Udaan 2025 Chemistry

DHA: 3

Chemical Reactions and Equations

- **Q 1** Which of the following is/are an endothermic process(es)?
 - (i) Boiling of water
 - (ii) Combustion of fuel
 - (iii) Melting of wax
 - (iv) Sublimation of dry ice
 - (A) (i) and (ii)
- (B) (i) and (iii)
- (C) (i), (ii) and (iv)
- (D) (i), (iii) and (iv)
- **Q 2** Which among the following is not an exothermic reaction?
 - (A) Burning of natural gas
 - (B) Photosynthesis
 - (C) Respiration
 - (D) Composting
- **Q** 3 Identify the value of variables in the chemical equation.

$$aCa(OH)_2(aq) + CO_2(b)
ightarrow CaCO_3(c) + dH_2O(l)$$

(A)
$$a = 2$$
, $b = gas(g)$, $c = solid(s)$, $d = 2$

(B)
$$a = 2$$
, $b = liquid$ (l), $c = solid$ (s), $d = 2$

(C)
$$a = 1$$
, $b = gas(g)$, $c = aqueous(aq)$, $d = 1$

$$(\cancel{D})$$
 a = 1, b = gas (g), c = solid (s), d = 1

- **Q 4** Which of the following are combination reactions?
 - (i) $2KClO_3 \rightarrow 2KCl + 3O_2$
 - (ii) $MgO + H_2O o Mg(OH)_2$
 - (iii) $4Al + 3O_2 \to 2Al_2O_3$
 - (iv) $Zn + FeSO_4
 ightarrow ZnSO_4 + Fe$
 - (A) (i) and (iii)
- (B) (iii) and (iv)
- (C) (ii) and (iv)
- (D) (ii) and (iii)
- **Q** 5 Match the following:

Combination Reaction		Туре	
(a)	Element and compound	(i)	$AB + CD \rightarrow ABCD$
(b)	Compound and compound	(ii)	$A + B \rightarrow AB$
(c)	Element and element	(iii)	$\begin{array}{ccc} A & + & BC & \rightarrow \\ ABC & & & \end{array}$

- (A) (a) (i), (b) (ii), (c) (iii)
- (B) (a) (ii), (b) (i), (c) (iii)
- (**C**) (a) (iii), (b) (i), (c) (ii)
- (D) (a) (iii), (b) (ii), (c) (i)

Answer Key

Q1 D

Q2 B

Q3 D

Q4 D Q5 C



Hints & Solutions

Q 1 Text Solution:

The process in which heat is absorbed is an endothermic process.

Video Solution:



Q 2 Text Solution:

The reaction in which heat is released is an exothermic reaction.

Video Solution:



Q 3 Text Solution:

- (i) Balance the chemical equation first to know the values of a and d.
- (ii) Use option elimination to land to correct answer

Video Solution:



Q 4 Text Solution:

Look for the reactions where two or more than two reactants are combining to form a single product.

Video Solution:



Q 5 Text Solution:

Element is represented by a single letter while compound is represented by two letters.

Video Solution:



