Devis Decet

Contact Information LEAP

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Via Röntgen n. 1 Citizenship: Italian

Milan 20136 (ITALY)

Fields Primary: Development Economics, Political Economy

Secondary: Environmental Economics, Public Economics

Employment Bocconi University, Postdoctoral Researcher

Laboratory for Effective Anti-poverty Policies (LEAP)

Education Ph.D. Economics, Northwestern University 2025

- M.A. Economics, 2020

M.A. Economics, University of Bologna 2018

2025-

- Visiting student (BESAP program), UC Berkeley, 2018

B.A. Economics and Management, University of Trento 2016

- Visiting student (Erasmus program), University of León, 2014

Working papers "Organizing Fiscal Capacity"

World Bank 1st Conference on Public Institutions Best Paper Award

This paper shows that the spatial organization of a tax authority shapes fiscal capacity. I study a large-scale reform of the Brazilian tax administration that concentrated tax agents and decision-making power in fewer local offices, resulting in a more consolidated structure. Using a matched difference-in-differences design and novel disaggregated data, I find that consolidation increased tax revenues by 3.3%. The gains were largest where the reform allowed more efficient utilization of enforcement and managerial resources. The reform also led to divergence in tax enforcement between the core and periphery of consolidated regions. This divergence is more pronounced in peripheral areas located farther from their new office and with weaker third-party reporting, suggesting that distance acts as a friction for tax enforcement, especially where gathering local information is more important.

"Water Wars" with Andrea Marcucci

We study the relationship between access to water resources and local violence in Africa. Due to limited irrigation, rural communities rely on rainfall, rivers, and lakes for their economic needs. Rainfall scarcity can make access to water from rivers and lakes more valuable, thereby generating conflicts. We explore this hypothesis by integrating granular data on the river network with high-resolution data on rainfall and violent conflict events in Africa from 1997 to 2021. We find that reduced rainfall in a location leads to more conflict in neighboring areas that are water-rich and located upstream along the river network. These are the sites that exert more control over the river flow. The effect is more pronounced in regions experiencing a long-term decline in water presence. Consistent with the proposed mechanism, conflicts concentrate in areas with higher returns to water access, as proxied by the presence of agricultural production. Additionally, the impact is more pronounced in regions with unequal water distribution among ethnic groups, highlighting how cooperation costs are an important friction preventing peaceful sharing of water resources. In terms of

policy responses, we find that the effects tend to be mitigated in countries with stronger democratic institutions, better rule of law, higher state capacity and less corruption.

"Child Labour, Human Capital and Beliefs" with Kaman Lyu

Public Policy Research Network 4th Graduate Workshop Best Paper Award

In contexts where child labour is pervasive, household decisions about allocating children's time between school and work involve a trade-off: current returns from child labour versus future returns from education. This paper tests for the existence of a third factor: future returns from child labour, as parents view farm work as an investment in agricultural skills. We provide evidence on each component of this trade-off in the context of rural Ghana by leveraging four waves of survey data on 5,000 households, exogenous shocks to agricultural productivity, and a vignette survey design to elicit parental beliefs.

Selected Work in Progress

"State Capacity and Environmental Protection" with Marie-Louise Décamps

"Conflict and Environmental Degradation in the Congo Basin" with Marie-Louise Décamps and Ameet Morjaria

Fellowships, Grants & Awards

Dissertation Fellowship, Northwestern University	2024-2025
University Fellowship, Northwestern University	2023-2024
GPRL Travel Grant, Northwestern University	2022
Marco Fanno Scholarship, Unicredit Foundation	2018
BESAP scholarship, University of Bologna	2017
Erasmus Scholarship, European Union	2014, 2017
Merit Award, University of Trento	2016

Presentations

2025: World Bank Public Institutions Conference, Bocconi LEAP, Analysis Group, UC Berkeley Goldman, Cornerstone Research, PACDEV Los Angeles, Marco Fanno Alumni Conference Torino, Workshop Public Admnistration Hohenheim

2024 and before: Novafrica Lisbon, Northwestern Development Seminar, DEVPEC Stanford, EGI Bari

Relevant Past Position

Research Assistant, Ameet Morjaria, Northwestern University, USA	2023
Research Assistant, GPRL, Northwestern University, Winneba, Ghana	2022
Research Assistant, Seema Jayachandran, Northwestern University, USA	2021-2022
Research Fellow, University of Bologna, Italy	2018-2019
Research Assistant, Matteo Cervellati and Paolo Masella, University of Bologna, Italy	2018

Teaching Experience

Teaching Assistant, Northwestern University

2020-2024

2018-2019

Statistical Decision Analysis, Executive MBA (6X) Global Initiatives in Management: China-Africa, MBA

Economic Development in Africa, U Introduction to Econometrics, U

Teaching Assistant, University of Bologna

Statistics, MA

Applied Econometrics, MA Economic Growth, MA **Professional Activities**

CEGA Fellow PhD Peer Mentor, Northwestern University

2023

Applied Microeconomics Lunch seminar organizer, Northwestern University

2021-2022

Northwestern Graduate Mentorship Program Mentor

2020-2023

Languages

English (fluent), Italian (native), Spanish (fluent)

Programming

Last Updated

R (advanced), Stata (advanced), Python (intermediate)

References

Professor Christopher Udry Department of Economics Northwestern University 2211 Campus Drive Evanston, IL 60208

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Professor Nancy Qian

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October 2025

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