

Table 3 Variants identified in the whole exome sequencing of the IPF cohort

Case no	Unique features	Age at onset	Gene (Transcript No)	Location	Nucleotide and protein change	Type	Zygosity	Classification	Inheritance	In silico prediction			Frequency in database				
										SIFT	LRT	Polyphen	Mutation taster 2	1000 genome	GnomAD (V2.1)	GnomAD (V3.1)	MedVar
Case 1	Current smoker, third degree consanguinity, CPFE	68	TERT (ENST00000310581.10)	Exon 15	c.3208G>A (p.Val1070Met)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance (PM2, PP3)	Autosomal dominant	Pulmonary fibrosis and/or bone marrow failure syndrome, telomere related, 1 (OMIM#614742)	Damaging	-	-	NA	NA	0.0008%	0.001%
Case 2	Never smoker, post COVID pulmonary sequelae, IHD with LV systolic dysfunction	70	TTR (ENST00000237014.8)	Exon 1	c.34G>C (p.Ala12Pro)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance	Autosomal dominant	Hereditary transthyretin related Amyloidosis (OMIM#105210) Familial carpal tunnel syndrome (OMIM#115430)	Damaging	Damaging	Possibly Damaging	NA	NA	NA	NA
Case 3	No cough, Reformed smoker, CPFE, post-tb pulmonary sequelae	58	MUC5B (ENST00000529681.5)	Exon 22	c.3004G>A (p.Val1002Met)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance	Autosomal dominant	Susceptibility to idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (OMIM#178500)	Damaging	Probably Damaging	Probably Damaging	NA	NA	0.003%	0.006%
Case 4	No cough, Stable disease, not on antifibrotics, Psoriasis, Pulmonary hypertension, post COVID pulmonary sequelae	67	MUC5B (ENST00000529681.5)	Exon 31	c.11224T>G (p.Ser3742Ala)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance	Autosomal dominant	Interstitial lung disease (OMIM#178500)	Tolerated	NA	Benign	NA	NA	0.001%	0.009%
Case 5	Never smoker Post COVID pulmonary sequelae	57	CFAP74 (ENST00000682832.2)	Exon 24 Novel	c.2810G>C (p.Arg937Thr)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance	Autosomal recessive	Primary ciliary dyskinesia-49 without situs inversus (OMIM#620197)	Damaging	NA	Benign	NA	NA	NA	NA

				Exon 18	c.2020A>G (p.Ser674Gly)	Missense	Heterozygous										
Case 6	IHD, slow progression of IPF over 7 years, coexisting COPD	63	DSP (ENST00000379802.8)	Exon 23	c.4687_4688del (p.Leu1563GlufsTer63)	Frameshift	Heterozygous	Likely pathogenic	Autosomal dominant	Arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia - 8 (OMIM#607450)	NA	NA	NA	Damaging	NA	NA	
Case 7	Early onset, reformed smoker	43	ECT2 (ENST00000392692.8)	Exon 16 Novel	c.1616A>G (p.Tyr539Cys)	Missense	Heterozygous	Uncertain significance	-	-	Damaging	Probably Damaging	Damaging	NA	NA	NA	NA