

Raspberry Pi build information  
10/16/15

Adding gsl support to RaspBian

Requirements: gsl-1.15.tar.gz

/home/vidal/wkg/raspberrypi2\_yocto/gsl

linalg.c poly.c sqmatrice.c testmatrices.c

```
cd wkg/
```

```
tar xfz gsl-1.15.tar.gz
```

```
cd gsl-1.15/
```

```
./configure
```

```
make
```

```
sudo make install
```

15:32 14:57 35 minutes to compile on target.

```
export CFLAGS="-I/usr/local/include -L/usr/local/lib -lgsl -lgslcblas -lm"
```

```
./compile_test_files
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 vidal vidal 7530 Oct 16 15:37 linalg
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 vidal vidal 6582 Oct 16 15:37 poly
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 vidal vidal 8251 Oct 16 15:37 sqmatrice
```

```
-rwxr-xr-x 1 vidal vidal 6669 Oct 16 15:37 testmatrices
```

```
vidal@raspberrypi ~/wkg/raspberrypi2_yocto/gsl $ ./linalg
```

```
x =
```

```
-4.05205
```

```
-12.6056
```

```
1.66091
```

```
8.69377
```

```
vidal@raspberrypi ~/wkg/raspberrypi2_yocto/gsl $ ./poly
```

```
z0 = -0.809016994374947673 +0.587785252292473359
```

```
z1 = -0.809016994374947673 -0.587785252292473359
```

```
z2 = +0.309016994374947507 +0.951056516295152976
```

```
z3 = +0.309016994374947507 -0.951056516295152976
```

```
z4 = +0.999999999999999889 +0.000000000000000000
```

```
vidal@raspberrypi ~/wkg/raspberrypi2_yocto/gsl $ ./sqmatrice
```

The output file format ofmt %f

will be used in gsl\_matrix\_fprintf (opointer, m, ofmt)

Initial test matrice

```
m(0,0) = 2.58
```

```
m(0,1) = -3.1
```

```
m(0,2) = 4.25
```

```
m(1,0) = 3.821
```

```
m(1,1) = 4.44
```

```
m(1,2) = 5.656
```

```
m(2,0) = 1.82
```

```
m(2,1) = 7.41
```

```
m(2,2) = 3.33
```

transpose of initial matrice

the matrice needs to be square

3

sizeof of struct m 24

num of rows 3

num of cols 3

$m(0,0) = 2.58$

$m(0,1) = 3.821$

$m(0,2) = 1.82$

$m(1,0) = -3.1$

$m(1,1) = 4.44$

$m(1,2) = 7.41$

$m(2,0) = 4.25$

$m(2,1) = 5.656$

$m(2,2) = 3.33$

The identity matrice

$m(0,0) = 1$

$m(0,1) = 0$

$m(0,2) = 0$

$m(1,0) = 0$

$m(1,1) = 1$

$m(1,2) = 0$

$m(2,0) = 0$

$m(2,1) = 0$

$m(2,2) = 1$

vidal@raspberrypi ~/wkg/raspberrypi2\_yocto/gsl \$ ./testmatrices

$m(0,0) = 0.23$

$m(0,1) = 1.23$

$m(0,2) = 2.23$

$m(1,0) = 100.23$

$m(1,1) = 101.23$

$m(1,2) = 102.23$

$m(2,0) = 200.23$

$m(2,1) = 201.23$

$m(2,2) = 202.23$

$m(3,0) = 300.23$

$m(3,1) = 301.23$

$m(3,2) = 302.23$

$m(4,0) = 400.23$

$m(4,1) = 401.23$

$m(4,2) = 402.23$

$m(5,0) = 500.23$

$m(5,1) = 501.23$

$m(5,2) = 502.23$

$m(6,0) = 600.23$

$m(6,1) = 601.23$

$m(6,2) = 602.23$

$m(7,0) = 700.23$

$m(7,1) = 701.23$

$m(7,2) = 702.23$

$m(8,0) = 800.23$

$m(8,1) = 801.23$

$m(8,2) = 802.23$

$m(9,0) = 900.23$

$m(9,1) = 901.23$

```
m(9,2) = 902.23
gsl: ../gsl/gsl_matrix_double.h:275: ERROR: first index out of range
Default GSL error handler invoked.
Aborted
```

```
sudo apt-get install octave
```

GNU Octave

GNU Octave is a high-level interpreted language, primarily intended for numerical computations. It provides capabilities for the numerical solution of linear and nonlinear problems, and for performing other numerical experiments. It also provides extensive graphics capabilities for data visualization and manipulation. Octave is normally used through its interactive command line interface, but it can also be used to write non-interactive programs. The Octave language is quite similar to Matlab so that most programs are easily portable.

<https://www.gnu.org/software/octave/>

```
vidal@raspberrypi ~ $ octave
```

GNU Octave, version 3.8.2

Copyright (C) 2014 John W. Eaton and others.

This is free software; see the source code for copying conditions.

There is ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY; not even for MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. For details, type 'warranty'.

Octave was configured for "arm-unknown-linux-gnueabi".

Additional information about Octave is available at <http://www.octave.org>.

Please contribute if you find this software useful.

For more information, visit <http://www.octave.org/get-involved.html>

Read <http://www.octave.org/bugs.html> to learn how to submit bug reports.

For information about changes from previous versions, type 'news'.

```
octave:1> A = [ 0.18, 0.60, 0.57, 0.96;
```

```
>          0.41, 0.24, 0.99, 0.58;
```

```
>          0.14, 0.30, 0.97, 0.66;
```

```
>          0.51, 0.13, 0.19, 0.85 ];
```

```
octave:2> x = [ -4.05205; -12.6056; 1.66091; 8.69377];
```

```
octave:3> A * x
```

```
ans =
```

```
1.0000
```

```
2.0000
```

```
3.0000
```

```
4.0000
```

```
to exit Ctrl-D
```

```
Testing 5 in display from adafruit.
```

```
diff -u config.txt config.txt.disp
```

```
--- config.txt 2015-09-08 21:12:58.000000000 +0000
```

```
+++ config.txt.disp 2015-10-01 16:14:54.000000000 +0000
```

```
@@ -22,12 +22,15 @@
```

```
#framebuffer_height=720
```

```
# uncomment if hdmi display is not detected and composite is being output
```

```
##hdmi_force_hotplug=1
```

```
+hdmi_force_hotplug=1
```

```
# uncomment to force a specific HDMI mode (this will force VGA)

#hdmi_group=1
-#hdmi_mode=1
-
+hdmi_group=2
+hdmi_mode=1
+hdmi_mode=87
+hdmi_cvt 800 480 60 6 0 0 0
+#max_usb_current=1

# uncomment to force a HDMI mode rather than DVI. This can make audio work in
# DMT (computer monitor) modes

#hdmi_drive=2
```

Installing samba on Raspbian

```
sudo apt-get install samba
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install samba
```

```
sudo mkdir /home/samba
```

```
sudo chown -R vidal:vidal /home/samba
```

```
sudo smbpasswd -a vidal
vidal@raspberrypi /etc/samba $ diff -u smb.conf.orig smb.conf
```

```
--- smb.conf.orig      2015-10-07 19:26:28.452158345 +0000
```

```
+++ smb.conf 2015-10-07 19:37:53.040567866 +0000
```

```
@@ -45,6 +45,7 @@
```

```
# This can be either the interface name or an IP address/netmask;
```

```
# interface names are normally preferred
```

```
; interfaces = 127.0.0.0/8 eth0
```

```
+ interfaces = 192.168.1.0/24 127.0.0.0/8 eth0 wlan0
```

```
# Only bind to the named interfaces and/or networks; you must use the
```

```
# 'interfaces' option above to use this.
```

```
@@ -252,3 +253,9 @@
```

```
# to the drivers directory for these users to have write rights in it
```

```
; write list = root, @lpadmin
```

```
+ [samba_extra]
```

```
+comment = Public Stuff
```

```
+path = /home/samba
```

```
+public = yes
```

```
+writable = yes
```

```
+printable = no
```

```
smbpasswd -a vidal
```

The repository <https://github.com/fpga-logi/logi-tools.git>  
has a Raspberry Pi library.

Execute the command “cd logi-tools/c”.

Executing the command “sudo make install\_logipi”

provides the following output:

```
gcc -shared -o liblogipi.so logipilib.o
```

```
mv liblogipi.so /usr/lib/liblogi.so
```

```
cp logilib.h /usr/include
```

```
int logi_write(unsigned char * buffer, unsigned int length, unsigned int address);
```

```
int logi_write(unsigned char * buffer, unsigned int length, unsigned int address);
```

There is a 2nd repository <https://github.com/fpga-logi/logi-hard.git>  
The tree of files in fpga-logi/logi-hard repository is found at Appendix F.  
The raspberrypi2\_gpio [https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2\\_gpio.git](https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2_gpio.git) C code for  
for GPIO signals. When running as a no root user “sudo ./gpio\_ex” is used  
Information on GPIO\_Benchmarks is available raspberrypi2\_yocto  
[https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2\\_yocto.git](https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2_yocto.git) in the file doc/GPIO\_Benchmarks.pdf.  
Also the README.MD in raspberrypi2\_gpio provides information on connecting  
resistors and leds to test GPIO.

```
XXXXXXXXXXXXyosys raspbianXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
```

```
RaspBian yosys 09/02/15
```

```
cd wkg/
```

Need to add additional packages to install yosys.

In addition installed squashfs-tools

```
*****
```

```
sudo apt-get install python3
```

```
sudo apt-get install mercurial
```

```
sudo apt-get install gawk
```

```
sudo apt-get install libreadline-dev
```

```
sudo apt-get install libffi-dev
```

```
sudo apt-get install tcl-dev
```

```
sudo apt-get install tcl
```

```
sudo apt-get install squashfs-tools
```

```
*****
```

```
git clone https://github.com/cliffordwolf/yosys.git
```

```
cd yosys/
```

```
make config-gcc
```

make

Note: this is the point that the yocto build crash since hg is having

[100%] Building abc/abc-c3698e053a7a

Pulling ABC from bitbucket.org:

+ test -d abc

+ hg clone https://bitbucket.org/alanmi/abc abc

requesting all changes

adding changesets

adding manifests

adding file changes

added 2948 changesets with 13693 changes to 2035 files (+5 heads)

updating to branch default

1533 files updated, 0 files merged, 0 files removed, 0 files unresolved

+ cd abc

[100%] Building share/ice40/brams\_init3.vh

Build successful.

sudo make install

[Makefile.conf] CONFIG := gcc

mkdir -p /usr/local/bin

install yosys yosys-config yosys-abc yosys-filterlib /usr/local/bin/

mkdir -p /usr/local/share/yosys

cp -r share/. /usr/local/share/yosys/.



ls

abc frontends Makefile.conf README yosys

backends kernel manual share yosys-abc

CHANGELOG libs misc techlibs yosys-config

CodingReadme Makefile passes tests yosys-filterlib

created to tar files

yosys\_bin.tgz & yosys\_share.tgz

XXXXXXXXXXyosys raspbianXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX

Installed OpenCV 7/01/15 details /home/vidal/wkg/pi/opencv\_github.txt

Installed audio software details /home/vidal/wkg/pi/audio.txt

Installed GNURADIO 07/14/15 details /home/vidal/wkg/pi/gnuradio.txt

The following information was found at

<https://www.raspberrypi.org/forums/viewtopic.php?f=91&t=46911>

Backing up the RaspberyPi micro SD

```
sudo dd bs=4M if=/dev/sdb | gzip > /home/your_username/image`date +%d%m%y`.gz
```

```
run as root gzip -dc /home/your_username/image.gz | dd bs=4M of=/dev/sdb
```

The image was transferred to 500 GB hard drive

/

run/media/vidal/ef8bceae-4730-4810-b594-ce6aafd13919/vidal/fedora20\_ws009

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 vidal users 25930659912 Jun 14 16:26 image-06-16-15.gz
```

This is the 2nd start of a build on 32GB card since 8GB does not provide enough space.

When you first boot a message will appear

Ensures that all SD card storage is available to the OS Enter

You will get a messeage that the root will be resized on the next boot.

Filesystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on

```
rootfs 30139344 2512368 26352032 9% /
```

```
/dev/root 30139344 2512368 26352032 9% /
```

```
devtmpfs 470416 0 470416 0% /dev
```

```
tmpfs 94944 296 94648 1% /run
```

```
tmpfs 5120 0 5120 0% /run/lock
```

```
tmpfs 189880 0 189880 0% /run/shm
```

/dev/mmcblk0p1 57288 19400 37888 34% /boot

Locking down the system

Step 1

Change pi passwd to vidal's using sudo raspi-config

Step 2

Change default options for ssh

```
sudo su -
cd /etc/ssh
cp sshd_config sshd_config.factory-defaults
chmod a-w sshd_config.factory-defaults
cp ssh_config to ssh_config.lockdn
edit ssh_config.lockdn
```

```
#PasswordAuthentication yes PasswordAuthentication no
AllowUsers vidal, pi
```

Step 2a.

Need create ssh keys

```
ssh-keygen -t
```

This should prompt for a location where the key will be created.

Enter a phrase

ReEnter the phrase

This will generate 2 files id\_rsa & id\_rsa.pub  
in the .ssh folder of your home directory.

Step 2b.

```
cd /etc
```

```
sudo visudo -f sudoers
```

```
vidal ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL
```

Need to create user vidal

```
useradd vidal
```

```
mkdir /home/vidal
```

```
add vidal:x:1001: to /etc/group
```

```
cp /home/pi/.profile /home/vidal
```

```
cp /home/pi/.bashrc /home/vidal
```

```
chown -R vidal:vidal /home/vidal
```

```
ls -la /home/vidal/
```

total 16

```
drwxr-xr-x 2 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 17:29 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 4 root root 4096 Jun 13 17:23 ..
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 vidal vidal 3243 Jun 13 17:29 .bashrc
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 vidal vidal 675 Jun 13 17:29 .profile
```

Raspberry Pi 2 Model B 1GB6X Faster

Step 3.

Change passwd for vidal

sudo passwd vidal

Editing the /etc/hosts.deny & /etc/hosts.allow files

20c20

< ALL: ALL

---

>

13c13

< ALL : 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0

---

>

ALL: ALL in /etc/hosts.dney blocks hosts from connecting to the Raspberry Pi

ALL : 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0 Allows hosts on local network to connect if a key is

.ssh/authorized.keys

ssh-rsa

AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQCAQC70ZkXKGV/F100mldkWtTMeyaceJ8mhf33ft/7j  
YZ8Ty7bP91DFXLqvZ0fJ2XaALGdfdkhdF8UshgGk8n0exBLAUkJMCLrpCyxeHl/HILEg9CaEl7  
EQkRjlcAdwmtimf9ULy5HmDyNF4B/rB8X2tAfBh84yq11LtHsZAd2gsOPZS2vrEdqZQyj8rtz62d  
fhDJNqPzuHep9xZMgWK8ndNdrE/NEsSz7jRdpXboTRlzd0wW+OC/SZubf3F/61kmCFmYR68p  
kFsEcrK6EURBGwma6nqMYgKXlgtAHDmVQc03fs54s5Qei4fiDEHTVrAhNDGpIk/8Vh38H9fo  
2s3T2s77uJOxMC7MGHGwDbIJvtGv2+7A+e5uL3TQmsNZdn+FoC8ARxKKMriQgni86rsnxrzP1  
/0gmvuJmv5jpMCv3ebQWtAblavH+ncVcrjPmpYlsjSTXSWLeh3MAPS2tLFth958y9knGzYKLM  
BuBAnmnyHeRvppqr+Qe1JeCAL71VAxIxjern4DMqinKnWH8gj+Ttpl58QfkSJTI5Dd7iCYK6b/X  
aJNmIPcPFfOCG8z+QSw/Qsaw18o9wrk08hGW9/23tKpiY/ebh7Q8FpTcAx802MAwvQFuakL1Y  
00KbXelUEAzAtt8INMNjD5HTDrZKGnkGaHzQ7wdyvBGvB39EznGd362Nw==

[vidal@vidal-MX6438](mailto:vidal@vidal-MX6438)

Python Rpi.GPIO

Downloaded Rpi.GPIO-0.5.11.tar.gz

tar xzf wkg/pi/RPi.GPIO-0.5.11.tar.gz

cd Rpi.GPIO-0.5.11/

sudo python setup.py install

sudo ls /usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/RPi\*

/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/RPi.GPIO-0.5.11.egg-info

/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/RPi:

RPi.GPIO.so \_\_init\_\_.py \_\_init\_\_.pyc

- Broadcom BCM2836 ARMv7 Quad Core Processor powered Single Board Computer running at 900MHz

- 1GB RAM so you can now run bigger and more powerful applications

- Identical board layout and frint as the Model B+, so all cases and 3rd party add-on boards designed for the Model B+ will be fully compatible.

- Fully HAT compatible

- 40pin extended GPIO to enhance your "real world" projects

- 10/100 Ethernet Port to quickly connect the Raspberry Pi to the Internet

06/10/15

dpkg --get-selections > installed-software8.log creates a list of the packages that have been with apt-get which uses dkpg as the package management. A list of software installed found at

Appendix B. installed-software5.log . This file has 1509 packages  
Appendix C Python packages installed most using pip  
Appendix D GPIO information  
Appendix E SCIPY FFT example

```
rootfs      7534284 3152188 4025780 44% /  
/dev/root   7534284 3152188 4025780 44% /  
devtmpfs    470416    0 470416 0% /dev  
tmpfs       94944    264 94680 1% /run  
tmpfs       5120     0 5120 0% /run/lock  
tmpfs      189880    332 189548 1% /run/shm  
/dev/mmcbk0p1 57288 19400 37888 34% /boot.  
sudo apt-get install libreoffice  
sudo apt-get install gedit geany  
sudo apt-get install python-sphinx texlive biblatex texlive-fonts-recommended  
sudo apt-get install diffuse  
sudo apt-get install vlc  
sudo apt-get install biblatex automake autotools-dev  
sudo apt-get install fonts-liberation  
sudo apt-get install libjpeg62:armhf  
sudo easy_install -U distribute
```

git clone <https://github.com/raspberrypi/hats.git>

An Overview of MyHDL is found below. Further information can be found in the MyHDLpdf manual. The manual can be generated in the in doc folder.

The goal of the MyHDL project is to empower hardware designers with the elegance and simplicity of the Python language.

MyHDL is a free, open-source package for using Python as a hardware description and verification language. Python is a very high level language, and hardware designers can use its full power to model and simulate their designs. Moreover, MyHDL can convert a design to Verilog or VHDL. This provides a path into a traditional design flow.

## Modeling

Python's power and clarity make MyHDL an ideal solution for high level modeling. Python is famous for enabling elegant solutions to complex modeling problems. Moreover, Python is outstanding for rapid application development and experimentation.

The key idea behind MyHDL is the use of Python generators to model hardware concurrency.

Generators are best described as resumable functions. MyHDL generators are similar to always blocks in Verilog and processes in VHDL.

A hardware module is modeled as a function that returns generators. This approach makes it straightforward to support features such as arbitrary hierarchy, named port association, arrays of instances, and conditional instantiation. Furthermore, MyHDL provides classes that implement traditional hardware description concepts. It provides a signal class to support communication between generators, a class to support bit oriented operations, and a class for enumeration types.

### Simulation and Verification

The built-in simulator runs on top of the Python interpreter. It supports waveform viewing by tracing signal changes in a VCD file.

With MyHDL, the Python unit test framework can be used on hardware designs. Although unit testing is a popular modern software verification technique, it is still uncommon in the hardware design world.

MyHDL can also be used as hardware verification language for Verilog designs, by co-simulation with traditional HDL simulators.

### Conversion to Verilog and VHDL

Subject to some limitations, MyHDL designs can be converted to Verilog or VHDL. This provides a path into a traditional design flow, including synthesis and implementation. The convertible subset is restricted, but much wider than the standard synthesis subset. It includes features that can be used for high level modeling and test benches.

1

### MyHDL manual, Release 0.8

The converter works on an instantiated design that has been fully elaborated. Consequently, the original design structure can be arbitrarily complex. Moreover, the conversion limitations apply only to code inside generators. Outside generators, Python's full power can be used without compromising convertibility.

Finally, the converter automates a number of tasks that are hard in Verilog or VHDL directly.

A notable feature is the automated handling of signed arithmetic issues.

## What Is Icarus Verilog?

*Icarus Verilog* is a Verilog simulation and synthesis tool. It operates as a compiler, compiling source code written in Verilog (IEEE-1364) into some target format. For batch simulation, the compiler can generate an intermediate form called *vvp assembly*. This intermediate form is executed by the ```vvp` command. For synthesis, the compiler generates netlists in the desired format.

The compiler proper is intended to parse and elaborate design descriptions written to the IEEE standard *IEEE Std 1364-2005*. This is a fairly large and complex standard, so it will take some time to fill all the dark alleys of the standard, but that's the goal.

*Icarus Verilog* is a work in progress, and since the language standard is not standing still either, it probably always will be. That is as it should be. However, I will make stable releases from time to time, and will endeavor to not retract any features that appear in these stable releases. The quick links above will show the current stable release.

The main porting target is Linux, although it works well on many similar operating systems. Various people have contributed precompiled binaries of stable releases for a variety of targets. These releases are ported by volunteers, so what binaries are available depends on who takes the time to do the packaging. *Icarus Verilog* has been ported to That Other Operating System, as a command line tool, and there are installers for users without compilers. You can compile it entirely with free tools, too, although there are precompiled binaries of stable releases.

## Welcome to GTKWave

GTKWave is a fully featured [GTK+](#) based wave viewer for Unix, Win32, and Mac OSX which reads LXT, LXT2, VZT, FST, and GHW files as well as standard Verilog VCD/EVCD files and allows their viewing. You can grab version 3.3.65 [here](#). Documentation in pdf format can be found [here](#).

**For svn access to the experimental, pre-release sourcetree on [Sourceforge](#):**

```
svn checkout svn://svn.code.sf.net/p/gtkwave/code/ gtkwave-code
```

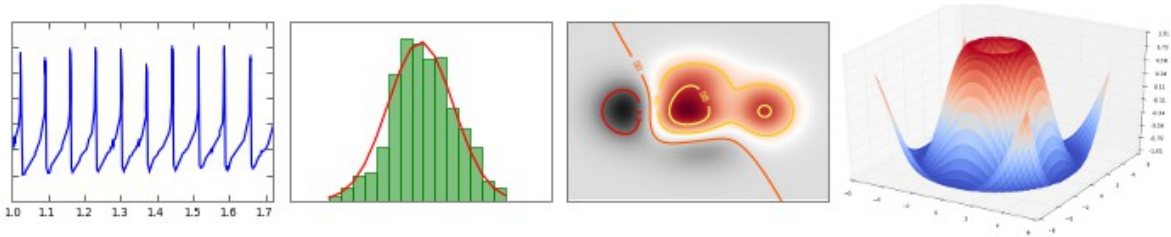
The Win32 version is available [here](#), however if you are running Cygwin, running under that is recommended instead.

A Mac port can be found both [here](#) and [here](#). A ready to use Quartz (not X11) App bundle for x86\_64 can be found [here](#).

Ports to other platforms which GTK supports should be trivial.

# Introduction

matplotlib is a python 2D plotting library which produces publication quality figures in a variety of hardcopy formats and interactive environments across platforms. matplotlib can be used in python scripts, the python and [ipython](#) shell (ala [MATLAB](#)<sup>®</sup> or [Mathematica](#)<sup>®†</sup>), web application servers, and six graphical user interface toolkits.



matplotlib tries to make easy things easy and hard things possible. You can generate plots, histograms, power spectra, bar charts, errorcharts, scatterplots, etc, with just a few lines of code. For a sampling, see the [screenshots](#), [thumbnail gallery](#), and [examples](#) directory

For simple plotting the [pyplot](#) interface provides a MATLAB-like interface, particularly when combined with [IPython](#). For the power user, you have full control of line styles, font properties, axes properties, etc, via an object oriented interface or via a set of functions familiar to MATLAB users.

```
mkdir myhdl
cd myhdl
git clone https://github.com/jandecaluwe/myhdl.git
cd myhdl

commit 254e458917b7a92502327ac5461c775e932e44a1
Merge: 47522fa 06f1e20
Author: jandecaluwe <jan@jandecaluwe.com>
Date: Sun May 31 14:52:58 2015 +0200
```

Merge pull request #87 from josyb/std\_logic\_ports-ShadowSignals

```
std_logic_ports and ShadowSignals (revisited)
sudo python setup.py install
cd ../
git clone https://github.com/steveicarus/iverilog.git
sudo apt-get install gimp
sudo apt-get install evince
gtkwave
sudo apt-get install python-pip
wi-fi wireless support
cd /etc/wpa_supplicant/
sudo cp wpa_supplicant.conf wpa_supplicant.conf.orig
edited /etc/wpa_supplicant/wpa_supplicant.conf
vi wpa_supplicant.conf
ctrl_interface=DIR=/var/run/wpa_supplicant GROUP=netdev
update_config=1
network={
ssid="wi-fi ssid"
proto=RSN
key_mgmt=WPA-PSK
```

```
pairwise=CCMP TKIP
group=CCMP TKIP
psk="wi-fi password"
}
sudo apt-get install iceweasel
sudo apt-get install chromium
```

```
sudo pip install numpy
Requirement already satisfied (use --upgrade to upgrade): numpy in /usr/lib/pymodules/python2.7
Cleaning up...
```

```
sudo apt-get install libjpeg62-dev
sudo apt-get install zlib1g-dev
sudo apt-get install libfreetype6-dev
sudo apt-get install liblcms1-dev
```

```
sudo pip install pillow
```

```
C920 camera
sudo apt-get install ffmpeg
```

```
wget https://www.libsdl.org/release/SDL2-2.0.3.tar.gz
```

```
tar xvfz SDL2-2.0.3.tar.gz
```

```
cd SDL2-2.0.3/
```

```
mkdir build
```

```
cd build
```

```
../configure --host=armv7l-raspberry-linux-gnueabi --disable-pulseaudio --disable-esd
--disable-video-mir --disable-video-wayland --disable-video-x11 --disable-video-opengl
```

```
make -j 4
```

```
sudo make install
```

## How To Take Screenshots On The Raspberry Pi

```
sudo apt-get install scrot
```

To take a screen shot after a delay use : `scrot -d 10`.  
or `scrot -s -d 1` for a single window.



```
sudo apt-get install python-dev
pip install pillow
```

```
sudo pip install matplotlib
```

```
sudo apt-get install flex bison gperf
sudo apt-get install gitk
git checkout --track -b v0_9-branch origin/v0_9-branch
git pull
sudo apt-get install autoconf
./configure
make
sudo make install
sudo ls /usr/local/bin/
easy_install      iverilog      nosetests-2.7 pilfile.py vvp
easy_install-2.7  iverilog-vpi pilconvert.py pilfont.py
indiecity         nosetests     pildriver.py pilprint.py
```

```
cd ~/myhdl/myhdl/cosimulation/icarus/
make
cp myhdl.vpi ~/wkg/jpeg-2000-test/ipython_fixbv/test_verilog/
cd ~/wkg/jpeg-2000-test/ipython_fixbv/test_verilog/
vpp -m ./myhdl.vpi test_add_mul
pi test_add_mul
VCD info: dumpfile tb_add_mul.vcd opened for output.
At time          0, d3 = xxxxxx (x) ,a2 = xxxxxx (x)
At time          8500, d3 = xxxxxx (x) ,a2 = dd3db8 (14499256)
At time          67500, d3 = 858bb0 (8752048) ,a2 = dd3db8 (14499256)
At time          77500, d3 = 7b1328 (8065832) ,a2 = dd3db8 (14499256)
At time          82500, d3 = ef7eb0 (15695536) ,a2 = dd3db8 (14499256)
** VVP Stop(0) **
** Flushing output streams.
** Current simulation time is 112200 ticks.
> finish
** Continue **
gitk views of git repositories.
```

File Edit View Help

- **v0.9-branch** - [remotes/origin/v0.9-branch](#) Fix for br977 - preproc
- Update fstapi.c to latest from GTKWave
- Fix br972 - assertion failure with combinational loop on logic functi
- Backported sorry messages for variable RHS on procedural force/c
- Fix for compiler crash on source code errors in always @\* block lo
- Backported fix for br970 from devel branch.
- Update fstapi files to latest from GTKWave
- V0.9: update fstapi.h to latest from GTKWave
- VHDL: fix assert to check that the third octal token is a digit
- Fix for br968
- Update t4 files from GTKWave

SHA1 ID: 3da546c7d28740eb70c757874bc630275742f67e

Find next prev commit containing:

Row 2 / 5706

2015-05-17 19:16:40  
2015-05-08 23:37:48  
2015-04-25 19:03:19  
2015-04-25 12:16:24  
2015-04-13 15:42:40  
2015-04-13 15:41:03  
2015-04-02 21:58:29  
2015-02-26 01:37:03  
2015-02-26 01:33:12  
2015-01-10 18:03:31  
2014-12-28 17:24:37

Martin Whitaker <mailing-list@ma  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>  
Martin Whitaker <mailing-list@ma  
Martin Whitaker <mailing-list@ma  
Martin Whitaker <icarus@martin-  
Martin Whitaker <icarus@martin-  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>  
Martin Whitaker <icarus@martin-  
Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com>

Search

Diff Old version New version Lines of context: 3 Ignore space char

Author: Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com> 2015-05-08 23:37:48  
Committer: Cary R <cygcary@yahoo.com> 2015-05-08 23:38:28  
Parent: 7b23a5c3c1809278607fd07117ab1d8cd5be59e3 (Fix br972 - assertion fail  
Child: 2e4810f17261b6367fe138ade528fd09556d6c2a (Fix for br977 - preprocess  
Branches: [remotes/origin/v0.9-branch](#), [v0.9-branch](#)  
Follows: [v0.9.7](#)  
Precedes:

Update fstapi.c to latest from GTKWave

----- vpi/fstapi.c -----  
index 5ec842d..0afd73a 100644  
@@ -1449,12 +1449,12 @@ for(i=0;i<xc->maxhandle;i++)  
PPvoid\_t pv = JudyHSIns(6PJHSArray,  
if(\*pv)  
{  
uint32\_t pvi = (long)(\*pv);  
uint32\_t pvi = (intptr\_t)(  
vm4ip[2] = -pvi;  
}  
else  
{  
\*pv = (void \*) (long)(i+1);  
\*pv = (void \*) (intptr\_t)(i+  
#endif  
fpos += fstWriterVarint(f,  
fpos += destlen;  
@@ -1469,12 +1469,12 @@ for(i=0;i<xc->maxhandle;i++)  
PPvoid\_t pv = JudyHSIns(6PJHSArray,  
if(\*pv)  
{  
uint32\_t pvi = (long)(\*pv);  
}

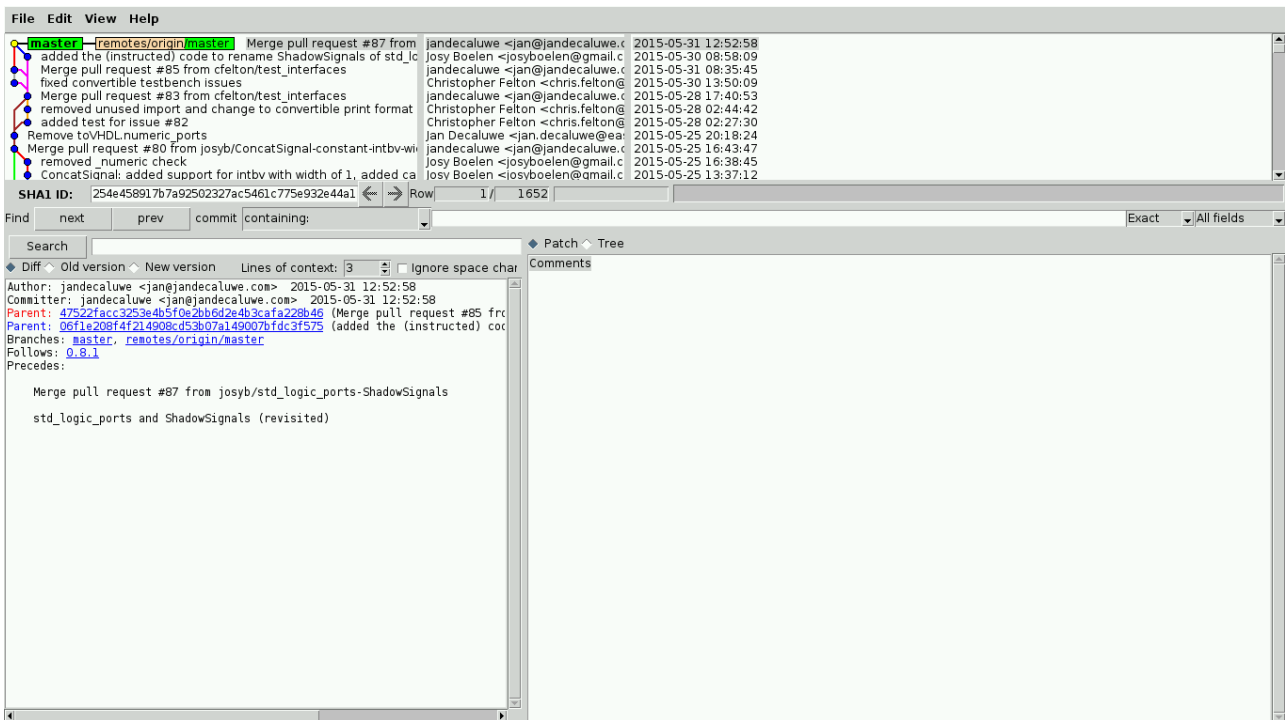
Patch Tree

Comments  
vpi/fstapi.c

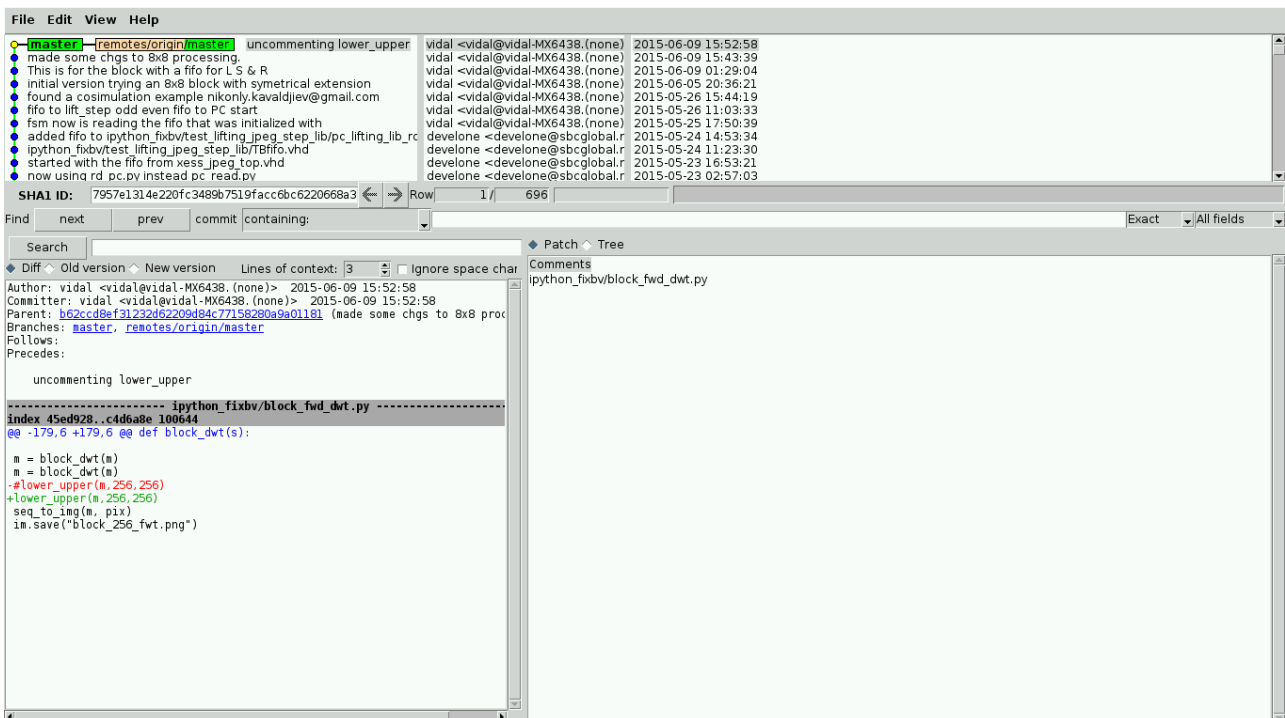
Myhdl repo



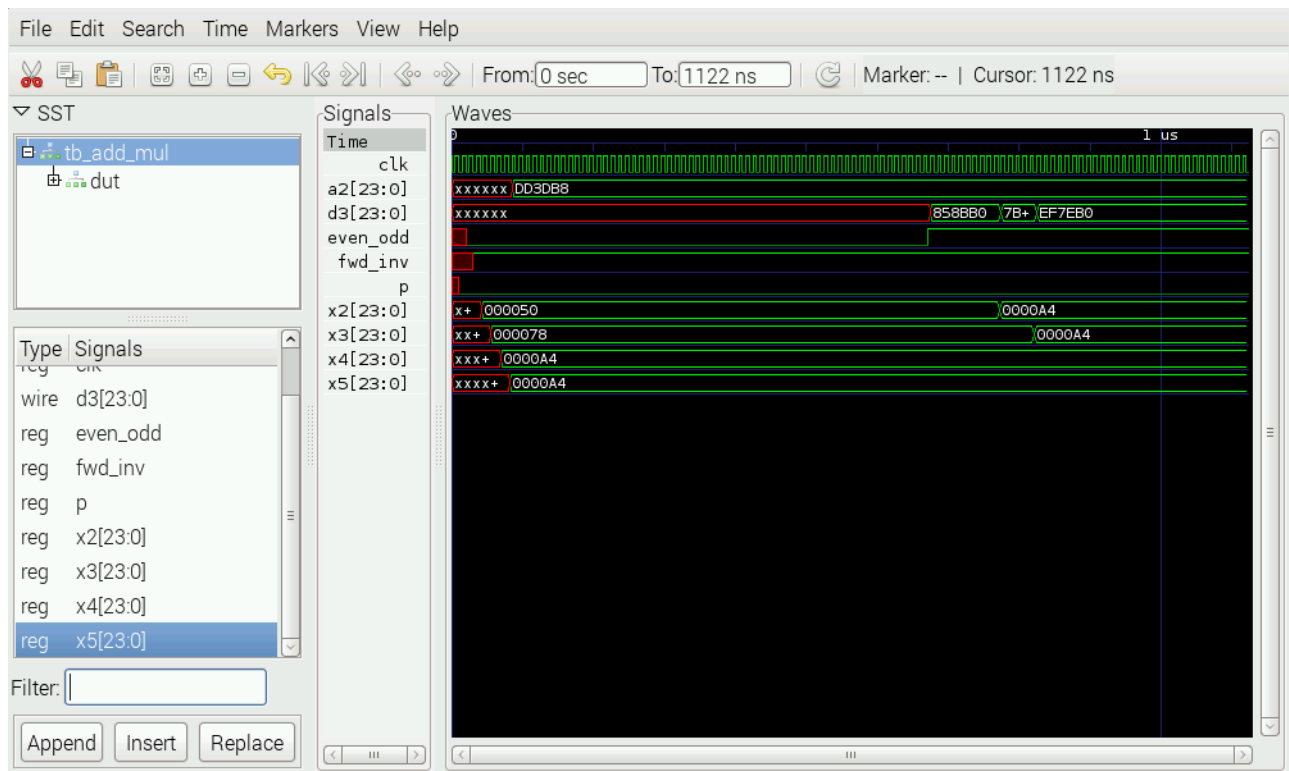




## jpeg-2000-test repo



## gtkwave of myhdl cosimulation generated with iverlog

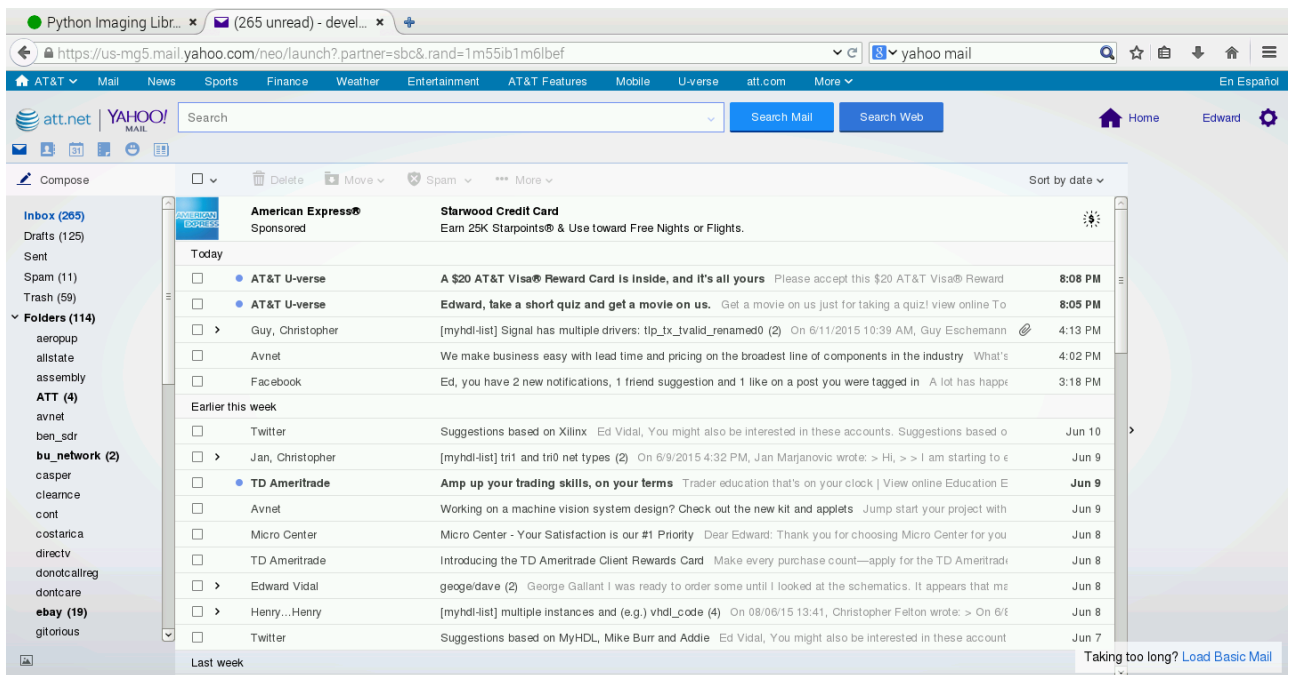


## iceweasel firefox for Raspberry Pi

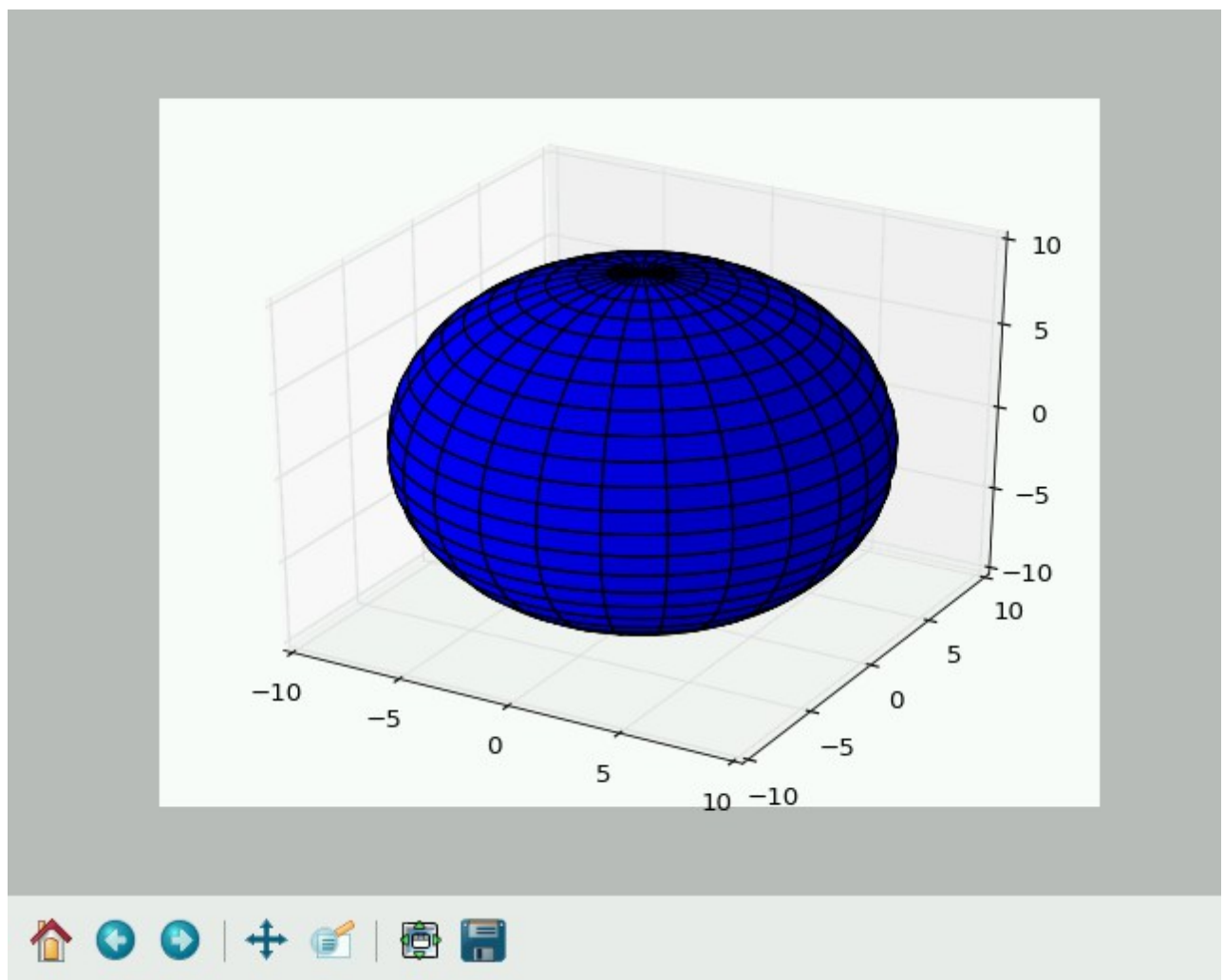
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the following content:

- Address Bar:** <https://rohitdureja.wordpress.com/2013/02/01/using-scrout-screenshot-and-screen-grabs-on-the-raspberry-pi/>
- Page Title:** Using Scrot (SCRee...)
- Content:**
  - scrot [option] [argument]**
  - where *argument* is the target file name. If an argument isn't provided, a date-stamped file will be saved in the working directory.
  - Using Scrot**
  - To capture the whole screen after a delay of 1 second and save it with the name "image.png" write (Here "1" denotes the time delay in seconds. You may increase it if you want to arrange windows on your screen before taking a snapshot)
  - `scrot -d 1 image.png`
  - Full Screen Capture**
  - To capture a selected window or selected portion of the screen use
  - `scrot -s image.png`
- Archives:** A dropdown menu labeled "Select Month".
- Email Subscription:**
  - Enter your email address to subscribe to this blog and receive notifications of new posts by email.
  - Enter your email address
  - Sign me up!

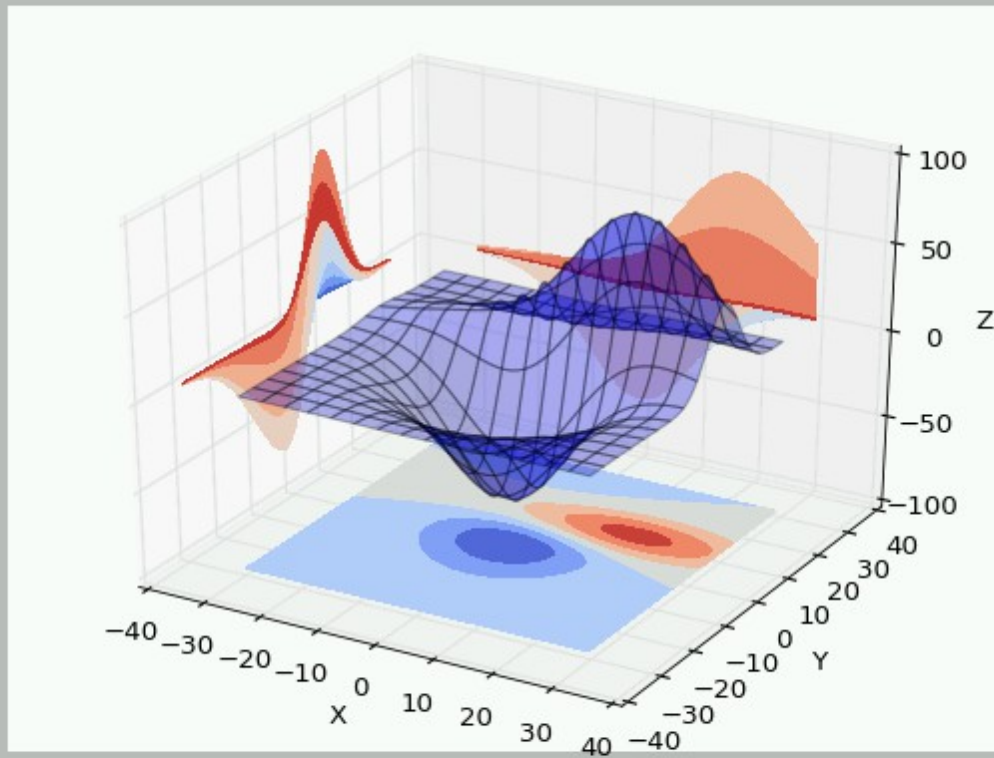
## yahoo mail with iceweasel



matplotlib

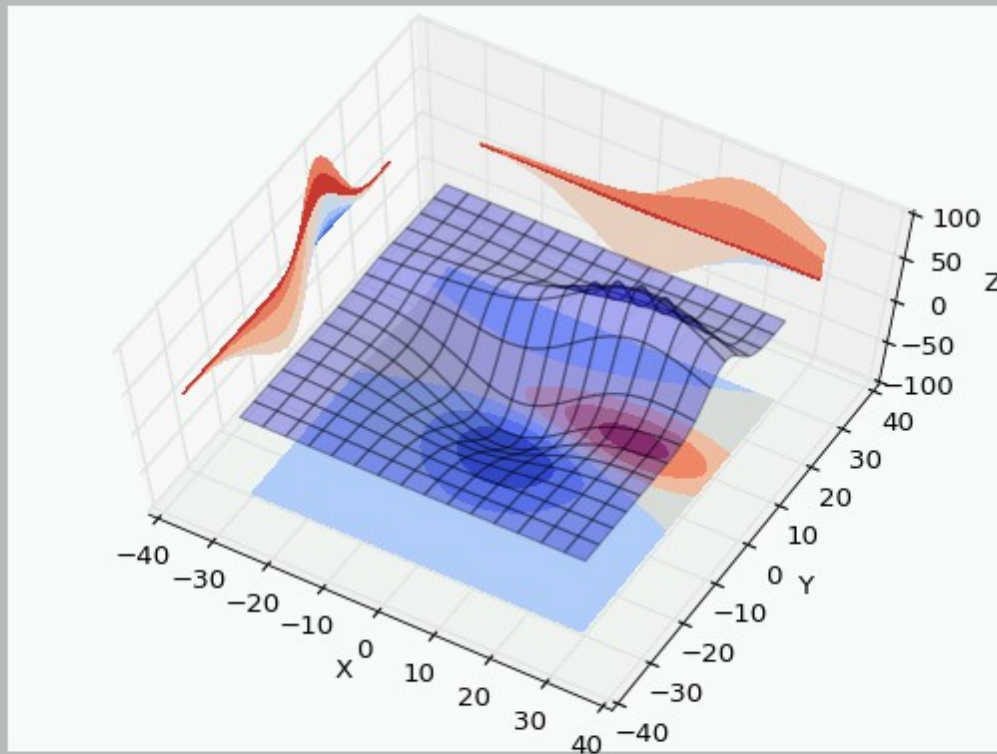


matplotlib



matplotlib image rotated.





OpenCV

*Note: Lesson learned with all of the software installed an 8GB card does not have enough space to install openCV*

*Cleaning up space on RaspberryPi by rsync several directories on RaspberryPi to MX6438 wkg/RaspberryPi\_clean\_up*

*FpgasNowWhat hats jpeg-2000-test myhdl VHDL\_Lib XSTOOLs*

*Filesystem 1K-blocks Used Available Use% Mounted on*

```
rootfs      7534284 6907064  270904  97% /
/dev/root   7534284 6907064  270904  97% /
devtmpfs    470416    0  470416   0% /dev
tmpfs       94944    304  94640   1% /run
tmpfs       5120     0   5120   0% /run/lock
tmpfs      189880     0  189880   0% /run/shm
/dev/mmcblk0p1 57288 19400  37888  34% /boot
After freeing up space
cd opencv-2.4.10/build
```

*make quickly ran to 77% which is where the previous build ran out of space.*

*The build of matplotlib took place in wkg/jpeg-2000-test/ipython\_fixbv*

<http://www.pyimagesearch.com/2015/02/23/install-opencv-and-python-on-your-raspberry-pi-2-and-b/>

## Hello! I'm Adrian Rosebrock.

I'm an entrepreneur and Ph.D who has launched two successful image search engines, [ID My Pill](#) and [Chic Engine](#). I'm here to share my tips, tricks, and hacks I've learned along the way.

Step 1 Install the required developer tools and packages:

```
sudo apt-get install build-essential cmake pkg-config
```

Step 2 Install the necessary image I/O packages. These packages allow you to load various image file formats such as JPEG, PNG, TIFF, etc.

```
sudo apt-get install libjpeg8-dev libtiff4-dev libjasper-dev libpng12-dev
```

Step 3 Install the GTK development library. This library is used to build Graphical User Interfaces (GUIs) and is required for the `highgui` library of OpenCV which allows you to view images on your screen:

```
sudo apt-get install libgtk2.0-dev
```

Step 4 Install the necessary video I/O packages. These packages are used to load video files using OpenCV:

```
sudo apt-get install libavcodec-dev libavformat-dev libswscale-dev libv4l-dev
```

Step 5 Install libraries that are used to optimize various operations within OpenCV:

```
sudo apt-get install libatlas-base-dev gfortran
```

Step 6 Install pip :

```
wget https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py
```

```
sudo python get-pip.py
```

Step 7 Install `virtualenv` and `virtualenvwrapper` :

```
sudo pip install virtualenv virtualenvwrapper  
add to .profile
```

```
# virtualenv and virtualenvwrapper  
export  
WORKON_HOME=$HOME/.virtu  
2 alenvs  
3 source  
/usr/local/bin/virtualenvwrapper.sh
```

```
source ~/.profile
```

```
mkvirtualenv cv
```

```
New python executable in cv/bin/python
```

Installing setuptools, pip, wheel...done.

```
sudo apt-get install python2.7-dev
```

Reading package lists... Done

Building dependency tree

Reading state information... Done

python2.7-dev is already the newest version.

python2.7-dev set to manually installed.

0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

**Note:** Yes, we are going to use Python 2.7. OpenCV 2.4.X does not yet support Python 3 and OpenCV 3.0 is still in beta. It's also unclear when the Python bindings for OpenCV 3.0 will be complete so I advise to stick with OpenCV 2.4.X for the time being.

We also need to install NumPy since the OpenCV Python bindings represent images as multi-dimensional NumPy arrays:

Using opencv from github and not virtual details /home/vidal/wkg/pi/opencv\_github.txt

~~wget -O opencv-2.4.10.zip~~

<http://sourceforge.net/projects/opencvlibrary/files/opencv-unix/2.4.10/opencv-2.4.10.zip/download>

~~unzip opencv-2.4.10.zip~~

~~cd opencv-2.4.10~~

~~mkdir build~~

~~cd build~~

~~cmake -D CMAKE\_BUILD\_TYPE=RELEASE -D CMAKE\_INSTALL\_PREFIX=/usr/local -D BUILD\_NEW\_PYTHON\_SUPPORT=ON -D INSTALL\_C\_EXAMPLES=ON -D INSTALL\_PYTHON\_EXAMPLES=ON -D BUILD\_EXAMPLES=ON ..~~

~~make~~

**Raspberry Pi B+: < 9.5 hours**

**Raspberry Pi 2: < 2.8 hours**

Finally, we can install OpenCV:

sudo make install

sudo ldconfig

Step 10

If you've gotten this far in the guide, OpenCV should now be installed in

/usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages

But in order to utilize OpenCV within our `cv` virtual environment, we first need to sym-link OpenCV into our `site-packages` directory:

cd ~/.virtualenvs/cv/lib/python2.7/site-packages/

ln -s /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv2.so cv2.so

ln -s /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv.py cv.py

\$ workon cv

\$ python

>>> import cv2

>>> cv2.\_\_version\_\_

'2.4.10'

```
pwd
```

```
/home/vidal/.virtualenvs/cv/lib/python2.7/site-packages
```

```
ls -la
```

```
total 48
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 10 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 13:01 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  4 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:33 ..
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx  1 vidal vidal  45 Jun 13 13:00 cv2.so -> /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv2.so
```

```
lrwxrwxrwx  1 vidal vidal  44 Jun 13 13:01 cv.py -> /usr/local/lib/python2.7/site-packages/cv.py
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 vidal vidal 126 Jun 13 00:34 easy_install.py
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 vidal vidal 315 Jun 13 00:34 easy_install.pyc
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 _markerlib
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 10 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 pip
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 pip-7.0.3.dist-info
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  3 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 pkg_resources
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  3 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 setuptools
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 setuptools-17.0.dist-info
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  5 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 wheel
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 vidal vidal 4096 Jun 13 00:34 wheel-0.24.0.dist-info
```

A list of opencv\_binaries installed found at Appendix C.

Step 11

Finally, we can give our OpenCV and Python installation a test drive:

To enable the camera.

```
sudo raspi-config
```

```
raspistill -o output.jpg
```

```
source ~/.profile
```

```
workon cv
```

```
pip install "picamera[array]"
```

In a file test\_image.py

```

# import the necessary packages
from picamera.array import PiRGBArray
from picamera import PiCamera
import time
import cv2

# initialize the camera and grab a reference to the raw camera capture
camera = PiCamera()
rawCapture = PiRGBArray(camera)

# allow the camera to warmup
time.sleep(0.1)

# grab an image from the camera
camera.capture(rawCapture, format="bgr")
image = rawCapture.array

# display the image on screen and wait for a keypress
cv2.imshow("Image", image)
cv2.waitKey(0)

```

XESS Products

```

git clone https://github.com/develone/FpgasNowWhat.git
git clone https://github.com/develone/VHDL\_Lib.git
git clone https://github.com/xesscorp/XSTOOLS.git
sudo pip install wheel in the requirements.txt wheel==0.23.0
sudo apt-get install libusb-dev python-usb
cd XSTOOLS/
sudo python setup.py install

```

Now works see Xula2\_flash.doc for details.

With no Xula2-LX9 connect the lsusb has the following entries.

Bus 001 Device 002: ID 0424:9514 Standard Microsystems Corp.

Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub

Bus 001 Device 003: ID 0424:ec00 Standard Microsystems Corp.

Bus 001 Device 004: ID 0409:0059 NEC Corp. HighSpeed Hub

Bus 001 Device 005: ID 148f:5370 Ralink Technology, Corp. RT5370 Wireless Adapter

Bus 001 Device 006: ID 046d:c001 Logitech, Inc. N48/M-BB48 [FirstMouse Plus]

Bus 001 Device 007: ID 413c:2005 Dell Computer Corp. RT7D50 Keyboard

Bus 001 Device 008: ID 062a:3286 Creative Labs Nano Receiver [Sandstrom Laser Mouse SMWLL11]

With the XulA2-LX9 connect the lsusb command has the following entries.

Bus 001 Device 002: ID 0424:9514 Standard Microsystems Corp.

Bus 001 Device 001: ID 1d6b:0002 Linux Foundation 2.0 root hub

Bus 001 Device 003: ID 0424:ec00 Standard Microsystems Corp.

Bus 001 Device 011: ID 04d8:ff8c Microchip Technology, Inc.

Bus 001 Device 004: ID 0409:0059 NEC Corp. HighSpeed Hub

Bus 001 Device 005: ID 148f:5370 Ralink Technology, Corp. RT5370 Wireless Adapter

Bus 001 Device 006: ID 046d:c001 Logitech, Inc. N48/M-BB48 [FirstMouse Plus]

Bus 001 Device 007: ID 413c:2005 Dell Computer Corp. RT7D50 Keyboard

Bus 001 Device 008: ID 062a:3286 Creative Labs Nano Receiver [Sandstrom Laser Mouse SMWLL11]

This indicates the XulA2-LX9 is seen by the Raspberry Pi.

Bus 001 Device 011: ID 04d8:ff8c Microchip Technology, Inc.

pwd

/usr/local/bin

As root or `sudo xstest -v`

xstest 0.1.30

As root or `sudo xstest -h`

usage: xstest [-h] [-u {0}] [-b {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}] [-m]

[-v]

Run self-test on an XESS board.

optional arguments:

-h, --help        show this help message and exit

-u {0}, --usb {0}    The USB port number for the XESS board. If you only  
                      have one board, then use 0.

-b {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}, --board {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}

-m, --multiple        Run the self-test each time a board is detected on the  
                      USB port.

-v, --version        Print the version number of this program and exit.  
As root or sudo xsload -h

usage: xsload [-h] [--fpga FILE.BIT] [--flash FILE.HEX] [--ram FILE.HEX]

          [-u LOWER UPPER] [--usb {0}]

          [-b {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}] [-v]

Program a bitstream file into the FPGA on an XESS board.

optional arguments:

-h, --help        show this help message and exit

--fpga FILE.BIT    The name of the bitstream file to load into the FPGA.

--flash FILE.HEX    The name of the file to down/upload to/from the serial  
                      configuration flash.

--ram FILE.HEX    The name of the file to down/upload to/from the RAM.

-u LOWER UPPER, --upload LOWER UPPER

                      Upload from RAM or flash the data between the lower  
                      and upper addresses.

--usb {0}        The USB port number for the XESS board. If you only

have one board, then use 0.

```
-b {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}, --board {xula-50,xula-200,xula2-lx9,xula2-lx25}
```

```
-v, --version      Print the version number of this program and exit.
```

As root or sudo xstest -u 0 -b xula2-lx9

Success: XuLA2-LX9 passed diagnostic test!

The files needed for the following test are  
raspberrypi2\_yocto/xstools-test-files.

As root or sudo xsload --usb 0 --fpga pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub\_h1.bit

Success: Bitstream in pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub\_h1.bit downloaded to FPGA on XuLA2-LX9!

As root or sudo python pc\_subtractor\_test.py

```
#####
```

```
# This program tests the interface between the host PC and the FPGA
```

```
# on the XuLA board that has been programmed to act as a subtractor.
```

```
#####
```

```
37 - 60 = -23 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
34 - 57 = -23 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
12 - 69 = -57 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
12 - 109 = -97 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
62 - 57 = 5 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
64 - 125 = -61 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
23 - 107 = -84 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
109 - 70 = 39 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
126 - 16 = 110 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
6 - 30 = -24 ==> CORRECT!
```

```
95 - 126 = -31 ==> CORRECT!
```



$$54 - 123 = -69 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$116 - 56 = 60 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$124 - 114 = 10 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$49 - 67 = -18 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$37 - 117 = -80 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$125 - 122 = 3 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$37 - 13 = 24 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$0 - 58 = -58 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$94 - 55 = 39 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$8 - 24 = -16 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$91 - 57 = 34 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$113 - 24 = 89 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$73 - 102 = -29 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$13 - 24 = -11 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$22 - 7 = 15 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$71 - 98 = -27 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$101 - 80 = 21 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$106 - 113 = -7 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$122 - 22 = 100 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$106 - 70 = 36 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$9 - 27 = -18 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$21 - 43 = -22 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$46 - 63 = -17 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$24 - 6 = 18 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$57 - 89 = -32 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$18 - 5 = 13 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$53 - 9 = 44 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$82 - 102 = -20 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$25 - 2 = 23 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$67 - 66 = 1 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$118 - 114 = 4 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$84 - 10 = 74 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$119 - 50 = 69 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$71 - 3 = 68 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$102 - 92 = 10 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$70 - 7 = 63 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$83 - 114 = -31 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$41 - 38 = 3 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$89 - 88 = 1 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$14 - 61 = -47 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$10 - 75 = -65 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$51 - 84 = -33 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$95 - 65 = 30 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$3 - 80 = -77 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$32 - 116 = -84 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$110 - 29 = 81 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$15 - 116 = -101 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$33 - 16 = 17 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$45 - 105 = -60 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$80 - 46 = 34 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$54 - 90 = -36 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$73 - 37 = 36 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$86 - 66 = 20 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$20 - 26 = -6 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$121 - 52 = 69 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$1 - 55 = -54 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$38 - 75 = -37 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$32 - 40 = -8 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$95 - 69 = 26 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$21 - 83 = -62 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$85 - 82 = 3 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$56 - 24 = 32 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$18 - 116 = -98 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$28 - 46 = -18 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$78 - 109 = -31 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$117 - 27 = 90 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$55 - 20 = 35 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$102 - 118 = -16 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$51 - 99 = -48 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$21 - 91 = -70 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$81 - 118 = -37 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$17 - 71 = -54 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$117 - 74 = 43 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$91 - 90 = 1 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$62 - 109 = -47 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$87 - 83 = 4 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$123 - 112 = 11 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$34 - 10 = 24 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

113 - 50 = 63 ==> CORRECT!

55 - 120 = -65 ==> CORRECT!

75 - 64 = 11 ==> CORRECT!

26 - 101 = -75 ==> CORRECT!

85 - 3 = 82 ==> CORRECT!

52 - 37 = 15 ==> CORRECT!

43 - 105 = -62 ==> CORRECT!

117 - 126 = -9 ==> CORRECT!

91 - 73 = 18 ==> CORRECT!

52 - 81 = -29 ==> CORRECT!

56 - 52 = 4 ==> CORRECT!

The above test send 2 random to FPGA over the USB  
and receives the diffence displaying if correct or not correct.

Code to generate the bit file is found

[https://github.com/develone/jpeg-2000-test/tree/master/windows8\\_XulA2-LX9/pc\\_fast\\_blinker\\_sub](https://github.com/develone/jpeg-2000-test/tree/master/windows8_XulA2-LX9/pc_fast_blinker_sub)

A describtion of the program in found at

[https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2\\_yocto/blob/master/doc/FpgasNowWhatBook.pdf](https://github.com/develone/raspberrypi2_yocto/blob/master/doc/FpgasNowWhatBook.pdf)

This is the site for XESS products <http://www.xess.com/>

XESS has two models of Xilinx Spartan 6 which are the XulA2-LX9 & XulA2-LX25.

The form factor is the same for both. The LX25 model has more logic cells

- [Open-source design](#)
- XC6SLX9 FPGA
- 32 MByte SDRAM
- 8 Mbit Flash
- microSD card socket
- 3.3 & 1.2V regulators
- 40-pin interface
- 12 MHz oscillator
- PIC 18F14K50 micro
- USB 2.0 port
- Auxiliary JTAG port
- Works with the [XSTOOLS software](#)
- Works with XILINX ISE and WebPACK
- Works with XILINX iMPACT and ChipScope (requires Xilinx JTAG cable)
- XC6SLX25 FPGA
- 32 MByte SDRAM

- 8 Mbit Flash
- microSD card socket
- 3.3 & 1.2V regulators
- 40-pin interface
- 12 MHz oscillator
- PIC 18F14K50 micro
- USB 2.0 port
- Auxiliary JTAG port
- Works with the [XSTOOLS software](#)
- Works with XILINX ISE and WebPACK
- Works with XILINX iMPACT and ChipScope (requires Xilinx JTAG cable)

## XuLA2-LX9



## XuLA2-LX25



The newest product is the Stickit!-MB which connects the XuLA2-LX9 or XuLA2-LX25 to the Raspberry Pi 2 B.

# StickIt!-MB

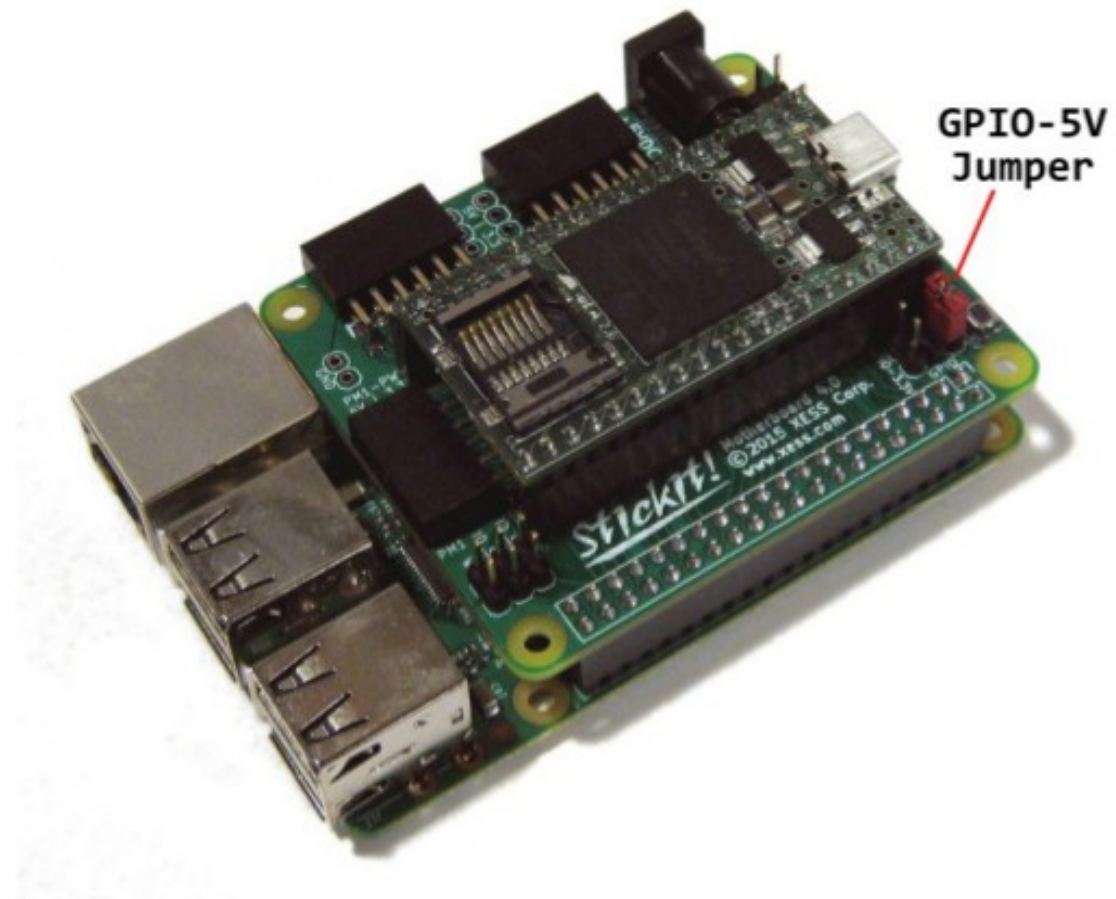


- 40-pin [XuLA](#) socket
- Raspberry Pi B+/2 connector
- 3 PMOD connectors
- Serial EEPROM
- 3.3V regulator
- XuLA reset button
- [Raspberry Pi HAT compliant](#)
- [Open-source design](#)

This new combo provides many additional features to both the Raspberry Pi and







TBD: Use the blinker.vhd to blink and led on a PMOD.

TBD: Use the pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub.vhd to blink and led on a PMOD. This demonstrates the use of DCM Digital Clock Module to increase the speed of 12 MHz clock to 100 MHz.

TBD: Use the a bit on the GPIO of Raspberry to blink and led on a PMOD.

```
sudo apt-get install python-wxgtk2.8 Note: Did not fix XSTOOLS  
sudo apt-get install tree
```

```
sudo apt-get install gstreamer1.0
```

## Appendix A first boot dmesg

```
[ 0.000000] Booting Linux on physical CPU 0xf00
[ 0.000000] Initializing cgroup subsys cpu
[ 0.000000] Initializing cgroup subsys cpuacct
[ 0.000000] Linux version 3.18.11-v7+ (dc4@dc4-XPS13-9333) (gcc version 4.8.3 20140303
(prerelease) (crosstool-NG linaro-1.13.1+bzr2650 - Linaro GCC 2014.03) ) #781 SMP PREEMPT
Tue Apr 21 18:07:59 BST 2015
[ 0.000000] CPU: ARMv7 Processor [410fc075] revision 5 (ARMv7), cr=10c5387d
[ 0.000000] CPU: PIPT / VIPT nonaliasing data cache, VIPT aliasing instruction cache
[ 0.000000] Machine model: Raspberry Pi 2 Model B
[ 0.000000] cma: Reserved 8 MiB at 0x3a800000
[ 0.000000] Memory policy: Data cache writealloc
[ 0.000000] On node 0 totalpages: 241664
[ 0.000000] free_area_init_node: node 0, pgdat 8080f480, node_mem_map ba093000
[ 0.000000] Normal zone: 1888 pages used for memmap
[ 0.000000] Normal zone: 0 pages reserved
[ 0.000000] Normal zone: 241664 pages, LIFO batch:31
[ 0.000000] [bcm2709_smp_init_cpus] enter (8620->f3003010)
[ 0.000000] [bcm2709_smp_init_cpus] ncores=4
[ 0.000000] PERCPU: Embedded 10 pages/cpu @ba061000 s11456 r8192 d21312 u40960
[ 0.000000] pcpu-alloc: s11456 r8192 d21312 u40960 alloc=10*4096
[ 0.000000] pcpu-alloc: [0] 0 [0] 1 [0] 2 [0] 3
[ 0.000000] Built 1 zonelists in Zone order, mobility grouping on. Total pages: 239776
[ 0.000000] Kernel command line: dma.dmachans=0x7f35 bcm2708_fb.fbwidth=1440
bcm2708_fb.fbheight=900 bcm2709.boardrev=0xa21041 bcm2709.serial=0xb11b068
smsc95xx.macaddr=B8:27:EB:11:B0:68 bcm2708_fb.fbswap=1 bcm2709.disk_led_gpio=47
bcm2709.disk_led_active_low=0 sdhci-bcm2708.emmc_clock_freq=2500000000
vc_mem.mem_base=0x3dc00000 vc_mem.mem_size=0x3f000000 dwc_otg.lpm_enable=0
console=ttyAMA0,115200 console=tty1 root=/dev/mmcblk0p2 rootfstype=ext4 elevator=deadline
rootwait
[ 0.000000] PID hash table entries: 4096 (order: 2, 16384 bytes)
[ 0.000000] Dentry cache hash table entries: 131072 (order: 7, 524288 bytes)
[ 0.000000] Inode-cache hash table entries: 65536 (order: 6, 262144 bytes)
[ 0.000000] Memory: 940832K/966656K available (5722K kernel code, 397K rwdata, 1748K
rodata, 384K init, 763K bss, 25824K reserved)
[ 0.000000] Virtual kernel memory layout:
[ 0.000000] vector : 0xffff0000 - 0xffff1000 ( 4 kB)
[ 0.000000] fixmap : 0xffc00000 - 0xffe00000 (2048 kB)
[ 0.000000] vmalloc : 0xbb800000 - 0xff000000 (1080 MB)
[ 0.000000] lowmem : 0x80000000 - 0xbb000000 ( 944 MB)
[ 0.000000] modules : 0x7f000000 - 0x80000000 ( 16 MB)
[ 0.000000] .text : 0x80008000 - 0x80753a48 (7471 kB)
[ 0.000000] .init : 0x80754000 - 0x807b4000 ( 384 kB)
[ 0.000000] .data : 0x807b4000 - 0x808174bc ( 398 kB)
[ 0.000000] .bss : 0x808174bc - 0x808d6254 ( 764 kB)
[ 0.000000] SLUB: HWalign=64, Order=0-3, MinObjects=0, CPUs=4, Nodes=1
[ 0.000000] Preemptible hierarchical RCU implementation.
[ 0.000000] NR_IRQS:608
[ 0.000000] Architected cp15 timer(s) running at 19.20MHz (virt).
[ 0.000015] sched_clock: 56 bits at 19MHz, resolution 52ns, wraps every 3579139424256ns
[ 0.000038] Switching to timer-based delay loop, resolution 52ns
```

[ 0.000332] Console: colour dummy device 80x30  
[ 0.001759] console [tty1] enabled  
[ 0.001808] Calibrating delay loop (skipped), value calculated using timer frequency.. 38.40  
BogoMIPS (lpj=192000)  
[ 0.001889] pid\_max: default: 32768 minimum: 301  
[ 0.002291] Mount-cache hash table entries: 2048 (order: 1, 8192 bytes)  
[ 0.002353] Mountpoint-cache hash table entries: 2048 (order: 1, 8192 bytes)  
[ 0.003618] Initializing cgroup subsys memory  
[ 0.003710] Initializing cgroup subsys devices  
[ 0.003769] Initializing cgroup subsys freezer  
[ 0.003818] Initializing cgroup subsys net\_cls  
[ 0.003882] Initializing cgroup subsys blkio  
[ 0.003986] CPU: Testing write buffer coherency: ok  
[ 0.004098] ftrace: allocating 19614 entries in 58 pages  
[ 0.052585] CPU0: update cpu\_capacity 1024  
[ 0.052663] CPU0: thread -1, cpu 0, socket 15, mpidr 80000f00  
[ 0.052705] [bcm2709\_smp\_prepare\_cpus] enter  
[ 0.052858] Setting up static identity map for 0x528478 - 0x5284ac  
[ 0.112484] [bcm2709\_boot\_secondary] cpu:1 started (0) 17  
[ 0.112797] CPU1: Booted secondary processor  
[ 0.112806] [bcm2709\_secondary\_init] enter cpu:1  
[ 0.112858] CPU1: update cpu\_capacity 1024  
[ 0.112867] CPU1: thread -1, cpu 1, socket 15, mpidr 80000f01  
[ 0.132467] [bcm2709\_boot\_secondary] cpu:2 started (0) 18  
[ 0.132721] CPU2: Booted secondary processor  
[ 0.132729] [bcm2709\_secondary\_init] enter cpu:2  
[ 0.132760] CPU2: update cpu\_capacity 1024  
[ 0.132768] CPU2: thread -1, cpu 2, socket 15, mpidr 80000f02  
[ 0.152544] [bcm2709\_boot\_secondary] cpu:3 started (0) 16  
[ 0.152784] CPU3: Booted secondary processor  
[ 0.152791] [bcm2709\_secondary\_init] enter cpu:3  
[ 0.152820] CPU3: update cpu\_capacity 1024  
[ 0.152828] CPU3: thread -1, cpu 3, socket 15, mpidr 80000f03  
[ 0.152921] Brought up 4 CPUs  
[ 0.153042] SMP: Total of 4 processors activated (153.60 BogoMIPS).  
[ 0.153075] CPU: All CPU(s) started in SVC mode.  
[ 0.154086] devtmpfs: initialized  
[ 0.178872] VFP support v0.3: implementor 41 architecture 2 part 30 variant 7 rev 5  
[ 0.180848] pinctrl core: initialized pinctrl subsystem  
[ 0.183958] NET: Registered protocol family 16  
[ 0.189598] DMA: preallocated 4096 KiB pool for atomic coherent allocations  
[ 0.190778] bcm2709.uart\_clock = 3000000  
[ 0.193540] hw-breakpoint: found 5 (+1 reserved) breakpoint and 4 watchpoint registers.  
[ 0.193594] hw-breakpoint: maximum watchpoint size is 8 bytes.  
[ 0.193649] mailbox: Broadcom VideoCore Mailbox driver  
[ 0.193779] bcm2708\_vcio: mailbox at f300b880  
[ 0.194133] bcm\_power: Broadcom power driver  
[ 0.194169] bcm\_power\_open() -> 0  
[ 0.194195] bcm\_power\_request(0, 8)  
[ 0.694883] bcm\_mailbox\_read -> 00000080, 0  
[ 0.694915] bcm\_power\_request -> 0  
[ 0.695057] Serial: AMBA PL011 UART driver

[ 0.695204] dev:f1: ttyAMA0 at MMIO 0x3f201000 (irq = 83, base\_baud = 0) is a PL011 rev3  
[ 1.203395] console [ttyAMA0] enabled  
[ 1.275714] SCSI subsystem initialized  
[ 1.279732] usbcore: registered new interface driver usbfs  
[ 1.285405] usbcore: registered new interface driver hub  
[ 1.290875] usbcore: registered new device driver usb  
[ 1.297790] Switched to clocksource arch\_sys\_counter  
[ 1.333434] FS-Cache: Loaded  
[ 1.336670] CacheFiles: Loaded  
[ 1.351219] NET: Registered protocol family 2  
[ 1.356865] TCP established hash table entries: 8192 (order: 3, 32768 bytes)  
[ 1.364121] TCP bind hash table entries: 8192 (order: 4, 65536 bytes)  
[ 1.370822] TCP: Hash tables configured (established 8192 bind 8192)  
[ 1.377292] TCP: reno registered  
[ 1.380569] UDP hash table entries: 512 (order: 2, 16384 bytes)  
[ 1.386554] UDP-Lite hash table entries: 512 (order: 2, 16384 bytes)  
[ 1.393284] NET: Registered protocol family 1  
[ 1.398334] RPC: Registered named UNIX socket transport module.  
[ 1.404278] RPC: Registered udp transport module.  
[ 1.409047] RPC: Registered tcp transport module.  
[ 1.413765] RPC: Registered tcp NFSv4.1 backchannel transport module.  
[ 1.421184] hw perfevents: enabled with armv7\_cortex\_a7 PMU driver, 5 counters available  
[ 1.429600] bcm2708\_dma: DMA manager at f3007000  
[ 1.434392] vc-mem: phys\_addr:0x00000000 mem\_base=0x3dc00000  
mem\_size:0x3f000000(1008 MiB)  
[ 1.444218] futex hash table entries: 1024 (order: 4, 65536 bytes)  
[ 1.450743] audit: initializing netlink subsys (disabled)  
[ 1.456215] audit: type=2000 audit(1.239:1): initialized  
[ 1.477755] VFS: Disk quotas dquot\_6.5.2  
[ 1.482115] Dquot-cache hash table entries: 1024 (order 0, 4096 bytes)  
[ 1.491649] FS-Cache: Netfs 'nfs' registered for caching  
[ 1.498092] NFS: Registering the id\_resolver key type  
[ 1.503232] Key type id\_resolver registered  
[ 1.507428] Key type id\_legacy registered  
[ 1.512700] msgmni has been set to 1853  
[ 1.518443] Block layer SCSI generic (bsg) driver version 0.4 loaded (major 252)  
[ 1.526063] io scheduler noop registered  
[ 1.530041] io scheduler deadline registered (default)  
[ 1.535523] io scheduler cfq registered  
[ 1.542014] BCM2708FB: allocated DMA memory fac00000  
[ 1.547047] BCM2708FB: allocated DMA channel 0 @ f3007000  
[ 1.574134] Console: switching to colour frame buffer device 180x56  
[ 1.594382] bcm2708-dmaengine bcm2708-dmaengine: Load BCM2835 DMA engine driver  
[ 1.602172] uart-pl011 dev:f1: no DMA platform data  
[ 1.607660] vc-cma: Videocore CMA driver  
[ 1.611696] vc-cma: vc\_cma\_base = 0x00000000  
[ 1.616490] vc-cma: vc\_cma\_size = 0x00000000 (0 MiB)  
[ 1.622007] vc-cma: vc\_cma\_initial = 0x00000000 (0 MiB)  
[ 1.639609] brd: module loaded  
[ 1.648700] loop: module loaded  
[ 1.652278] vchiq: vchiq\_init\_state: slot\_zero = 0xba800000, is\_master = 0  
[ 1.660164] Loading iSCSI transport class v2.0-870.

[ 1.666136] usbcore: registered new interface driver smsc95xx  
[ 1.672133] dwc\_otg: version 3.00a 10-AUG-2012 (platform bus)  
[ 1.878349] Core Release: 2.80a  
[ 1.881567] Setting default values for core params  
[ 1.886487] Finished setting default values for core params  
[ 2.092586] Using Buffer DMA mode  
[ 2.095975] Periodic Transfer Interrupt Enhancement - disabled  
[ 2.101936] Multiprocessor Interrupt Enhancement - disabled  
[ 2.107611] OTG VER PARAM: 0, OTG VER FLAG: 0  
[ 2.112076] Dedicated Tx FIFOs mode  
[ 2.116002] WARN::dwc\_otg\_hcd\_init:1047: FIQ DMA bounce buffers: virt = 0xbac14000 dma = 0xfac14000 len=9024  
[ 2.130168] FIQ FSM acceleration enabled for :  
[ 2.130168] Non-periodic Split Transactions  
[ 2.130168] Periodic Split Transactions  
[ 2.130168] High-Speed Isochronous Endpoints  
[ 2.163553] dwc\_otg: Microframe scheduler enabled  
[ 2.163669] WARN::hcd\_init\_fiq:412: FIQ on core 1 at 0x803d98b4  
[ 2.173833] WARN::hcd\_init\_fiq:413: FIQ ASM at 0x803d9c10 length 36  
[ 2.184326] WARN::hcd\_init\_fiq:438: MPHI regs\_base at 0xbb80a000  
[ 2.194540] dwc\_otg bcm2708\_usb: DWC OTG Controller  
[ 2.203626] dwc\_otg bcm2708\_usb: new USB bus registered, assigned bus number 1  
[ 2.215090] dwc\_otg bcm2708\_usb: irq 32, io mem 0x00000000  
[ 2.224770] Init: Port Power? op\_state=1  
[ 2.232778] Init: Power Port (0)  
[ 2.240357] usb usb1: New USB device found, idVendor=1d6b, idProduct=0002  
[ 2.251246] usb usb1: New USB device strings: Mfr=3, Product=2, SerialNumber=1  
[ 2.262566] usb usb1: Product: DWC OTG Controller  
[ 2.271345] usb usb1: Manufacturer: Linux 3.18.11-v7+ dwc\_otg\_hcd  
[ 2.281514] usb usb1: SerialNumber: bcm2708\_usb  
[ 2.290995] hub 1-0:1.0: USB hub found  
[ 2.298877] hub 1-0:1.0: 1 port detected  
[ 2.307215] dwc\_otg: FIQ enabled  
[ 2.307229] dwc\_otg: NAK holdoff enabled  
[ 2.307241] dwc\_otg: FIQ split-transaction FSM enabled  
[ 2.307281] Module dwc\_common\_port init  
[ 2.307683] usbcore: registered new interface driver usb-storage  
[ 2.318134] mousedev: PS/2 mouse device common for all mice  
[ 2.328439] bcm2835-cpufreq: min=600000 max=900000  
[ 2.337600] sdhci: Secure Digital Host Controller Interface driver  
[ 2.347867] sdhci: Copyright(c) Pierre Ossman  
[ 2.356409] DMA channels allocated for the MMC driver  
[ 2.397829] Load BCM2835 MMC driver  
[ 2.410677] sdhci-pltfm: SDHCI platform and OF driver helper  
[ 2.421119] ledtrig-cpu: registered to indicate activity on CPUs  
[ 2.431509] hidraw: raw HID events driver (C) Jiri Kosina  
[ 2.441343] usbcore: registered new interface driver usbhid  
[ 2.452062] usbhid: USB HID core driver  
[ 2.460276] TCP: cubic registered  
[ 2.468679] Initializing XFRM netlink socket  
[ 2.477007] NET: Registered protocol family 17  
[ 2.485729] Key type dns\_resolver registered

```

[ 2.494554] Registering SWP/SWPB emulation handler
[ 2.504469] registered taskstats version 1
[ 2.512839] Indeed it is in host mode hprt0 = 00021501
[ 2.522380] vc-sm: Videocore shared memory driver
[ 2.537851] [vc_sm_connected_init]: start
[ 2.545929] mmc0: host does not support reading read-only switch, assuming write-enable
[ 2.558743] [vc_sm_connected_init]: end - returning 0
[ 2.568333] mmc0: new high speed SDHC card at address 1234
[ 2.578343] Waiting for root device /dev/mmcblk0p2...
[ 2.578626] mmcblk0: mmc0:1234 SA08G 7.42 GiB
[ 2.587683] mmcblk0: p1 p2
[ 2.618887] EXT4-fs (mmcblk0p2): mounted filesystem with ordered data mode. Opts: (null)
[ 2.631294] VFS: Mounted root (ext4 filesystem) readonly on device 179:2.
[ 2.643732] devtmpfs: mounted
[ 2.651603] Freeing unused kernel memory: 384K (80754000 - 807b4000)
[ 2.717943] usb 1-1: new high-speed USB device number 2 using dwc_otg
[ 2.728984] Indeed it is in host mode hprt0 = 00001101
[ 2.938321] usb 1-1: New USB device found, idVendor=0424, idProduct=9514
[ 2.949413] usb 1-1: New USB device strings: Mfr=0, Product=0, SerialNumber=0
[ 2.961710] hub 1-1:1.0: USB hub found
[ 2.969881] hub 1-1:1.0: 5 ports detected
[ 3.258127] usb 1-1.1: new high-speed USB device number 3 using dwc_otg
[ 3.368364] usb 1-1.1: New USB device found, idVendor=0424, idProduct=ec00
[ 3.380045] usb 1-1.1: New USB device strings: Mfr=0, Product=0, SerialNumber=0
[ 3.394822] smsc95xx v1.0.4
[ 3.462313] smsc95xx 1-1.1:1.0 eth0: register 'smc95xx' at usb-bcm2708_usb-1.1, smc95xx
USB 2.0 Ethernet, b8:27:eb:11:b0:68
[ 3.558110] usb 1-1.3: new high-speed USB device number 4 using dwc_otg
[ 3.668365] usb 1-1.3: New USB device found, idVendor=0409, idProduct=0059
[ 3.680304] usb 1-1.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=0, Product=0, SerialNumber=0
[ 3.693413] hub 1-1.3:1.0: USB hub found
[ 3.702211] hub 1-1.3:1.0: 4 ports detected
[ 3.861083] udevd[175]: starting version 175
[ 3.988113] usb 1-1.3.3: new low-speed USB device number 5 using dwc_otg
[ 4.127767] usb 1-1.3.3: New USB device found, idVendor=413c, idProduct=2005
[ 4.142929] usb 1-1.3.3: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=0
[ 4.156669] usb 1-1.3.3: Product: DELL USB Keyboard
[ 4.177929] usb 1-1.3.3: Manufacturer: DELL
[ 4.194375] input: DELL DELL USB Keyboard as
/devices/platform/bcm2708_usb/usb1/1-1/1-1.3/1-1.3.3/1-1.3.3:1.0/0003:413C:2005.0001/input/inp
ut0
[ 4.212883] hid-generic 0003:413C:2005.0001: input,hidraw0: USB HID v1.10 Keyboard [DELL
DELL USB Keyboard] on usb-bcm2708_usb-1.3.3/input0
[ 4.328224] usb 1-1.3.4: new low-speed USB device number 6 using dwc_otg
[ 4.485314] usb 1-1.3.4: New USB device found, idVendor=046d, idProduct=c001
[ 4.499285] usb 1-1.3.4: New USB device strings: Mfr=1, Product=2, SerialNumber=0
[ 4.515516] usb 1-1.3.4: Product: USB Mouse
[ 4.526284] usb 1-1.3.4: Manufacturer: Logitech
[ 4.558518] input: Logitech USB Mouse as
/devices/platform/bcm2708_usb/usb1/1-1/1-1.3/1-1.3.4/1-1.3.4:1.0/0003:046D:C001.0002/input/inp
ut1
[ 4.579762] hid-generic 0003:046D:C001.0002: input,hidraw1: USB HID v1.10 Mouse [Logitech

```

```

USB Mouse] on usb-bcm2708_usb-1.3.4/input0
[ 6.361622] EXT4-fs (mmcblk0p2): re-mounted. Opts: (null)
[ 6.613617] EXT4-fs (mmcblk0p2): re-mounted. Opts: (null)
[ 7.166801] random: nonblocking pool is initialized
[ 10.937983] EXT4-fs (mmcblk0p2): resizing filesystem from 784640 to 1930240 blocks
[ 12.497395] EXT4-fs (mmcblk0p2): resized filesystem to 1930240
[ 20.900697] smsc95xx 1-1.1:1.0 eth0: hardware isn't capable of remote wakeup
[ 23.586354] cfg80211: Calling CRDA to update world regulatory domain
[ 24.909989] Adding 102396k swap on /var/swap. Priority:-1 extents:2 across:2134012k SSFS
[ 132.406987] smsc95xx 1-1.1:1.0 eth0: link up, 100Mbps, full-duplex, lpa 0xCDE1

```

## Appendix B. A list of software installed-software4.log

adduser	install
alsa-base	install
alsa-utils	install
apt	install
apt-utils	install
aptitude	install
aptitude-common	install
aspell	install
aspell-en	install
at-spi2-core	install
autoconf	install
automake	install
autopoint	install
autotools-dev	install
avahi-daemon	install
base-files	install
base-passwd	install
bash	install
bash-completion	install
biblatex	install
bind9-host	install
binutils	install
bison	install
blt	install
bsdmainutils	install
bsdutils	install
build-essential	install
bzip2	install
ca-certificates	install
ca-certificates-java	install
cgroup-bin	install
chromium	install
chromium-inspector	install
cifs-utils	install
cmake	install
cmake-data	install
console-setup	install
console-setup-linux	install
consolekit	install

coreutils	install
cpio	install
cpp	install
cpp-4.6	install
cron	install
cups-bsd	install
cups-client	install
cups-common	install
curl	install
dash	install
dbus	install
dbus-x11	install
dconf-gsettings-backend:armhf	install
dconf-service	install
debconf	install
debconf-i18n	install
debconf-utils	install
debhelper	install
debian-reference-common	install
debian-reference-en	install
debianutils	install
default-jre	install
default-jre-headless	install
desktop-base	install
desktop-file-utils	install
dhcpcd5	install
dictionaries-common	install
diffuse	install
diffutils	install
dillo	install
dmsetup	install
docutils-common	install
docutils-doc	install
dosfstools	install
dphys-swapfile	install
dpkg	install
dpkg-dev	install
e2fslibs:armhf	install
e2fsprogs	install
ed	install
emacsen-common	install
epiphany-browser	install
epiphany-browser-data	install
esound-common	install
etoolbox	install
evince	install
evince-common	install
fake-hwclock	install
fakeroot	install
fbset	install
ffmpeg	install
file	install



findutils	install
firmware-atheros	install
firmware-brcm80211	install
firmware-libertas	install
firmware-ralink	install
firmware-realtek	install
flex	install
fontconfig	install
fontconfig-config	install
fonts-droid	install
fonts-freefont-ttf	install
fonts-liberation	install
fonts-lyx	install
fonts-opensymbol	install
fonts-roboto	install
fonts-sil-gentium	install
fonts-sil-gentium-basic	install
fonts-stix	install
freeglut3:armhf	install
freepats	install
fuse	install
g++	install
g++-4.6	install
galculator	install
gcc	install
gcc-4.5-base:armhf	install
gcc-4.6	install
gcc-4.6-base:armhf	install
gcc-4.7-base:armhf	install
gcc-4.8-base:armhf	install
gcc-4.9-base:armhf	install
gccxml	install
gconf-service	install
gconf2	install
gconf2-common	install
gdb	install
gdbserver	install
geany	install
geany-common	install
gedit	install
gedit-common	install
geoip-database	install
gettext	install
gettext-base	install
gfortran	install
gfortran-4.6	install
ghostscript	install
giblib1:armhf	install
gimp	install
gimp-data	install
gir1.2-atk-1.0	install
gir1.2-clutter-1.0	install

gir1.2-cogl-1.0	install
gir1.2-coglpango-1.0	install
gir1.2-freedesktop	install
gir1.2-gdkpixbuf-2.0	install
gir1.2-glib-2.0	install
gir1.2-gstreamer-0.10	install
gir1.2-gstreamer-1.0	install
gir1.2-gtk-3.0	install
gir1.2-gtksource-3.0	install
gir1.2-json-1.0	install
gir1.2-pango-1.0	install
gir1.2-peas-1.0	install
git	install
git-core	install
git-man	install
gitk	install
gksu	install
glib-networking:armhf	install
glib-networking-common	install
glib-networking-services	install
gnome-desktop3-data	install
gnome-icon-theme	install
gnome-icon-theme-symbolic	install
gnome-js-common	install
gnome-themes-standard:armhf	install
gnome-themes-standard-data	install
gnome-user-guide	install
gnupg	install
gnuradio	install
gnuradio-dev	install
gperf	install
gpgv	install
gpicsview	install
gr-fcdproplus	install
gr-iqbal	install
gr-osmosdr	install
graphviz	install
grep	install
groff-base	install
gsettings-desktop-schemas	install
gsfonts	install
gsfonts-x11	install
gstreamer0.10-alsa:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-ffmpeg:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-gconf:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-plugins-bad:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-plugins-base:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-plugins-good:armhf	install
gstreamer0.10-x:armhf	install
gstreamer1.0-alsa:armhf	install
gstreamer1.0-doc	install
gstreamer1.0-libav:armhf	install

gststreamer1.0-libav-dbg:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-omx	install
gststreamer1.0-omx-dbg	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-bad:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-bad-dbg:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-bad-doc	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-base:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-base-apps	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-base-dbg:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-base-doc	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-good:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-good-dbg:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-good-doc	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-ugly:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-ugly-dbg:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-plugins-ugly-doc	install
gststreamer1.0-pulseaudio:armhf	install
gststreamer1.0-tools	install
gststreamer1.0-x:armhf	install
gtk2-engines:armhf	install
gtkwave	install
gvfs:armhf	install
gvfs-backends	install
gvfs-common	install
gvfs-daemons	install
gvfs-fuse	install
gvfs-libfs:armhf	install
gzip	install
hardlink	install
hicolor-icon-theme	install
hostname	install
html2text	install
icedtea-6-jre-cacao:armhf	install
icedtea-6-jre-jamvm:armhf	install
icedtea-netx:armhf	install
icedtea-netx-common	install
iceweasel	install
icu-devtools	install
idle	install
idle-python2.7	install
idle-python3.2	install
idle3	install
ifplugd	install
ifupdown	install
info	install
init-system-helpers	install
initramfs-tools	install
initscripts	install
insserv	install
install-info	install
intltool-debian	install
iproute	install

iptables	install
iputils-ping	install
isc-dhcp-client	install
isc-dhcp-common	install
iso-codes	install
jackd	install
jackd2	install
java-common	install
javascript-common	install
kbd	install
keyboard-configuration	install
klibc-utils	install
kmod	install
krb5-locales	install
lame	install
latex-beamer	install
latex-xcolor	install
leafpad	install
less	install
lesstif2:armhf	install
liba52-0.7.4	install
libaa1:armhf	install
libacl1:armhf	install
libairspy0:armhf	install
libalgorithm-c3-perl	install
libalgorithm-diff-perl	install
libalgorithm-diff-xs-perl	install
libalgorithm-merge-perl	install
libamd2.2.0	install
libao-common	install
libao4	install
libapt-inst1.5:armhf	install
libapt-pkg-dev:armhf	install
libapt-pkg4.12:armhf	install
libarchive-extract-perl	install
libarchive12:armhf	install
libasound2:armhf	install
libasound2-data	install
libaspell15	install
libasprintf0c2:armhf	install
libass4:armhf	install
libasyncns0:armhf	install
libatasmart4:armhf	install
libatk-bridge2.0-0:armhf	install
libatk-wrapper-java	install
libatk-wrapper-java-jni:armhf	install
libatk1.0-0:armhf	install
libatk1.0-data	install
libatk1.0-dev	install
libatlas-base-dev	install
libatlas-dev	install
libatlas3-base	install

libatspi2.0-0:armhf	install
libattr1:armhf	install
libaudio-scrobbler-perl	install
libaudio2:armhf	install
libaudiofile1:armhf	install
libaudit0	install
libauthen-sasl-perl	install
libav-tools	install
libavahi-client3:armhf	install
libavahi-common-data:armhf	install
libavahi-common3:armhf	install
libavahi-core7:armhf	install
libavahi-glib1:armhf	install
libavahi-gobject0:armhf	install
libavc1394-0:armhf	install
libavcodec-dev	install
libavcodec53:armhf	install
libavcodec54:armhf	install
libavdevice53:armhf	install
libavfilter2:armhf	install
libavfilter3:armhf	install
libavformat-dev	install
libavformat53:armhf	install
libavformat54:armhf	install
libavresample1:armhf	install
libavutil-dev	install
libavutil51:armhf	install
libavutil52:armhf	install
libbabl-0.1-0:armhf	install
libbind9-80	install
libbison-dev:armhf	install
libbladerf0:armhf	install
libblas-dev	install
libblas3	install
libblkid1:armhf	install
libbluetooth3:armhf	install
libbluray1:armhf	install
libboost-atomic1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-chrono1.49-dev	install
libboost-chrono1.49.0	install
libboost-date-time1.49-dev	install
libboost-date-time1.49.0	install
libboost-date-time1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-filesystem1.49-dev	install
libboost-filesystem1.49.0	install
libboost-filesystem1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-graph-parallel1.49-dev	install
libboost-graph-parallel1.49.0	install
libboost-graph1.49-dev	install
libboost-graph1.49.0	install
libboost-iostreams1.46.1	install
libboost-iostreams1.48.0	install

libboost-iostreams1.49-dev	install
libboost-iostreams1.49.0	install
libboost-iostreams1.50.0	install
libboost-locale1.49-dev	install
libboost-locale1.49.0	install
libboost-math1.49-dev	install
libboost-math1.49.0	install
libboost-mpi-python1.49-dev	install
libboost-mpi-python1.49.0	install
libboost-mpi1.49-dev	install
libboost-mpi1.49.0	install
libboost-program-options1.49-dev	install
libboost-program-options1.49.0	install
libboost-program-options1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-python1.49-dev	install
libboost-python1.49.0	install
libboost-random1.49-dev	install
libboost-random1.49.0	install
libboost-regex1.49-dev	install
libboost-regex1.49.0	install
libboost-regex1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-serialization1.49-dev	install
libboost-serialization1.49.0	install
libboost-serialization1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-signals1.49-dev	install
libboost-signals1.49.0	install
libboost-system1.49-dev	install
libboost-system1.49.0	install
libboost-system1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-test1.49-dev	install
libboost-test1.49.0	install
libboost-test1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-thread1.49-dev	install
libboost-thread1.49.0	install
libboost-thread1.55.0:armhf	install
libboost-timer1.49-dev	install
libboost-timer1.49.0	install
libboost-wave1.49-dev	install
libboost-wave1.49.0	install
libboost1.49-all-dev	install
libboost1.49-dev	install
libbsd0:armhf	install
libbz2-1.0:armhf	install
libc-bin	install
libc-dev-bin	install
libc6:armhf	install
libc6-dev:armhf	install
libcaca0:armhf	install
libcairo-gobject2:armhf	install
libcairo-script-interpreter2:armhf	install
libcairo2:armhf	install
libcairo2-dev	install

libcap2:armhf	install
libcdaudio1	install
libcddb2	install
libcdio-cdda1	install
libcdio-paranoia1	install
libcdio13	install
libcdparanoia0	install
libcdr-0.0-0	install
libcdt5	install
libcgi-fast-perl	install
libcgi-pm-perl	install
libcgraph6	install
libcgroup1	install
libchromaprint0:armhf	install
libck-connector0:armhf	install
libclass-c3-perl	install
libclass-c3-xs-perl	install
libclass-isa-perl	install
libclucene-contribs1:armhf	install
libclucene-core1:armhf	install
libclutter-1.0-0:armhf	install
libclutter-1.0-common	install
libcmis-0.2-2	install
libcogl-common	install
libcogl-pango0:armhf	install
libcogl9:armhf	install
libcolamd2.7.1	install
libcolord1:armhf	install
libcomedi0	install
libcomerr2:armhf	install
libconfig-inifiles-perl	install
libcpan-meta-perl	install
libcr0	install
libcroco3:armhf	install
libcups2:armhf	install
libcupsimage2:armhf	install
libcurl3:armhf	install
libcurl3-gnutls:armhf	install
libcwidget3	install
libcwiid1	install
libdaemon0	install
libdata-optlist-perl	install
libdata-section-perl	install
libdatrie1:armhf	install
libdb5.1:armhf	install
libdb5.3:armhf	install
libdbus-1-3:armhf	install
libdbus-glib-1-2:armhf	install
libdc1394-22:armhf	install
libdca0	install
libdconf0:armhf	install
libdevmapper-event1.02.1:armhf	install

libdevmapper1.02.1:armhf	install
libdirac-decoder0:armhf	install
libdirac-encoder0:armhf	install
libdirectfb-1.2-9:armhf	install
libdjvulibre-text	install
libdjvulibre21	install
libdns88	install
libdpkg-perl	install
libdrm-dev:armhf	install
libdrm-exynos1:armhf	install
libdrm-freedreno1:armhf	install
libdrm-nouveau1a:armhf	install
libdrm-nouveau2:armhf	install
libdrm-omap1:armhf	install
libdrm-radeon1:armhf	install
libdrm2:armhf	install
libdv4:armhf	install
libdvbpsi7	install
libdvdnav4	install
libdvdread4	install
libebml3:armhf	install
libedit2:armhf	install
libelfg0	install
libenca0	install
libenchant1c2a	install
libencode-locale-perl	install
libept-dev	install
libept1.4.12	install
liberror-perl	install
libesd0:armhf	install
libevdocument3-4	install
libevent-2.0-5:armhf	install
libevview3-3	install
libexif12:armhf	install
libexpat1:armhf	install
libexpat1-dev	install
libexttextcat-data	install
libexttextcat0	install
libfaad2:armhf	install
libfcgi-perl	install
libffi5:armhf	install
libffi6:armhf	install
libfftw3-3:armhf	install
libfftw3-double3:armhf	install
libfftw3-single3:armhf	install
libfile-copy-recursive-perl	install
libfile-fcntllock-perl	install
libfile-listing-perl	install
libflac8:armhf	install
libflite1:armhf	install
libfltk1.3:armhf	install
libfluidsynth1:armhf	install



libfm-data	install
libfm-extra4:armhf	install
libfm-gtk-data	install
libfm-gtk4:armhf	install
libfm-modules:armhf	install
libfm4:armhf	install
libfont-afm-perl	install
libfontconfig1:armhf	install
libfontconfig1-dev:armhf	install
libfontenc1:armhf	install
libfreetype6:armhf	install
libfreetype6-dev	install
libfribidi0:armhf	install
libfuse2:armhf	install
libgail-3-0:armhf	install
libgail18:armhf	install
libgcc1:armhf	install
libgconf-2-4:armhf	install
libgcrypt11:armhf	install
libgd2-xpm:armhf	install
libgd3:armhf	install
libgdbm3:armhf	install
libgdk-pixbuf2.0-0:armhf	install
libgdk-pixbuf2.0-common	install
libgdk-pixbuf2.0-dev	install
libgdu0	install
libgegl-0.2-0:armhf	install
libgeoclue0	install
libgeoip1	install
libgettextpo0:armhf	install
libgfortran3:armhf	install
libgif4	install
libgimp2.0	install
libgirepository-1.0-1	install
libgksu2-0	install
libgl1-mesa-dev:armhf	install
libgl1-mesa-dri:armhf	install
libgl1-mesa-glx:armhf	install
libglade2-0:armhf	install
libglapi-mesa:armhf	install
libglib2.0-0:armhf	install
libglib2.0-bin	install
libglib2.0-data	install
libglib2.0-dev	install
libglib2.0-doc	install
libglu1-mesa:armhf	install
libglu1-mesa-dev	install
libgme0	install
libgmp10:armhf	install
libgnome-desktop-3-2	install
libgnome-keyring-common	install
libgnome-keyring0:armhf	install

libgnuradio-analog3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-atsc3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-audio3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-blocks3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-channels3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-comedi3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-digital3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-dtv3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-fcd3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-fcdproplus0	install
libgnuradio-fec3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-fft3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-filter3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-iqbalance0	install
libgnuradio-noaa3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-osmosdr0.1.3:armhf	install
libgnuradio-pager3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-pmt3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-qgui3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-runtime3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-trellis3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-uhd3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-video-sdl3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-vocoder3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-wavelet3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-wxgui3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnuradio-zeromq3.7.5:armhf	install
libgnutls26:armhf	install
libgomp1:armhf	install
libgpg-error0:armhf	install
libgphoto2-2:armhf	install
libgphoto2-port0:armhf	install
libgpm2:armhf	install
libgraphite2-2.0.0	install
libgraphite3	install
libgs9	install
libgs9-common	install
libgs10ldbl	install
libgsm1:armhf	install
libgssapi-krb5-2:armhf	install
libgssglue1:armhf	install
libgstreamer-plugins-bad0.10-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer-plugins-bad1.0-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer-plugins-base0.10-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer-plugins-base1.0-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer0.10-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer1.0-0:armhf	install
libgstreamer1.0-0-dbgsymbols:armhf	install
libgstreamer1.0-dev	install
libgtk-3-0:armhf	install
libgtk-3-bin	install
libgtk-3-common	install

libgtk2.0-0:armhf	install
libgtk2.0-bin	install
libgtk2.0-common	install
libgtk2.0-dev	install
libgtksourceview-3.0-0:armhf	install
libgtksourceview-3.0-common	install
libgtop2-7	install
libgtop2-common	install
libgudev-1.0-0:armhf	install
libgvc6	install
libgvpr2	install
libgxps2:armhf	install
libhackrf0:armhf	install
libharfbuzz-dev	install
libharfbuzz-icu0:armhf	install
libharfbuzz0a:armhf	install
libhsqldb-java	install
libhtml-form-perl	install
libhtml-format-perl	install
libhtml-parser-perl	install
libhtml-tagset-perl	install
libhtml-tree-perl	install
libhttp-cookies-perl	install
libhttp-daemon-perl	install
libhttp-date-perl	install
libhttp-message-perl	install
libhttp-negotiate-perl	install
libhunspell-1.3-0:armhf	install
libhwloc-dev:armhf	install
libhwloc-plugins	install
libhwloc5:armhf	install
libhyphen0	install
libibverbs-dev	install
libibverbs1	install
libice-dev:armhf	install
libice6:armhf	install
libicu-dev:armhf	install
libicu48:armhf	install
libicu52:armhf	install
libid3tag0	install
libident	install
libidn11:armhf	install
libiec61883-0	install
libijs-0.35	install
libilmbase6	install
libimlib2	install
libimobiledevice2	install
libio-html-perl	install
libio-socket-ssl-perl	install
libisc84	install
libisc80	install
libiscfg82	install

libiso9660-8	install
libiw30:armhf	install
libjack-jackd2-0:armhf	install
libjasper-dev	install
libjasper1:armhf	install
libjavascriptcoregtk-1.0-0	install
libjavascriptcoregtk-3.0-0:armhf	install
libjasp1.3-java	install
libjbig-dev:armhf	install
libjbig0:armhf	install
libjbig2dec0	install
libjpeg62-turbo:armhf	install
libjpeg8:armhf	install
libjpeg8-dev:armhf	install
libjs-jquery	install
libjs-jquery-ui	install
libjs-sphinxdoc	install
libjs-underscore	install
libjson-glib-1.0-0:armhf	install
libjson0:armhf	install
libjudydebian1	install
libk5crypto3:armhf	install
libkate1	install
libkeyutils1:armhf	install
libklibc	install
libkmod2:armhf	install
libkpathsea6	install
libkrb5-3:armhf	install
libkrb5support0:armhf	install
liblapack3	install
liblcms1:armhf	install
liblcms1-dev:armhf	install
liblcms2-2:armhf	install
libldap-2.4-2:armhf	install
liblightdm-gobject-1-0	install
liblircclient0	install
liblist-moreutils-perl	install
liblocale-gettext-perl	install
liblog-message-perl	install
liblog-message-simple-perl	install
liblog4cpp5	install
libltdl-dev:armhf	install
libltdl7:armhf	install
liblua5.1-0:armhf	install
liblua5.1-common	install
liblvm2app2.2:armhf	install
liblwp-mediatypes-perl	install
liblwp-protocol-https-perl	install
liblwres80	install
liblzma5:armhf	install
liblzo2-2:armhf	install
libmad0	install

libmagic1:armhf	install
libmail-sendmail-perl	install
libmailtools-perl	install
libmatroska5:armhf	install
libmenu-cache1	install
libmhash2	install
libmikmod2:armhf	install
libmimic0	install
libmirisdr0:armhf	install
libmms0:armhf	install
libmng1:armhf	install
libmodplug1	install
libmodule-build-perl	install
libmodule-pluggable-perl	install
libmodule-signature-perl	install
libmotif-common	install
libmount1	install
libmozjs10d	install
libmp3lame0:armhf	install
libmpc2:armhf	install
libmpcdec6:armhf	install
libmpeg2-4	install
libmpfr4:armhf	install
libmpg123-0:armhf	install
libmro-compat-perl	install
libmtdev1:armhf	install
libmtp-common	install
libmtp-runtime	install
libmtp9:armhf	install
libmysqlclient18:armhf	install
libmythes-1.2-0	install
libnautilus-extension1a	install
libncurses5:armhf	install
libncursesw5:armhf	install
libneon27-gnutls	install
libnet-http-perl	install
libnet-smtp-ssl-perl	install
libnet-ssleay-perl	install
libnettle4:armhf	install
libnewt0.52	install
libnfnetwork0	install
libnfsidmap2:armhf	install
libnih-dbus1	install
libnih1	install
libnl-3-200:armhf	install
libnl-genl-3-200:armhf	install
libnotify4:armhf	install
libnspr4:armhf	install
libnss-mdns	install
libnss3:armhf	install
libobrender27	install
libobt0	install

libofa0	install
libogg0:armhf	install
libopenal-data	install
libopenal1:armhf	install
libopencore-amrnb0:armhf	install
libopencore-amrwb0:armhf	install
libopencv-calib3d2.4	install
libopencv-contrib2.4	install
libopencv-core2.3	install
libopencv-core2.4	install
libopencv-features2d2.4	install
libopencv-flann2.4	install
libopencv-highgui2.4	install
libopencv-imgproc2.3	install
libopencv-imgproc2.4	install
libopencv-legacy2.4	install
libopencv-ml2.4	install
libopencv-objdetect2.4	install
libopencv-photo2.4	install
libopencv-stitching2.4	install
libopencv-ts2.4	install
libopencv-video2.4	install
libopencv-videostab2.4	install
libopenexr6	install
libopenjpeg2:armhf	install
libopenjpeg5:armhf	install
libopenmpi-dev	install
libopenmpi1.6	install
libopenraw1:armhf	install
libopts25	install
libopus0	install
liborc-0.4-0:armhf	install
libosmosdr0:armhf	install
libp11-kit0:armhf	install
libpackage-constants-perl	install
libpam-modules:armhf	install
libpam-modules-bin	install
libpam-runtime	install
libpam0g:armhf	install
libpango-1.0-0:armhf	install
libpango1.0-0:armhf	install
libpango1.0-dev	install
libpangocairo-1.0-0:armhf	install
libpangoft2-1.0-0:armhf	install
libpangox-1.0-0:armhf	install
libpangoxft-1.0-0:armhf	install
libpaper-utils	install
libpaper1:armhf	install
libparams-util-perl	install
libparted0debian1:armhf	install
libpathplan4	install
libpci3:armhf	install

libpciaccess0:armhf	install
libpcre3:armhf	install
libpcre3-dev:armhf	install
libpcrecpp0:armhf	install
libpcsclite1:armhf	install
libpeas-1.0-0	install
libpeas-common	install
libpgm-5.1-0	install
libpipeline1:armhf	install
libpixman-1-0:armhf	install
libpixman-1-dev	install
libplist1	install
libpng12-0:armhf	install
libpng12-dev	install
libpod-latex-perl	install
libpod-readme-perl	install
libpolkit-agent-1-0:armhf	install
libpolkit-backend-1-0:armhf	install
libpolkit-gobject-1-0:armhf	install
libpoppler-glib8:armhf	install
libpoppler19:armhf	install
libpoppler46:armhf	install
libpopt0:armhf	install
libportaudio2:armhf	install
libportmidi0	install
libpostproc52	install
libprocps0:armhf	install
libproxy0:armhf	install
libptexenc1	install
libpthread-stubs0:armhf	install
libpthread-stubs0-dev:armhf	install
libpulse0:armhf	install
libpython-dev:armhf	install
libpython-stdlib:armhf	install
libpython2.7:armhf	install
libpython2.7-dev:armhf	install
libpython2.7-minimal:armhf	install
libpython2.7-stdlib:armhf	install
libqscintilla2-8	install
libqt4-dbus:armhf	install
libqt4-declarative:armhf	install
libqt4-designer:armhf	install
libqt4-dev	install
libqt4-dev-bin	install
libqt4-help:armhf	install
libqt4-network:armhf	install
libqt4-opengl:armhf	install
libqt4-opengl-dev	install
libqt4-qt3support:armhf	install
libqt4-script:armhf	install
libqt4-scripttools:armhf	install
libqt4-sql:armhf	install

libqt4-sql-mysql:armhf	install
libqt4-svg:armhf	install
libqt4-test:armhf	install
libqt4-xml:armhf	install
libqt4-xmlpatterns:armhf	install
libqtassistantclient4:armhf	install
libqtcore4:armhf	install
libqtdbus4:armhf	install
libqtgui4:armhf	install
libqtwebkit-dev	install
libqtwebkit4:armhf	install
libqwt-dev	install
libqwt5-qt4	install
libqwt6	install
libraptor2-0	install
libraspberrypi-bin	install
libraspberrypi-dev	install
libraspberrypi-doc	install
libraspberrypi0	install
librasqal3	install
libraw1394-11:armhf	install
librdf0	install
libreadline5:armhf	install
libreadline6:armhf	install
libregex-common-perl	install
libreoffice	install
libreoffice-base	install
libreoffice-base-core	install
libreoffice-calc	install
libreoffice-common	install
libreoffice-core	install
libreoffice-draw	install
libreoffice-emailmerge	install
libreoffice-filter-mobiledev	install
libreoffice-impress	install
libreoffice-java-common	install
libreoffice-math	install
libreoffice-report-builder-bin	install
libreoffice-style-galaxy	install
libreoffice-writer	install
libresid-builder0c2a	install
librsvg2-2:armhf	install
librsvg2-common:armhf	install
librtlsdr0:armhf	install
librtmp0:armhf	install
libruby1.9.1	install
libsamplerate0:armhf	install
libsasl2-2:armhf	install
libsasl2-modules:armhf	install
libsbc1:armhf	install
libschroedinger-1.0-0:armhf	install
libsclang1	install



libscsynth1	install
libsctp1:armhf	install
libsdl-image1.2:armhf	install
libsdl-mixer1.2:armhf	install
libsdl-ttf2.0-0:armhf	install
libsdl1.2debian:armhf	install
libsecret-1-0:armhf	install
libsecret-common	install
libseed-gtk3-0	install
libselinux1:armhf	install
libsemanage-common	install
libsemanage1:armhf	install
libsepol1:armhf	install
libservlet2.5-java	install
libsgutils2-2	install
libshout3:armhf	install
libsidplay2	install
libsigc++-1.2-5c2	install
libsigc++-2.0-0c2a:armhf	install
libslang2:armhf	install
libslv2-9	install
libsm-dev:armhf	install
libsm6:armhf	install
libsmclient:armhf	install
libsmpeg0:armhf	install
libsndfile1:armhf	install
libsodium13:armhf	install
libsoftware-license-perl	install
libsoundtouch0:armhf	install
libsoup-gnome2.4-1:armhf	install
libsoup2.4-1:armhf	install
libspandsp2	install
libspectre1:armhf	install
libspeex1:armhf	install
libspeexdsp1:armhf	install
libsqlite3-0:armhf	install
libsrtp0	install
libss2:armhf	install
libssh-4:armhf	install
libssh2-1:armhf	install
libssl-dev	install
libssl-doc	install
libssl1.0.0:armhf	install
libstartup-notification0	install
libstdc++6:armhf	install
libstdc++6-4.6-dev	install
libsub-exporter-perl	install
libsub-install-perl	install
libswitch-perl	install
libswscale-dev	install
libswscale2:armhf	install
libsys-hostname-long-perl	install

libsysfs2:armhf	install
libsystemd-login0:armhf	install
libt1-5	install
libtag1-vanilla:armhf	install
libtag1c2a:armhf	install
libtagcoll2-dev	install
libtalloc2:armhf	install
libtar0	install
libtasn1-3:armhf	install
libtcl8.6:armhf	install
libtdb1:armhf	install
libterm-ui-perl	install
libtext-charwidth-perl	install
libtext-iconv-perl	install
libtext-soundex-perl	install
libtext-template-perl	install
libtext-wrapi18n-perl	install
libthai-data	install
libthai0:armhf	install
libtheora0:armhf	install
libtiff4:armhf	install
libtiff4-dev	install
libtiff5:armhf	install
libtiffxx0c2:armhf	install
libtimedate-perl	install
libtinfo5:armhf	install
libtirpc1:armhf	install
libtk8.6:armhf	install
libtool	install
libts-0.0-0:armhf	install
libtwolame0	install
libudev0:armhf	install
libudev1:armhf	install
libuhd003:armhf	install
libumfpack5.4.0	install
libunistring0:armhf	install
libupnp6	install
liburi-perl	install
libusb-0.1-4:armhf	install
libusb-1.0-0:armhf	install
libusb-dev	install
libusbmuxd1	install
libustr-1.0-1:armhf	install
libuuid1:armhf	install
libv4l-0:armhf	install
libv4l-dev:armhf	install
libv4l2rds0:armhf	install
libv4lconvert0:armhf	install
libva-x11-1:armhf	install
libva1:armhf	install
libvcdinfo0	install
libvisio-0.0-0	install

libvisual-0.4-0:armhf	install
libvisual-0.4-plugins:armhf	install
libvlc5	install
libvlccore5	install
libvo-aacenc0:armhf	install
libvo-amrwbenc0:armhf	install
libvolk-bin	install
libvolk-dev	install
libvolk0.0.0:armhf	install
libvorbis0a:armhf	install
libvorbisenc2:armhf	install
libvorbisfile3:armhf	install
libvpx1:armhf	install
libvte-common	install
libvte9	install
libwavpack1:armhf	install
libwayland0:armhf	install
libwbclient0:armhf	install
libwebkitgtk-1.0-0	install
libwebkitgtk-1.0-common	install
libwebkitgtk-3.0-0:armhf	install
libwebkitgtk-3.0-common	install
libwebp2:armhf	install
libwibble-dev	install
libwildmidi-config	install
libwildmidi1:armhf	install
libwmf0.2-7:armhf	install
libwnck-3-0	install
libwnck-3-common	install
libwnck-common	install
libwnck22	install
libwpd-0.9-9	install
libwpg-0.2-2	install
libwps-0.2-2	install
libwrap0:armhf	install
libwww-perl	install
libwww-robotrules-perl	install
libwxbase2.8-0:armhf	install
libwxgtk2.8-0:armhf	install
libx11-6:armhf	install
libx11-data	install
libx11-dev:armhf	install
libx11-doc	install
libx11-xcb-dev:armhf	install
libx11-xcb1:armhf	install
libx264-123:armhf	install
libx264-130:armhf	install
libxalan2-java	install
libxapian-dev	install
libxapian22	install
libxau-dev:armhf	install
libxau6:armhf	install

libxaw7:armhf	install
libxcb-composite0:armhf	install
libxcb-dri2-0:armhf	install
libxcb-dri2-0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-dri3-0:armhf	install
libxcb-dri3-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-glx0:armhf	install
libxcb-glx0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-keysyms1:armhf	install
libxcb-present-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-present0:armhf	install
libxcb-randr0:armhf	install
libxcb-randr0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-render0:armhf	install
libxcb-render0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-shape0:armhf	install
libxcb-shape0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-shm0:armhf	install
libxcb-shm0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-sync-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-sync1:armhf	install
libxcb-util0:armhf	install
libxcb-xfixes0:armhf	install
libxcb-xfixes0-dev:armhf	install
libxcb-xv0:armhf	install
libxcb1:armhf	install
libxcb1-dev:armhf	install
libxcomposite-dev	install
libxcomposite1:armhf	install
libxcursor-dev:armhf	install
libxcursor1:armhf	install
libxdamage-dev	install
libxdamage1:armhf	install
libxdmcp-dev:armhf	install
libxdmcp6:armhf	install
libxdot4	install
libxerces2-java	install
libxext-dev:armhf	install
libxext6:armhf	install
libxfce4ui-1-0	install
libxfce4util-bin	install
libxfce4util-common	install
libxfce4util4	install
libxfconf-0-2	install
libxfixes-dev	install
libxfixes3:armhf	install
libxfont1	install
libxft-dev	install
libxft2:armhf	install
libxi-dev	install
libxi6:armhf	install
libxinerama-dev:armhf	install

libxinerama1:armhf	install
libxkbcommon0:armhf	install
libxkbfile1:armhf	install
libxklavier16	install
libxm4:armhf	install
libxml-commons-external-java	install
libxml-commons-resolver1.1-java	install
libxml2:armhf	install
libxml2-utils	install
libxmlrpc-core-c3	install
libxmu6:armhf	install
libxmuu1:armhf	install
libxp6:armhf	install
libxpm4:armhf	install
libxrandr-dev	install
libxrandr2:armhf	install
libxrender-dev:armhf	install
libxrender1:armhf	install
libxres1:armhf	install
libxshmfence-dev:armhf	install
libxshmfence1:armhf	install
libxslt1.1:armhf	install
libxss1:armhf	install
libxt6:armhf	install
libxtst6:armhf	install
libxv1:armhf	install
libxvidcore4:armhf	install
libxxf86dga1:armhf	install
libxxf86vm-dev:armhf	install
libxxf86vm1:armhf	install
libyajl2	install
libyaml-0-2:armhf	install
libyelp0	install
libzbar0	install
libzmq3:armhf	install
libzvbi-common	install
libzvbi0:armhf	install
lightdm	install
lightdm-gtk-greeter	install
linux-libc-dev:armhf	install
lksctp-tools	install
lmodern	install
locales	install
login	install
logreq	install
logrotate	install
lp-solve	install
lsb-base	install
lua5.1	install
luajit	install
luatex	install
lxappearance	install

lxde	install
lxde-common	install
lxde-core	install
lxde-icon-theme	install
lxinput	install
lxmenu-data	install
lxpanel	install
lxpanel-data	install
lxpolkit	install
lxrandr	install
lxsession	install
lxsession-edit	install
lxshortcut	install
lxtask	install
lxterminal	install
m4	install
make	install
makedev	install
man-db	install
manpages	install
manpages-dev	install
mawk	install
menu	install
menu-xdg	install
mesa-common-dev:armhf	install
mime-support	install
minecraft-pi	install
module-init-tools	install
mount	install
mountall	install
mpg321	install
mpi-default-dev	install
multiarch-support	install
mysql-common	install
nano	install
ncdu	install
ncurses-base	install
ncurses-bin	install
ncurses-term	install
net-tools	install
netbase	install
netcat-openbsd	install
netcat-traditional	install
netsurf-common	install
netsurf-gtk	install
nfs-common	install
ntp	install
nuscratch	install
obconf	install
ocl-icd-libopencl1:armhf	install
omxplayer	install
openbox	install

openjdk-6-jre:armhf	install
openjdk-6-jre-headless:armhf	install
openjdk-6-jre-lib	install
openmpi-common	install
openresolv	install
openssh-blacklist	install
openssh-blacklist-extra	install
openssh-client	install
openssh-server	install
openssl	install
oracle-java8-jdk	install
parted	install
passwd	install
patch	install
pciutils	install
pcmanfm	install
penguinspuzzle	install
perl	install
perl-base	install
perl-modules	install
pgf	install
pipanel	install
pistore	install
pkg-config	install
plymouth	install
po-debconf	install
policykit-1	install
poppler-data	install
poppler-utils	install
preview-latex-style	install
procps	install
prosper	install
ps2eps	install
psmisc	install
pypy-setuptools	install
pypy-upstream	install
pypy-upstream-dev	install
pypy-upstream-doc	install
python	install
python-cairo	install
python-chardet	install
python-cheetah	install
python-dateutil	install
python-dbus	install
python-dbus-dev	install
python-decorator	install
python-dev	install
python-docutils	install
python-gi	install
python-gi-cairo	install
python-glade2	install
python-gobject-2	install

python-gtk2	install
python-imaging	install
python-jinja2	install
python-lxml	install
python-markupsafe	install
python-matplotlib	install
python-matplotlib-data	install
python-minecraftpi	install
python-minimal	install
python-mock	install
python-networkx	install
python-nose	install
python-numpy	install
python-opengl	install
python-picamera	install
python-pifacecommon	install
python-pifacedigitalio	install
python-pip	install
python-pkg-resources	install
python-pygame	install
python-pygments	install
python-pygraphviz	install
python-pyparsing	install
python-qt4	install
python-qwt5-qt4	install
python-roman	install
python-rpi.gpio	install
python-scipy	install
python-serial	install
python-setuptools	install
python-sip	install
python-six	install
python-sphinx	install
python-support	install
python-tk	install
python-tz	install
python-uno	install
python-usb	install
python-wxgtk2.8	install
python-wxversion	install
python-yaml	install
python-zmq	install
python2.6	install
python2.6-minimal	install
python2.7	install
python2.7-dev	install
python2.7-minimal	install
python3	install
python3-minecraftpi	install
python3-minimal	install
python3-numpy	install
python3-picamera	install



python3-pifacecommon	install
python3-pifacedigital-scratch-handler	install
python3-pifacedigitalio	install
python3-pygame	install
python3-rpi.gpio	install
python3-serial	install
python3-tk	install
python3.2	install
python3.2-minimal	install
qdbus	install
qjackctl	install
qt4-linguist-tools	install
qt4-qmake	install
qtchooser	install
qtcore4-l10n	install
qthid-fcd-controller	install
raspberrypi-artwork	install
raspberrypi-bootloader	install
raspberrypi-net-mods	install
raspberrypi-ui-mods	install
raspbian-archive-keyring	install
raspi-config	install
raspi-copies-and-fills	install
readline-common	install
rename	install
rpcbind	install
rpi-update	install
rsync	install
rsyslog	install
rtl-sdr	install
ruby	install
ruby1.9.1	install
samba-common	install
scratch	install
scrot	install
sed	install
sensible-utils	install
sgml-base	install
shared-mime-info	install
smartsim	install
smbclient	install
sonic-pi	install
sphinx-common	install
squeak-plugins-scratch	install
squeak-vm	install
ssh	install
strace	install
sudo	install
supercollider	install
supercollider-common	install
supercollider-server	install
sysv-rc	install

sysvinit	install
sysvinit-utils	install
tar	install
tasksel	install
tasksel-data	install
tcl	install
tcl8.5	install
tcpd	install
tex-common	install
texlive	install
texlive-base	install
texlive-binaries	install
texlive-common	install
texlive-doc-base	install
texlive-extra-utils	install
texlive-font-utils	install
texlive-fonts-recommended	install
texlive-generic-recommended	install
texlive-latex-base	install
texlive-latex-base-doc	install
texlive-latex-extra	install
texlive-latex-extra-doc	install
texlive-latex-recommended	install
texlive-latex-recommended-doc	install
texlive-luatex	install
texlive-pictures	install
texlive-pictures-doc	install
texlive-pstricks	install
texlive-pstricks-doc	install
timidity	install
tk	install
tk8.5	install
traceroute	install
tree	install
triggerhappy	install
tsconf	install
ttf-dejavu	install
ttf-dejavu-core	install
ttf-dejavu-extra	install
ttf-marvosym	install
ttf-sil-gentium-basic	install
tzdata	install
tzdata-java	install
ucf	install
udev	install
udisks	install
uhd-host	install
uno-libs3	install
unzip	install
update-inetd	install
ure	install
usbmuxd	install

usbutils	install
util-linux	install
v4l-utils	install
vim-common	install
vim-tiny	install
vlc	install
vlc-data	install
vlc-nox	install
vlc-plugin-notify	install
vlc-plugin-pulse	install
weston	install
wget	install
whiptail	install
wireless-tools	install
wolfram-engine	install
wpagui	install
wpa_supplicant	install
wwwconfig-common	install
x11-common	install
x11-utils	install
x11-xkb-utils	install
x11-xserver-utils	install
x11proto-composite-dev	install
x11proto-core-dev	install
x11proto-damage-dev	install
x11proto-dri2-dev	install
x11proto-fixes-dev	install
x11proto-glx-dev	install
x11proto-input-dev	install
x11proto-kb-dev	install
x11proto-randr-dev	install
x11proto-render-dev	install
x11proto-xext-dev	install
x11proto-xf86vidmode-dev	install
x11proto-xinerama-dev	install
x2x	install
xarchiver	install
xauth	install
xdg-utils	install
xfce-keyboard-shortcuts	install
xfce4-mixer	install
xfconf	install
xfonts-encodings	install
xfonts-mathml	install
xfonts-utils	install
xinit	install
xkb-data	install
xml-core	install
xorg-sgml-doctools	install
xpdf	install
xserver-common	install
xserver-xorg	install

xserver-xorg-core	install
xserver-xorg-input-all	install
xserver-xorg-input-evdev	install
xserver-xorg-input-synaptics	install
xserver-xorg-video-fbdev	install
xserver-xorg-video-fbturbo	install
xtrans-dev	install
xz-utils	install
yelp	install
yelp-xsl	install
zenity	install
zenity-common	install
zlib1g:armhf	install
zlib1g-dev:armhf	install

## Appendix C Python packages installed most using pip

backports  
 backports.ssl\_match\_hostname-3.4.0.2.egg-info  
 bitstring-3.1.3-py2.7.egg  
 certifi  
 certifi-2015.04.28.egg-info  
 clonevirtualenv.py  
 clonevirtualenv.pyc  
 dateutil  
 distribute-0.7.3-py2.7.egg  
 easy-install.pth  
 intelhex-2.0-py2.7.egg  
 matplotlib  
 matplotlib-1.4.3-py2.7.egg-info  
 matplotlib-1.4.3-py2.7-nspkg.pth  
 mock-1.0.1-py2.7.egg-info  
 mock.py  
 mock.pyc  
 mpl\_toolkits  
 myhdl-0.9.dev0-py2.7.egg  
 nose  
 nose-1.3.7.egg-info  
 pbr  
 pbr-1.1.1-py2.7.egg-info  
 PIL  
 Pillow-2.8.2-py2.7.egg-info  
 pylab.py  
 pylab.pyc  
 pyparsing-2.0.3-py2.7.egg-info  
 pyparsing.py  
 pyparsing.pyc  
 PyPubSub-3.3.0-py2.7.egg  
 python\_dateutil-2.4.2-py2.7.egg-info  
 pytz  
 pytz-2015.4-py2.7.egg-info  
 pyusb-1.0.0a3-py2.7.egg

RPi  
RPi.GPIO-0.5.11.egg-info  
scipy  
scipy-0.15.1-py2.7.egg-info  
setuptools-17.1.1-py2.7.egg  
setuptools.pth  
six-1.9.0-py2.7.egg-info  
six.py  
six.pyc  
stevedore  
stevedore-1.5.0-py2.7.egg-info  
tornado  
tornado-4.2.egg-info  
virtualenv-13.0.3-py2.7.egg-info  
virtualenv\_clone-0.2.5-py2.7.egg-info  
virtualenv.py  
virtualenv.pyc  
virtualenv\_support  
virtualenvwrapper  
virtualenvwrapper-4.6.0-py2.7.egg-info  
virtualenvwrapper-4.6.0-py2.7-nspkg.pth  
wheel  
wheel-0.24.0-py2.7.egg-info  
wx.pth  
wxPython\_common-3.0.2.0.egg-info  
wxversion.py  
wxversion.pyc  
XsTools-0.1.26-py2.7.egg

Appendix D GPIO information

## GPIO

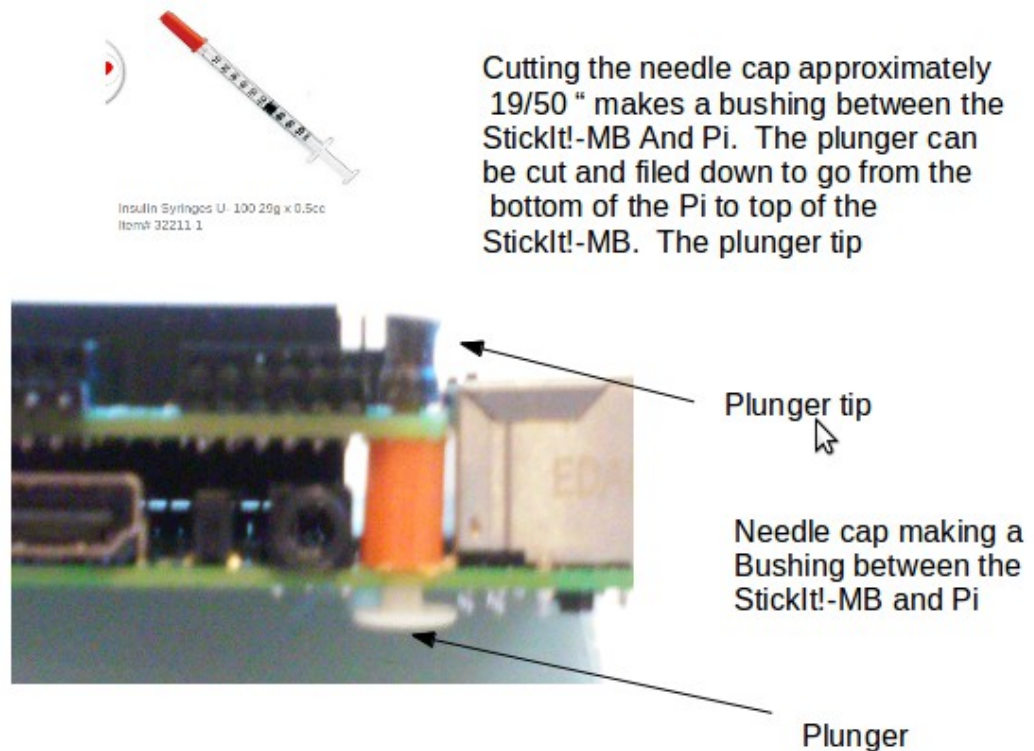
```
sudo python
>>> import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
>>> GPIO.setup(18, GPIO.OUT)
>>> GPIO.output(18, False)
```

If you look at the LED's I'm using the 3.3v rail to power the led and have the cathode going to the GPIO's this mean that to turn the LED on we set the output to LOW or False (in python's case) but to turn the off we set the output to HIGH or True.

This means we a sinking the current through the Raspberry Pi rather that trying to source it from the pin's. For the push button we are using a 10K pull-down resistor, this makes sure the button read a solid LOW or False when not pressed, when pressed the 3.3v is connected and we get a solid HIGH or True reading.

In the image below the Raspberry Pi and StickIt!-MB are connected.

## Using the Needle cap and plunger to support the StickIt!-MB on Pi

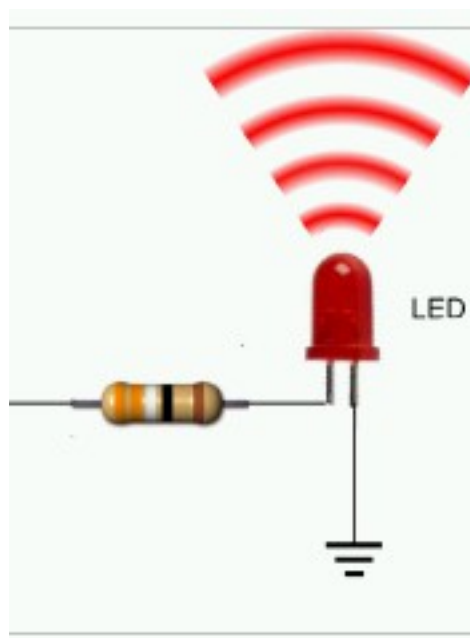


Default Shunts for ID\_SC, ID\_SD, and WP. In the image below the shunts are open towards the bottom.



When the EEPROM needs to be programmed by the Raspberry Pi the shunt on left WP needs to be on to disable the write protection, during the programming and placed back to normal mode for the Pi to read the EEPROM.

A red led was connected in series with a 470 ohm resistor. The resistor was connected on PMOD 2 using CHAN22 which is BCM 5 pin on the Raspberr Pi..



The command to execute the program is ***“sudo python /home/vidal/test\_gpio.py”*** to turn on and off the led.

The python code which controls the gpio BCM 5 connected to Led on PMOD3 grd and 470 ohm

resistor on PMOD 2 CHAN22.

```
*****test_gpio.py*****
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO

#help(GPIO)

#GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)

GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)

GPIO.setup(5, GPIO.OUT)

for j in range(100000):

    for i in range(100000):

        GPIO.output(5, True)

        print 'led on', i, j

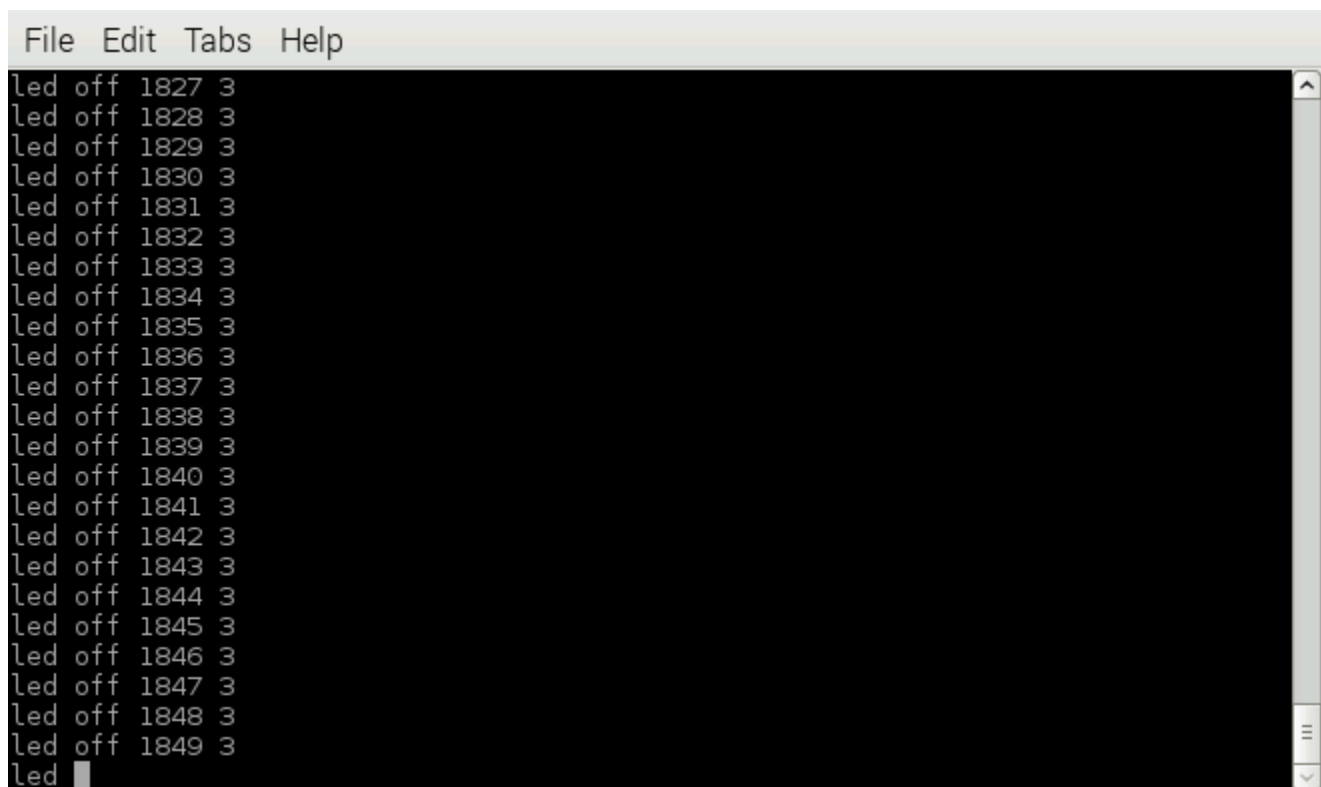
    for i in range(100000):

        GPIO.output(5, False)

        print 'led off', i, j

*****test_gpio.py*****
```

This is the output of the python program when the led is off



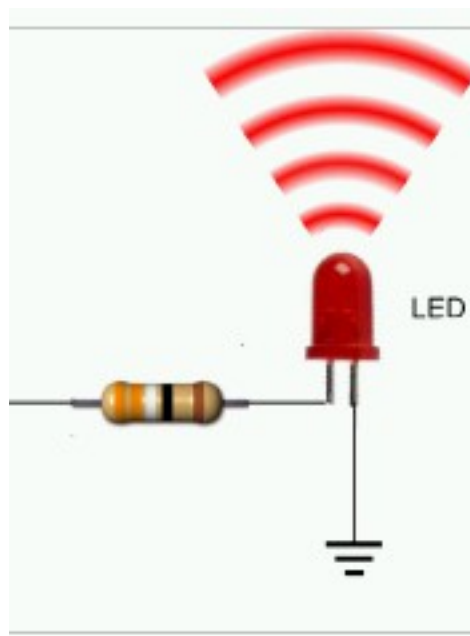
```
File Edit Tabs Help
led off 1827 3
led off 1828 3
led off 1829 3
led off 1830 3
led off 1831 3
led off 1832 3
led off 1833 3
led off 1834 3
led off 1835 3
led off 1836 3
led off 1837 3
led off 1838 3
led off 1839 3
led off 1840 3
led off 1841 3
led off 1842 3
led off 1843 3
led off 1844 3
led off 1845 3
led off 1846 3
led off 1847 3
led off 1848 3
led off 1849 3
led
```



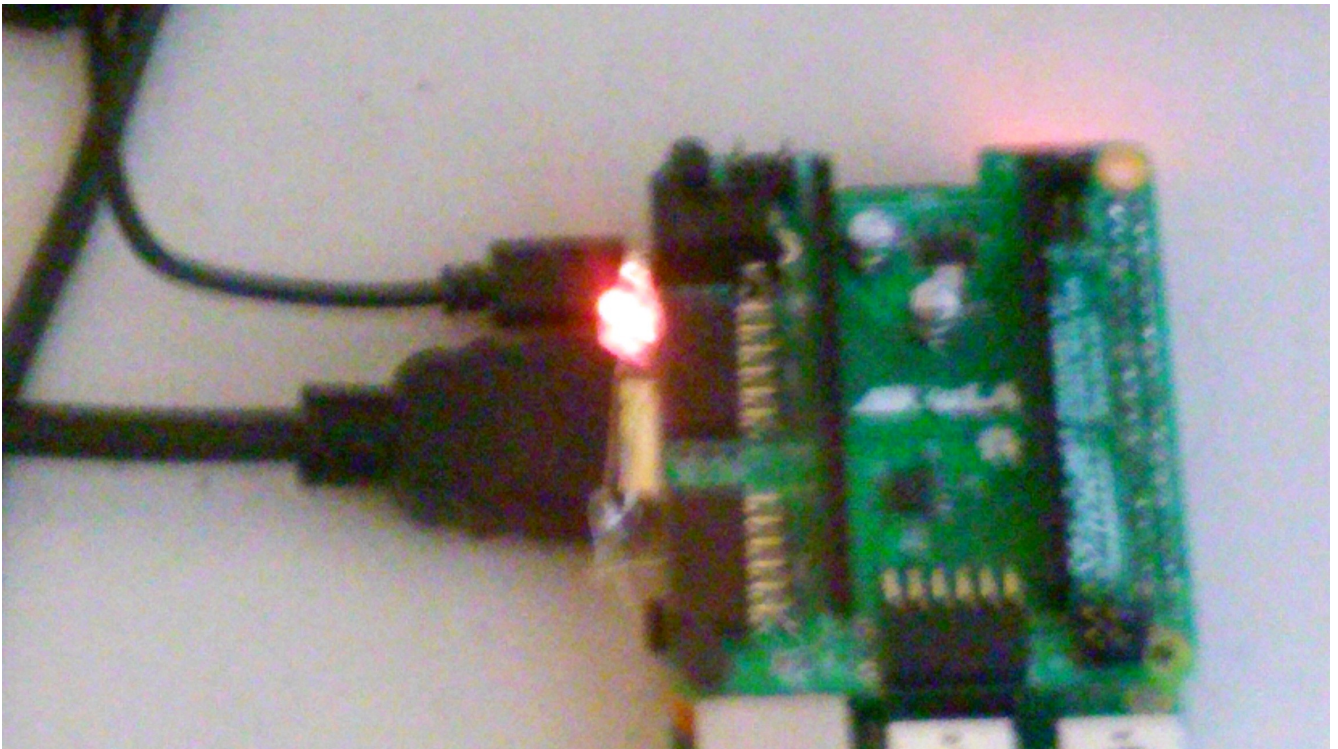
This is the output of python program when the led is on.

```
File Edit Tabs Help
led on 38831 6
led on 38832 6
led on 38833 6
led on 38834 6
led on 38835 6
led on 38836 6
led on 38837 6
led on 38838 6
led on 38839 6
led on 38840 6
led on 38841 6
led on 38842 6
led on 38843 6
led on 38844 6
led on 38845 6
led on 38846 6
led on 38847 6
led on 38848 6
led on 38849 6
led on 38850 6
led on 38851 6
led on 38852 6
led on 38853 6
l
```

The image below is from the FpgasNowBook. The Raspberry Pi is connected to the resistor which is used to drive the LED.



This is picture of the led and resistor connected to StickIt!-MB.



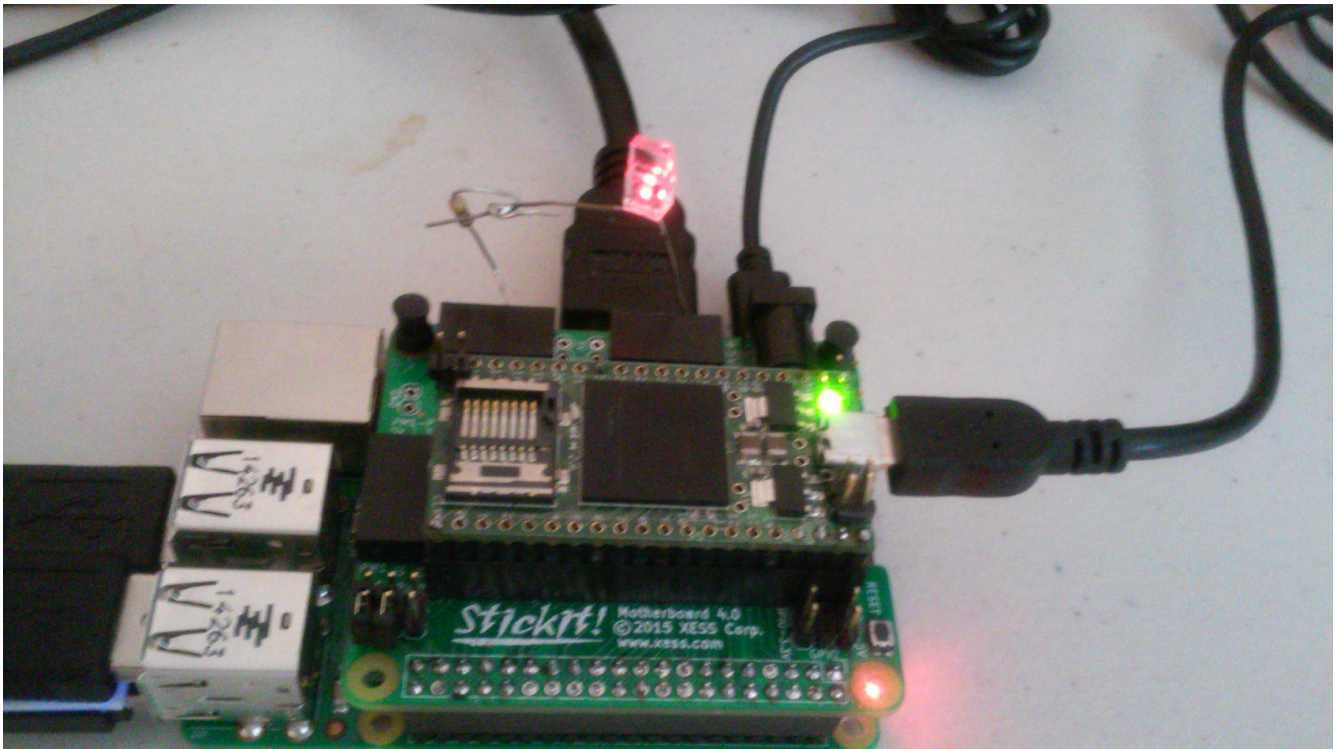
PMOD 3 is where the led is connect to Grd. The signal which toggles between True and False is on BCM 5 which corresponds to CHAN 22.

Now instead of the Raspberry Pi turning on the led the Xula2-LX9 is connected to c1 instead of t7 in the blinler program. This is done by changing the ucf file.

```
net clk_i    loc=a9; # 12MHz input clock
```

```
net blinker_o loc=t7 | IOSTANDARD=LVTTL | DRIVE=24 | SLEW=SLOW ; # Blinker output to LED.
```

***Note: In this mode the USB is powering the Xula2-LX9 the shunt was removed from the GPIO +5V***



This is the test\_in\_gpio.py

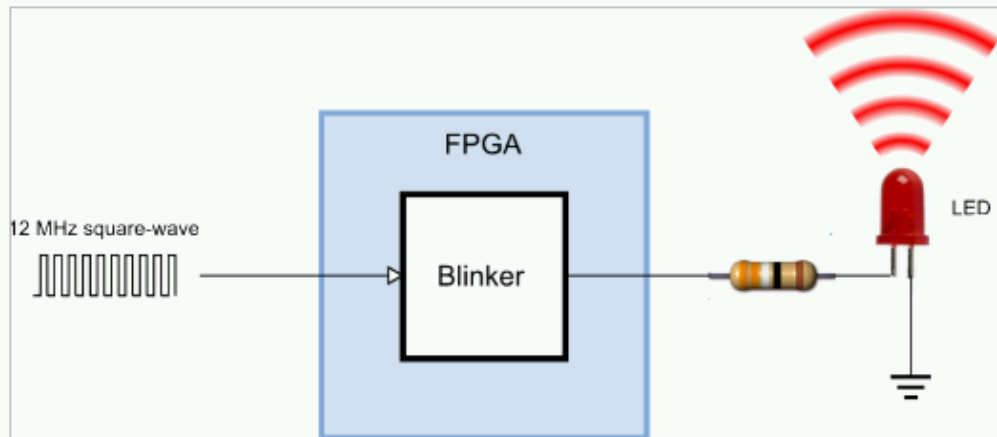
This is the output of the test\_in\_gpio.py for several runs.

```
File Edit Tabs Help
off
off
off
off
off
off
vidal@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo python test_in_gpio.py
off
off
off
off
off
off
vidal@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo python test_in_gpio.py
on
on
on
on
on
on
vidal@raspberrypi ~ $ sudo python test_in_gpio.py
off
off
off
off
off
vidal@raspberrypi ~ $
```

Using the Xula2 to drive a LED on the StickIt!-MB and an input bit to Raspberry Pi.

## The “Hello, World” of FPGAs: the LED Blinker

Now that your WebPACK tools are installed, it's time to do your first FPGA design: an LED blinker. This blinker will take a 12 MHz square-wave clock signal (you'll see why in the next chapter) and slow it down so an LED will turn on-and-off about once per second (i.e., 1 Hz).



Prior to running the python program below “*test\_in\_gpio.py*” the FPGA needs to be programmed with the command “*sudo python /usr/local/bin/xsload.py --usb 0 --fpga blinker\_c1.bit*” or . *sudo python /usr/local/bin/xsload.py --usb 0 --fpga blinker\_h1.bit*”

**Success: Bitstream *blinker.bit* downloaded into XuLA2-LX9 !**

**Exception AttributeError: "'NoneType' object has no attribute 'copy'" in <bound method Device.\_\_del\_\_ of <usb.core.Device object at 0x7656ce50>> ignored**

**Exception AttributeError: "'NoneType' object has no attribute 'libusb\_unref\_device'" in <bound method \_Device.\_\_del\_\_ of <usb.backend.libusb1.\_Device object at 0x7656ce30>> ignored**

**Note :**The “*test\_in\_gpio.py*” only reads the input bit when the FPGA is programmed with “*blinler\_c1.bit*”

During this time the FPGA is being programmed. The green led on XulA2 will flash indicating the that the communications between the Raspberry Pi and the XulA2. This takes a very short time approximatlely 30 sec.

Details for generating the “*blinker.bit*” file using the Xilinx ISE WebPack from are found in the FpgasNowWhatBook section C.3 The “Hello World” of FPGAs: the LED Blinker

```
*****test_in_gpio.py*****
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO

import datetime

#help(GPIO)
```

```
#GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BOARD)
```

```
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
```

```
GPIO.setup(17, GPIO.IN)
```

```
ctn_on = 0
```

```
ctn_off = 0
```

```
x = GPIO.input(17)
```

```
while(x != GPIO.input(17 )):
```

```
    ctn_off = 0
```

```
now0 = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
print now0.microsecond
```

```
for i in range(100000):
```

```
    if(GPIO.input(17) ==1):
```

```
        ctn_on = ctn_on + 1
```

```
    else:
```

```
        ctn_off = ctn_off + 1
```

```
now1 = datetime.datetime.now()
```

```
print now1.microsecond
```

```
print now1 - now0
```

```
print 'on ctn', ctn_on,'off ctn', ctn_off
```

```
*****test_in_gpio.py*****
```

In the python code above BCM 17 is used as the input which is driven by CHAN 28 on PMOD 3. Now instead of the Raspberry Pi turning on the led the XulA2-LX9 is connected to c1 instead of t7 in the blinler program. This is done by changing the ucf file.

```
net clk_i    loc=a9; # 12MHz input clock
```

```
net blinker_o loc=t7 | IOSTANDARD=LVTTL | DRIVE=24 | SLEW=SLOW ; # Blinker output to
```



LED.

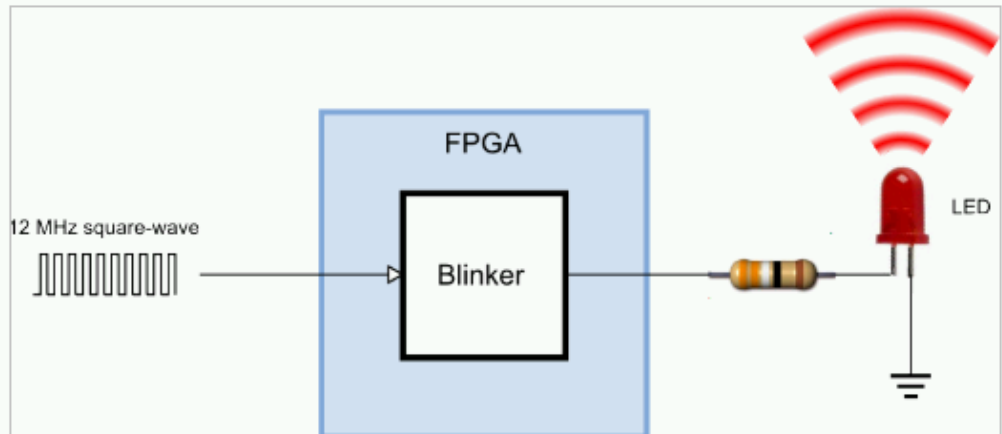
Making modification to blinker program adds the a couple of new features.

Changing the speed of LED blink rate by increasing the clk from 12 Mhz to 100 Mhz.

Adding a method that accepts data in from USB and provides data to Raspberry Pi on the USB between the Xula2 and Raspberry Pi.

## The “Hello, World” of FPGAs: the LED Blinker

Now that your WebPACK tools are installed, it's time to do your first FPGA design: an LED blinker. This blinker will take a 12 MHz square-wave clock signal (you'll see why in the next chapter) and slow it down so an LED will turn on-and-off about once per second (i.e., 1 Hz).



The red LED flashes at the faster rate “*sudo python /usr/local/bin/xsload.py --usb 0 --fpga pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub\_h1.bit*”.

The yellow LED flashes at the faster rate “*sudo python /usr/local/bin/xsload.py --usb 0 --fpga pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub\_c1.bit*”.

The command to send 2 values to the FPGA and get the result is “*sudo python wkg/jpeg-2000-test/windows8\_Xula2-LX9/pc\_fast\_blinker\_sub/pc\_subtractor\_test.py*”

Random values are sent and the difference is returned to the Raspberr Pi over the USB.

#####

# This program tests the interface between the host PC and the FPGA

# on the XuLA board that has been programmed to act as a subtractor.

#####

104 - 8 = 96 ==> CORRECT!

85 - 105 = -20 ==> CORRECT!

$$53 - 76 = -23 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$92 - 71 = 21 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$37 - 118 = -81 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$77 - 125 = -48 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$49 - 77 = -28 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$100 - 22 = 78 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$59 - 83 = -24 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$126 - 89 = 37 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$115 - 20 = 95 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$11 - 17 = -6 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$41 - 65 = -24 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$98 - 109 = -11 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$126 - 96 = 30 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$28 - 59 = -31 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$7 - 63 = -56 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$120 - 101 = 19 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$54 - 12 = 42 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$104 - 105 = -1 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$104 - 9 = 95 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$125 - 104 = 21 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$112 - 60 = 52 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$62 - 34 = 28 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$62 - 90 = -28 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$116 - 121 = -5 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$87 - 89 = -2 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$77 - 113 = -36 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$22 - 111 = -89 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$53 - 61 = -8 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$87 - 83 = 4 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$13 - 42 = -29 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$12 - 122 = -110 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$92 - 119 = -27 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$71 - 53 = 18 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$110 - 32 = 78 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$110 - 28 = 82 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$1 - 105 = -104 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$4 - 5 = -1 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$123 - 45 = 78 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$110 - 64 = 46 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$49 - 127 = -78 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$23 - 0 = 23 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$40 - 60 = -20 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$6 - 2 = 4 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$70 - 84 = -14 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$110 - 75 = 35 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$41 - 77 = -36 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$5 - 57 = -52 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$103 - 56 = 47 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$22 - 92 = -70 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$44 - 66 = -22 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$21 - 21 = 0 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$89 - 41 = 48 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$



$$122 - 46 = 76 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$62 - 99 = -37 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$104 - 114 = -10 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$122 - 127 = -5 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$11 - 46 = -35 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$41 - 93 = -52 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$72 - 103 = -31 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$103 - 6 = 97 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$111 - 122 = -11 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$16 - 41 = -25 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$86 - 116 = -30 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$112 - 5 = 107 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$33 - 41 = -8 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$116 - 43 = 73 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$95 - 119 = -24 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$101 - 124 = -23 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$118 - 4 = 114 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$20 - 7 = 13 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$99 - 14 = 85 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$3 - 6 = -3 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$101 - 10 = 91 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$35 - 74 = -39 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$79 - 3 = 76 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$88 - 78 = 10 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$8 - 45 = -37 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

$$3 - 96 = -93 \implies \text{CORRECT!}$$

43 - 50 = -7 ==> CORRECT!

22 - 27 = -5 ==> CORRECT!

65 - 88 = -23 ==> CORRECT!

40 - 67 = -27 ==> CORRECT!

38 - 25 = 13 ==> CORRECT!

121 - 101 = 20 ==> CORRECT!

112 - 107 = 5 ==> CORRECT!

80 - 70 = 10 ==> CORRECT!

106 - 49 = 57 ==> CORRECT!

22 - 0 = 22 ==> CORRECT!

111 - 126 = -15 ==> CORRECT!

22 - 90 = -68 ==> CORRECT!

26 - 55 = -29 ==> CORRECT!

117 - 104 = 13 ==> CORRECT!

126 - 58 = 68 ==> CORRECT!

55 - 118 = -63 ==> CORRECT!

14 - 114 = -100 ==> CORRECT!

121 - 53 = 68 ==> CORRECT!

59 - 8 = 51 ==> CORRECT!

29 - 26 = 3 ==> CORRECT!

Help on module RPi.GPIO in RPi:

NAME

RPi.GPIO - GPIO functionality of a Raspberry Pi using Python

FILE

/usr/local/lib/python2.7/dist-packages/RPi/GPIO.so

CLASSES

\_\_builtin\_\_.object

PWM

```

class PWM(__builtin__.object)
| Pulse Width Modulation class
|
| Methods defined here:
|
| ChangeDutyCycle(...)
|     Change the duty cycle
|     dutycycle - between 0.0 and 100.0
|
| ChangeFrequency(...)
|     Change the frequency
|     frequency - frequency in Hz (freq > 1.0)
|
| __init__(...)
|     x.__init__(...) initializes x; see help(type(x)) for signature
|
| start(...)
|     Start software PWM
|     dutycycle - the duty cycle (0.0 to 100.0)
|
| stop(...)
|     Stop software PWM
|
| -----
| Data and other attributes defined here:
|
| __new__ = <built-in method __new__ of type object>
|     T.__new__(S, ...) -> a new object with type S, a subtype of T

```

## FUNCTIONS

**add\_event\_callback(...)**  
 Add a callback for an event already defined using `add_event_detect()`  
 channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.  
 callback - a callback function

**add\_event\_detect(...)**  
 Enable edge detection events for a particular GPIO channel.  
 channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.  
 edge - RISING, FALLING or BOTH  
 [callback] - A callback function for the event (optional)  
 [bouncetime] - Switch bounce timeout in ms for callback

**cleanup(...)**  
 Clean up by resetting all GPIO channels that have been used by this program to INPUT with no pullup/pulldown and no event detection  
 [channel] - individual channel or list/tuple of channels to clean up. Default - clean every channel that has been used.

**event\_detected(...)**  
 Returns True if an edge has occurred on a given GPIO. You need to enable edge detection using `add_event_detect()` first.

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

getmode(...)

Get numbering mode used for channel numbers.

Returns BOARD, BCM or UNKNOWN

gpio\_function(...)

Return the current GPIO function (IN, OUT, PWM, SERIAL, I2C, SPI)

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

input(...)

Input from a GPIO channel. Returns HIGH=1=True or LOW=0=False

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

output(...)

Output to a GPIO channel or list of channels

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

value - 0/1 or False/True or LOW/HIGH

remove\_event\_detect(...)

Remove edge detection for a particular GPIO channel

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

setmode(...)

Set up numbering mode to use for channels.

BOARD - Use Raspberry Pi board numbers

BCM - Use Broadcom GPIO 00..nn numbers

setup(...)

Set up a GPIO channel or list of channels with a direction and (optional) pull/up down control

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

direction - IN or OUT

[pull\_up\_down] - PUD\_OFF (default), PUD\_UP or PUD\_DOWN

[initial] - Initial value for an output channel

setwarnings(...)

Enable or disable warning messages

wait\_for\_edge(...)

Wait for an edge.

channel - either board pin number or BCM number depending on which mode is set.

edge - RISING, FALLING or BOTH

[bouncetime] - time allowed between calls to allow for switchbounce

## DATA

BCM = 11

BOARD = 10

BOTH = 33

FALLING = 32

HARD\_PWM = 43

HIGH = 1

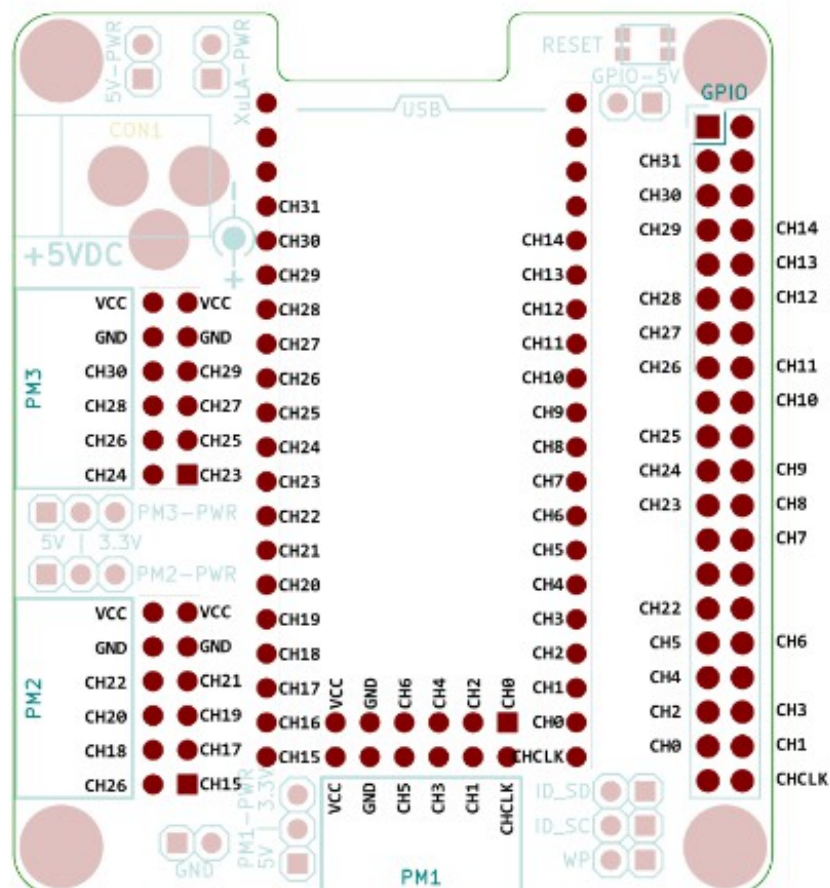
I2C = 42

```

IN = 1
LOW = 0
OUT = 0
PUD_DOWN = 21
PUD_OFF = 20
PUD_UP = 22
RISING = 31
RPI_INFO = {'MANUFACTURER': 'Embest', 'P1_REVISION': 3, 'PROCESSOR': '...'
RPI_REVISION = 3
SERIAL = 40
SPI = 41
UNKNOWN = -1
VERSION = '0.5.11'

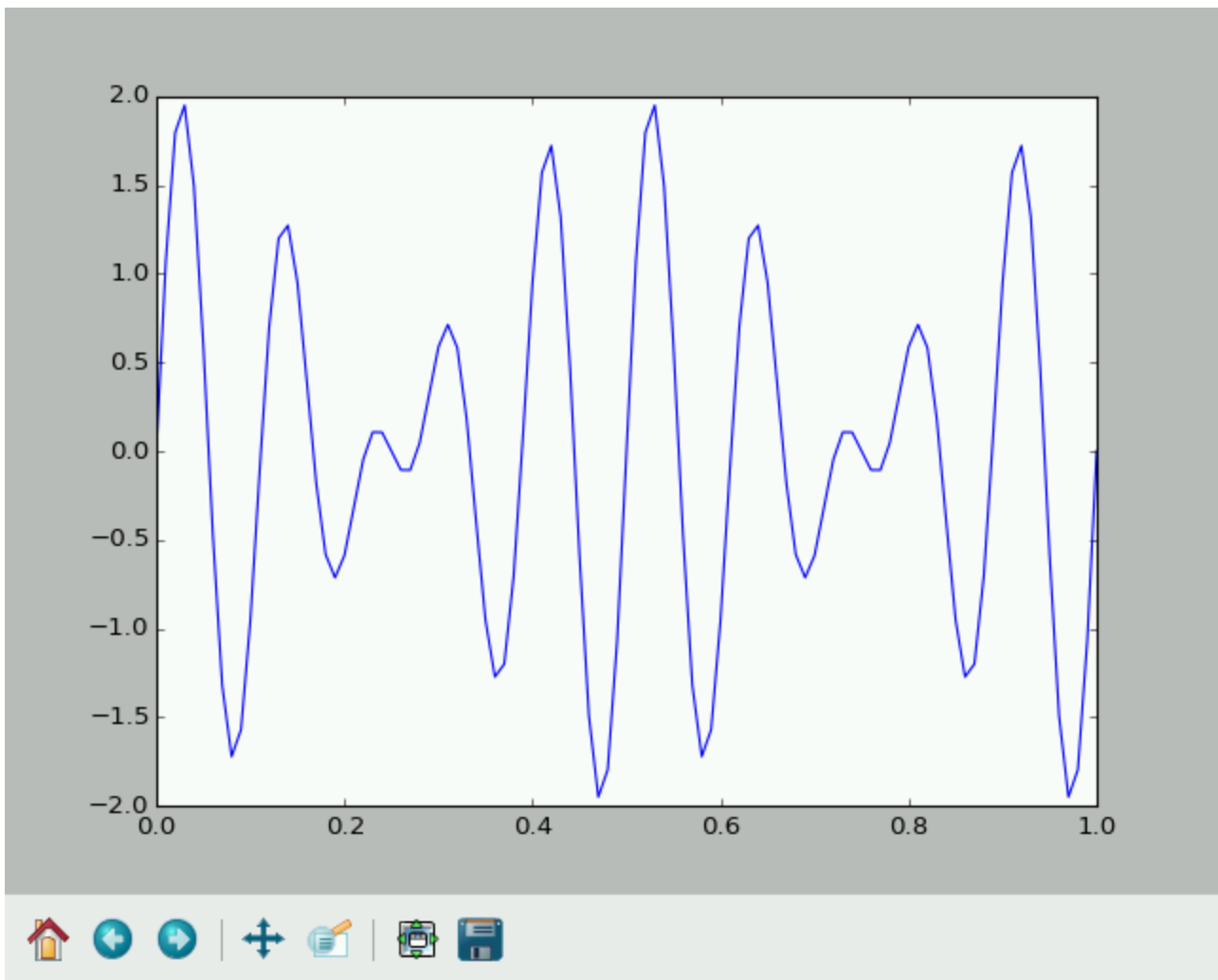
```

The connections of the XuLA Board I/O channels to the PMOD and Raspberry Pi sockets of the StickIt! Board are shown below.

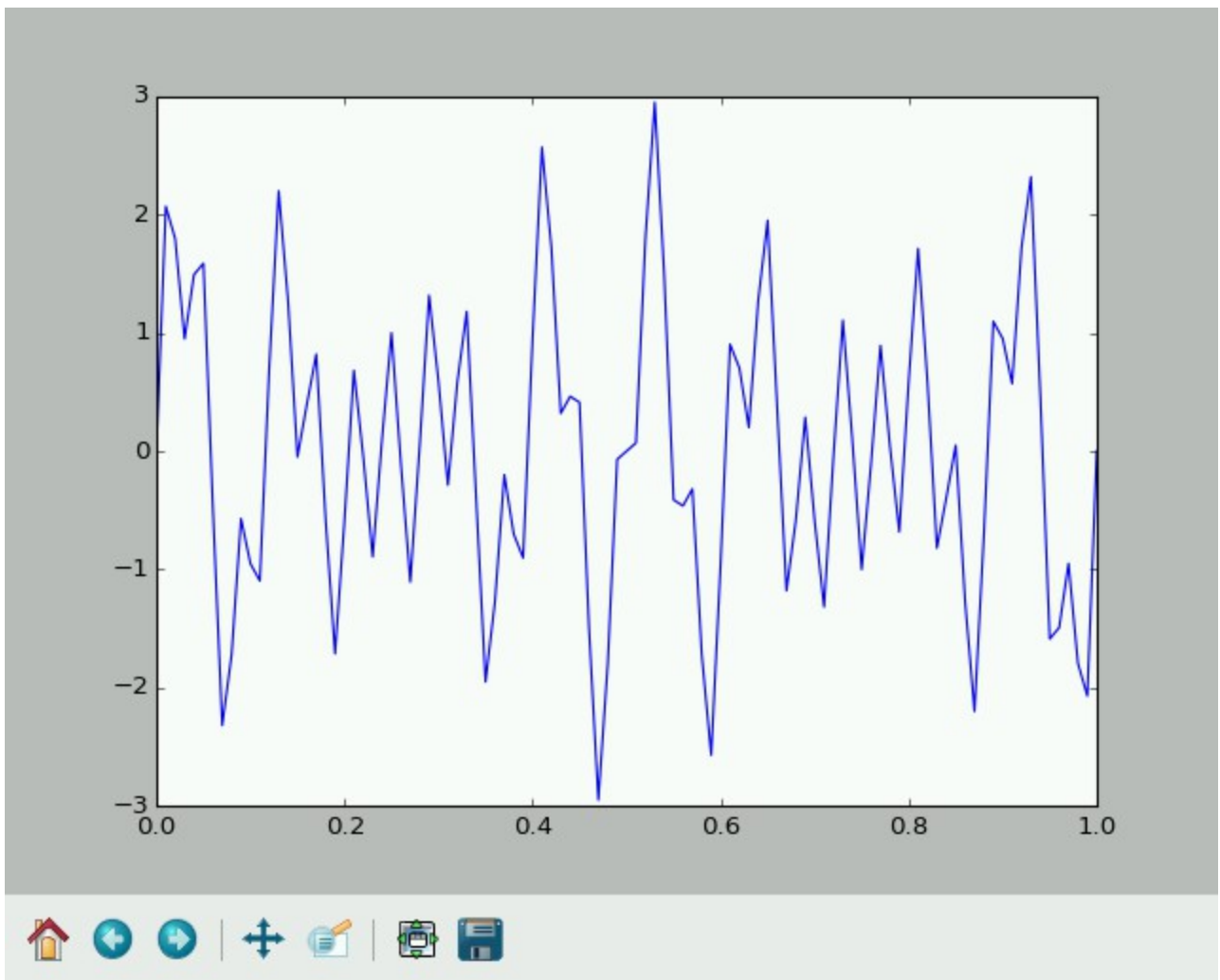




Generated a composite signal.

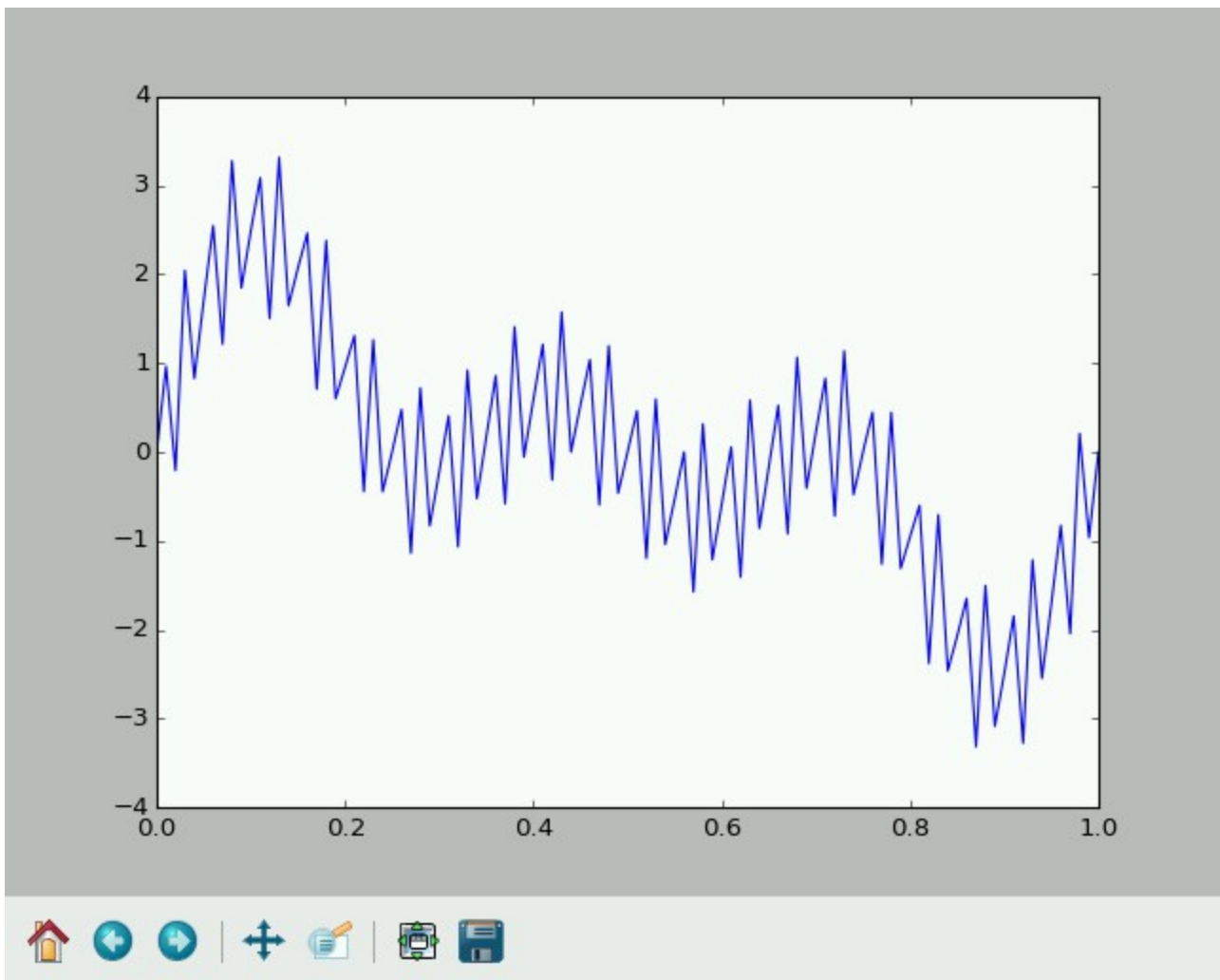


Generating noise to add to the composite signal



Adding noise





```
[ 4.1665332e+01 +0.0000000e+00j  4.78746256e+01 +1.58838526e+00j
 9.69714404e+01 +7.28295056e+00j -6.71824050e+01 -1.09342808e+01j
-7.56013069e+00 -6.54810284e+00j  3.26694709e+01 -1.22553568e+02j
 1.64127120e+01 +1.20954638e+01j  5.88297915e+01 +2.26362616e+01j
-8.71149314e+01 -2.79856756e+01j -2.72397083e+01 -8.03800813e+00j
-1.90177218e+01 +7.42630071e-01j -1.14936935e+01 -4.74608560e+00j
-1.00957730e+01 -4.25302670e+00j -4.20388738e+00 -1.01579190e+00j
-5.19078437e+00 -1.72168814e+00j -6.25108707e+00 +2.87859871e-01j
-3.83820895e+00 -2.34416930e+00j -4.02098546e+00 -2.39625467e+00j
-1.67955719e+00 -2.11120462e-01j -2.60109865e+00 -1.03920595e+00j
-3.70451687e+00 -1.52032702e-01j -1.91360751e+00 -1.64632984e+00j
```

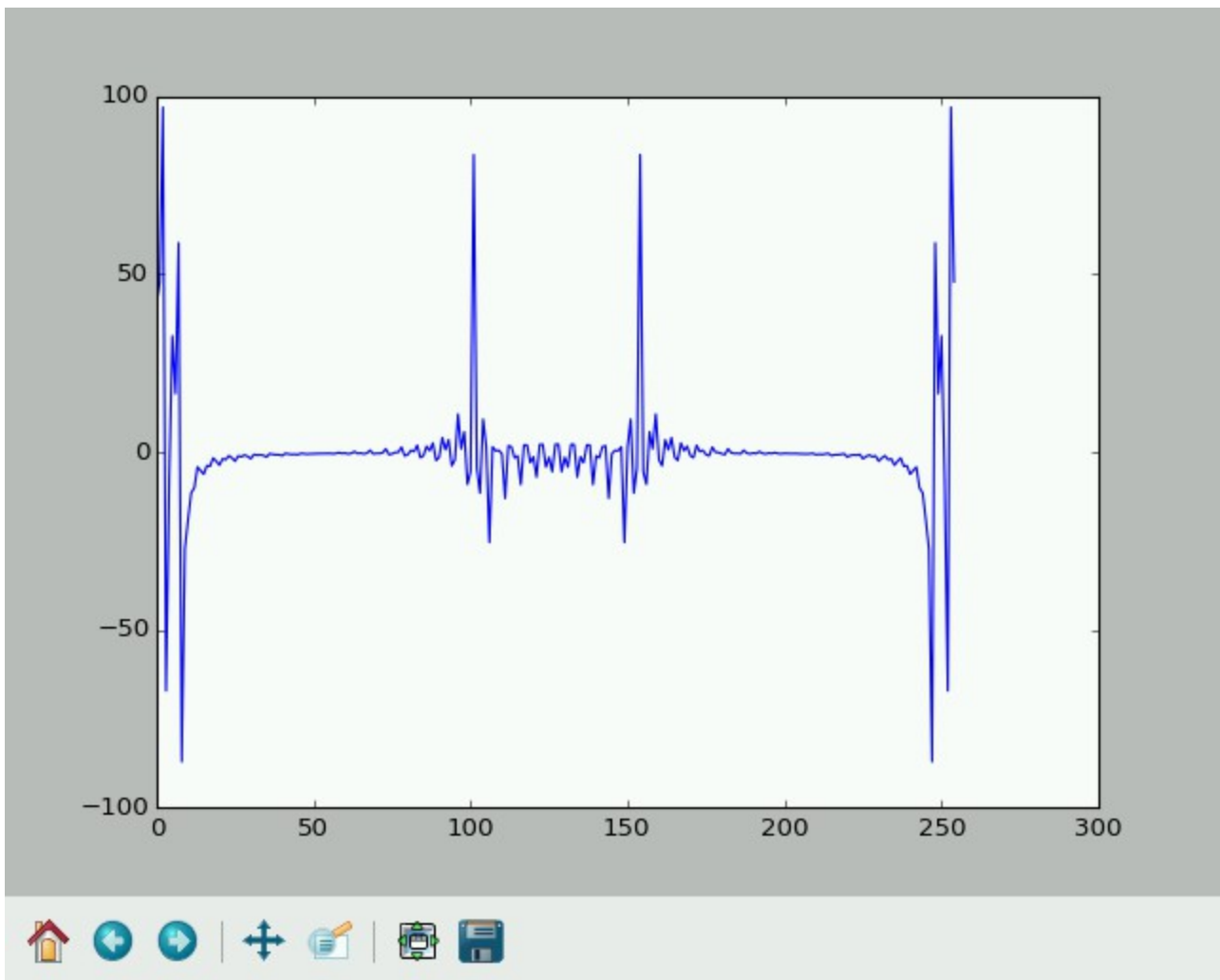
-2.16731155e+00 -1.71123105e+00j -1.04711440e+00 +1.17386984e-02j  
-1.68696865e+00 -8.16014203e-01j -2.57480886e+00 -4.43906852e-01j  
-1.09457693e+00 -1.26019685e+00j -1.32902571e+00 -1.30872798e+00j  
-8.55316232e-01 +4.10344934e-02j -1.23778923e+00 -7.33889425e-01j  
-1.89151967e+00 -6.32503070e-01j -6.86750762e-01 -9.96383788e-01j  
-8.96255377e-01 -1.03648881e+00j -7.93750838e-01 -3.29293380e-02j  
-9.64505583e-01 -7.07405531e-01j -1.40468923e+00 -7.39028454e-01j  
-4.85079483e-01 -8.07686427e-01j -6.65747692e-01 -8.49511130e-01j  
-7.55478856e-01 -1.69524873e-01j -7.70595288e-01 -6.99975455e-01j  
-1.03048973e+00 -7.76699347e-01j -4.05591987e-01 -6.83821196e-01j  
-5.46232197e-01 -7.30409365e-01j -6.93153175e-01 -3.41204605e-01j  
-6.21004834e-01 -6.92603367e-01j -7.38855254e-01 -7.57292251e-01j  
-4.03039651e-01 -6.27776653e-01j -4.86959743e-01 -6.70031917e-01j  
-5.82960642e-01 -5.24290436e-01j -5.05883485e-01 -6.75884770e-01j  
-5.20165168e-01 -6.93690493e-01j -4.45173120e-01 -6.48028069e-01j  
-4.54902612e-01 -6.61009036e-01j -4.12941558e-01 -6.96047295e-01j  
-4.27683457e-01 -6.47850047e-01j -3.72809249e-01 -6.00878907e-01j  
-5.02649691e-01 -7.55377273e-01j -4.26330388e-01 -6.95254207e-01j  
-1.78388654e-01 -8.33580501e-01j -3.95693036e-01 -6.13913425e-01j  
-2.97784094e-01 -4.96342329e-01j -5.43899864e-01 -9.61744029e-01j  
-3.83496269e-01 -7.63023780e-01j 1.20481822e-01 -9.13094624e-01j  
-4.23515235e-01 -5.88122656e-01j -2.96196123e-01 -4.00394615e-01j  
-5.31039390e-01 -1.28034731e+00j -3.13352799e-01 -8.52730851e-01j  
4.80285725e-01 -9.08618158e-01j -5.28202069e-01 -5.96096473e-01j  
-3.68317253e-01 -3.36987129e-01j -4.14169612e-01 -1.72767623e+00j  
-2.07102320e-01 -9.51183865e-01j 8.96555626e-01 -7.88969775e-01j

-7.31109721e-01 -6.81444064e-01j -5.13901634e-01 -3.36017352e-01j  
-1.19917478e-01 -2.32892047e+00j -6.00593913e-02 -1.04408193e+00j  
1.36724603e+00 -5.10164360e-01j -1.06200556e+00 -9.20972698e-01j  
-7.34330648e-01 -4.39775706e-01j 4.76547275e-01 -3.13199353e+00j  
1.28424978e-01 -1.11665785e+00j 1.90043922e+00 +5.14004036e-03j  
-1.57197712e+00 -1.46596600e+00j -1.03923038e+00 -7.22159216e-01j  
1.63289472e+00 -4.24825011e+00j 3.55101700e-01 -1.15438146e+00j  
2.53669276e+00 +9.33306963e-01j -2.37804230e+00 -2.68004639e+00j  
-1.46952255e+00 -1.35779485e+00j 4.04475204e+00 -6.00389933e+00j  
6.13082294e-01 -1.14364247e+00j 3.44279848e+00 +2.83531509e+00j  
-3.87690990e+00 -5.79660345e+00j -2.21773280e+00 -2.99009466e+00j  
1.06796849e+01 -9.84619084e+00j 8.92233866e-01 -1.07233027e+00j  
5.70162913e+00 +9.08496497e+00j -9.09762580e+00 -2.01579064e+01j  
-5.54425889e+00 -1.26265690e+01j 8.36468398e+01 -4.64115371e+01j  
-4.54541172e+00 -1.85502848e+01j -1.15658239e+01 -4.45445313e+01j  
9.23069242e+00 +3.81429067e+01j 1.46195276e+00 +9.42057295e+00j  
-2.54581635e+01 +6.90867691e+00j 1.46046750e+00 -7.09033838e-01j  
3.15562743e-01 -8.22497657e+00j 4.68916560e-01 +1.32305461e+01j  
-5.27522248e-01 +3.62034592e+00j -1.30246553e+01 +2.82938145e-01j  
1.71800285e+00 -4.02036534e-01j 1.50380748e+00 -4.56756262e+00j  
-1.62175935e+00 +8.99471785e+00j -1.08320937e+00 +2.03214829e+00j  
-9.17285152e+00 -2.06818610e+00j 1.93463956e+00 -2.77097838e-03j  
1.95308250e+00 -2.93887810e+00j -3.00565376e+00 +7.08210766e+00j  
-1.35001525e+00 +1.09727431e+00j -7.05687400e+00 -3.53172987e+00j  
2.09161510e+00 +4.97713883e-01j 2.13697942e+00 -1.89567807e+00j  
-4.24563645e+00 +5.80472219e+00j -1.46766137e+00 +3.50758519e-01j

-5.53551246e+00 -4.69731871e+00j 2.16802230e+00 +1.11696107e+00j  
2.16802230e+00 -1.11696107e+00j -5.53551246e+00 +4.69731871e+00j  
-1.46766137e+00 -3.50758519e-01j -4.24563645e+00 -5.80472219e+00j  
2.13697942e+00 +1.89567807e+00j 2.09161510e+00 -4.97713883e-01j  
-7.05687400e+00 +3.53172987e+00j -1.35001525e+00 -1.09727431e+00j  
-3.00565376e+00 -7.08210766e+00j 1.95308250e+00 +2.93887810e+00j  
1.93463956e+00 +2.77097838e-03j -9.17285152e+00 +2.06818610e+00j  
-1.08320937e+00 -2.03214829e+00j -1.62175935e+00 -8.99471785e+00j  
1.50380748e+00 +4.56756262e+00j 1.71800285e+00 +4.02036534e-01j  
-1.30246553e+01 -2.82938145e-01j -5.27522248e-01 -3.62034592e+00j  
4.68916560e-01 -1.32305461e+01j 3.15562743e-01 +8.22497657e+00j  
1.46046750e+00 +7.09033838e-01j -2.54581635e+01 -6.90867691e+00j  
1.46195276e+00 -9.42057295e+00j 9.23069242e+00 -3.81429067e+01j  
-1.15658239e+01 +4.45445313e+01j -4.54541172e+00 +1.85502848e+01j  
8.36468398e+01 +4.64115371e+01j -5.54425889e+00 +1.26265690e+01j  
-9.09762580e+00 +2.01579064e+01j 5.70162913e+00 -9.08496497e+00j  
8.92233866e-01 +1.07233027e+00j 1.06796849e+01 +9.84619084e+00j  
-2.21773280e+00 +2.99009466e+00j -3.87690990e+00 +5.79660345e+00j  
3.44279848e+00 -2.83531509e+00j 6.13082294e-01 +1.14364247e+00j  
4.04475204e+00 +6.00389933e+00j -1.46952255e+00 +1.35779485e+00j  
-2.37804230e+00 +2.68004639e+00j 2.53669276e+00 -9.33306963e-01j  
3.55101700e-01 +1.15438146e+00j 1.63289472e+00 +4.24825011e+00j  
-1.03923038e+00 +7.22159216e-01j -1.57197712e+00 +1.46596600e+00j  
1.90043922e+00 -5.14004036e-03j 1.28424978e-01 +1.11665785e+00j  
4.76547275e-01 +3.13199353e+00j -7.34330648e-01 +4.39775706e-01j  
-1.06200556e+00 +9.20972698e-01j 1.36724603e+00 +5.10164360e-01j

-6.00593913e-02 +1.04408193e+00j -1.19917478e-01 +2.32892047e+00j  
-5.13901634e-01 +3.36017352e-01j -7.31109721e-01 +6.81444064e-01j  
8.96555626e-01 +7.88969775e-01j -2.07102320e-01 +9.51183865e-01j  
-4.14169612e-01 +1.72767623e+00j -3.68317253e-01 +3.36987129e-01j  
-5.28202069e-01 +5.96096473e-01j 4.80285725e-01 +9.08618158e-01j  
-3.13352799e-01 +8.52730851e-01j -5.31039390e-01 +1.28034731e+00j  
-2.96196123e-01 +4.00394615e-01j -4.23515235e-01 +5.88122656e-01j  
1.20481822e-01 +9.13094624e-01j -3.83496269e-01 +7.63023780e-01j  
-5.43899864e-01 +9.61744029e-01j -2.97784094e-01 +4.96342329e-01j  
-3.95693036e-01 +6.13913425e-01j -1.78388654e-01 +8.33580501e-01j  
-4.26330388e-01 +6.95254207e-01j -5.02649691e-01 +7.55377273e-01j  
-3.72809249e-01 +6.00878907e-01j -4.27683457e-01 +6.47850047e-01j  
-4.12941558e-01 +6.96047295e-01j -4.54902612e-01 +6.61009036e-01j  
-4.45173120e-01 +6.48028069e-01j -5.20165168e-01 +6.93690493e-01j  
-5.05883485e-01 +6.75884770e-01j -5.82960642e-01 +5.24290436e-01j  
-4.86959743e-01 +6.70031917e-01j -4.03039651e-01 +6.27776653e-01j  
-7.38855254e-01 +7.57292251e-01j -6.21004834e-01 +6.92603367e-01j  
-6.93153175e-01 +3.41204605e-01j -5.46232197e-01 +7.30409365e-01j  
-4.05591987e-01 +6.83821196e-01j -1.03048973e+00 +7.76699347e-01j  
-7.70595288e-01 +6.99975455e-01j -7.55478856e-01 +1.69524873e-01j  
-6.65747692e-01 +8.49511130e-01j -4.85079483e-01 +8.07686427e-01j  
-1.40468923e+00 +7.39028454e-01j -9.64505583e-01 +7.07405531e-01j  
-7.93750838e-01 +3.29293380e-02j -8.96255377e-01 +1.03648881e+00j  
-6.86750762e-01 +9.96383788e-01j -1.89151967e+00 +6.32503070e-01j  
-1.23778923e+00 +7.33889425e-01j -8.55316232e-01 -4.10344934e-02j  
-1.32902571e+00 +1.30872798e+00j -1.09457693e+00 +1.26019685e+00j

-2.57480886e+00 +4.43906852e-01j -1.68696865e+00 +8.16014203e-01j  
-1.04711440e+00 -1.17386984e-02j -2.16731155e+00 +1.71123105e+00j  
-1.91360751e+00 +1.64632984e+00j -3.70451687e+00 +1.52032702e-01j  
-2.60109865e+00 +1.03920595e+00j -1.67955719e+00 +2.11120462e-01j  
-4.02098546e+00 +2.39625467e+00j -3.83820895e+00 +2.34416930e+00j  
-6.25108707e+00 -2.87859871e-01j -5.19078437e+00 +1.72168814e+00j  
-4.20388738e+00 +1.01579190e+00j -1.00957730e+01 +4.25302670e+00j  
-1.14936935e+01 +4.74608560e+00j -1.90177218e+01 -7.42630071e-01j  
-2.72397083e+01 +8.03800813e+00j -8.71149314e+01 +2.79856756e+01j  
5.88297915e+01 -2.26362616e+01j 1.64127120e+01 -1.20954638e+01j  
3.26694709e+01 +1.22553568e+02j -7.56013069e+00 +6.54810284e+00j  
-6.71824050e+01 +1.09342808e+01j 9.69714404e+01 -7.28295056e+00j  
4.78746256e+01 -1.58838526e+00j]



Appendix A code that produce the above plots

```
import sys, os
import pylab as plt
import math
import sin_f
t = [];
y = [];

y_sum = [];
y1 = sin_f.sin_f(1)
y2 = sin_f.sin_f(2)
y3 = sin_f.sin_f(3)
y4 = sin_f.sin_f(40)
y5 = sin_f.sin_f(5)

t = y4[0]
y1 = y1[1]
y2 = y2[1]
y3 = y3[1]
y4 = y4[1]
y5 = y5[1]
```

```

#adds the freq 1hz, 2hz, 3hz, and 4hz to create a composite signal
for i in range(len(t)):
    yy = (y1[i] + y2[i] + y3[i] + y4[i])
    y_sum.append(yy)
y = y_sum
plt.plot(t,y)
plt.show()
y = y + y + y
y = y[0:255]
print len(y)
#print y
import numpy as np
from scipy.fftpack import fft
#N = 600
#T = 1.0 / 800.0
#x = np.linspace(0.0, N*T, N)
#y = np.sin(50.0 * 2.0*np.pi*x) + 0.5*np.sin(80.0 * 2.0*np.pi*x)
yf = fft(y)
print yf
plt.plot(yf)
plt.show()
#xf = np.linspace(0.0, 1.0/(2.0*T), N/2)
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
#plt.plot(xf, 2.0/N * np.abs(yf[0:N/2]))
#plt.grid()
#plt.show()

```

## Appendix B

```

import sys, os
import pylab as plt
import math

```

```

t = [];
y = [];

```

```

freq = [4]
def list_adder(a1, a2):
    a = [];
    #Complete the listAdder function here.
    if len(a1) != len(a2):
        print ("Those lists cannot be added")
    elif len(a1) == len(a2):
        #print [i+j for i,j in zip(a1, a2)]
        a = [i+j for i,j in zip(a1, a2)]
        return a

```

```

def sin_f(f):
    t = [];
    y = [];
    for i in range(101):

```



```

    r1 = i/100.0
    t.append(r1)

    y1 = math.sin((f*2)*math.pi*t[i])

    y.append(y1)
    return t,y

```

```

def sin_sum(freq):
    y_sum = [];
    y = [];
    yy = [];
    t = [];
    f = freq[0]
    t, y = sin_f(f)
    #print t
    #print y
    if len(freq) == 1 :
        print 'freq = 1'
    elif len(freq) == 2:
        f = freq[1]
        t,yy = sin_f(f)
        y = list_adder(y,yy)
    else :
        f = freq[1]
        t,yy = sin_f(f)
        y = list_adder(y,yy)
        yy = [];
        y_sum = y
        f = freq[2]
        t,yy = sin_f(f)
        y = list_adder(y,yy)
        print 'freq > 2 '
    return t, y

```

```

def test_sinf():
    f = 1
    t,y = sin_f(f)
    plt.plot(t,y)
    plt.show()
#test_sinf()
#freq = [8]
#t, y = sin_sum(freq)
#plt.plot(t,y)
#plt.show()
#freq = [10]
#t, y = sin_sum(freq)
#plt.plot(t,y)
#plt.show()
#freq = [25]
#t, y = sin_sum(freq)
#plt.plot(t,y)

```

```

plt.show()

freq = [8,10];
t, y = sin_sum(freq);
plt.plot(t,y)
plt.show()
freq = [8,10,25]
t, y = sin_sum(freq)
plt.plot(t,y)
plt.show()

```

Appendix F. tree of files in fpga-logi/logi-hard repository

logi-hard/

```

├── build_lib
|   ├── synth
|       ├── xilinx.mk
|       └── xilinx.opt
├── COPYING.LESSER
├── doc
|   ├── control
|       ├── encoder.png
|       ├── encoder.svg
|       ├── pwm_ctrl.svg
|       ├── quadrature_disk.png
|       ├── quadrature_disk.svg
|       ├── quadrature_signal_backward.png
|       ├── quadrature_signal_backward.svg
|       ├── quadrature_signal_forward.png
|       ├── quadrature_signal_forward.svg
|       ├── quadrature_signal_stalled.png
|       ├── quadrature_signal_stalled.svg
|       └── quadrature_signal.svg

```

- | └─ wishbone
- | └─ peripherals
- | | └─ wishbone\_gpio.png
- | | └─ wishbone\_gpio.svg
- | | └─ wishbone\_register.svg
- | └─ wishbone\_topology.png
- | └─ wishbone\_topology.svg
- └─ hdl
- | └─ communication
- | | └─ async\_serial.vhd
- | | └─ i2c\_master.vhd
- | | └─ i2c\_master.vhd~
- | | └─ logi\_communication\_pack.vhd
- | | └─ nmea\_frame\_extractor.vhd
- | └─ control
- | | └─ ADCS7476\_ctrl.vhd
- | | └─ cam\_deser\_4\_to\_pixels\_v2.vhd
- | | └─ control\_pack.vhd
- | | └─ encoder\_interface.vhd
- | | └─ heart\_beat.vhd
- | | └─ l3gd20\_interface.vhd
- | | └─ mcp3002\_interface.vhd
- | | └─ nes.vhd
- | | └─ pid\_controller.vhd
- | | └─ pid\_filter.vhd
- | | └─ ping\_sensor.vhd

- | | | └─ pwm.vhd
- | | | └─ rgb\_32\_32\_matrix\_ctrl.vhd
- | | | └─ servo\_controller.vhd
- | | └─ sseg\_4x.vhd
- | └─ interface
- | | └─ SDRAM\_Controller.vhd
- | └─ primitive
- | | | └─ dpram\_NxN.vhd
- | | | └─ logi\_primitive\_pack.vhd
- | | | └─ MAC16.vhd
- | | └─ tdp\_bram.vhd
- | └─ utils
- | | | └─ dp\_fifo.vhd
- | | | └─ dram\_fifo.vhd
- | | | └─ edge\_triggered\_latch.vhd
- | | | └─ generic\_delay.vhd
- | | | └─ generic\_latch.vhd
- | | | └─ generic\_rs\_latch.vhd
- | | | └─ hold.vhd
- | | | └─ led8\_sseg.vhd
- | | | └─ logi\_utils\_pack.vhd
- | | | └─ simple\_counter.vhd
- | | | └─ small\_fifo.vhd
- | | | └─ small\_stack.vhd
- | | └─ up\_down\_counter.vhd
- | └─ virtual\_instrument

- | | └─ logi\_virtual\_7seg.vhd
- | | └─ logi\_virtual\_components\_pack.vhd
- | | └─ logi\_virtual\_led.vhd
- | | └─ logi\_virtual\_pb.vhd
- | | └─ logi\_virtual\_sw.vhd
- | | └─ virtual\_top\_level.vhd
- | └─ wishbone
  - └─ gpmc\_wishbone\_wrapper.vhd
  - └─ logi\_wishbone\_pack.vhd
  - └─ peripherals
    - └─ logi\_wishbone\_peripherals\_pack.vhd
    - └─ peripheral\_template.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_7seg4x.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_double\_buffer.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_dram\_fifo.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_fifo\_dev.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_fifo.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_gpio.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_gps.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_i2c\_master.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_interrupt\_manager.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_led\_matrix\_ctrl.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_max7219.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_mem.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_mp\_sdram\_controller.vhd
    - └─ wishbone\_nes.vhd

- | | | └─ wishbone\_ping.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_pmic.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_pwm.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_register.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_servo.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_shared\_mem.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_to\_xil\_fifo.vhd
- | | | └─ wishbone\_uart.vhd
- | | └─ wishbone\_watchdog.vhd
- | └─ spi\_wishbone\_wrapper.vhd
- └─ wishbone\_intercon.vhd
- └─ master\_ucf
- | └─ logi-bone
- | | └─ beta
- | | | └─ logibone\_ra2\_0.ucf
- | | | └─ logibone\_ra2\_1.ucf
- | | | └─ logibone\_ra2\_2.ucf
- | | | └─ logibone\_ra3.ucf
- | | └─ logibone\_r1\_0.ucf
- | | └─ logibone\_r1\_5.ucf
- | └─ logi\_pi
- | └─ beta
- | | └─ logipi\_ra1.ucf
- | | └─ logipi\_ra2\_edu.ucf
- | | └─ logipi\_ra2.ucf
- | | └─ logipi\_ra3\_edu.ucf

- | | └─ logipi\_ra3.ucf
- | └─ logipi\_r1\_0\_edu.ucf
- | └─ logipi\_r1\_0.ucf
- | └─ logipi\_r1\_1\_edu.ucf
- | └─ logipi\_r1\_5.ucf
- └─ README.md
- └─ test\_bench
  - └─ ADCS7446\_ctrl\_tb.vhd
  - └─ async\_serial\_tb.vhd
  - └─ cam\_deser\_4\_to\_pixels\_tb.vhd
  - └─ coregen.log
  - └─ dram\_fifo\_tb.vhd
  - └─ encoder\_interface\_tb.vhd
  - └─ heart\_beat\_tb.vhd
  - └─ logibone\_wishbone\_tb.vhd
  - └─ max7219\_tb.vhd
  - └─ mcp\_3002\_tb.vhd
  - └─ mcp3002\_tb.vhd
  - └─ pid\_controller\_tb.vhd
  - └─ servo\_controller\_tb.vhd
  - └─ spi2ad\_testbench.vhd
  - └─ spi\_wishbone\_wrapper\_tb.vhd
  - └─ sseg\_tb.vhd
  - └─ tmp
  - | └─ \_cg
  - | └─ \_dbg

```
|      |— xil_992.in
|      └— xil_992.out
|— wishbone_double_buffer_tb.vhd
└— wishbone_to_xil_fifo_tb.vhd
```

24 directories, 129 files