

Tense: Past Tense (Grammar)

English

Lecture - 02

By – Anurag Tyagi Sir



Topics

cs to be covered

- 1 Warm-up Game
- 2 Past Tense
- 3 Exercise and Quiz



TOPICS of previous Lecture



- 1 Warm-up Game
- 2 Introduction to Tenses
- 3 Present Tense
- 4 Exercise and Quiz



Game time!

Solve the riddles!



 The more you take, the more you leave behind. What am I?

Footprinds

2. What has a head, a tail, but no body?

Coin

3. What has keys but can't open locks?

Keyboard/ Piano

Solve the riddles!



 The more you take, the more you leave behind. What am I?

'Footsteps'

2. What has a head, a tail, but no body?

'Coin'

3. What has keys but can't open locks?

'Piano'



Past Tense



Topic : Past Tense



Simple Past		Past Continuous		Past Perfect		Past Perfect Continuous	
HV Do	MV V ₂	HVBe	MV\/I+ing	HVHave	MV- ^V ₃	HV Have	MV-Vitin
			, 0				V



Simple Past	Past Continuous	
HV No MV V2	HV Be (was, were) MV V, -ting	
(I) Did he play tootball?	PS+ was were + V, + ing + D I, h, sh, it Nr. You, They the was playing football. (V) He was not playing football. (1) Was he playing football? (1) Was he playing football? (1) Wasn't he playing?	



#Q. Use the correct form of verb- negative or positive to complete the following

sentences.

(Use Simple Past)

(A) He _ Yetweed _ (return) to India last month.

Y2 | did not+V,

(B) I was in a hurry, so I did not have (have) time to talk to you.

(c) x: Nid you meet (you/meet) the doctor?

Y: No, I could not.

He ___Was____ (be) not in his clinic when I __visited____ (visit) it.



#Q. Use the correct form of verb- negative or positive to complete the following sentences. (Use Simple Past)

It was warm, so Karan ____ (take) off his blazer.



- B take
- c did not take
- D did not took



#Q. Use the correct form of verb- negative or positive to complete the following sentences. (Use Simple Past)

I wasn't feeling well, so I did mt (eat) much.

- (A) ate
- B did not eat
- c did not ate
- D did ate



#Q. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verb given in the brackets.

(Use Past Continuous Tense)

Mas I work + Vi + ing

- A. They were reading (read) their books.
- B. Deepa _ was anying ____ (buy) a book.
- C. The teacher _ Was Chuking ___ (check) the answer books.



#Q. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verb given in the brackets.

(Use Past Continuous Tense)

Students ____ (come) back home.

A was coming

B coming

c were coming

D come



#Q. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verb given in the brackets.

(Use Past Continuous Tense)

She ____ (go) with you.

- A going
- B were going
- C go
- was going



Topic: Past Indefinite vs Past Continuous



Simple Past	Past Continuous		
1/ to express past habits or regular action in the past	7. to express an action that was in		
a. He read a chapter of Gita everyday.	progress at some time in the past		
b. He never smoked.	a. I was writing a letter t 8 o'clock.		
2. to express a past event or action, completely unrelated	2. to express two or more actions in		
to the present	progress at the same time		
a. I met him yesterday.	a. While) was doing my homework,		
b. When did you meet him?	my brother was playing outside.		
3. to express an action which lasted for a period of time in	b. The students were talking when		
the past	the teacher was writing on the		
a. He worked in that office for four years.	black-board.		
b. She lived in Delhi for a long time.			



Topic: Past Indefinite vs Past Continuous



Simple Past	Past Continuous
	3. When one event is more important than another in the past, we can use the past continuous for the background event (the less important event) and the past simple for the main event. a. Lisa was cycling to school when she saw the
	b. What were you thinking about when you won the race?

#Q. Fill in the blanks using Simple Past Tense or Past Continuous Tense form of verb

given in brackets.

She was bluping when she heard the news.

- A were you doing were shaping
- B you did was sluping
- C are you doing slup
- D you were doing supt

#Q. Fill in the blanks using Simple Past Tense or Past Continuous Tense form of verb given in brackets.

They were chatting when the teacher cuttured the classroom.

- A were entering
- B entered
 - c enter
 - was entering



#Q. Fill in the blanks using Simple Past Tense or Past Continuous Tense form of verb

given in brackets.

was livere + 4 + ing

Yesterday, while (a) Mas Studying __ (study) for my exam,

my roommate (b) was playing ___ (play) loud music in the living room.

I (c) Lied (try) to concentrate, but it (d) Was (be) difficult.

Suddenly, there (e) ______ (be) a power outage, and everything

(f) ______ (go) dark.



Simple Past vs Present Perfect

XC) We progressed a let.

& Adv. of time-Simple Past No adu of time! - Present perfect

S+ has/have + 1/3 + 0

-a) We reached the moon in 1969 Whe have reached the mom in 1969.

The have progressed a lot.



#Q. Put the verb into correct tense.

has finished

(Use Simple Past or Present Perfect)

- A. Ujust _____ (finish) my homework.

 I have just finished
- B finished
- **c** finishing
- **D** finish



#Q. Put the verb into correct tense.

(Use Simple Past or Present Perfect)

- B. Tom ____ (move) to his hometown in 1994.
- A has moved (Present Project)
- B moved (Brimph Past)
 - **C** moving
 - D move



#Q. Put the verb into correct tense.

(Use Simple Past or Present Perfect)

C. My friend ____ (be) in Canada two years ago.



- B has been
- C is
- D be

Simple pact



#Q. Put the verb into correct tense.

(Use Simple Past or Present Perfect)

- D. Ravi bas_____ (go) to America for higher studies.
- (A) go
- B went
- has gone
 - **D** going

preent prefut I has I have + V?

past of past



Past Perfect		Past Perfect Continuous		
HV-had	MV V ₃	HV-Had Bun	MV Viting	
(B) S + had + had play (D) He hadnit	ped football			

Past Persent!





Ist action die - () Ind action

Post perful The patient had died (1/2)

(had + 1/3) before the doctor Came.

leave-0

reach - (2)



- #Q. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verb given in the brackets.

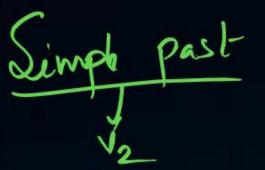
 (Use Past Perfect Tense)
 - (A) The boys had pluked (pluck) the flowers before the gardener came.
 - (B) We had hompited (complete) our work before Sunday.
 - (C) The train had left (leave) the station before I came.
 - (1) He had died (die) before the doctor came.
 - (f) The house had burnt (burn) before the fire brigade came.

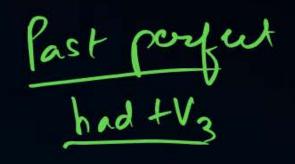


Topic: Past Perfect vs Past Perfect Continuous



Past Perfect	Past Perfect Continuous
 to express an action completed before a certain time in the past (to refer to time up to then) a. 'By 7pm, all the shops had closed. b. At 16 years, she had passed her B.A. examination. to express an action in the past which was completed before another action, also in the past a. We had locked all the rooms before we left the house. to express impossible (unfulfilled) conditions of the past a. If you had worked hard, you would have passed. 	 to express an action that began before a certain time in the past and continued upto that time or stopped just before it The baby had been crying for ten minutes when the nurse attended to her. Until he reached X class, Ravi had been studying in a village school. to express a repeated action in the past a. He had tried many times to phone her. He had been trying to phone her.







- A been; met
- B been; had met
- had been; met
 - D be; meet



(B) Our hero Karan Singh's father _____ (die) before his birth.

- (A) died
- B die
- had died
- D dying





indicated ()

(C) The condition of the room _____ (indicate) that someone _____ (come) in my absence.

5 had come

- A had indicated; came X
- B indicated; had come
- c indicate; come
- Indicating; coming



(D) The officer _____ (just join) his new posting when he ____ (get) the news of his yet another transfer.

- had just joined; got
 - **B** just joined; had got
 - c just join; got
 - D join; get



(E) The thieves had excape (escape) by the time the police ordived (arrive).

- A escaped; arrived
- B escaped; had arrived
- c had escaped; arrived
- escapes; arrives

past of past



Past P	erfect	Past Perfect Continuous	
HV-had	MV V ₃	HV-Had Bun	
(B) S + had + i He had play (D) He hadnit	1/3 + D ged football. played football.	(P) S+ had been + V_1+ing + + time The child had been crying f when the nurse attended (N) The child had not been	O+ Simulfor by 10 minutes her.

#Q. Fill in the blanks with the Past Perfect Continuous form of the Verb in the brackets

(A) Meera was delighted with her new keyboard. She had been wanting

(want) one for a long time.

- (B) Throughout September, they had been picking ___ (pick) apples.
- (c) The little ant ______ fad bun storing ____ (store) food all through the summer,

while the grass hopper had bun wasting (waste) his time in singing songs.



Topic: Homework



1 Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb given in the brackets. (Use simple past)

A.	He	the heavy stone. (lift)
В.	The washerman	the clothes. (wash)
C.	He	the paper yesterday. (tear)
D.	The clock	five. (strike)
E.	The woodcutter_	the tree. (cut)
	II in the blanks wit	h the correct forms of verb given in the brackets. (Use Past Continuous Tense) (laugh).
		(talk) to him.
(C) (Children	(make) a noise in the class.
D) '	The picture	(look) very charming.
F) 1	Thev	(sing) songs



2. Put the verb into correct tense. (Use Simple Past or Present Perfect)	
(A) I (just/finish) have just finishedmy homework.	
(B) Mary (already/write) five letters.	
(C) Tom (move) to his home town in 1994! \\2	
(D) My friend (be)in Canada two years ago.	
(E) I (not/be) to Canada so far.	
(F) But I (already/travel) to London a couple of times.	
(G) Last week, Mary and Paul (go) to the cinema.	
(H) I can't take any picture because I (not/buy)	a new film yet.
(I) (they/spend) Nid they & pund their holidays in Paris last sum	nmer?

