

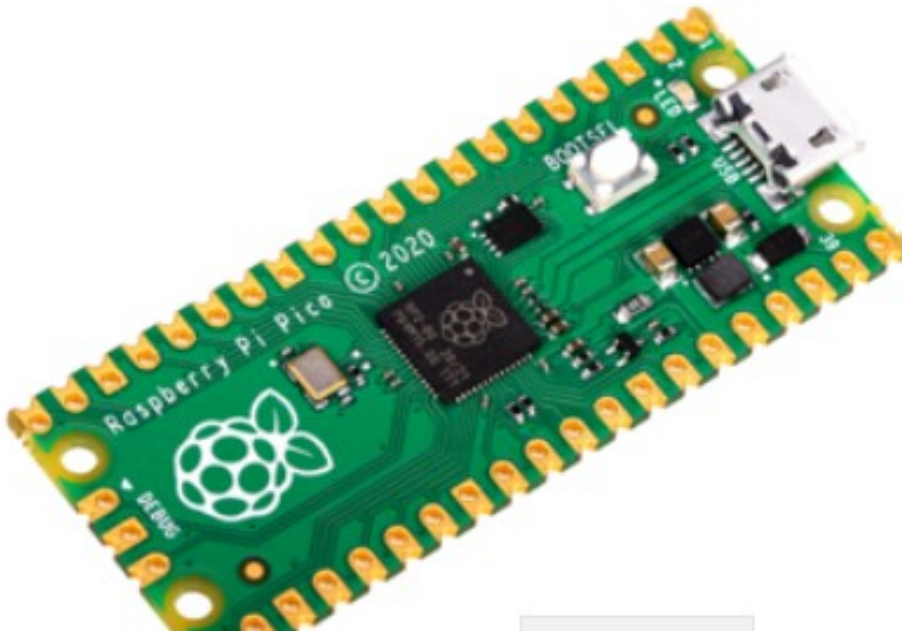
*****Default*****

**Programming Pico with Arduino IDE
for Nano-RP2040-Connect
Ultra Sonic sensor with PIO**

**generating trigger
and receiving echo
and a 2nd version using pico-sdk
10/18/22**

*****Default*****

Pico

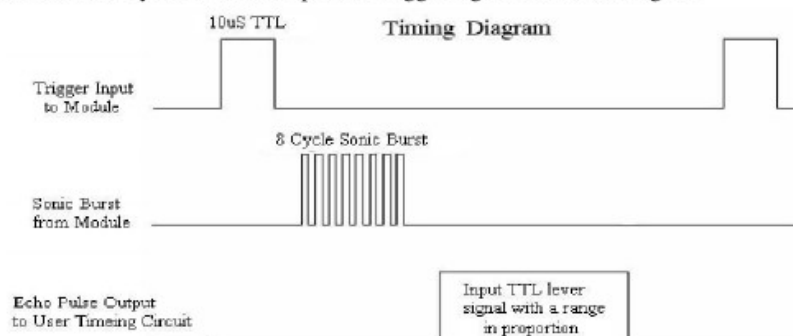


Ultrasonic sensor



Timing diagram

The Timing diagram is shown below. You only need to supply a short 10uS pulse to the trigger input to start the ranging, and then the module will send out an 8 cycle burst of ultrasound at 40 kHz and raise its echo. The Echo is a distance object that is pulse width and the range in proportion. You can calculate the range through the time interval between sending trigger signal and receiving echo signal. Formula: $\mu\text{S} / 58 = \text{centimeters}$ or $\mu\text{S} / 148 = \text{inch}$; or: the range = high level time * velocity (340M/S) / 2; we suggest to use over 60ms measurement cycle, in order to prevent trigger signal to the echo signal.



```
diff --git a/CMakeLists.txt b/CMakeLists.txt
index 5fbbfb3..e255b4d 100644
--- a/CMakeLists.txt
+++ b/CMakeLists.txt
@@ -22,6 +22,7 @@ add_subdirectory(Semaphore)
add_subdirectory(Mutex)
```

```
add_subdirectory(Scheduling)
add_subdirectory(first_pwm)
+add_subdirectory(HCSR04)^M
add_subdirectory(2tasks)
add_subdirectory(ultibo_blink)
add_subdirectory(pico-lifting-sf)
```

```
export PICO_SDK_PATH=./pico-sdk/
```

```
make
```

```
openocd -f interface/raspberrypi-swd.cfg -f target/rp2040.cfg -c "program HCSR04/HCSR04.elf
verify reset exit"
```

A 2nd source code was used from https://github.com/GitJer/Some_RPI-Pico_stuff..
Minor changes were required to 2 files CmakeLists.txt & HCSR04.cpp.

HCSR04.cpp

86,87c86,87

```
< // the instance of the HCSR04 (Echo pin = 4, Trig pin = 7)
< HCSR04 my_HCSR04(4, 7);
---
```

```
> // the instance of the HCSR04 (Echo pin = 14, Trig pin = 15)
> HCSR04 my_HCSR04(14, 15);
```

94c94

```
< sleep_ms(1000);
---
```

```
> sleep_ms(100);
```

96c96

```
< }
```

```
> }
```

\ No newline at end of file

CMakeLists.txt

13,14c13

```
< pico_enable_stdio_usb(HCSR04 1)
```

```
< pico_enable_stdio_uart(HCSR04 0)
---
```

```
>
```

16c15

```
< #example_auto_set_url(HCSR04)
---
```

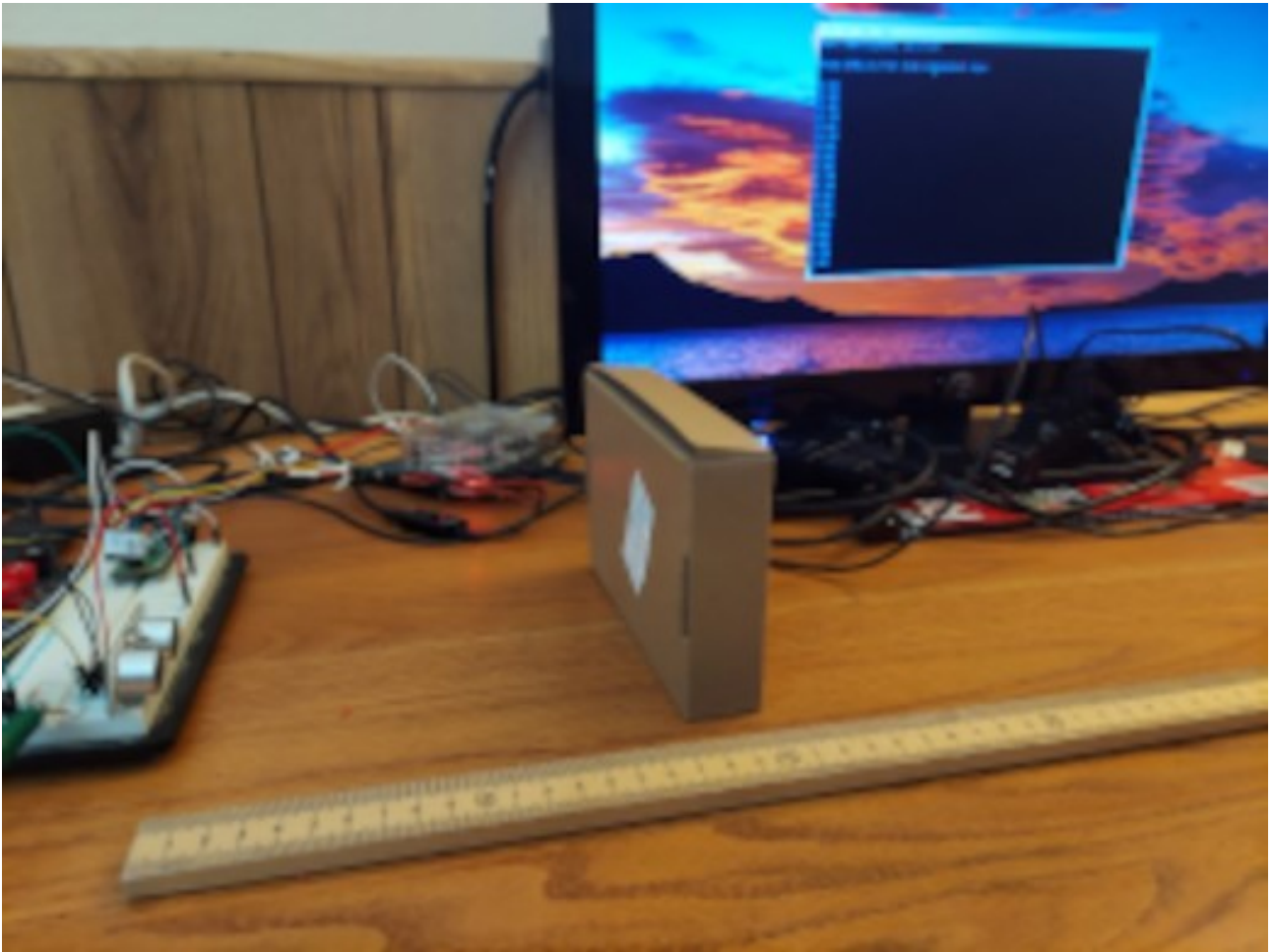
```
> example_auto_set_url(HCSR04)
```

I used 5 volts from the pico to power the HCSR05. This required using 2 10K ohm resistors on the echo signal.

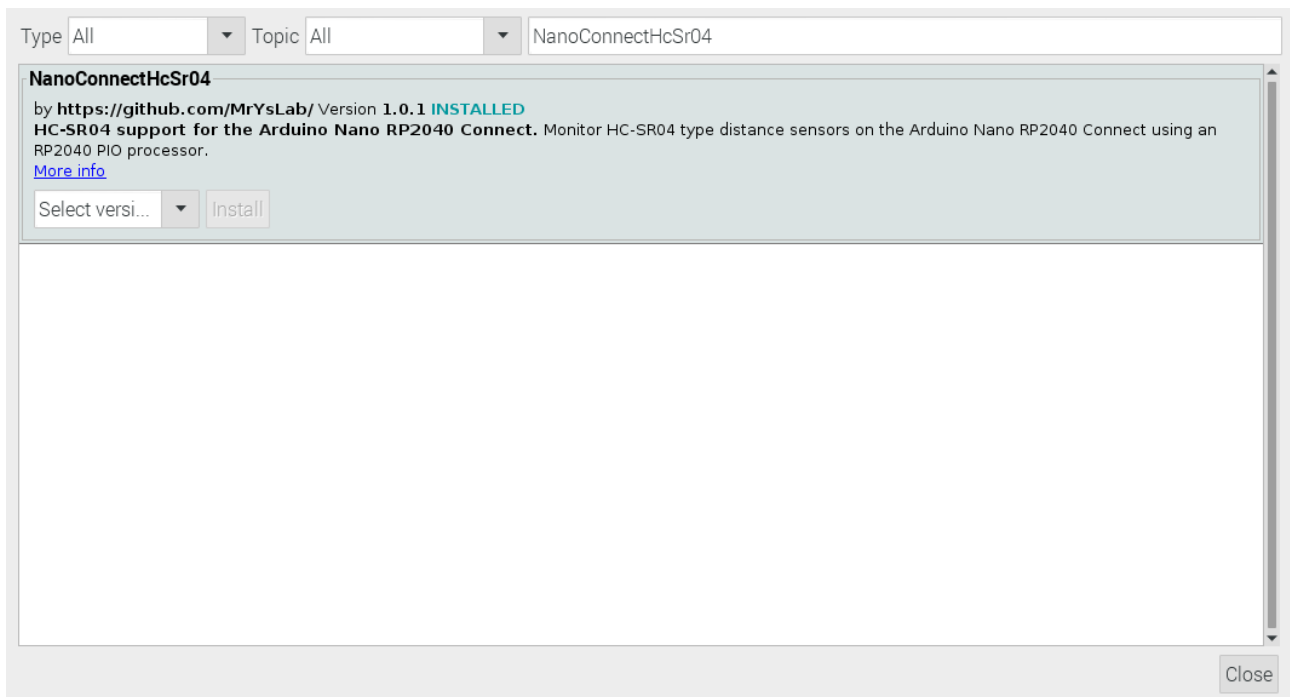
This was the origin of this project.

<https://github.com/develone/my-projects-docs/blob/master/HCSR04/ultrasonic-sonar-distance-sensors.pdf>

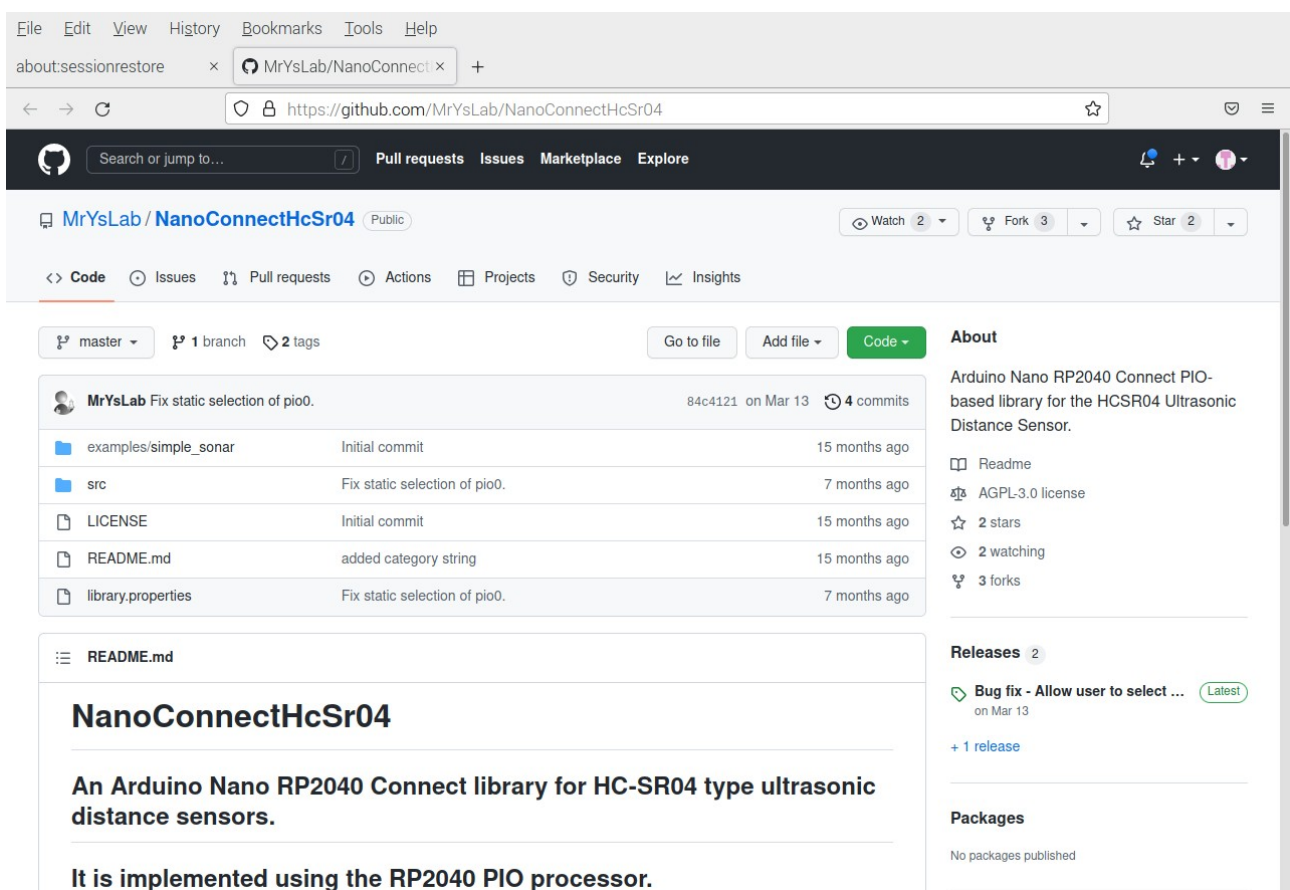
This is sensor sending data over the USB to a serial terminal.



Arduino Library Manager



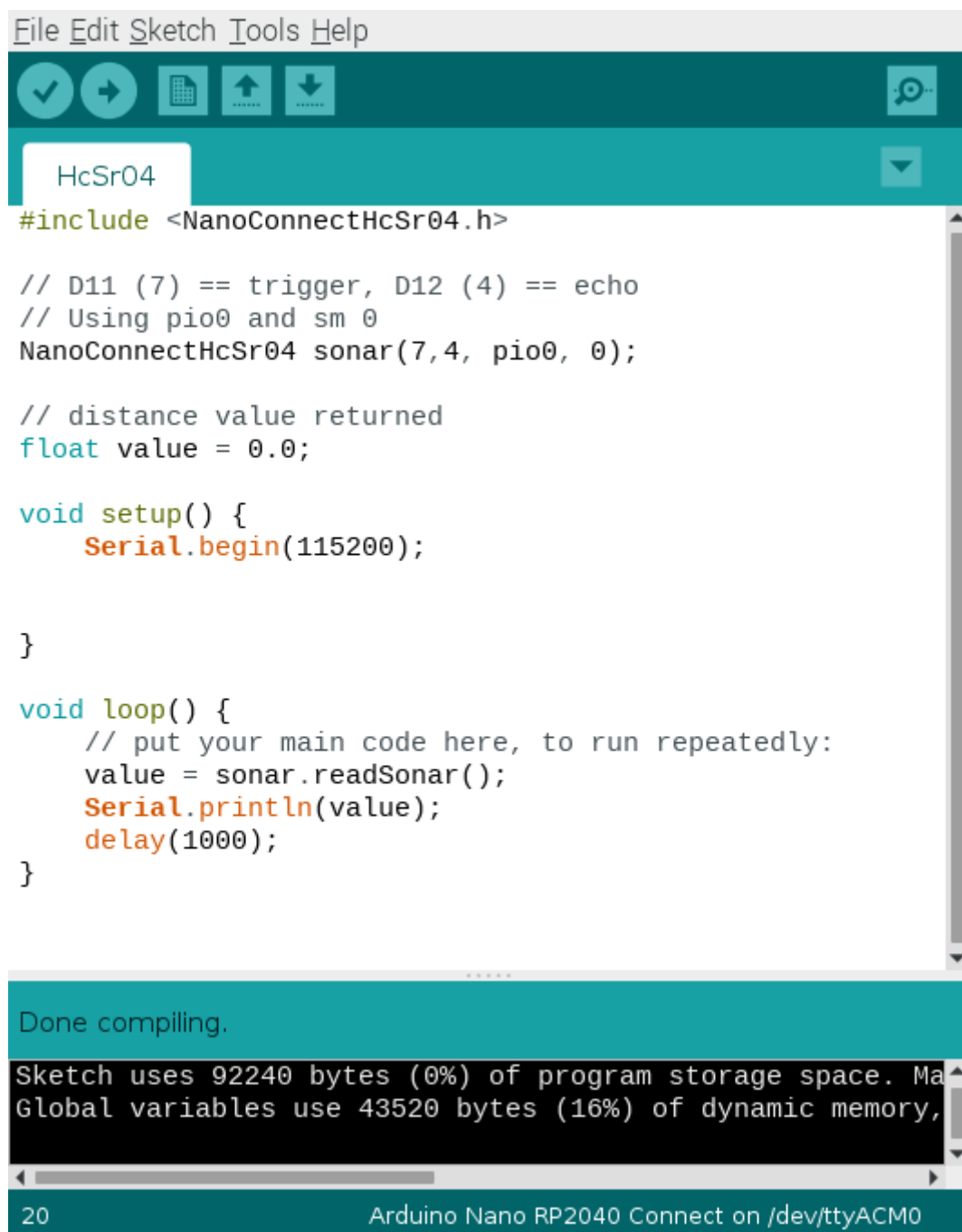
Github



<https://github.com/MrYsLab/NanoConnectHcSr04/blob/master/src/NanoConnectHcSr04.pio.h>

<https://github.com/MrYsLab/NanoConnectHcSr04/blob/master/src/NanoConnectHcSr04.cpp>

This sketch uses NanoConnectHcSr04 library



```
File Edit Sketch Tools Help
HcSr04
#include <NanoConnectHcSr04.h>

// D11 (7) == trigger, D12 (4) == echo
// Using pio0 and sm 0
NanoConnectHcSr04 sonar(7,4, pio0, 0);

// distance value returned
float value = 0.0;

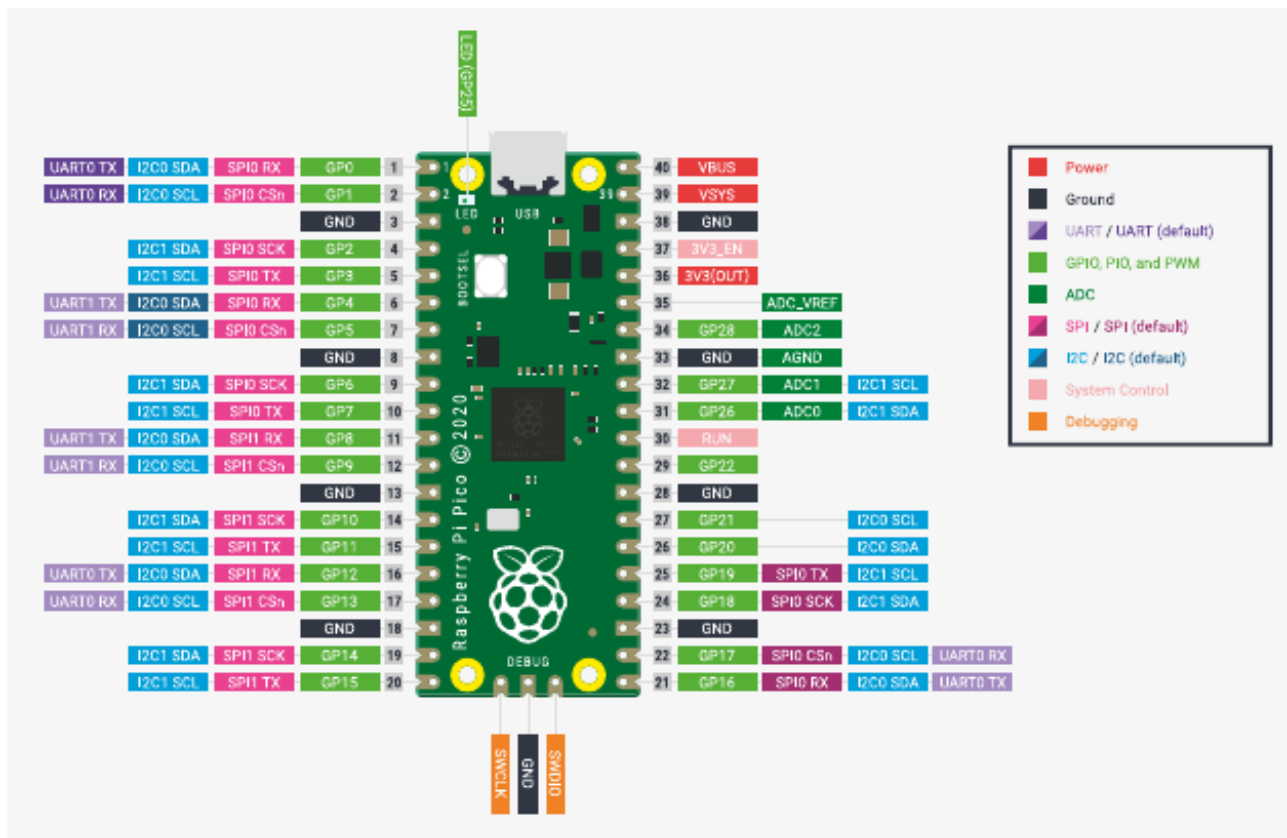
void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);
}

void loop() {
    // put your main code here, to run repeatedly:
    value = sonar.readSonar();
    Serial.println(value);
    delay(1000);
}

Done compiling.
Sketch uses 92240 bytes (0%) of program storage space. Max is 512000 bytes.
Global variables use 43520 bytes (16%) of dynamic memory, max is 262144 bytes.

20 Arduino Nano RP2040 Connect on /dev/ttyACM0
```

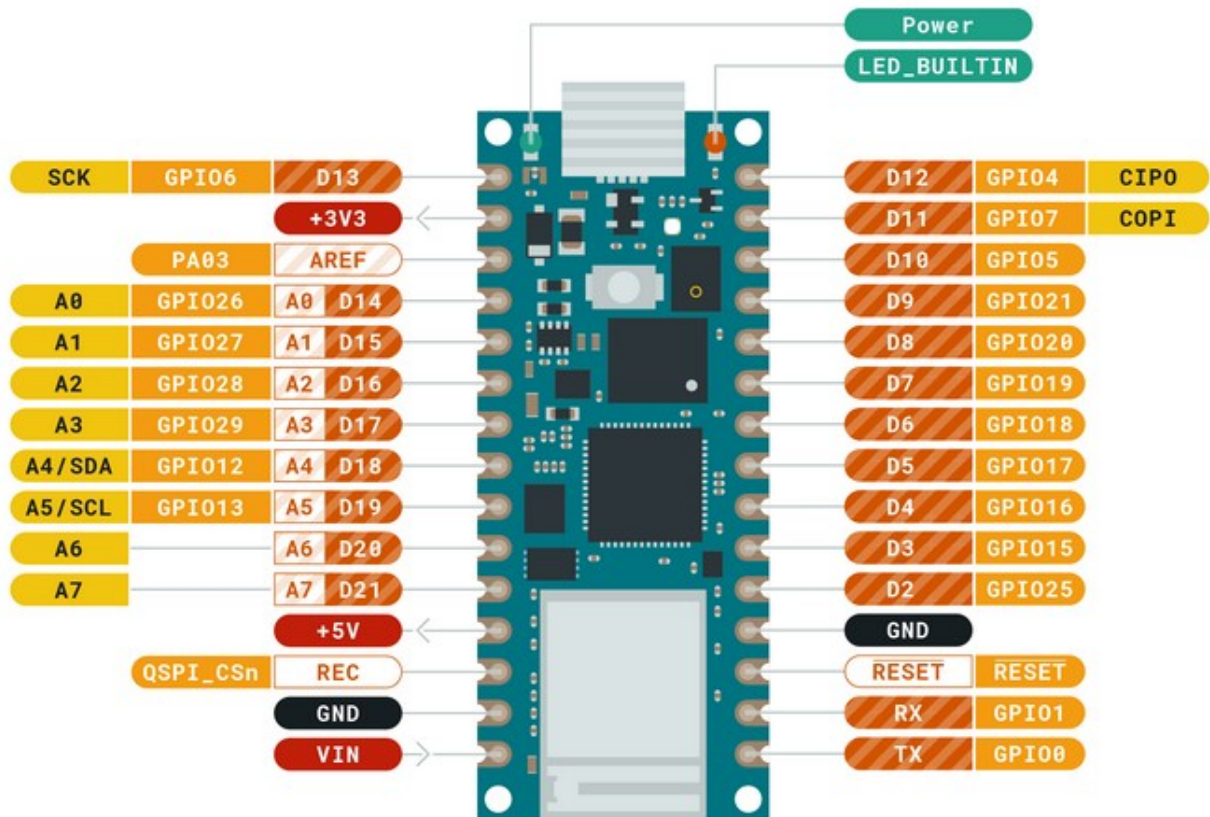
For the pico gpio 7 is pin 10 gpio 4 is pin 6



For the nano-rp2040-connect gpio 7 is pin 12 gpio 4 is pin 11



ARDUINO NANO RP2040 CONNECT



Ground	Internal Pin	Digital Pin	Microcontroller's Port
Power	SWD Pin	Analog Pin	
LED	Other Pin	Default	

ARDUINO.CC



This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0 International License. To view a copy of this license, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/4.0/> or send a letter to Creative Commons, PO Box 1888, Mountain View, CA 94042, USA.


```
File Edit Tabs Help
38.77
37.90
38.77
38.75
38.30
38.75
38.30
38.30
38.75
38.75
38.77
38.75
38.75
38.75
38.31
38.74
38.31
38.33
38.75
38.77
38.75
38.31
38.74
CTRL-A Z for help | 115200 8N1 | NOR | Minicom 2.8 | VT102 | Offline | ttyACM0
```

Serial Port configuration

```
File Edit Tabs Help
19.10
19.54
19.54
19.5+-----+
19.5| A -   Serial Device       : /dev/ttyACM0
19.1| B - Lockfile Location    : /var/lock
19.5| C -   Callin Program      :
19.5| D -   Callout Program     :
19.5| E -   Bps/Par/Bits        : 115200 8N1
19.1| F - Hardware Flow Control : No
19.5| G - Software Flow Control : No
19.5| H -   RS485 Enable        : No
19.5| I -   RS485 Rts On Send   : No
19.5| J -   RS485 Rts After Send : No
19.5| K -   RS485 Rx During Tx  : No
19.5| L -   RS485 Terminate Bus : No
19.5| M - RS485 Delay Rts Before: 0
19.5| N - RS485 Delay Rts After : 0
19.5|
19.5|   Change which setting? █
19.5+-----+
19.54
19.54
```