

### Problem

Let  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$  and let

$D = \{w \mid w \text{ contains an equal number of occurrences of the substrings } 01 \text{ and } 10\}$

Thus  $101 \notin D$  because  $1010$  contains two  $10$ s and one  $01$ . Show that  $D$  is a regular language.

### Step-by-step solution

#### Step 1 of 2

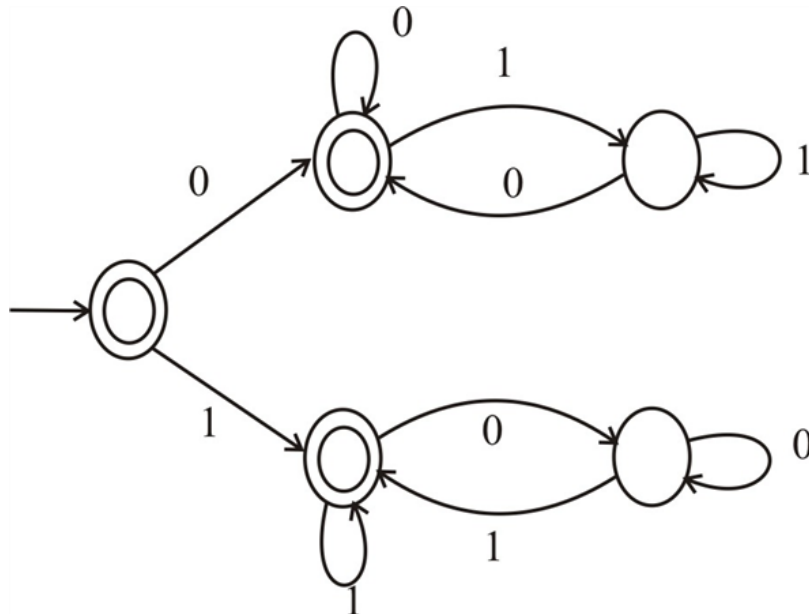
Given language is

$D = \{w \mid w \text{ contains an equal number of occurrences of the substring } 01 \text{ and } 10\}$  over the alphabet  $\Sigma = \{0,1\}$

We have to prove that  $D$  is a regular language.

A language is regular if some DFA recognizes it.

The following DFA recognizes the language  $D$ .



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#### Step 2 of 2

This DFA recognize the language  $D$ .

Thus  $D$  is regular

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