

Building High Scale Backend Systems With Kafka

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About

@relyonmetrics, we're building a platform to self-serve opensource components

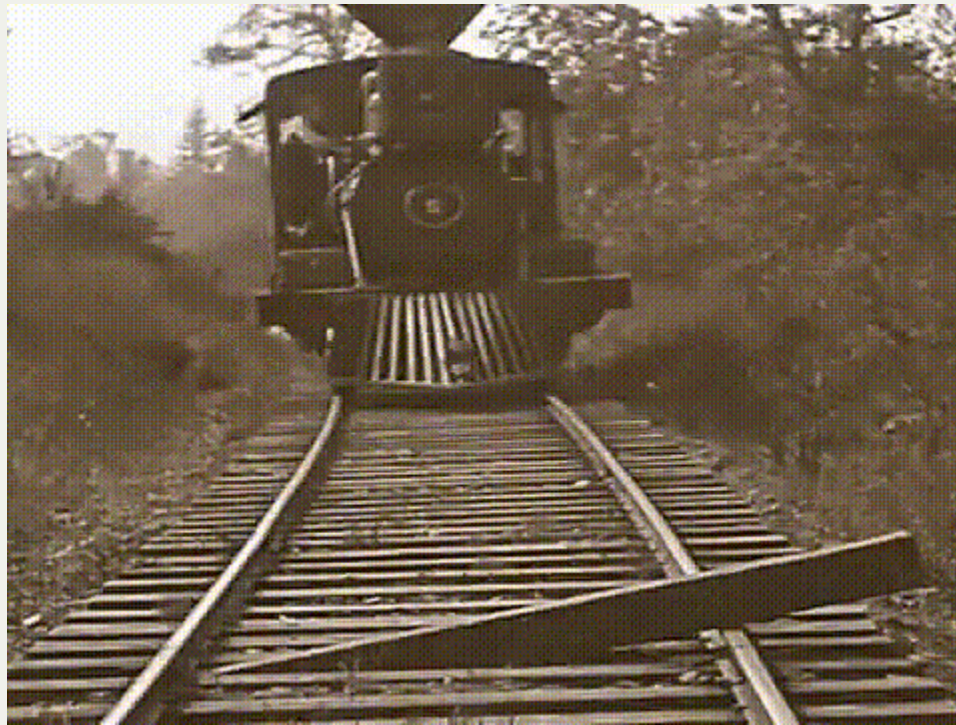
- Built backend for security platform @ Elastic, backend system for cmd.com
- Built event driven system for high scale @ Gojek
- Go, Kafka, distributed-systems enthusiast

Agenda

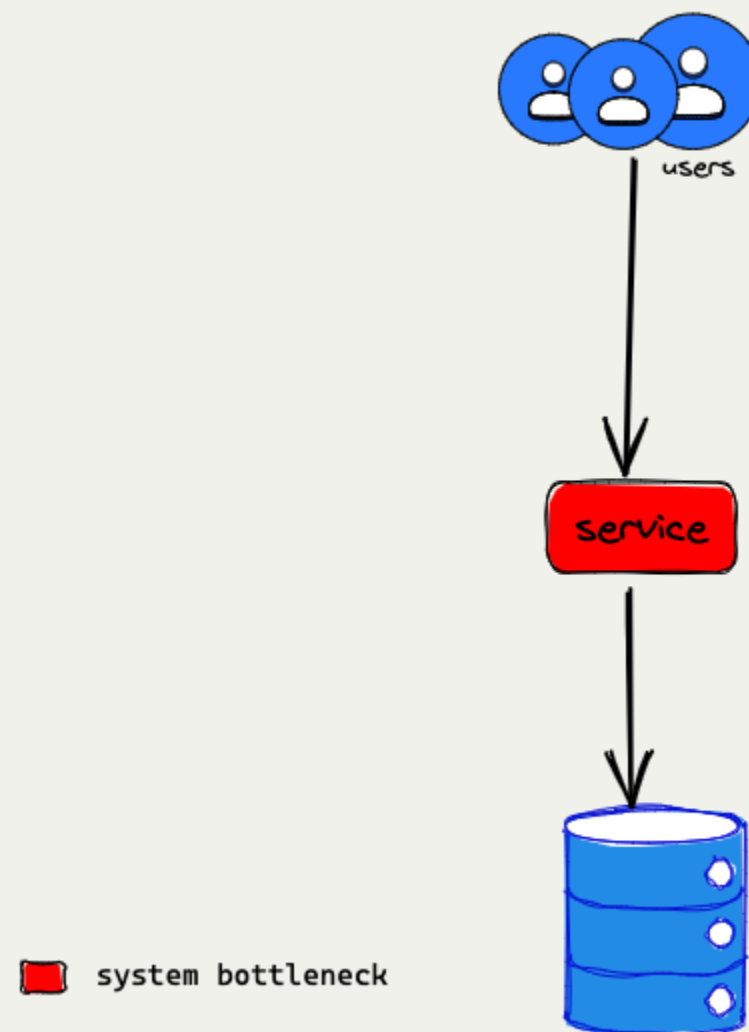
- Basics
- Monolith to Microservices
- System Level / Architecture
- Kafka / Event-Driven systems
- Scaling with Kafka
- Best Practices

Basics

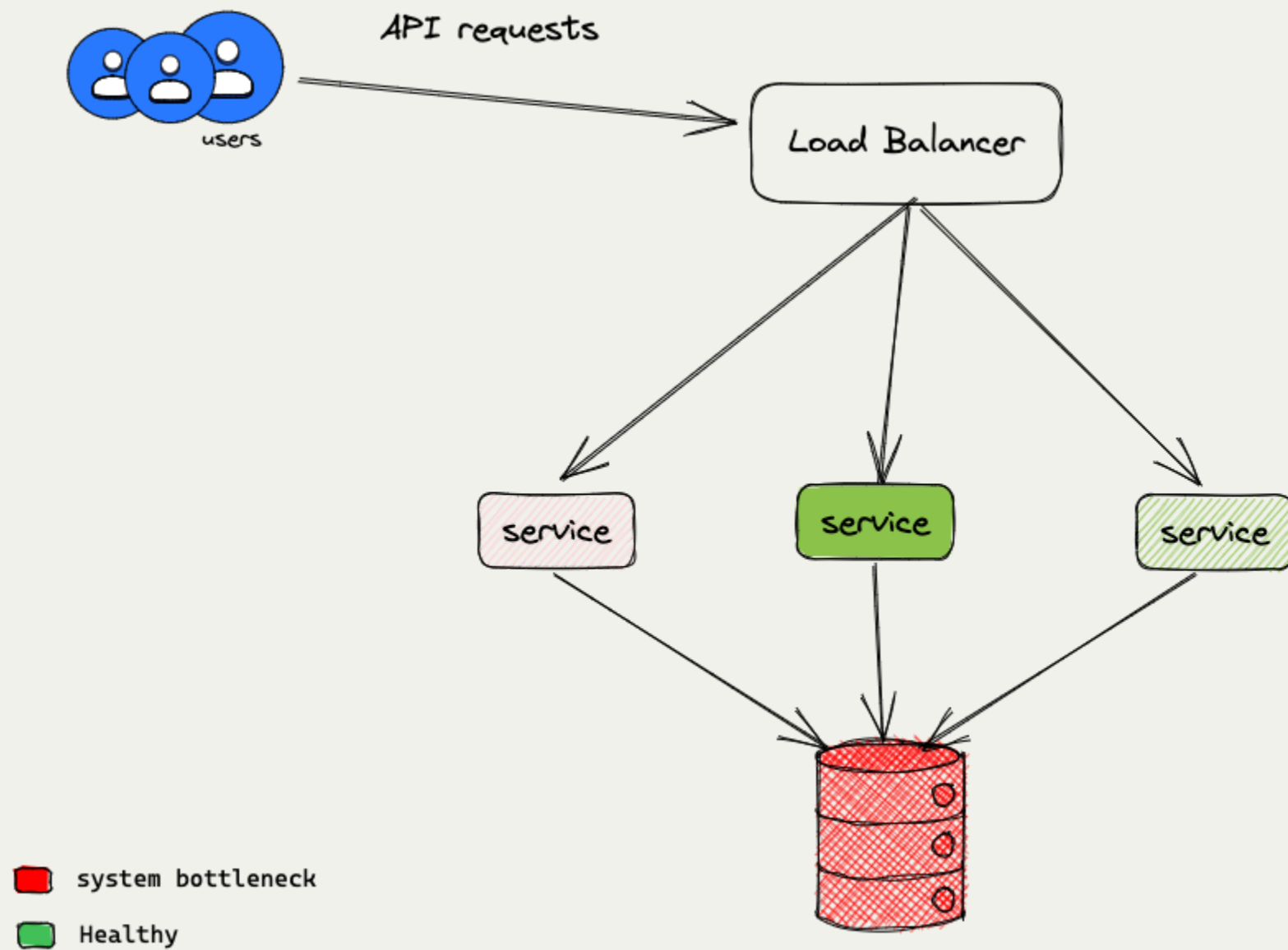
Assume everything will fail! 🔥



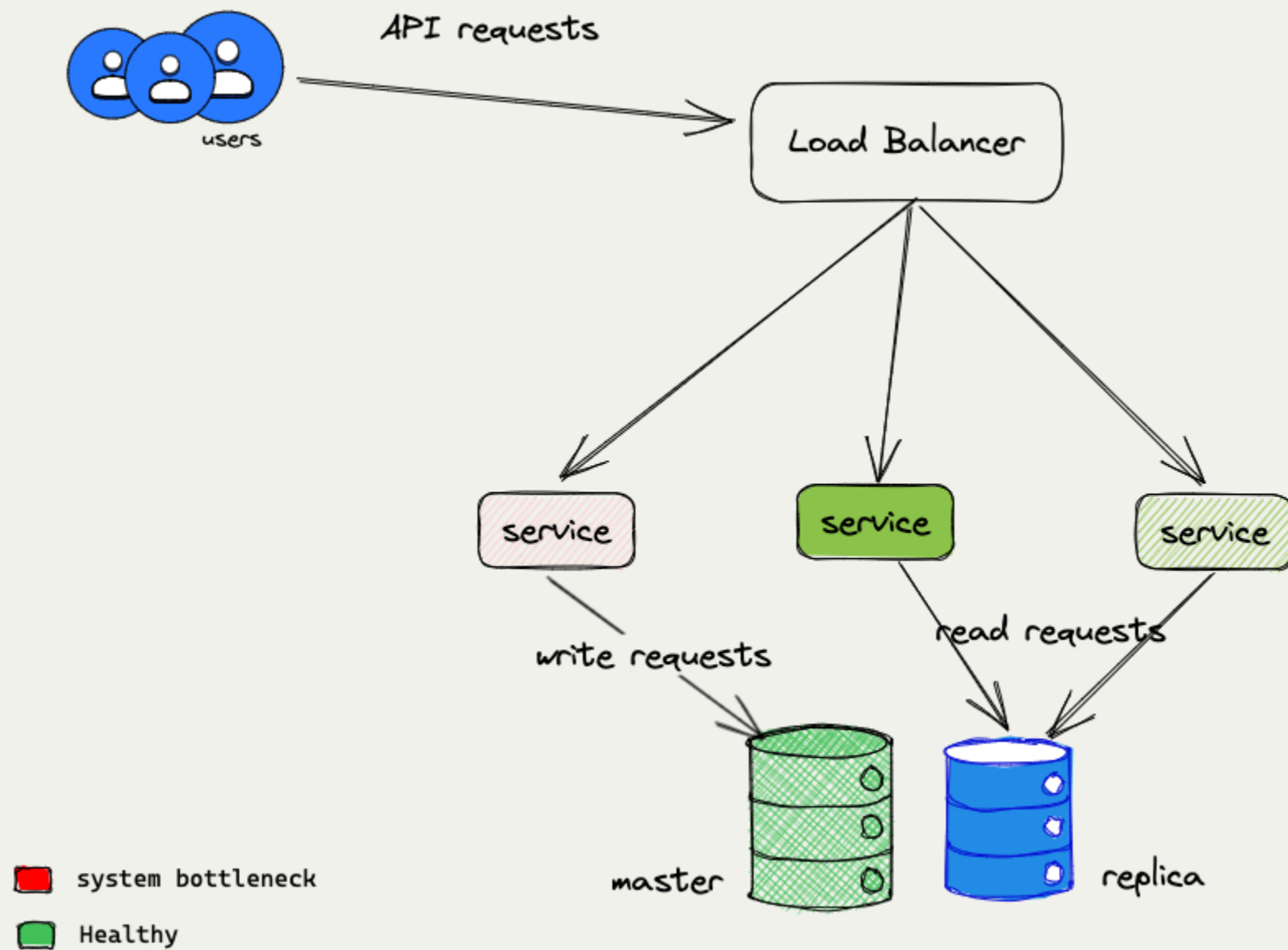
Monolith service with DB



Database becoming a bottleneck



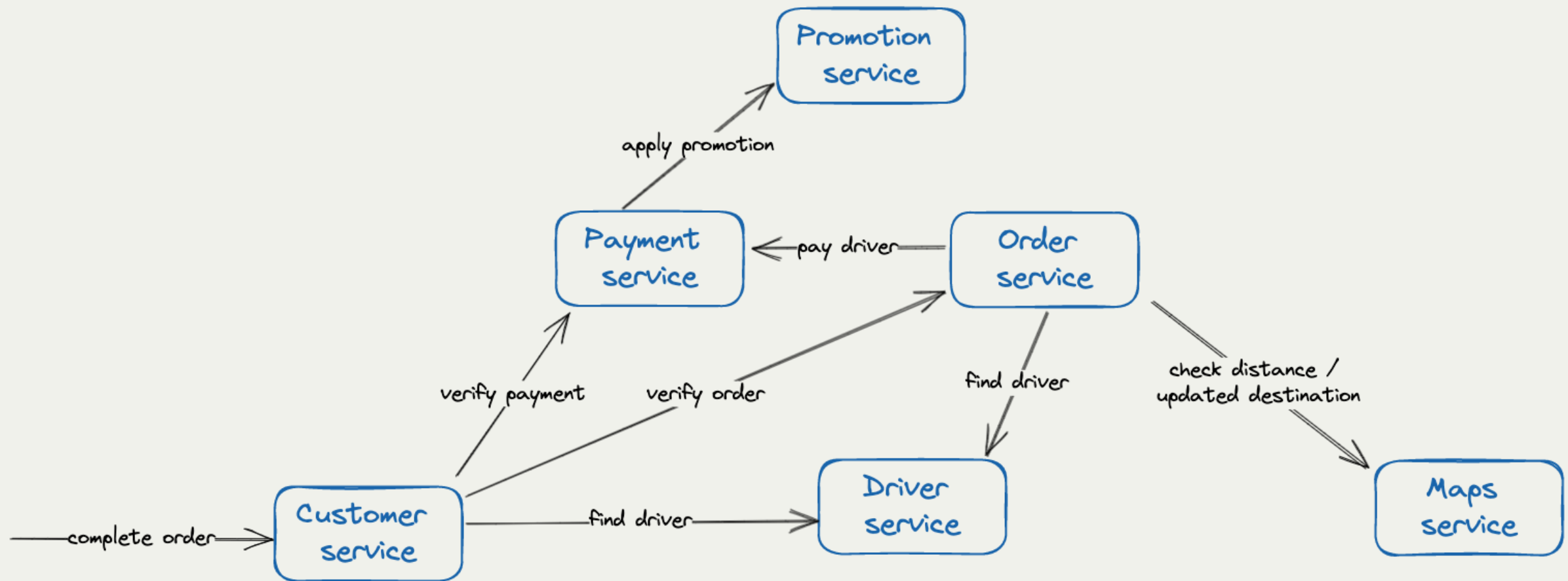
Simple service with DB replication



Variables / Factors

- Scaling independently
- Independent Deployments
- Blast Radius
- choice of stack
- build (CI/CD), deployment and development time
- ownership, team structure, ...

Growing microservices

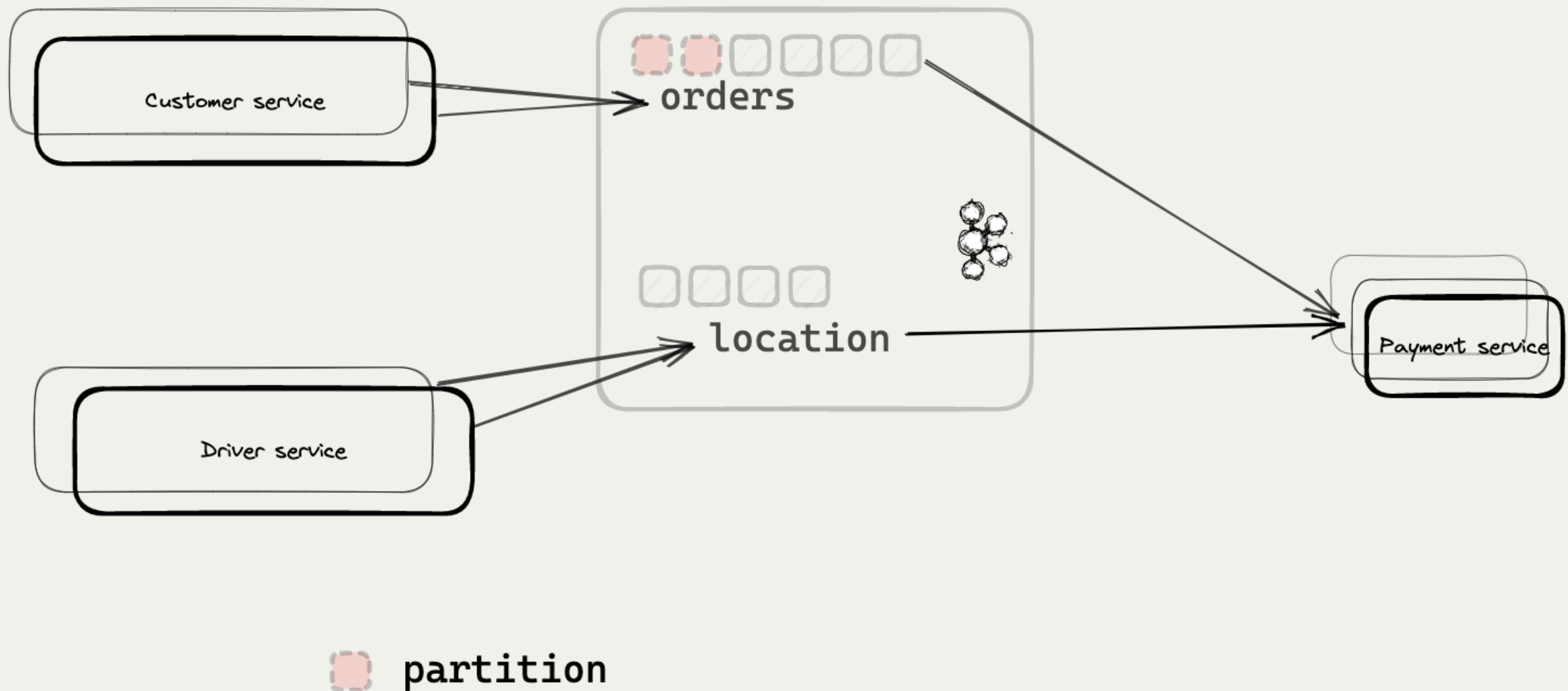


Kafka

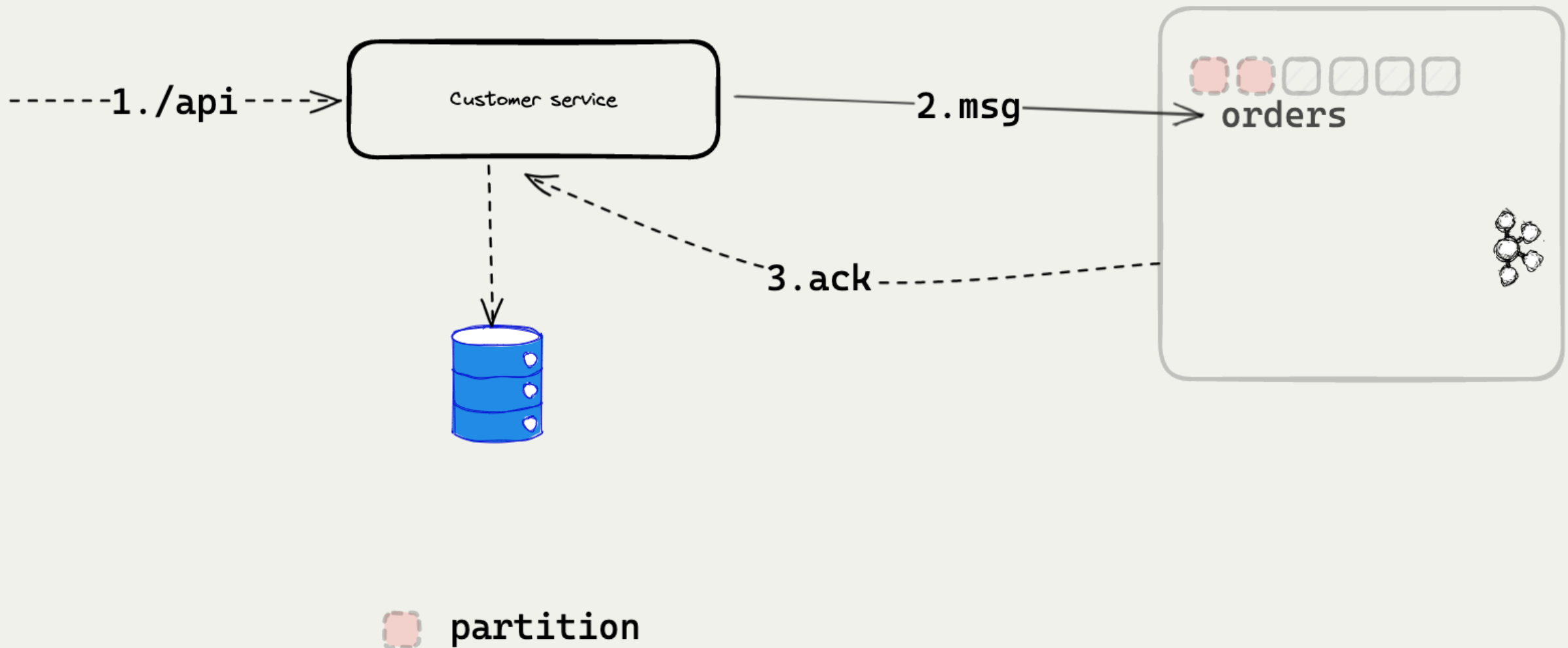
Event Driven Systems

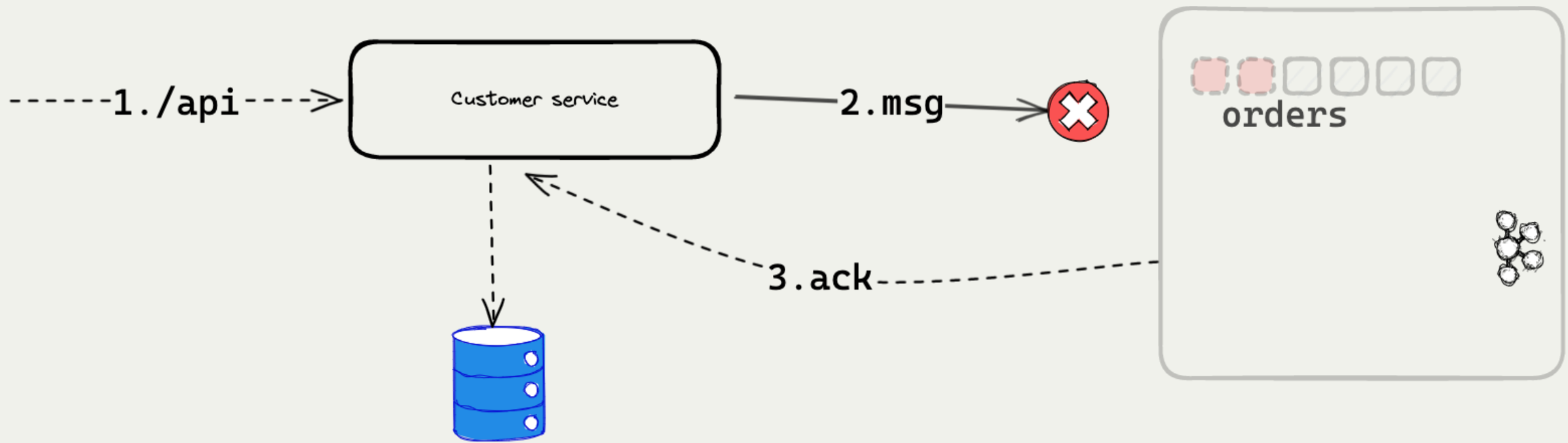
Kafka Terminologies

- Producer
- Consumer
- Topics (Offset, Partitions)
- Consumer groups



Produce Messages

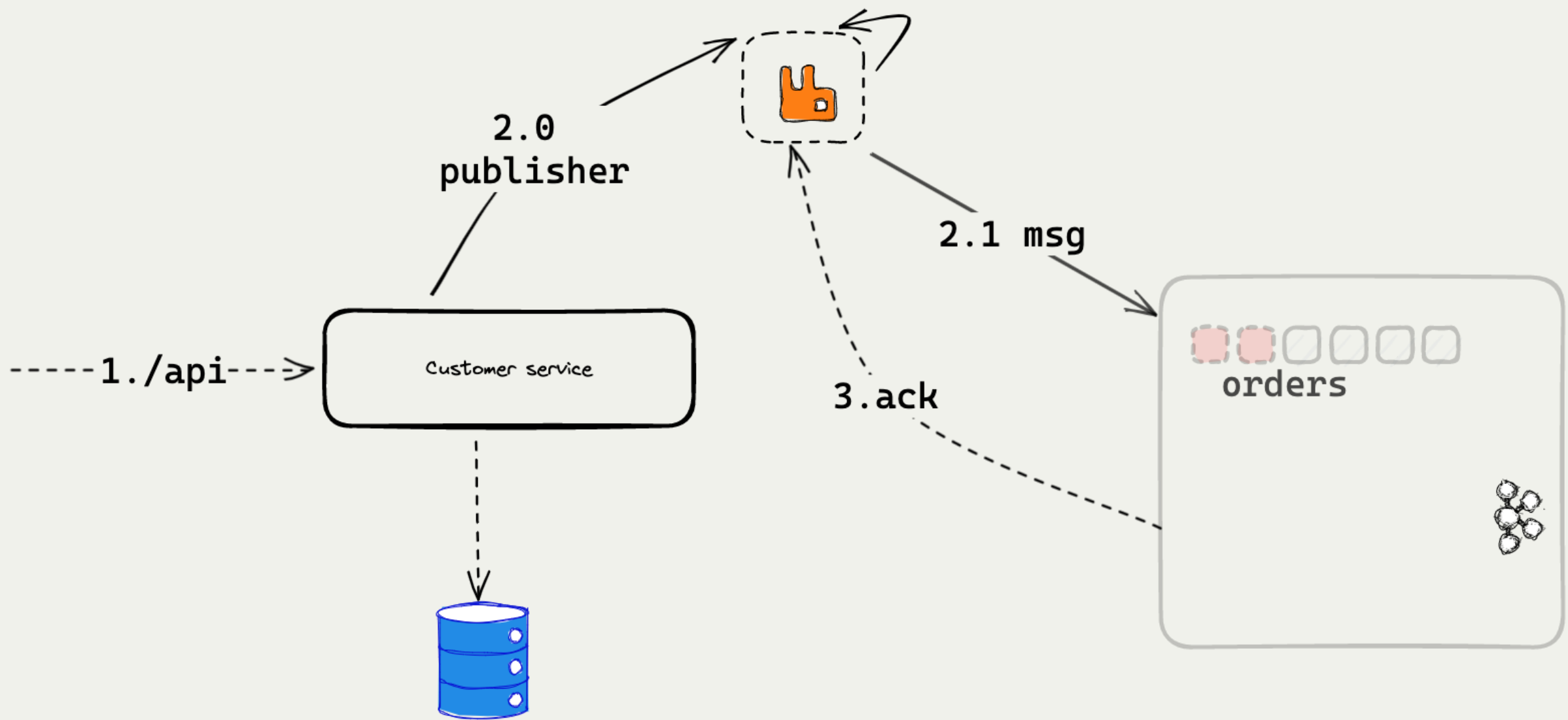







partition

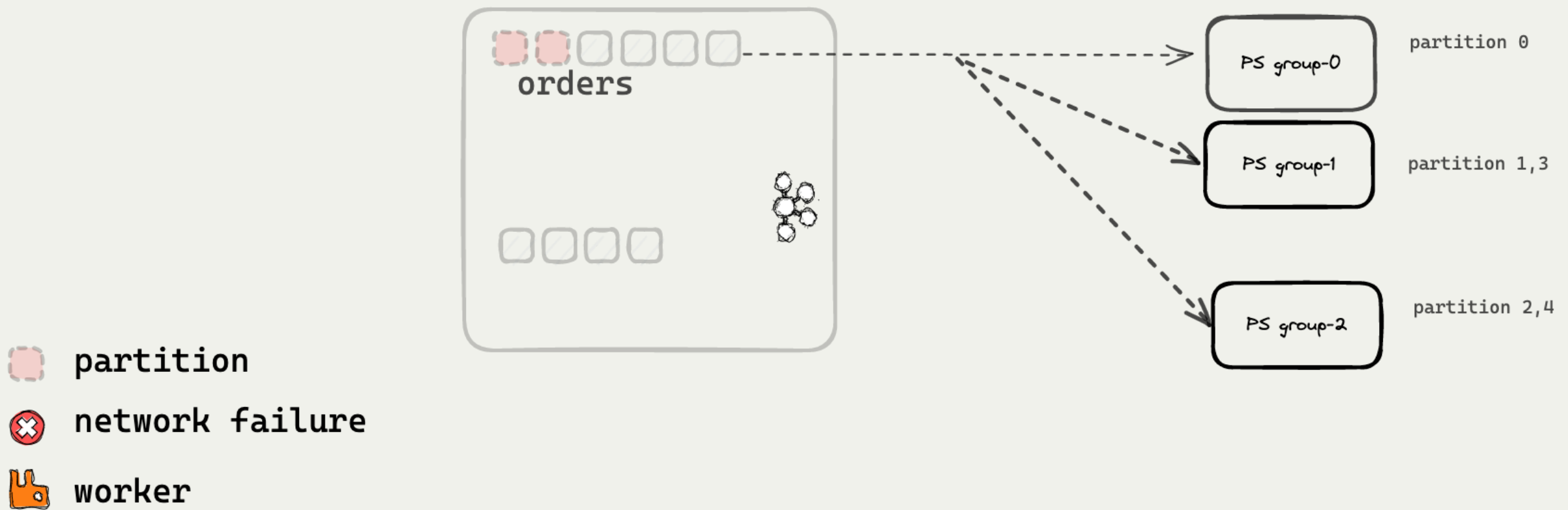


network failure



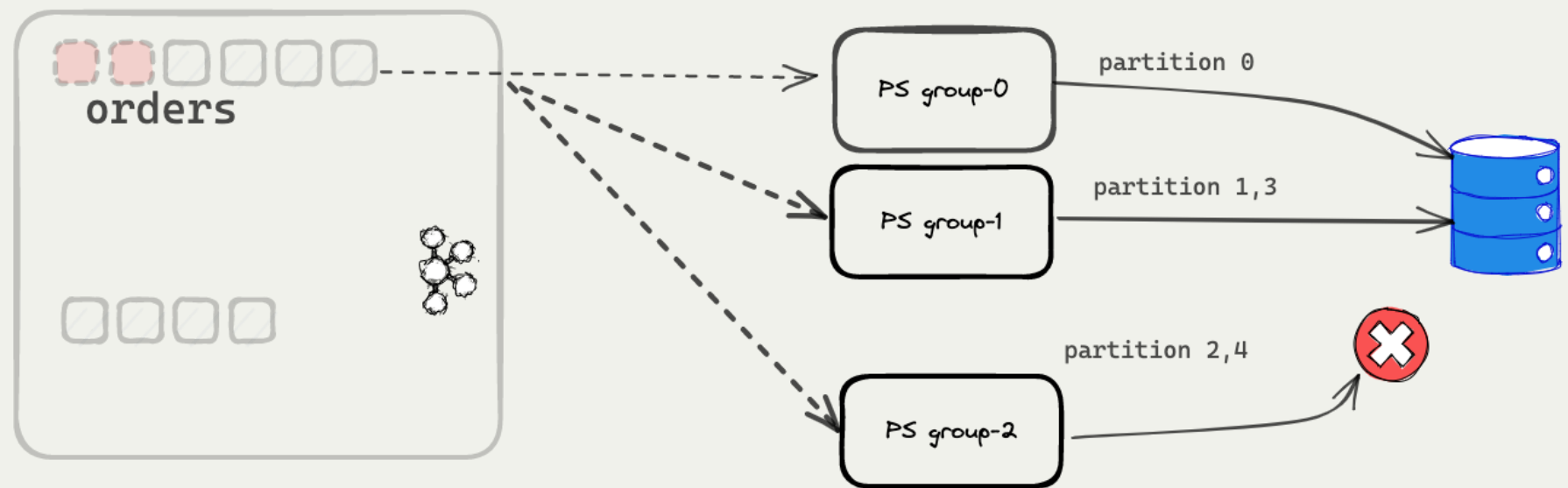
-  partition
-  network failure
-  worker




Consumers



```
kafka-consumer-groups --bootstrap-server=localhost:9090 --group=consumer-group-0 -
```

GROUP	TOPIC	PARTITION	CURRENT-OFFSET	LOG-END-OFFSET	LAG
consumer-1	timed-data	1	1553	1553	0
consumer-1	timed-data	2	1592	1592	0
consumer-1	timed-data	0	1459	1461	2



-  partition
-  network failure
-  worker

Demo

- Auto commit offset
 - Consume messages and marks as read successfully in background
- Commit explicitly
 - More control and reliable | Production ready

```
enable.auto.commit
```

Production Readiness

Service Level

- Load Testing
- Logging
- Metrics
- Circuit breaker to prevent cascading failure

System

- Replication
- Sharding
- Load Balancer
- Metrics
- Event Driven Systems
- Architecture optimisation

HowTo / Tools

- Kubernetes
- HaProxy
- Nginx
- GLB / AWS LB
- Google PubSub
- Chaos Testing
- Observability

Load Testing

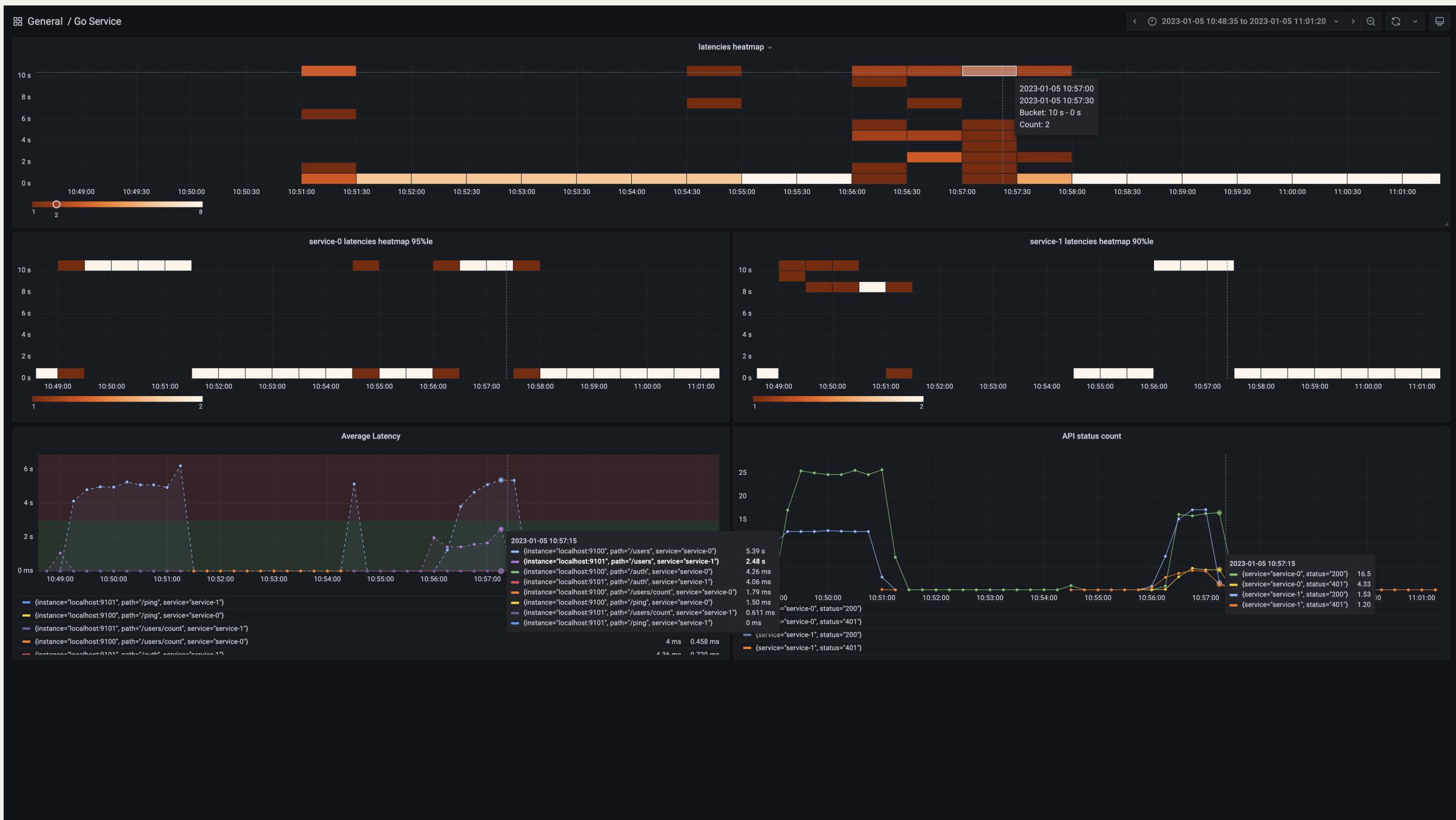
Ensure whether the service will be fine for higher production load.

Do 10x of estimated traffic for a future timeline

Tools: *wrk2*, *gatling*, *ab*, *vegeta*, *k6*, ...

Service metrics plotted as histogram

- service-0 has high latency



Architecture

As we build systems, we accomodate *hacks, tech debts and legacy decisions*.

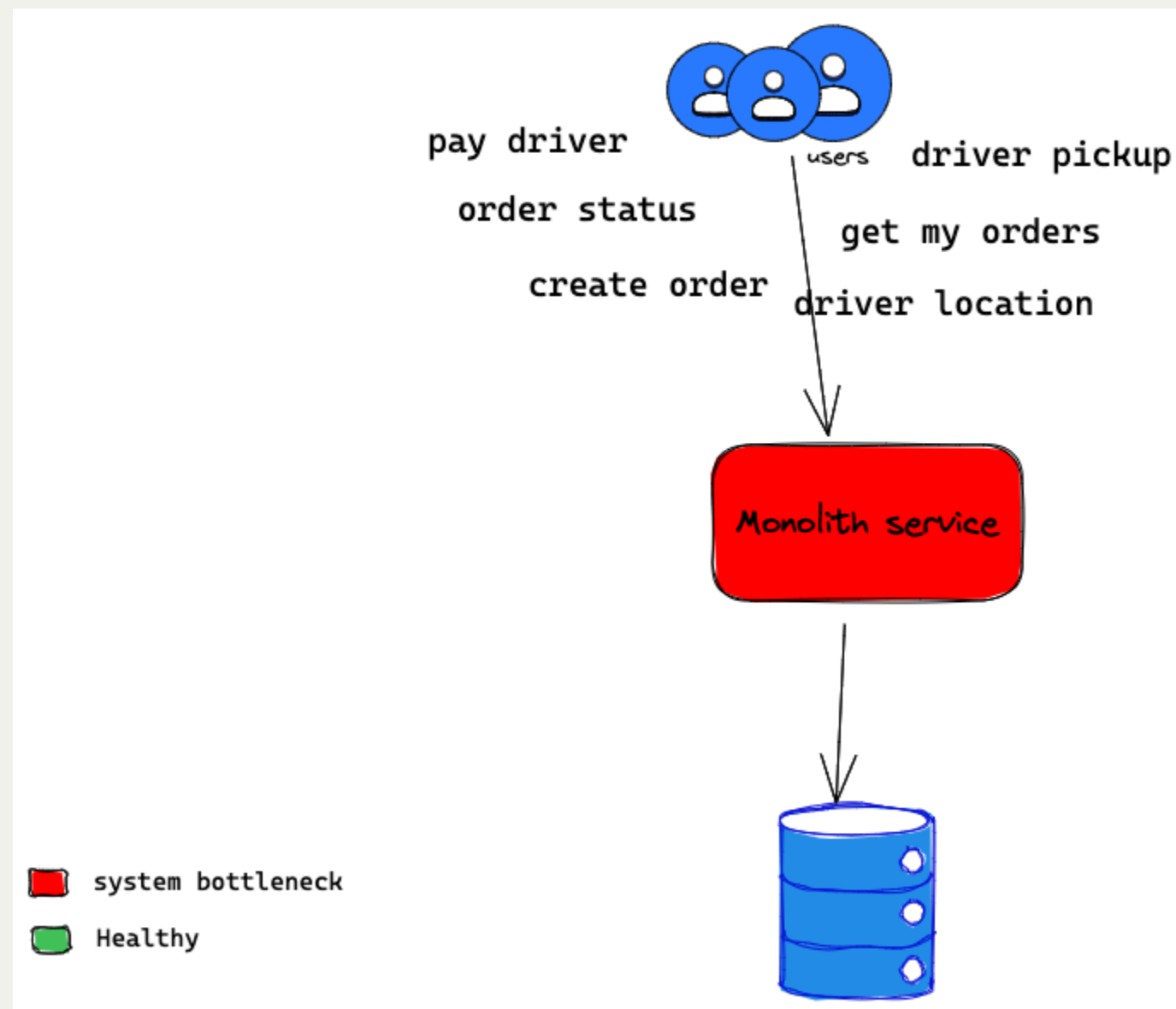
We have to rearchitecture or rebuild or remove complexity and extend architecture at times to scale our system further

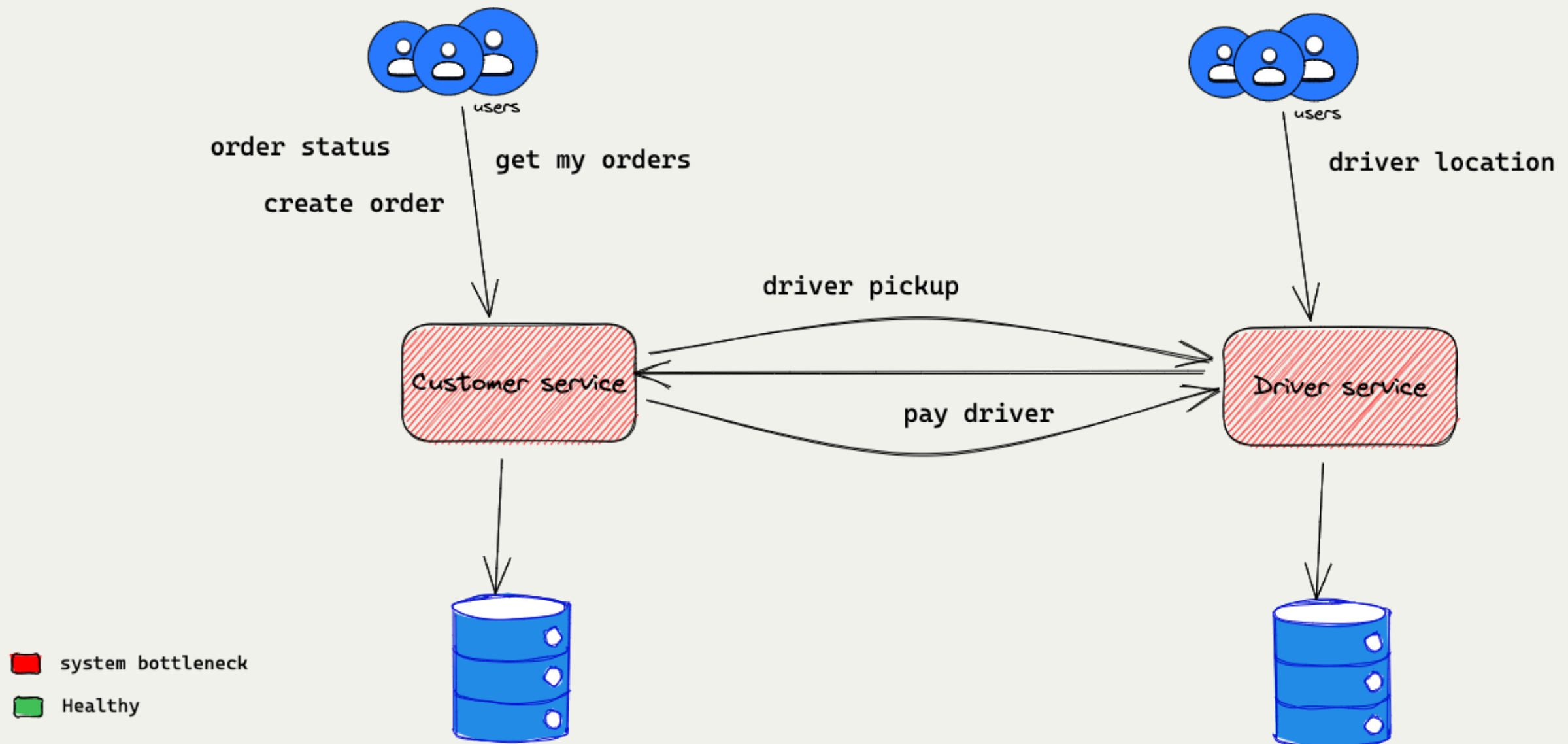
Adopting different stack (e.g, Go, rust as per need)

Adopting technologies (*kafka/rabbitmq/pubsub, BigQuery, etc*)

Monolith service

considering a domain like food ordering, ride hailing, etc.

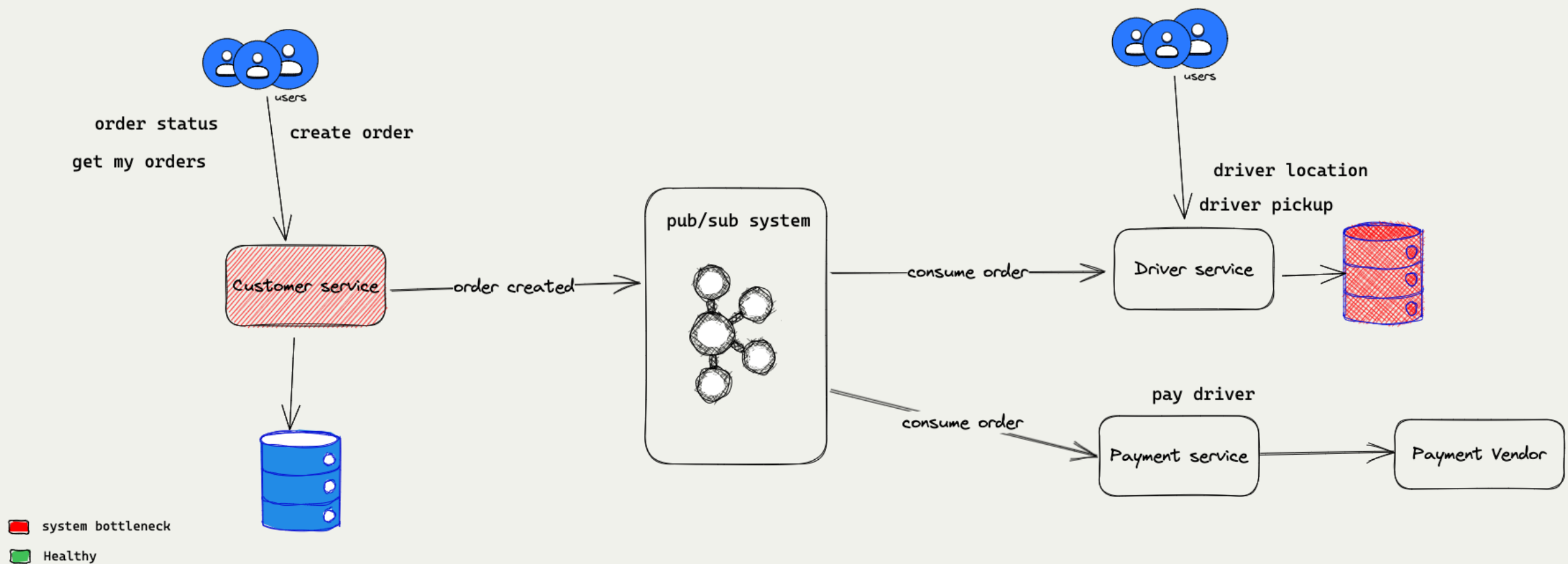




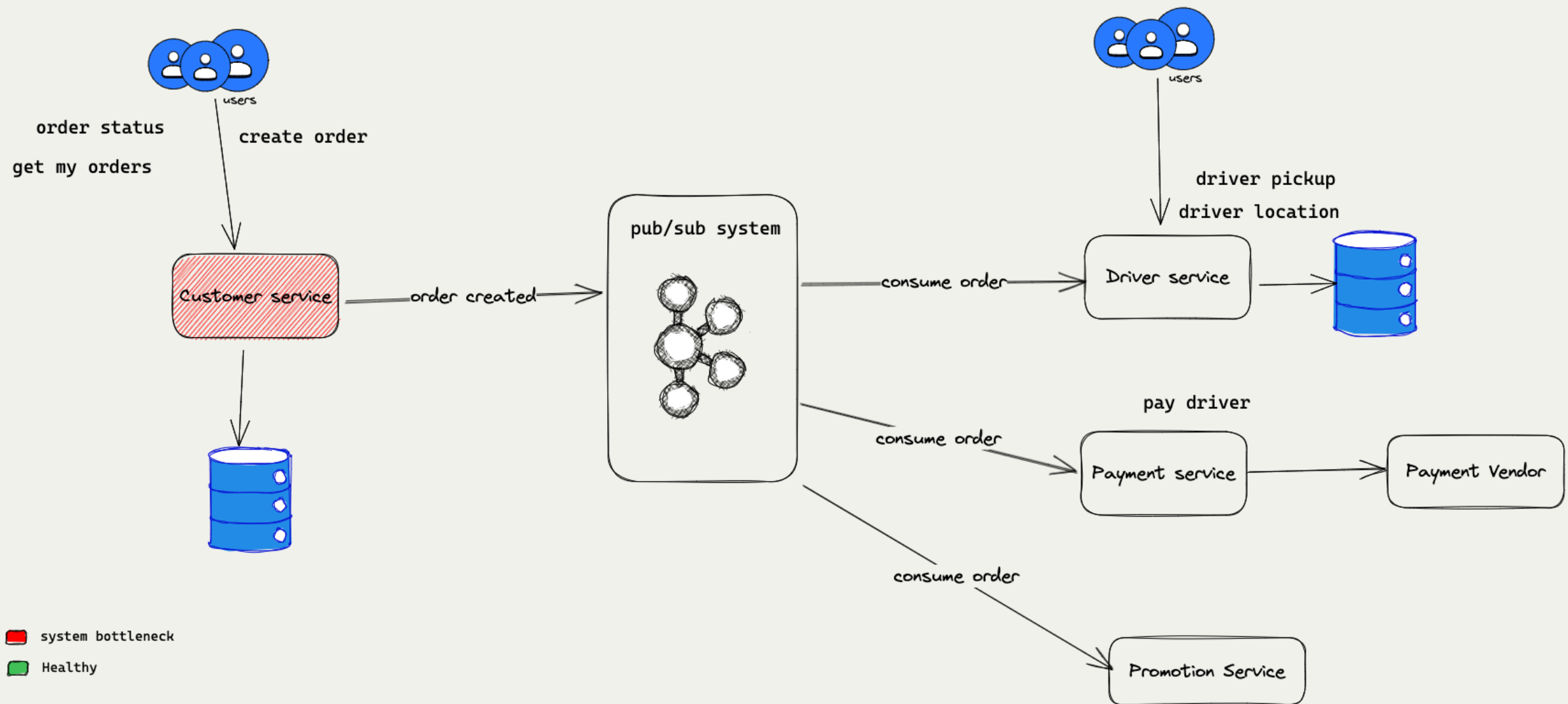
- Easy to scale independently (infrastructure)
- Teams can develop independently
- Data & complexity is isolated

Leveraging pub-system like kafka will enable us to extend features, independent functionalities etc.

Also keeping the system performant and stable.



more extensible and scaleable architecture for org



Advanced

- Don't go behind exactly once semantics
- Be idempotent
- Allow system wide partial failures
- Build Asynchronous systems

Best Practices

Microservices

- Sensible Timeouts
- Retries (assuming it'll fail) / leverage workers
 - Must be configured with retry limit
 - exponential backoffs
- Testing (TDD, Service Level, Contract)
- Backward compatibility
- Rollbacks
- IAC / Automation

Kafka

Consumers

- Consumer Group \leq Partitions
- Prefer to avoid auto commit offsets
- Scale consumers based on dependencies (DB, resources etc)
- Use deadletter queue

Producers

- Reliable producer with configuration `acks=all, linger.ms`
- Producer - Batch / Streaming publish
- Use worker to produce events to deal with loss
- Prefer to avoid custom partitioning

Observability

- Monitoring
- Alerting
- Centralized logging
 - log properly with required information and additional metadata eg: status, method, order ...)
 - log stitching
- Tracing
 - As we scale systems with multiple components & dependencies it's required for finding component responsible for the latency / error

topic deems separte discussion or session



Call for early adopters / design partners

observability, reliable infrastructure (*kafka, postgres, redis, ...*)

*Aiming to help companies prevent downtime and
reduce friction with adoption & burnout in devops*

relyonmetrics.com

Reference

- Byzantine general's problem
- CAP Theorem
- Previous Talks - devdinu.github.com/talks.html
- Consumer config - `enable.auto.commit`
- Producer config
- Common pitfalls to avoid
- Netflix - chaos monkey

Thanks



Discuss / Questions

Feel free to DM / Setup a short call

Talks: *@devdineshkumar* Github: *@devdinu*

Youtube: *@relyonmetrics*

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