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import sys

class BookNode:

    def __init__(self, book_id, title, author, status="Available"):

        self.book_id = book_id

        self.title = title

        self.author = author

        self.status = status

        self.next = None

class BookList:

    def __init__(self):

        self.head = None

    def insert_book(self, book_id, title, author):

        new_book = BookNode(book_id, title, author)

        if not self.head:

            self.head = new_book

        else:

            current = self.head

            while current.next:

                current = current.next

            current.next = new_book

        print(f"Book '{title}' inserted.")

    def delete_book(self, book_id):

        current = self.head

        prev = None

        while current and current.book_id != book_id:

            prev = current

            current = current.next

        if not current:

            print("Book not found.")

        return
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if prev:
    prev.next = current.next
else:
    self.head = current.next
print(f"Book ID {book_id} deleted.")
def search_book(self, book_id):
    current = self.head
    while current:
        if current.book_id == book_id:
            print(f"Book Found: ID: {current.book_id}, Title: {current.title}, Author: {current.author}, Status: {current.status}")
            return
        current = current.next
    print("Book not found.")
def display_books(self):
    if not self.head:
        print("No books available.")
        return
    current = self.head
    print("Books in Library:")
    while current:
        print(f"ID: {current.book_id}, Title: {current.title}, Author: {current.author}, Status: {current.status}")
        current = current.next
class TransactionStack:
    def __init__(self):
        self.stack = []
    def push(self, transaction):
        self.stack.append(transaction)
    def pop(self):
        if not self.stack:
            return None

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return self.stack.pop()

def view_transactions(self):
    if not self.stack:
        print("No transactions available.")
    return

    print("Recent Transactions:")
    for transaction in reversed(self.stack):
        print(transaction)

def is_empty(self):
    return len(self.stack) == 0

book_list = BookList()
transaction_stack = TransactionStack()

def main():
    while True:
        print("\nLibrary Management System Menu:")
        print("1. Insert Book")
        print("2. Delete Book")
        print("3. Search Book")
        print("4. Display Books")
        print("5. Issue Book")
        print("6. Return Book")
        print("7. Undo Last Transaction")
        print("8. View Transactions")
        print("9. Exit")

        choice = input("Enter your choice: ")

        if choice == '1':
            book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID: "))
            title = input("Enter Book Title: ")
            author = input("Enter Author Name: ")
            book_list.insert_book(book_id, title, author)
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elif choice == '2':

    book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to delete: "))

    book_list.delete_book(book_id)

elif choice == '3':

    book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to search: "))

    book_list.search_book(book_id)

elif choice == '4':

    book_list.display_books()

elif choice == '5':

    book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to issue: "))

    current = book_list.head

    while current:

        if current.book_id == book_id:

            if current.status == "Available":

                current.status = "Issued"

                transaction_stack.push(f"Issued Book ID {book_id}")

                print(f"Book ID {book_id} issued.")

            else:

                print("Book is already issued.")

                break

            current = current.next

        else:

            print("Book not found.")

    elif choice == '6':

        book_id = int(input("Enter Book ID to return: "))

        current = book_list.head

        while current:

            if current.book_id == book_id:

                if current.status == "Issued":

                    current.status = "Available"
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transaction_stack.push(f"Returned Book ID {book_id}")

print(f"Book ID {book_id} returned.")

else:

print("Book is not issued.")

break

current = current.next

else:

print("Book not found.")

elif choice == '7':

last_transaction = transaction_stack.pop()

if not last_transaction:

print("No transactions to undo.")

else:

action, _, book_id_str = last_transaction.partition(' ')

book_id = int(book_id_str.split()[-1])

current = book_list.head

while current:

if current.book_id == book_id:

if action == "Issued":

current.status = "Available"

elif action == "Returned":

current.status = "Issued"

break

current = current.next

print(f"Undo: {last_transaction}")

elif choice == '8':

transaction_stack.view_transactions()

elif choice == '9':

sys.exit()

else:
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print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")
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if __name__ == "__main__":
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    main()
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