

# UPDAAN



## 2025

### **Future Tense** (Grammar)

**English**

**Lecture – 03**

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# Topics

*to be covered*



- 1 Warm-up Game ✓
- 2 Future Tense ✓
- 3 Integrated Exercise ✓
- 4 Quiz ✓





# Recap *of previous Lecture*



- 1 Warm-up Game ✓
- 2 Past Tense ✓
- 3 Exercise and Quiz ✓



**Game time!** ( $M^{TF}$ )



## Match the punctuation marks with their personality traits.

### Column A

2. — A. comma ( , )

5. — B. question mark ( ? )

4. — C. quotation marks ( " " )

1. — D. full stop ( . )

3. — E. exclamation mark ( ! )

### Column B

1. She is the show stopper.

2. He reminds one to pause once in a while.

3. He is always dramatic! Ugh!

4. She, and her twin, like to make themselves heard.

5. He is known for his curiosity about matters.

## Here are the answers!

A solid black square representing a full stop.

**Full stop**  
She is the show  
stopper.

A large black comma symbol.

**Comma**  
He reminds one  
to pause once in  
a while.

A large black exclamation mark.

**Exclamation mark**  
He is always  
dramatic! Ugh!

A pair of large black quotation marks.

**Quotation marks**  
She, and her twin,  
like to make  
themselves heard.

A large black question mark.

**Question mark**  
He is known for  
his curiosity  
about matters.





## Topic : Future Tense



### \* Will, Shall

- ① Modern Grammar - Will
- ② Spoken English - I'll, She'll  
He'll
- ③ Formal contexts  
(legal, Govt. offices) — Shall
- ④ Casual English - Will

	S.N.	P.N.	
1st P	I	We	→ Shall
2nd P	You	You	
3rd P	He She It Name	They	→ Will

(२६ ऐगा, रहा  
ऐगी)



Simple Future ( <u>गा, गी</u> :-)		Future Continuous	
HV- —	MV- $V_1$	HV- Be	MV- $V_1 + ing$
<p>① <u>S + will/shall + <math>V_1</math> + O</u></p> <p>I shall come tomorrow.</p> <p>He will come tomorrow.</p> <p>② I <u>shall not</u> come tomorrow.</p> <p>Shan't</p> <p>He <u>will not</u> come tomorrow.</p> <p>Won't</p>		<p>① <u>S + will/shall + be + <math>V_1 + ing</math> + O</u></p> <p>I <u>shall</u> <sup>↓</sup>be <sup>↓</sup>coming to Delhi tomorrow.</p> <p>He will be playing the match tomorrow.</p> <p>② I <u>shall not</u> be coming tomorrow.</p> <p>Shan't</p>	



→ Shall/Will + V<sub>1</sub>

#Q. Supply the Simple Future Tense of the verb given in brackets for each blank.

✓ A. I hope you will forgive (forgive) me.

✓ B. I shall have (have) some rest now.

✓ C. He will not come (not come) till the meeting begins.

✓ D. Harry, when will you grow (you/grow) up?

✓ E. I shall appear (appear) for the interview tomorrow.

✓ F. I am sure you will pass (pass).



## Topic : Exercise-2



Will / Shall + be + V<sub>1</sub> + ing

#Q. Supply Future Continuous Tense of the verb given in brackets for each blank.

- ✓ A. The Principal will be sending (send) invitations for the concert to all the parents.
- ✓ B. Will the shepherds be grazing (the shepherds/graze) their sheep tomorrow, too? (6)
- ★ ✓ C. I'm sorry, I shall not be seeing (not see) her tonight.
- ✓ D. Do you think, all the teams will be staying (stay) in the same hotel?
- ✓ E. We shall be leaving (leave) in five minutes.
- ✓ F. The migratory birds will be leaving (leave) for Bharatpur Lake for breeding in a month from now.





(युद्ध/सैन्य)

RIP

Future Perfect ★★ ★		Future Perfect Continuous	
HV- Have	MV- V <sub>3</sub>	HV- Have Been	MV- V <sub>1</sub> + ing
<p>① S + will/shall + have + V<sub>3</sub> + O + by time</p> <p>He will have completed his work <u>by 5 pm.</u></p> <p>★★★</p> <p>② He will not have completed his work by the time <u>I reach.</u></p> <p>Simple present</p>		<p>① S + will/shall + have + been + V<sub>1</sub> + ing +</p> <p>Since for + time + by time ref.</p> <p>By 2025, I shall have been living in Delhi for 5 years.</p>	





## Topic : Future Tense Uses



<b>Future Indefinite</b>	<b>Future Continuous</b>	<b>Future Perfect</b>	<b>Future Perfect Continuous</b>
<p>1. Used to talk about things we cannot control. It expresses the future as fact. Eg.: It will be Diwali in a week.</p> <p>2. To talk about what we think or believe will happen in the future. Eg.: I think India will win the match.</p>	<p>1. Used to talk about something that we have planned to do in future. E.g.: I shall be going to Shimla tomorrow.</p>	<p>1. Used to talk about actions that will be completed by a certain future time. E.g.: I shall have written my exercise by then.</p>	<p>1. Used for actions which will be in progress over a period of time that will end in the future. (Shows completion and continuity) E.g.: By next March we shall have been living here for four years. (# and continue to live there)</p>



#Q. Supply Future Perfect Tense of the verb given in brackets for each blank.

✓ A. They will have completed (complete) all the assignments by next week.

✓ B. By the time the boss comes, the meeting will have ended (end).

✓ C. You will not have wasted (not waste) a whole year by then.  
(won't)

✓ D. By the time rain sets in, the raging fire will have destroyed (destroy)

over 2000 hectares of forest.

✓ E. Will the clothes have dried (clothes/dry) by the time I return?



#Q. Supply the Future Perfect Continuous verb given in brackets for each blank.

✓ A. By January 26, he will have been receiving (receive)

Piano lessons for six months.

✓ B. By the end of this year, he will have been acting (act) in films for

twenty years.

✓ C. They will have been studying (study) for four hours when

their mother comes home.



- ① I will play football.  
H.V.
- ② I will not play football.  
won't
- ③ Will I play football?
- I.n. Will I not play football?

## Topic : Integrated Exercise-1



#Q ★★ ★ Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

He has just ----- out.

A went

B go

☒ C gone

D going

gone (V<sub>3</sub>)  
present perfect  
↓  
has/have (V<sub>3</sub>)



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

The earth ----- around the sun.

A moved

B move

☒ C moves

D moving

Universal fact

Simple Present

V<sub>1</sub> + s/es  
3<sup>rd</sup> P.S.

#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

We \_\_\_\_\_ for his call since 5 O' Clock.

☒ A have been waiting

☐ B were waiting

☐ C are waiting

☐ D are being waiting



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

The mango ----- good. } →

☒ A tastes

☐ B is tasting

☐ C taste

☐ D tasted

↳ General truth

↓  
Simple present

↓  
V<sub>1</sub> + s/es

## Conditional sentences (Future Time)

- If she studies hard, she will pass the exam.

Condition

Result

Simple Future  
(will/shall + V<sub>1</sub>)

V<sub>1</sub> + S/es  
3.P.S.

← Simple present

- If you eat too much, you'll get a stomach ache.

Condition

Result

- I'll call you when I finish my homework

Result

Condition



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

We'll miss the train if we do not leave now. (leave)

Result

Condition



Simple present



(P)  $V_1 + s/es$

(N)  $\checkmark \text{ do/does} + \text{not} + V_1$   
S.P.S.

A

Doesn't leave

B

leaves

C

Don't leave

D

Not leave

#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

I will buy a new phone if I get a bonus this month. (buy)

Result

Condition

↓  
Simple future

- ☐ A buy
- ☒ B will buy
- ☐ C bought
- ☐ D have bought



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

I shall phone you when she ----- back. (come)

*V<sub>1</sub> + s/es*

- ☒ A comes
- ☐ B came
- ☐ C will come
- ☐ D will be come

#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

I \_\_\_\_\_ you one of these days, I expect.

- A** see ✗
- B** will be seeing
- C** seen ✗
- D** shall be seeing

I, We - Shall  
2 } will  
3 }



## Topic : Integrated Exercise-1



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

*future perfect*

The train \_\_\_\_\_ before we reach the station.

- ☒ A will have arrived
- ☐ B arrives
- ☐ C arriving
- ☐ D shall have arrived

#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

He \_\_\_\_\_ out half an hour ago.

Simple Past

V<sub>2</sub>

A has gone

☒ B went

C had gone

D going



## Topic : Integrated Exercise-1



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

The servant had finished his work when I \_\_\_\_\_ him.

past perfect  
↓  
had + V<sub>3</sub>

Simple past — V<sub>2</sub>

- ☒ A called
- ☐ B had called
- ☐ C have called
- ☐ D calling

## Topic : Integrated Exercise-1



#Q. **Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.**

*Future perfect*

You will have reached home before the rain \_\_\_\_\_ in.

- A** set
- B** sets
- C** setting
- D** will be set

*by time*

*Simple present*

*V<sub>1</sub> + s/es*



#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

He \_\_\_\_\_ before you go to see him.

- A shall have left
- ☒ B will have left
- C shall have been left
- D will have been left

#Q. Fill in the correct form of the verb from those given in the options.

We shall serve you if you -----.

↓  
Simple Present

↓  
V<sub>1</sub> + S / es

A comes

B will come

☒ C come

D coming



#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

We (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (listened, will listen, were listening) to the radio when father came home. He usually (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (come, comes, came) home by 6 p.m. Today, he is late. He might have got (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (catch, caught, being caught) in the rain.

(It (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (is raining, was raining, had rained) so heavily that it is difficult to (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (drive, be driving, drove).)

A strong wind is also (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (blown, blowing, blew).

#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

We (a) \_\_\_\_\_ (listened, will listen, were listening) to the radio when father came home.

- ☐ A listened
- ☐ B will listen
- ☒ C were listening
- ☐ D will listening



#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

He usually (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (come, comes, came) home by 6 p.m. Today, he is late.

- A come
- ☒ B comes
- C came
- D coming

Simple present  
↓  
V<sub>1</sub> + s/es

#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

He might have got (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (catch, caught, being caught) in the rain.

- ☐ A catch
- ☒ B caught
- ☐ C being caught
- ☐ D be catch



#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

It (d) \_\_\_\_\_ (is raining, was raining, had rained) so heavily that,

- ☒ A is raining
- ☐ B was raining
- ☐ C had rained
- ☐ D has been raining

## Topic : Integrated Exercise-2



#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.



it is difficult to (e) \_\_\_\_\_ (drive, be driving, drove).

☒ A drive

☐ B be driving

☐ C drove

☐ D driving

Infinitive



#Q. Fill in the blanks by choosing the correct verb given in the brackets.

A strong wind is also (f) \_\_\_\_\_ (blown, blowing, blew).

- ☐ A blown
- ☒ B blowing
- ☐ C blew
- ☐ D has been blowing



#Q. The following passage has not been edited. There is one error in each line. Write the incorrect word and the correction in your answer sheet against the correct question number.

		Incorrect	Correct
a)	She was walking down the street when she <u>sees</u> her old friend.	Sees	Saw
b)	I <u>will be</u> working on my project all day <u>yesterday</u> .	will be	Was
★★★ c)	They <u>had already eaten</u> dinner by the time we <u>will arrive</u> .	will arrive	arrived
d)	We <u>are</u> hiking in the mountains when the storm hit us.	are	were
★★ e)	The concert <u>will have started</u> by the time <u>we arrived</u> .	arrived	arrive



8.11.11

#Q. The following passage has not been edited. There is one error in each line. Write the incorrect word and the correction .

	Incorrect	Correct
There was a king. He used to ask three question		
to all the people who come to him. The		
first question is: Who is the best of all humans?		
The second was: What is the best time. And		
the third: What was the best in all actions?		
The king was very anxious to knew the answer		
to these questions. One day he go to the forest		
and was moving about the hills or plains.		
He see a ashram and wanted to take some rest there.		



H.W.

#Q. **Choose the best word (verb) from the options given to complete the following passage.**

I (a) \_\_\_\_\_ to learn English for the last three years. But I haven't (b) \_\_\_\_\_ yet. I (c) \_\_\_\_\_ it difficult to (d) \_\_\_\_\_ some words. My teacher (e) \_\_\_\_\_ very patient with me. She (f) \_\_\_\_\_ me every time I fail.

- A** (i) tried (ii) have tried (iii) am trying (iv) have been trying
- B** (i) succeed (ii) succeeded (iii) will succeed (iv) been succeeded
- C** (i) pronounced (ii) be pronouncing (iii) have pronounced (iv) pronounce
- D** (i) found (ii) am finding (iii) will find (iv) find
- E** (i) is (ii) was (iii) am (iv) were
- F** (i) is encouraging (ii) encourages (iii) encouraged (iv) encourage





THANK  
YOU

