format
- Mobile Number must be == 10 Digits only
- Password and Confirm Password Must be Same.
- Take a Radio,CheckBox and Dropdown Field in Form with Proper Validation.



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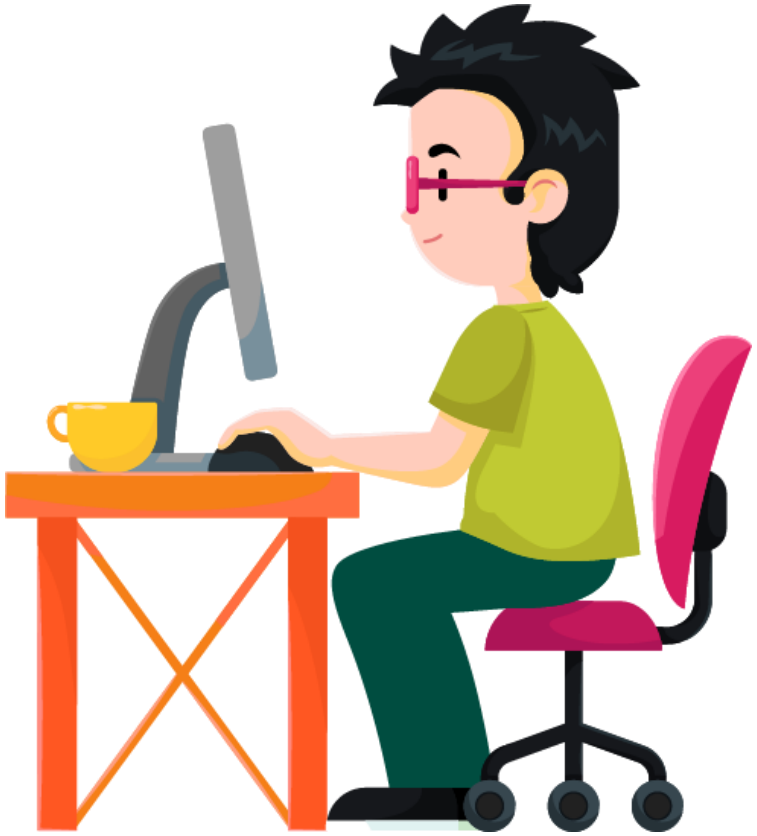

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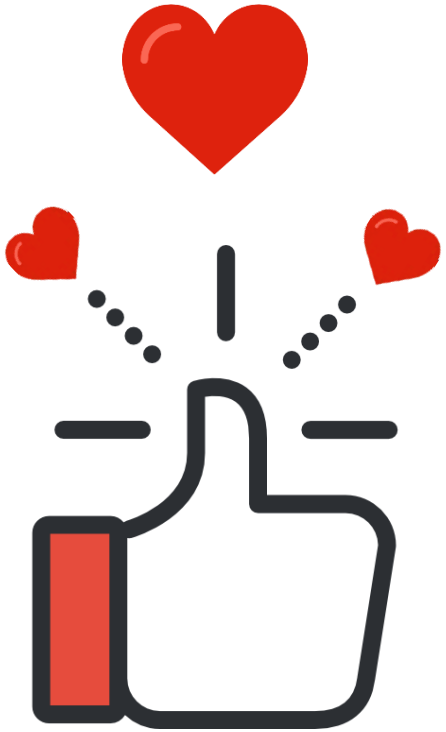

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