

# UPDAAN

## 2025

### Nationalism In India

History

Lecture – 04

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# Topics

*to be covered*



1 Ncm

2 Different Strands

3

4





**Kya Hal Chal Dosto!**



**Welcome Back ...**

**VRO! Sach Batana .. Aaj Firse Revise Nahi Kiya Na ?**



## Question



Khilafat committee was formed in \_\_\_\_\_

**A** Pune

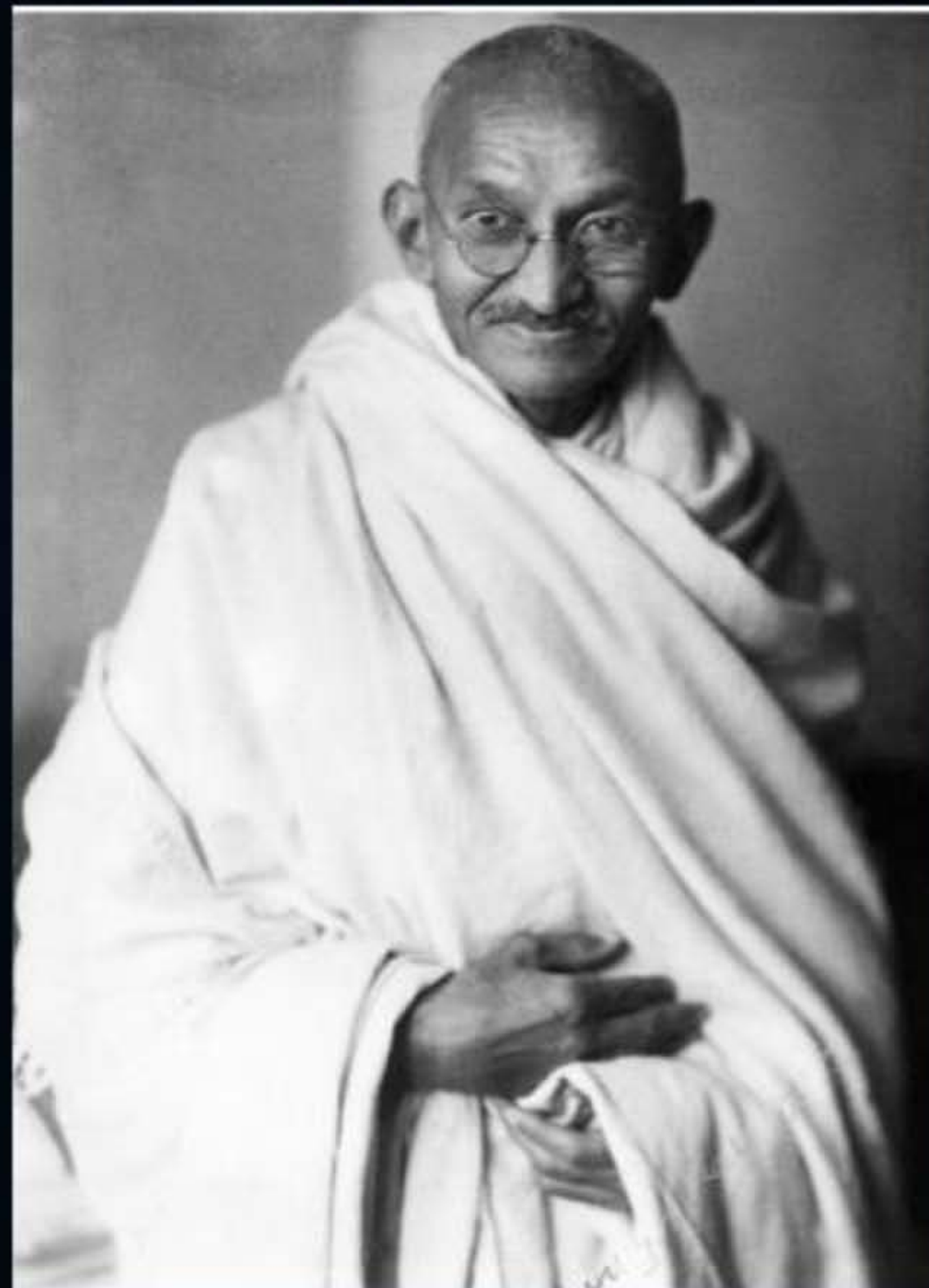
**B** Bombay

**C** Surat

**D** Nagpur



**Kya Hua Beta ! Satyagraha Padne Aye Ho ?**





Two INC Session → Calcutta, Sep 1920

→ Nagpur, Dec 1920 → Finally, NCM-Khilafat programme was adopted

④ ↑

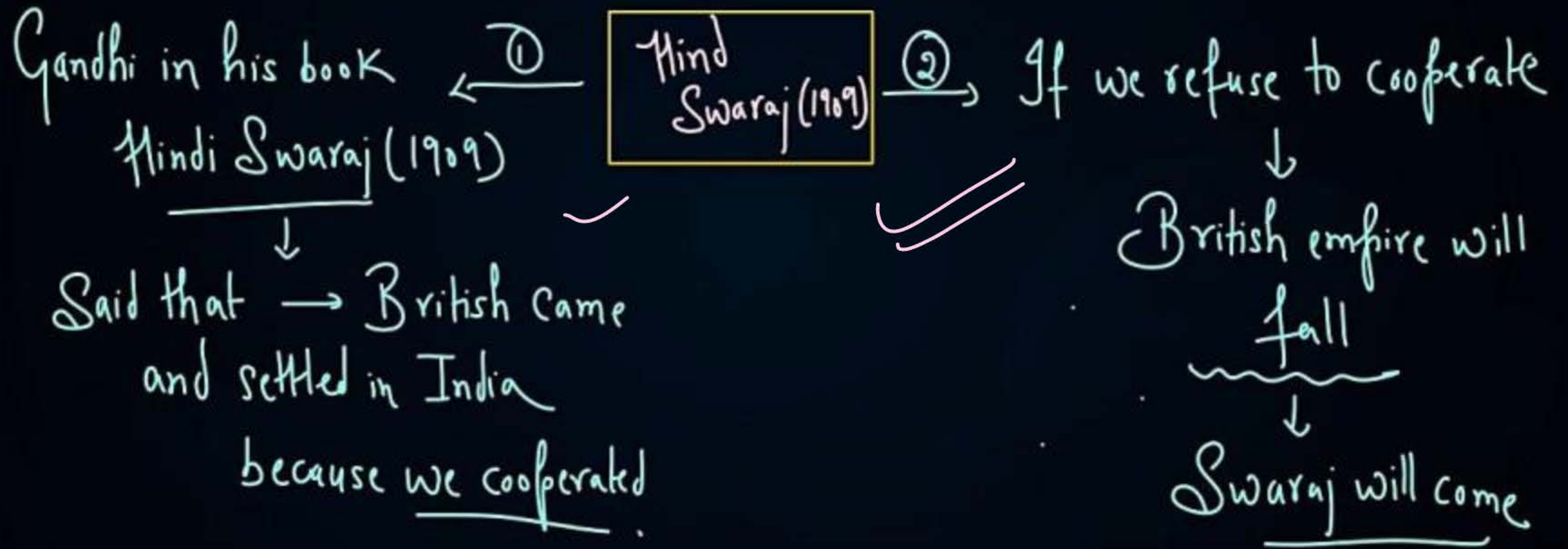
Gandhi saw this as ①  
an opportunity to bring  
Hindus and Muslims together.

**Khilafat**

③ → But, many INC leaders  
did not want to boycott  
the Council elections  
Scheduled in  
Nov.

② ↓  
Gandhi started convincing  
(समझाना)  
Congress leaders to start  
a non-cooperation movement in  
support of Khilafat







Ques → (PYQ)

Gandhi in his book \_\_\_\_\_ Said that the British established in India because Indians Cooperated

- (a) My Experiments With Truth
- ✓ (b) Hind Swaraj
- (c) Deshbandhu
- (d) Discovery of India

Ques  
Boards PYQ

"NCM was supposed to unfold in stages as per Gandhi."

Discuss (2)

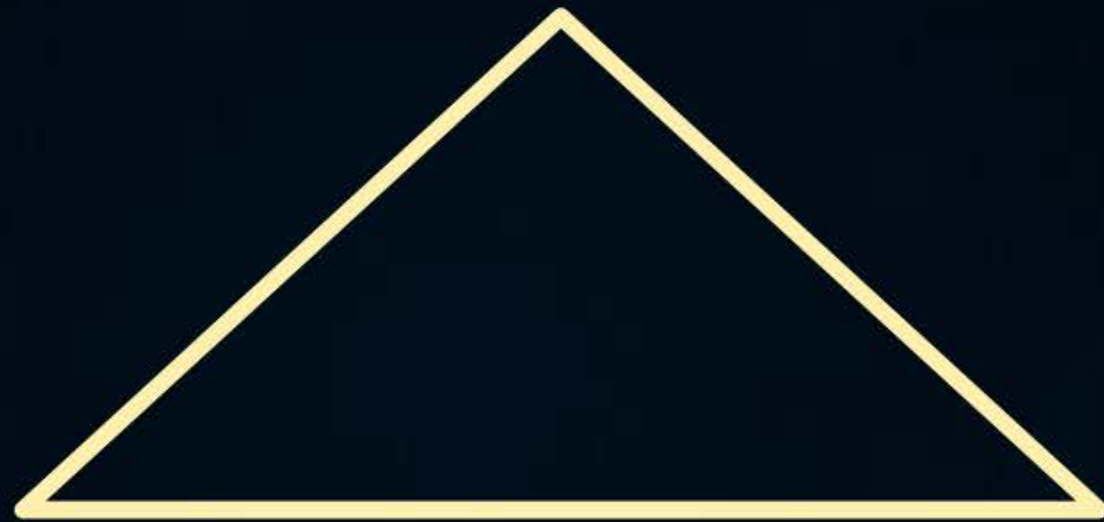


Gandhi said the movement should unfold in stages:



Surrender of Titles

(a)



Boycott of foreign  
(निरोध)

(b)

goods, govt. jobs → civil services,  
lawyers (leave the govt. courts),  
govt. schools, colleges

(c)

Full civil disobedience  
Campaign if the govt  
decided to use force

# Different Strands Within The Movement (NCM)

Movement in the Towns

(a)

(b)

(c)

Movement in the countryside

Movement in the Plantations

→ Awadh Peasant Struggle

→ Tribal movement → Gudem Hills in Andhra Pradesh



Council Elections were boycotted → except Justice Party  
of Madras (party of Dalits)



They felt that elections are the only way to solve their problem

Movement in the town ← ①  
was led by educated  
middle classes

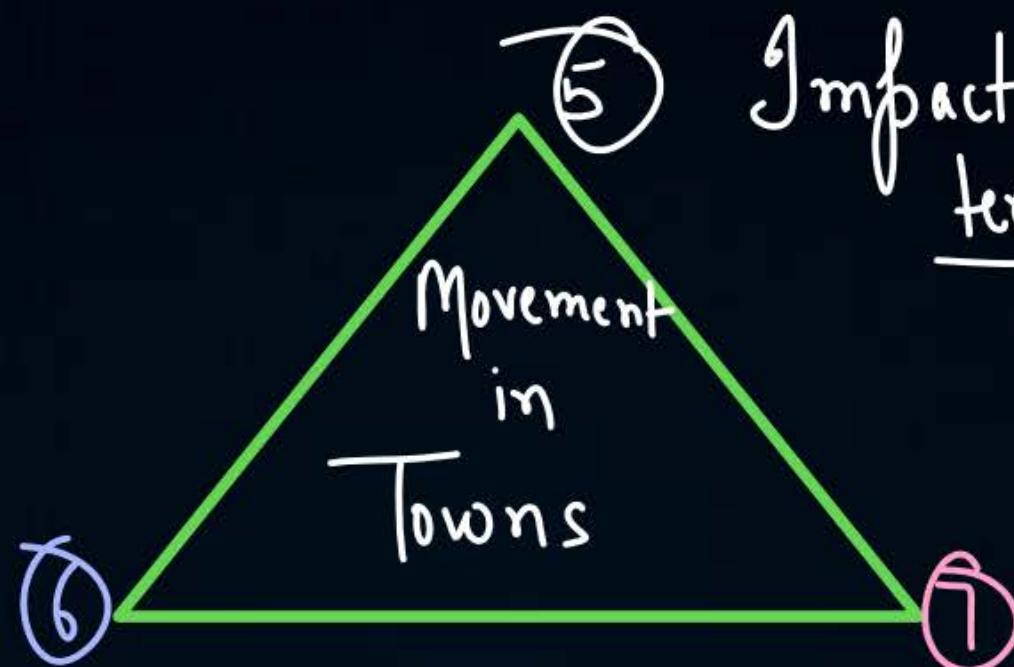
④ ↑  
Movement  
In The  
Towns

③ → Foreign goods were burnt  
→ Liquor shops were picketed

[block the entry]

- ② ↓
- Students left schools and colleges
  - Teachers and headmasters resigned
  - Lawyers gave up their practices

⑤ Impact was more on the economic terms



Ex: Import of foreign clothes

Reduced by half

Between 1921-22, the value of import dropped from Rs 102 crore — 57 crore

⑦ As the boycott movement spread → people stopped using foreign products and clothes

Result → Production of Indian textiles and handlooms increased





Ques "The movement in towns slowed down after the initial enthusiasm."

Discun (2/3)



# Reason Why The Movement Slowed Down in Towns

① Khadi was expensive and  
could not be afforded by the  
poor people easily.  
↓  
So they returned back to using the mill  
made cloth.

② Indians institutions that were to replace  
the British ones → were too slow to  
come up  
↓  
So the teachers went back to govt  
schools and lawyers went back to  
govt courts.



Ques

Assertion (A): Boycott of British institutions could not continue for a long time

Reason (R): Indian institutions were too slow to come up

- (a) Both A and R true, R explains A
- (b) Both A and R true, R does not explain A
- (c) A is true, R is false
- (d) A is false, R is true



# Homework



Module → Identify the cause of slowing down of  
NCM in towns? (2)



THANK  
YOU

