*********DRAFT******

Testing C code with Ultibo Bare Metal, Ultibo TFTP and Ultibo Bitmaps 02/11/17

*********DRAFT******

Goal: This is in hopes of improving the speed of computing the JPEG 2000. The RPi2B or RPi3B will run Ultibo Bare Metal.

To transfer images over an Ethernet connection to a RPi2B or RPi3B.

Perform the JPEG 2000 lifting step which is the first step in the JPEG 2000.

The C code which which performs the Lifting step was develop by

Dan Gisselquist, Ph.D. Gisselquist Technology, LLC

The C code that performs the DWT Lifting Step runs on x86_64 6 core is considerably faster. The /proc/cpuinfo for the 3 tests is found at Appendix A. CPU info for x86_64 six core, x86_64 dual core, and RPi3B.

Number of cores and clock appears to improve the overall performance.

The cpu MHz 800.000 for both the x86_64 dual & x86_64 six core. While the clock of the RPi3B is 1.2GHz.

time ./liftmain lena_rgb_512.png

real 0m0.090s user 0m0.043s sys 0m0.009s

The C code that performs the DWT Lifting Step runs on the x86_64 dual core and RPi3B is approximately the same.

On x86_64 dual core time ./liftmain lena_rgb_512.png

real 0m0.356s user 0m0.209s sys 0m0.040s

On a RPi3B

./ltime ./liftmain lena_rgb_512.png

real 0m0.380s user 0m0.230s sys 0m0.010s

C library, and provides a TFTP server. Original 256 x 256 image



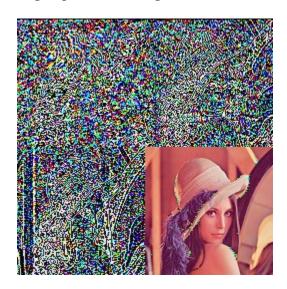
Dwt 1 lvl

H vertical H horizonatal in upper left quadant of image below.

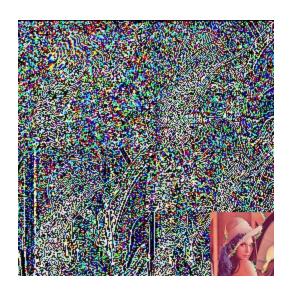
H vertical L horizonatal in upper right quadant of image below.

L vertical H horizonatal in lower left quadant of image below.

L vertical L horizonatal in lower right quadant of image below.

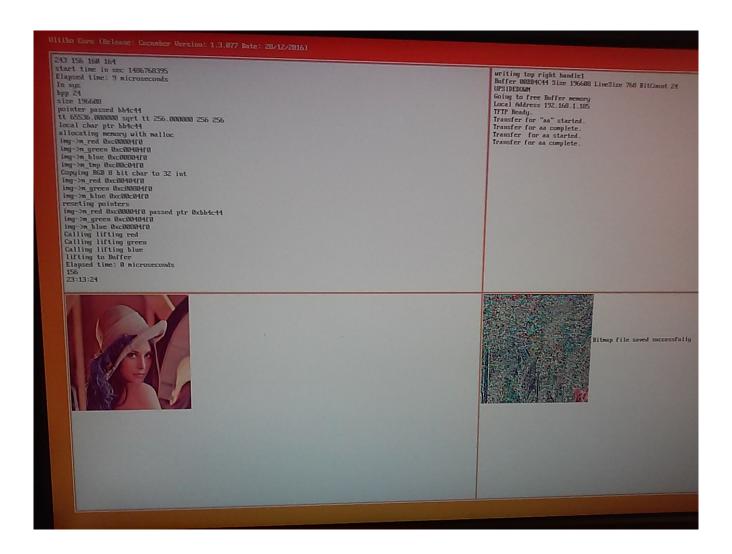


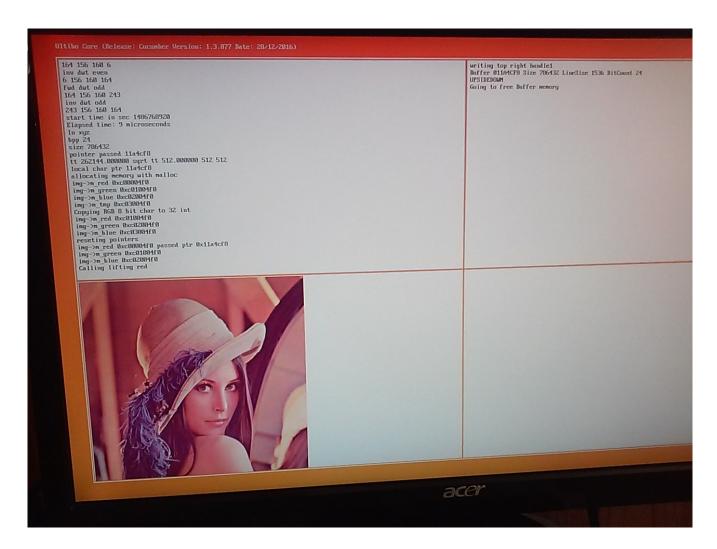
1 lvl lifting step dwt. The default is set to 3 LVLS line 193 test.c const int LVLS = 3; In the above image line 192 in test.c is set to 1 const int LVLS = 1; Dwt 2 lvls



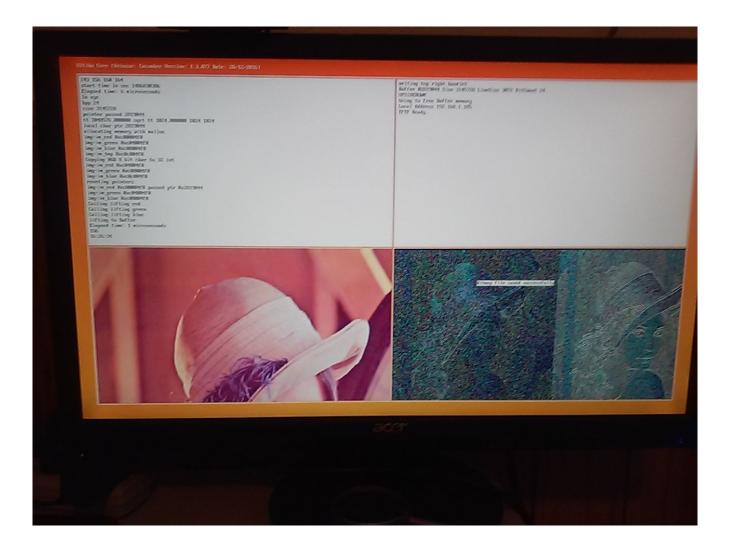
Dwt 3 lvls

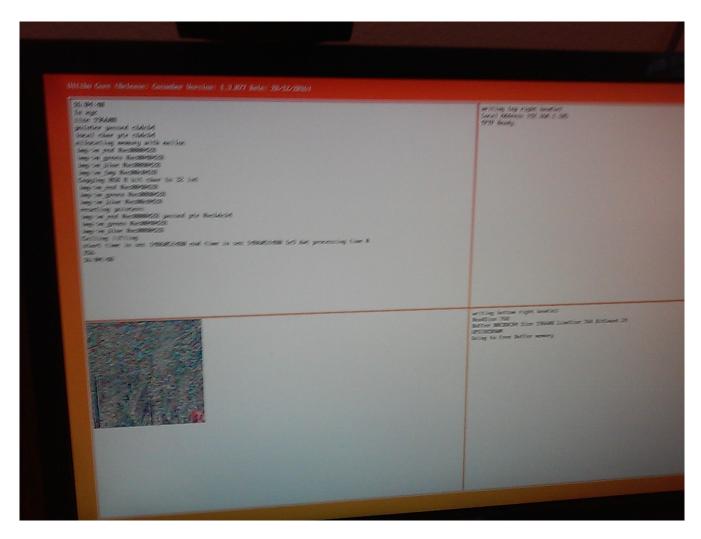




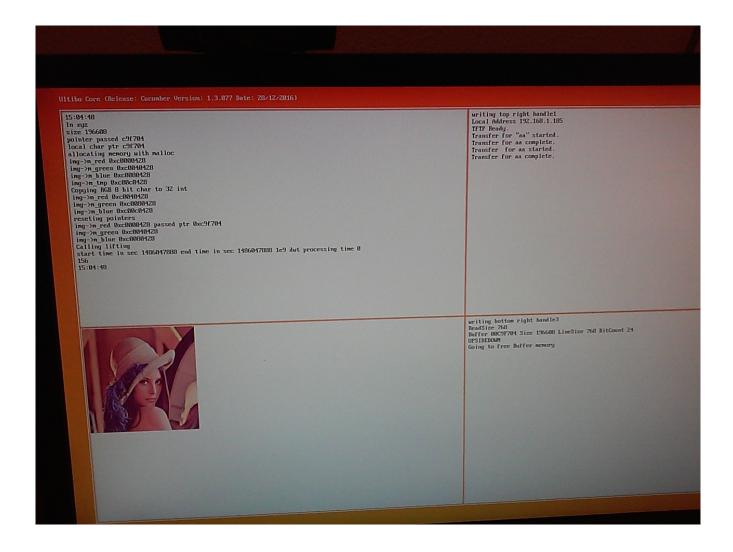


1024 x 1024





3 lvls lifting step dwt.



In the current test Size & Buffer pointer in Pascal are passed to C. Four areas are created with mallioc. Each area is 256×256 which is 65536 locations.

```
typedef struct {
              m_w, m_h;
       int
              *m_red, *m_green, *m_blue, *m_tmp;
       int
       int
              data[1];
} IMAGE, *IMAGEP;
double tt:
if(bp==8) tt = (double)ss;
else tt = (double)(ss/3.0);
int ww, hh;
ww = (int)sqrt(tt);
hh = ww;
       IMAGEP
                            img;
       //int ww = 256;
```

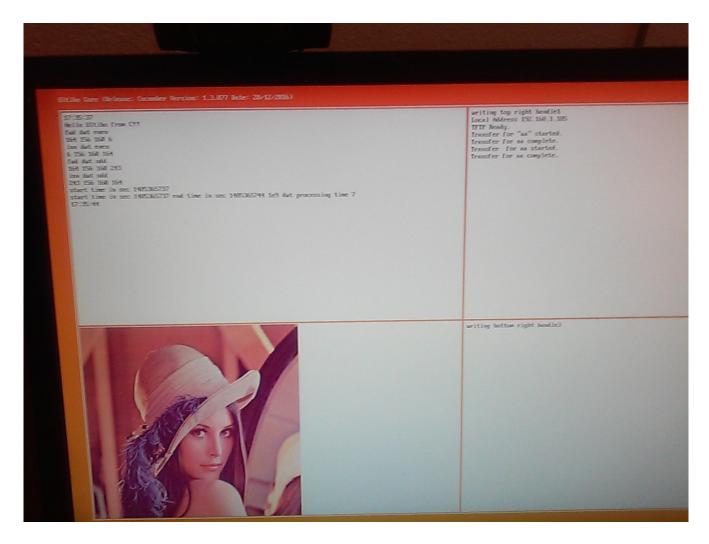
```
//int hh = 256;
      printf("allocating memory with malloc \n");
      img = (IMAGEP)malloc(sizeof(IMAGE)+4*ww*hh*sizeof(int));
      img->m_w = ww;
      img->m_h = hh;
      img->m_red = img->data;
      img->m_green = &img->data[ww*hh];
      img->m_blue = &img->data[2*ww*hh];
      img->m_tmp = \&img->data[3*ww*hh];
      //printf("the size of malloc %x \n", size of (img));
      printf("img->m_red 0x\%x \n'',img->m_red);
      printf("img->m_green 0x%x \n",img->m_green);
      printf("img->m_blue 0x\%x \n'',img->m_blue);
      printf("img->m_tmp 0x\%x \n'',img->m_tmp);
The R 8 bit is copied to the img->m_red 32 bits.
The G 8 bit is copied to the img->m_green 32 bits.
The B 8 bit is copied to the img->m_blue 32 bits.
      for (loop=0; loop < ss/3; loop++) {
              *img->m_red = lclip[0];
              lclip++;
              img->m_red++;
              *img->m_green = lclip[0];
              lclip++;
              img->m_green++;
              *img->m_blue = lclip[0];
              lclip++;
              img->m_blue++;
       }
      printf("img->m_red 0x%x \n",img->m_red);
      printf("img->m_green 0x\%x \n",img->m_green);
      printf("img->m_blue 0x\%x \n",img->m_blue);
  printf("reseting pointers \n");
      img->m_red = img->data;
      img->m_green = &img->data[ww*hh];
      img->m_blue = \&img->data[2*ww*hh];
      lclip = (char *)*xx;
      printf("img->m_red 0x%x passed ptr 0x%x\n",img->m_red, &lclip[0]);
      printf("img->m_green 0x%x \n",img->m_green);
      printf("img->m_blue 0x\%x \n",img->m_blue);
      printf("Calling lifting red\n");
```

```
//img->m_red = img->data;
    lifting(ww, img->m red, img->m tmp);
    img->m_tmp = \&img->data[3*ww*hh];
    printf("Calling lifting green\n");
    //img->m_green = &img->data[ww*hh];
    lifting(ww, img->m_green, img->m_tmp);
    img->m_tmp = \&img->data[3*ww*hh];
    printf("Calling lifting blue\n");
    //img->m_blue = \&img->data[2*ww*hh];
    lifting(ww, img->m blue, img->m tmp);
    printf("lifting to Buffer\n");
    for (loop=0; loop < ss/3; loop++) {
            lclip[0] = *img->m_red;
            lclip++;
            img->m_red++;
            lclip[0] = *img->m_green;
            lclip++;
            img->m green++;
            lclip[0] = *img->m_blue;
            lclip++;
            img->m_blue++;
    }
    gettimeofday(&end, NULL);
    seconds = end.tv_sec - start.tv_sec;
    useconds = end.tv_usec - start.tv_usec;
    mtime = seconds + useconds;
printf("Elapsed time: %ld microseconds\n", mtime);
    free(img);
```

In the above example 0xc0000424, 0xc0100424, and 0xc020424 are the memory start.

Now displaying the 256 x 256 image.

Created two units uPointersToC.pas & uBufferToC.pas. This allows function to call the C code Pbuff which xyz in test.c. The Pointer is being passed correctly by the size appears in error.



Processing time on Raspbian takes over 10 times more than Ultibo

./epochtime time sec 1485366551 start time in sec 1485366551 end time in sec 1485366624 1e9 dwt processing time 73

This only takes 7 sec to perform the 1e9 dwt on Ultibo

Topleft is where the C routine is being called. Bottomleft is a 512 x 512 bitmap In the file test.c the contents of lifing.c In the topright is the tftp process. # ultibo-tftp

A reasonably quick method of transferring files in an Ultibo project. It uses Trival FTP based on RFC 1350

Approx upload times around 16 secs for kernel7.img of approx 2.2 MB

https://github.com/pjde/ultibo-tftp.git

```
tftp 192.168.1.185tftp> binary
tftp> put grn-out.32t aa
Sent 1048576 bytes in 5.0 seconds 1.67MBits/s
tftp> get aa bb
Received 1048580 bytes in 4.1 seconds 2.04MBits/s
tftp> quit
```

```
extern void singlelift(int rb, int w, int * const ibuf, int * const obuf);
extern void ilift(int rb, int w, int * const ibuf, int * const obuf);
extern void lifting(int w, int *ibuf, int *tmpbuf);
```

Updating the kernel7.img Dynamically. First sending the image to a dummy file and retieving the dummy file to a new name. Testing the md5sum of the retrieved file and kernel7.img sent.

```
Adding the following uses allows a remote system to telnet into a running Ultibo RPi.
{ needed for telnet }
   Shell,
   ShellFilesystem,
   ShellUpdate,
   RemoteShell,
 { needed for telnet }
Transfer a new image to Ultibo RPi.
pi@raspberrypi3:~/jpeg-2000-test/bare-metal/LibC $ tftp 192.168.1.185
tftp> binary
tftp> put kernel7.img tt
Sent 2548944 bytes in 10.8 seconds
tftp> get tt ss
Received 2548944 bytes in 9.2 seconds
tftp> quit
pi@raspberrypi3:~/jpeg-2000-test/bare-metal/LibC $ md5sum kernel7.img ss
df2a3aaf79570eb16f344655fae65357 kernel7.img
df2a3aaf79570eb16f344655fae65357 ss
```

On a remote system "*telnet 192.168.1.185*" where the 192.168.1.185 is the IP of the RPi2B running Ultibo.

File Edit Tabs Help

```
Ultibo Core (Release: Cucumber Version: 1.3.077 Date: 28/12/2016)
(Type HELP for a list of available commands)
Available commands:
 HELP
 INFO
 VER
 TIME
 CLS
 RESTART
 SHUTDOWN
 UPTIME
 THREAD
 MEMORY
 DEVICE
 FILESYSTEM
 CONTROLLER
 DISK
 PARTITION
 VOLUME
 DRIVE
 CACHE
 DIR
 CD
 MD
 RD
 TYPE
 COPY
 MOVE
 DEL
 REN
 ATTRIB
 TOUCH
 VOL
 LABEL
 DELTREE
 XCOPY
 UPDATE
 LOGOUT
```

Need to delete the kernel7.img. Need to copy the dummy file to the kernel7.img, Need to restart for the new kernel to start.

telnet 192.168.1.185 Trying 192.168.1.185... Connected to 192.168.1.185. Escape character is '^]'.

```
Ultibo Core (Release: Cucumber Version: 1.3.077 Date: 28/12/2016)
(Type HELP for a list of available commands)
Directory of C:\
22-1-17 17:24:24
                          17932 bootcode.bin
22-1-17 17:24:24
                          6621 fixup.dat
                         2548944 kernel7.img
28-1-17 17:33:54
28-1-17 17:33:54
                        2548944 tt
22-1-17 17:24:24
                         786554 MyBitmap.bmp
                        2817796 start.elf
22-1-17 17:24:24
23-1-17 23:41:54
                                  kernelDbitmap
                     <DIR>
9-1-17 18:03:38
                    <DIR>
                                 kerneldemo
                                 kernelLibCTest
9-1-17 18:05:00
                    <DIR>
                                 kernelTFTP
11-1-17 17:09:20
                     <DIR>
12-1-17 11:49:44
                     <DIR>
                                 kernelUDPServer
24-1-17 15:39:18
                            4 lena_rgb_512.bmp
                                  My Files
13-1-17 20:03:06
                     <DIR>
22-1-17 17:23:54
                     <DIR>
                                  old_files
     7 file(s) 8726795 bytes
     7 \operatorname{dir}(s)
C:\>del kernel7.img
 Directory of C:\
22-1-17 17:24:24
                          17932 bootcode.bin
22-1-17 17:24:24
                          6621 fixup.dat
28-1-17 17:33:54
                         2548944 tt
22-1-17 17:24:24
                         786554 MyBitmap.bmp
22-1-17 17:24:24
                        2817796 start.elf
                                  kernelDbitmap
23-1-17 23:41:54
                     <DIR>
9-1-17 18:03:38
                    <DIR>
                                 kerneldemo
9-1-17 18:05:00
                    <DIR>
                                 kernelLibCTest
11-1-17 17:09:20
                     <DIR>
                                 kernelTFTP
12-1-17 11:49:44
                     <DIR>
                                 kernelUDPServer
24-1-17 15:39:18
                            4 lena_rgb_512.bmp
                                  My Files
13-1-17 20:03:06
                     <DIR>
22-1-17 17:23:54
                                  old files
                     <DIR>
     6 file(s) 6177851 bytes
     7 \operatorname{dir}(s)
C:\ttopy tt kernel7.img
     1 file(s) copied
 Directory of C:\
                          17932 bootcode.bin
22-1-17 17:24:24
22-1-17 17:24:24
                          6621 fixup.dat
```

2548944 tt

28-1-17 17:33:54

```
786554 MyBitmap.bmp
22-1-17 17:24:24
                       2817796 start.elf
22-1-17 17:24:24
23-1-17 23:41:54
                               kernelDbitmap
                   <DIR>
9-1-17 18:03:38
                   <DIR>
                               kerneldemo
                   <DIR>
                               kernel Lib CT est\\
9-1-17 18:05:00
11-1-17 17:09:20
                   <DIR>
                               kernelTFTP
12-1-17 11:49:44
                   <DIR>
                               kernelUDPServer
                          4 lena_rgb_512.bmp
24-1-17 15:39:18
13-1-17 20:03:06
                               My Files
                   <DIR>
                               old_files
                   <DIR>
22-1-17 17:23:54
                       2548944 kernel7.img
28-1-17 17:33:54
    7 file(s) 8726795 bytes
    7 dir(s)
```

Restarting in 1000 milliseconds C:\>

```
This is needed to add the fpc compiler to the PATH.
export PATH=/home/pi/ultibo/core/fpc/bin:$PATH
echo $PATH
home/pi/ultibo/core/fpc/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/bin:/usr/local/games:/u
sr/games
arm-none-eabi-gcc -O2 -mabi=aapcs -marm -march=armv7-a -mfpu=vfpv3-d16 -mfloat-abi=hard -c
test.c
arm-none-eabi-ar rcs libtest.a test.o
fpc -vi -B -Tultibo -Parm -CpARMV7A -WpRPI2B @/home/pi/ultibo/core/fpc/bin/rpi2.cfg -O2
LibCTestRPi2.lpr
./build_liftmain.sh compiles lifting.c & liftmain.c --> liftmain
iftmain lena_rgb_512.png
       red-out.32t
line 101 lifting.c
                                   LVLS = 1; performs 1 level forward DWT
                     const int
lines 230-246 in lifting.c when commented does not perform the inverse DWT.
/*
       for(lvl=(LVLS-1); lvl>=0; lvl--) {
                     offset;
              int
              w \le 1;
              if (lvl)
                     offset = ov[lvl-1];
              else
```

```
offset = 0;
         ip = &ibuf[offset];
         tp = &tmpbuf[offset];
         ilift(rb, w, ip, tp);
ilift(rb, w, tp, ip);
}
*/
                Figure 1
          100
          200
          300
          400
```

400

500

The image above is 1 level forward DWT red subband The file red-out.32t

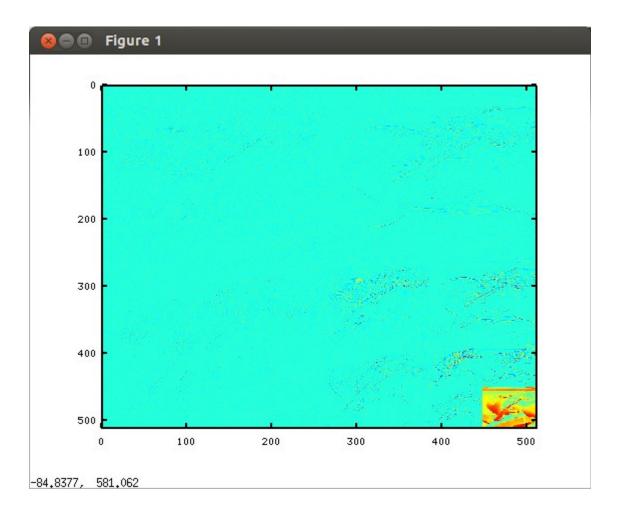
100

200

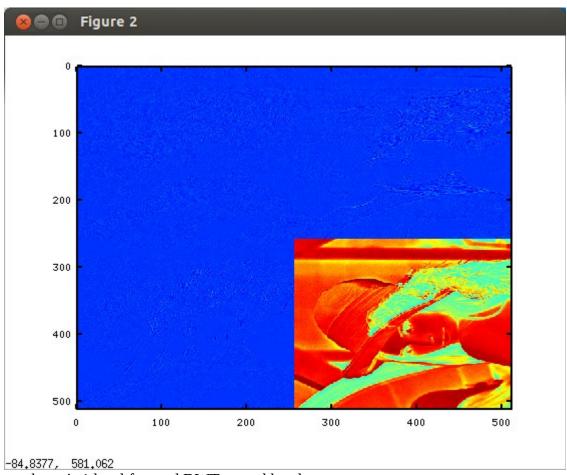
300

500

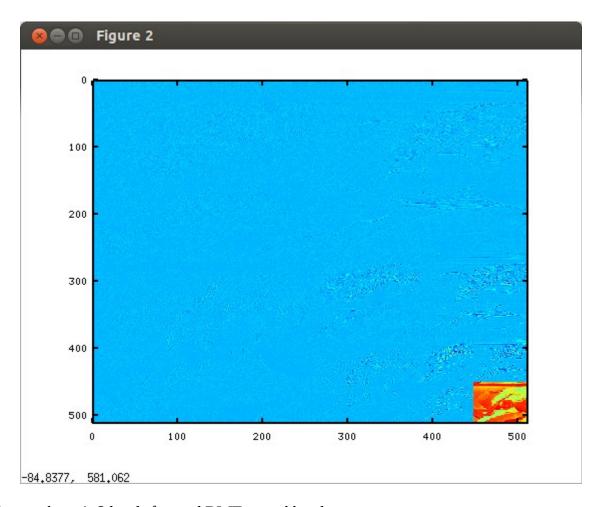
-84,8377, 581,062



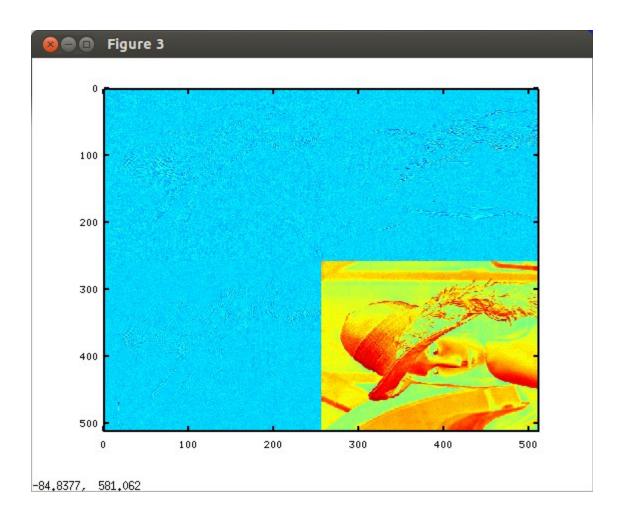
The image above is 3 levels forward DWT red subband The file red-out.32t $\,$



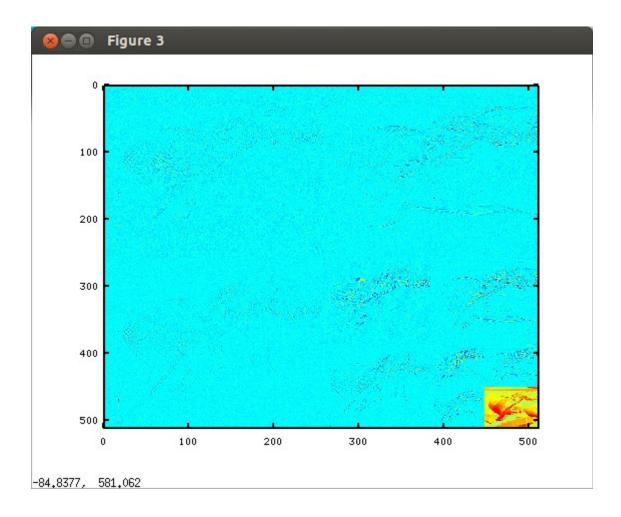
_84.8377, 581.062
The image above is 1 level forward DWT grn subband
The file grn-out.32t



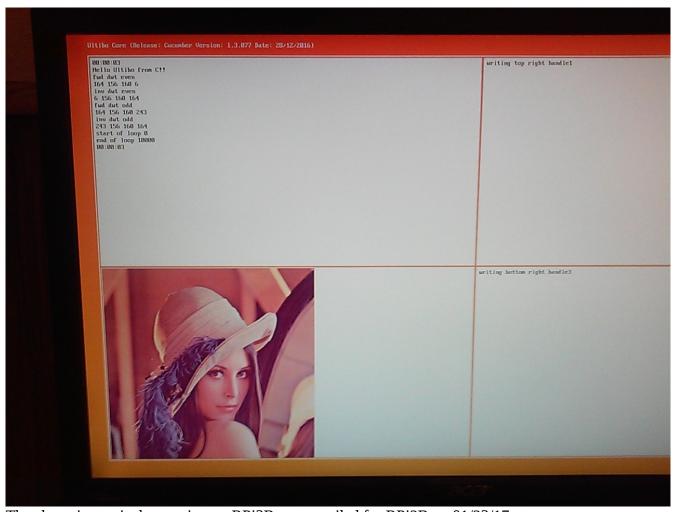
The image above is 3 levels forward DWT grn subband The file grn-out.32t $\,$



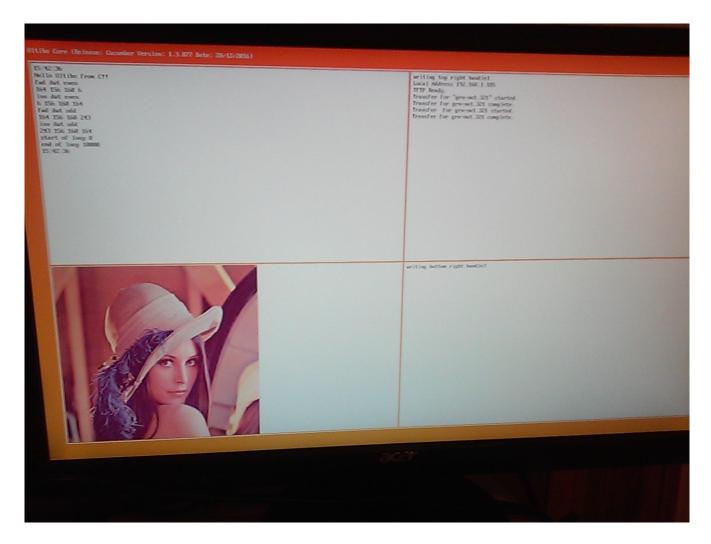
The image above is 1 level forward DWT blu subband The file blu-out.32t



The image above is 3 levels forward DWT blu subband The file blu-out.32t



The above image is the running on RPi3B as compiled for RPi2B on 01/23/17.



Appendix A. CPU infor for x86_64 six core, x86_64 dual core, and RPi3B.

CPUINFO X86_64 six core

processor : 0

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6 core id : 0 cpu cores : 6 apicid : 0 initial apicid : 0 fpu : yes fpu_exception: yes cpuid level : 6 wp : yes flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28

TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64 cache_alignment : 64

address sizes : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

processor : 1

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6 core id : 1 cpu cores : 6 apicid : 1 initial apicid : 1 fpu : yes fpu_exception: yes cpuid level : 6 wp : yes

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28

TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes: 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

processor : 2

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6 core id : 2 : 6 cpu cores apicid : 2 initial apicid : 2 fpu : yes fpu_exception: yes cpuid level : 6 wp

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28

TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

processor : 3

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6 core id : 3 cpu cores : 6 : 3 apicid initial apicid : 3 fpu : yes fpu exception: yes cpuid level : 6 wp : yes

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28

TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

processor : 4

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6 core id : 4 cpu cores : 6 apicid : 4 initial apicid: 4 fpu : yes fpu_exception: yes cpuid level : 6 wp : ves

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28

TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes: 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

processor : 5

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 16 model : 10

model name : AMD Phenom(tm) II X6 1090T Processor

stepping : 0

microcode : 0x10000dc cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB

physical id : 0 siblings : 6

core id : 5
cpu cores : 6
apicid : 5
initial apicid : 5
fpu : yes
fpu_exception : yes
cpuid level : 6
wp : yes

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 ht syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt pdpe1gb rdtscp lm 3dnowext 3dnow constant_tsc rep_good nopl nonstop_tsc extd_apicid aperfmperf pni monitor cx16 popcnt lahf_lm cmp_legacy svm extapic cr8_legacy abm sse4a misalignsse 3dnowprefetch osvw ibs skinit wdt cpb hw_pstate npt lbrv svm_lock nrip_save pausefilter

bogomips : 6400.28 TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes : 48 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts ttp tm stc 100mhzsteps hwpstate cpb

CPUINFO x86_64 dual core

processor : 0

vendor_id : AuthenticAMD

cpu family : 15 model : 36

model name : AMD Turion(tm) 64 Mobile Technology ML-32

stepping : 2

cpu MHz : 800.000

cache size : 512 KB fpu : yes fpu_exception : yes cpuid level : 1 wp : yes

flags : fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush mmx fxsr sse sse2 syscall nx mmxext fxsr_opt lm 3dnowext 3dnow rep_good nopl pni lahf_lm

bogomips : 1591.68 TLB size : 1024 4K pages

clflush size : 64

cache_alignment : 64

address sizes : 40 bits physical, 48 bits virtual

power management: ts fid vid ttp tm stc

CPUINFO RPi3B

processor : 0

model name : ARMv7 Processor rev 4 (v7l)

BogoMIPS: 76.80

Features : half thumb fastmult vfp edsp neon vfpv3 tls vfpv4 idiva idivt vfpd32 lpae evtstrm

crc32

CPU implementer : 0x41

CPU architecture: 7
CPU variant : 0x0
CPU part : 0xd03
CPU revision : 4

processor : 1

model name : ARMv7 Processor rev 4 (v7l)

BogoMIPS: 76.80

Features : half thumb fastmult vfp edsp neon vfpv3 tls vfpv4 idiva idivt vfpd32 lpae evtstrm

crc32

CPU implementer : 0x41

CPU architecture: 7
CPU variant : 0x0
CPU part : 0xd03
CPU revision : 4

processor : 2

model name : ARMv7 Processor rev 4 (v7l)

BogoMIPS : 76.80

Features : half thumb fastmult vfp edsp neon vfpv3 tls vfpv4 idiva idivt vfpd32 lpae evtstrm

crc32

CPU implementer : 0x41

CPU architecture: 7
CPU variant : 0x0
CPU part : 0xd03
CPU revision : 4

processor : 3

model name : ARMv7 Processor rev 4 (v7l)

BogoMIPS: 76.80

Features : half thumb fastmult vfp edsp neon vfpv3 tls vfpv4 idiva idivt vfpd32 lpae evtstrm

crc32

CPU implementer : 0x41

CPU architecture: 7
CPU variant : 0x0
CPU part : 0xd03
CPU revision : 4

Hardware : BCM2709 Revision : a22082

Serial : 000000071ada62c

Status: Several Ultibo examples have been merged into a 4 program which displays a bitmap, calls a