

UPDAAN

2025

Development

Economics

Lecture – 01

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Topics

to be covered

- 1 Development
- 2 Different goals
- 3
- 4



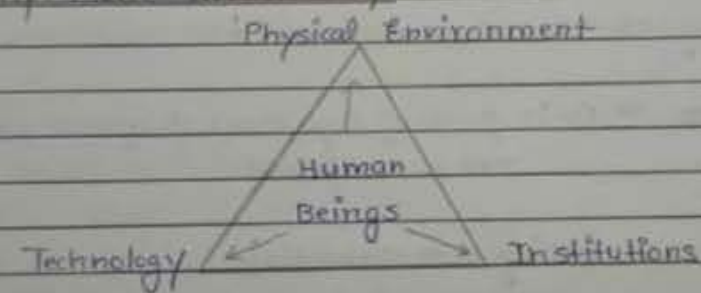
Chapter - 1 Resources and Development

→ Resource :-

→ Resource is anything present in the environment that can be used to satisfy human needs, provided it is :-

- i) Technologically accessible (should have the technology)
- ii) Economically feasible (affordable)
- iii) Culturally acceptable (should benefit most of the people).

→ Interdependent Relationship :-



→ Human beings interact with nature through technology and create institutions for their development.

→ Resources : Classification :-

- i) On the basis of origin :-
 - ① Abiotic (Non-living) → Wood, Solar Power etc.
 - ② Biotic (Living) → Animals, plants.
- ii) On the basis of exhaustibility :-
 - ① Renewable (that can be renewed once finish)
 - ② Non-renewable (that can't be renewed once finish)



**Hanji Dosto !
Mai Douglas .. Apka
Class Monitor ! Kaisi
Chal Rahi Life ?**



Habibi ! Galat Answer
Mat Karna

Question



Which among the following best describes the word 'development'?

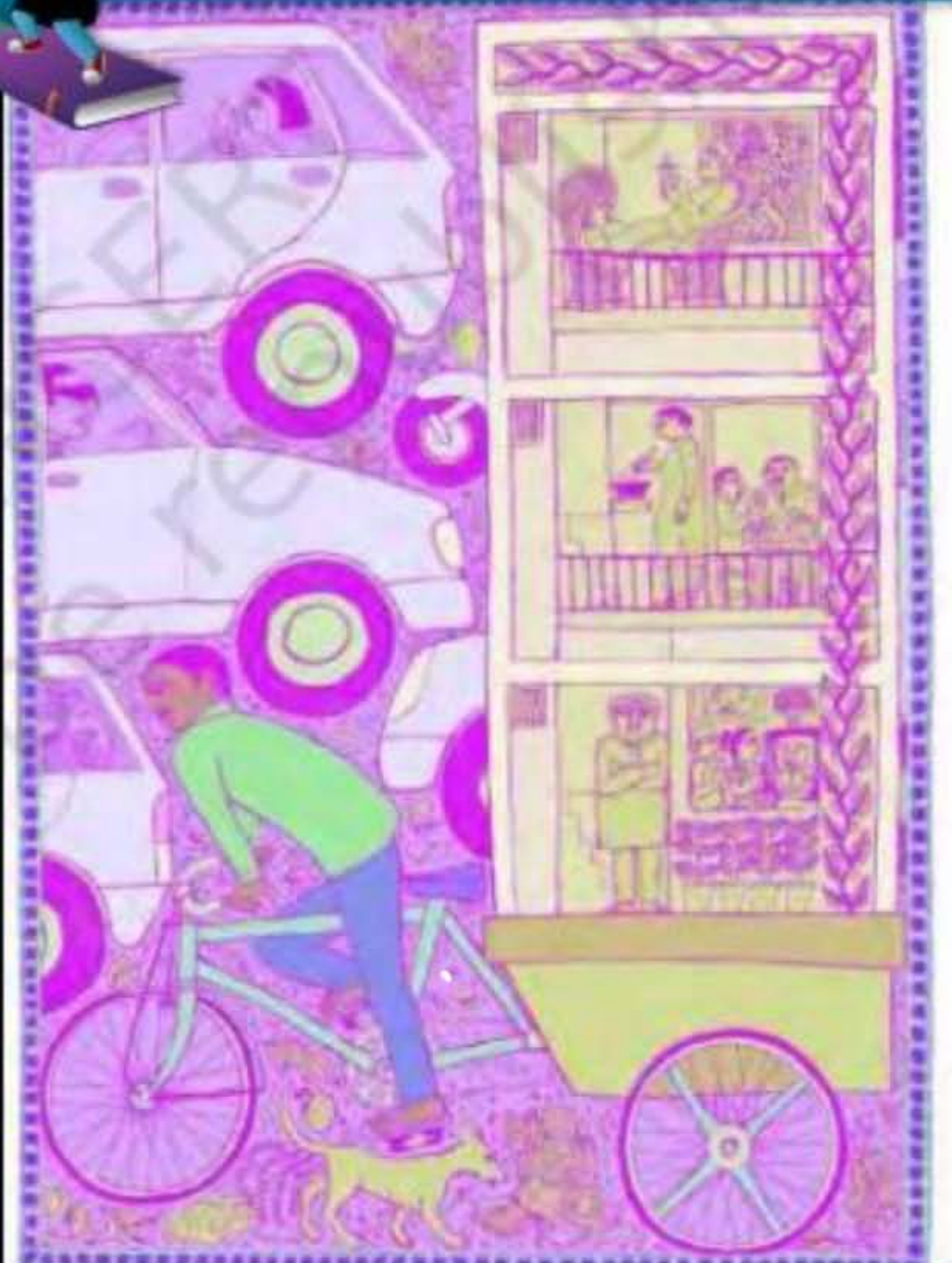
A Coal

B Income

C Progress or Success

D Both a and b

Development



Development
↓
Progress
(निकास)



Different People Different Goals



↓
Different people have different development goals



Different People Different Goals

TABLE 1.1 DEVELOPMENTAL GOALS OF DIFFERENT CATEGORIES OF PERSONS

Category of Person	Developmental Goals / Aspirations
Landless rural labourers	More days of work and better wages; local school is able to provide quality education for their children; there is no social discrimination and they too can become leaders in the village.
Prosperous farmers from Punjab	Assured a high family income through higher support prices for their crops and through hardworking and cheap labourers; they should be able to settle their children abroad.
Farmers who depend only on rain for growing crops	
A rural woman from a land owning family	
Urban unemployed youth	
A boy from a rich urban family	
A girl from a rich urban family	She gets as much freedom as her brother and is able to decide what she wants to do in life. She is able to pursue her studies abroad.
An adivasi from Narmada valley	

→ Landless Rural Labourer

More days of work and better wages Education for children
No social discrimination

Higher income
through better
Support prices of crops

← (a)

Dev. Goal of
a Rich farmer
from Punjab

(c) → Want to
Settle his children
abroad (in a
foreign country)

(h)
Cheap and hardworking
labourers (ਮਜ਼ਦੂਰ)

Question



What would be developmental goal for farmers who depend only on rain for growing crops ?

- A** Better Irrigation facilities
- B** Availability of HYV seeds , fertilisers etc.
- C** Cheap credit sources
- D** All of the above

Question



What would be developmental goal for a rural women from a land owning family?

- A** High Family Income
- B** Equality and Respect in the Family
- C** Cheap credit sources
- D** Both a and b

Question



What would be developmental goal for urban unemployed youth ?

- A** Better Job Opportunities
- B** Availability of Better Education and Training
- C** Money from the Government
- D** Both a and b

Question



What would be developmental goal for landless rural labourer ?

A High Family Income

B More days of work and better wages

C Rich MSP (Minimum Support Price)

D Both a and b

Boy from rich urban family

Dev. Goal: He should be allowed to study in a
foreign country.





Different People Different Goals



✓
"What may be development for one may not be development for the other."

Girl → Development



- Equal freedom like her brother
- Freedom to take her decisions
- Would want that her brother should help her in household work

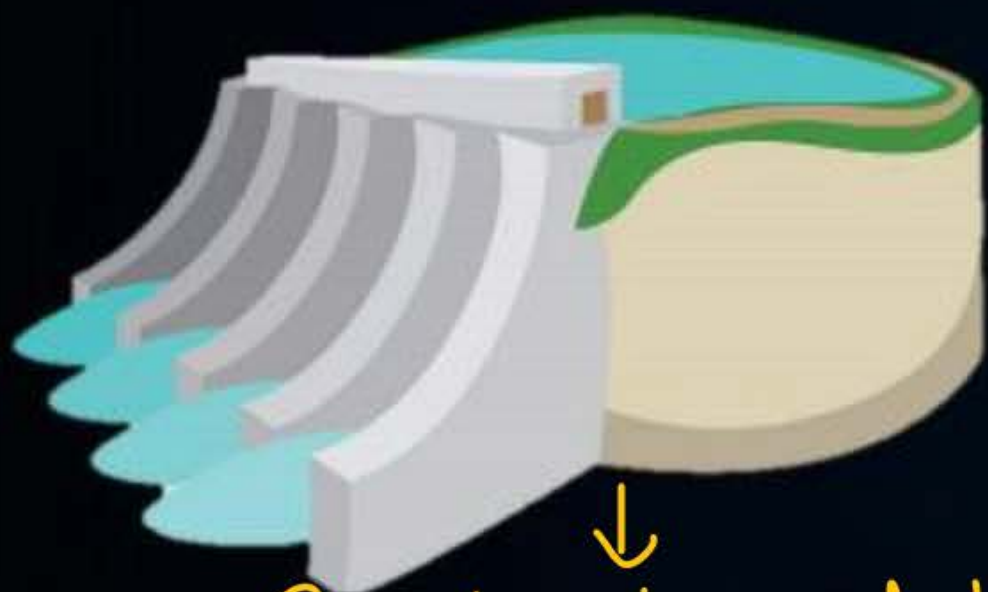
↗ He may not like this idea





Different People Different Goals

"What may be development for one may not be development for the other."



↓
Construction of big dams
↓
Development for Industrialist



Construction of big dams → not useful for Adivasis
Reason? → will lose land and livelihood



Reason?
* Will get electricity
* Will get water for industries

Development for Tribals



Construction of small dams and tanks



They will get water for irrigation

Income and Other Goals



Job 1

- High Salary
- No Job Security
- No Time for family
- No Facilities for family
- It is in a foreign Country



Job 2

- Less Salary
- Job Security
- Time and facilities for family

Job 1
Job 2
best

Goals

Materialistic (Things that money
can buy)

House Food Entertainment Car

Non-Materialistic (Things
that money cannot buy)

Good Health Respect Freedom Friends
Pollution Free Environment

* For development, people look at a mix of goals.

Ques

For development, people need _____

- (a) Materialistic Goals
- (b) Non-Materialistic Goals
- (c) None
- ✓✓ (d) Both

Income and Other Goals



→ Development for Working Women

* Want respect in family and Society ⇒

This will encourage
more women
to work

↓
If women are provided

↓
Safe and Secure
Environment

↓
Share in the
housework

We should understand
that women should
be allowed to work
Outside





National Development



↓
The ability of a nation to improve the living
Standards of its residents (people).



How Are Countries Compared?

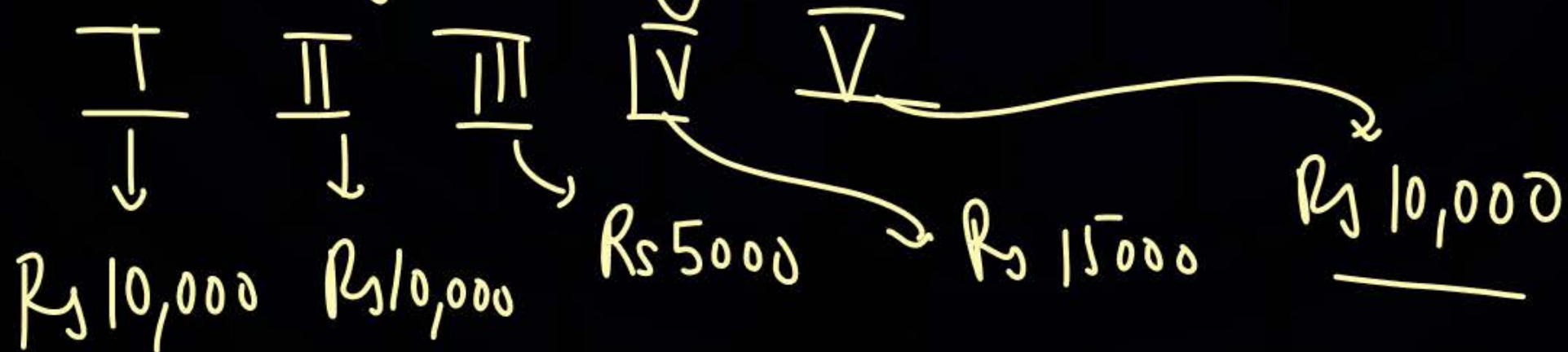


According to World Bank

Countries are generally compared on
basis of Per Capita Income (Also called Average Income)
(Calculated in US dollars)

$$\text{Per Capita Income} = \frac{\text{Total National Income}}{\text{Total Population}}$$

Village \rightarrow Paglupura (5 citizens)



Per Capita \rightarrow Paglupura

$$= 10,000 + 10,000 + 5,000 + 15,000 + 10,000$$

$$= \frac{50,000}{5} = 10,000$$

Question

Last Poll .



Per Capita Income is also known as _____

A High Family Income

B Average Income

C Rich MSP

D Both a and b



Important Question

Q1 Why do different persons have different notions of development? Which of the following explanations is more important and why?

- (a) Because people are different.
- (b) Because life situations of persons are different.

Answer

(b) Different people have different life situations and so their ideas of development are different. For ex: The development goal for an educated unemployed youth will be different from a farmer in Rajasthan



Important Question

Give some examples where factors other than income are important aspects of our lives.

Answer

Income is one of the important factor but people look at a mix of goals for development . Apart from income , people need :

- a. People need equal treatment , security and respect
- b. Women need a safe and secure environment that would encourage them to take more jobs
- c. People also need social and political rights



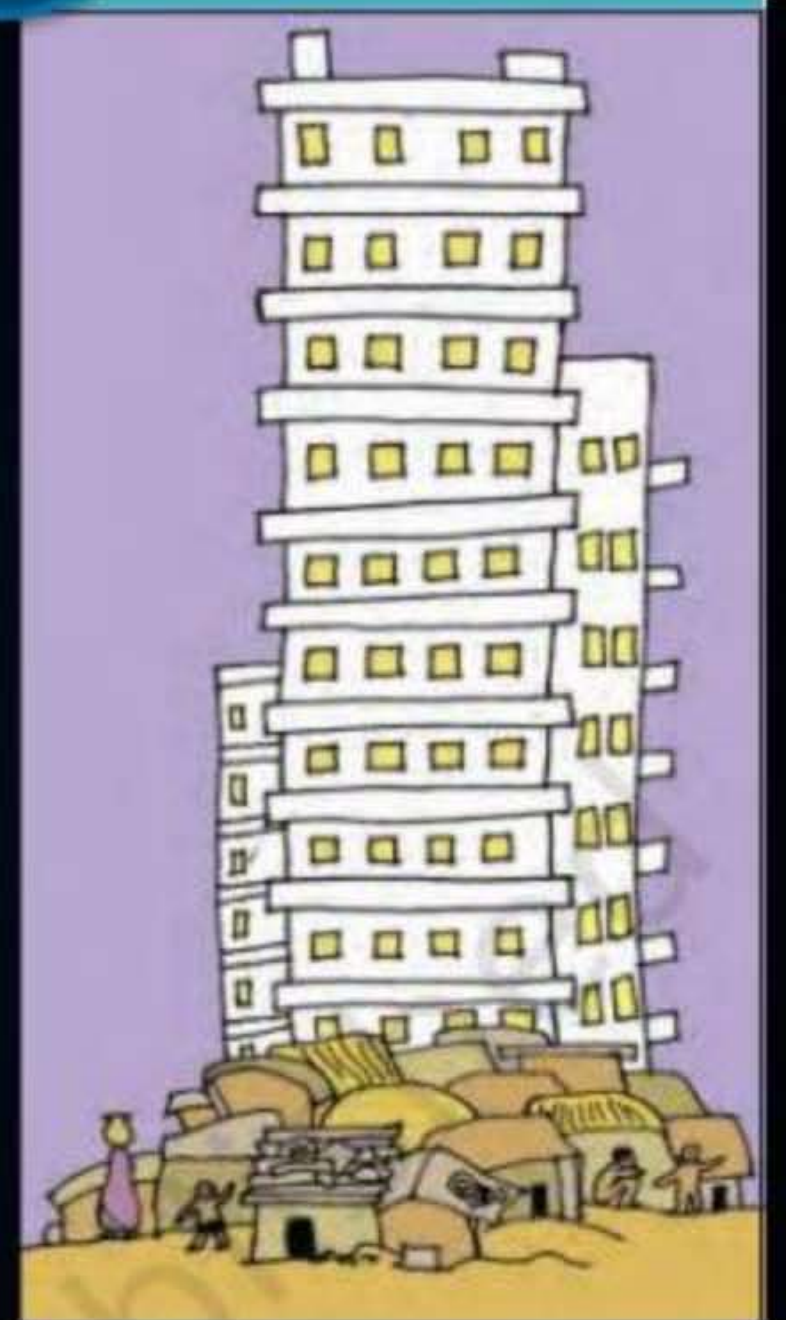
Important Question



Look at the picture on the right. What should be the developmental goals for such an area?

Answer. The developmental goals of this area should include

- (a) Availability of loans for making pucca houses with own toilets.
- (b) Ownership of land on which they live.
- (c) Availability of municipal services like electricity, water and sanitation.
- (d) Regular employment.
- (e) Medical facilities in the locality like a dispensary.





Important Question



Read this newspaper report and answer the questions that follow:

- (i) Who are the people who benefited and who did not?
 - (ii) What should be the developmental goal for this country?
- ✓
- (i) Ans : The company which dumped the toxic waste benefitted while the people of Abidjan suffered
 - (ii) Ans : Pollution awareness

A vessel dumped 500 tonnes of liquid toxic wastes into open-air dumps in a city and in the surrounding sea. This happened in a city called Abidjan in Ivory Coast, a country in Africa. The fumes from the highly toxic waste caused nausea, skin rashes, fainting, diarrhoea etc. After a month seven persons were dead, twenty in hospital and twenty six thousand treated for symptoms of poisoning.

A multinational company dealing in petroleum and metals had contracted a local company of the Ivory Coast to dispose the toxic waste from its ship.



Homework



↓
Read the speech on World Parliament
→ By Swami Vivekananda



THANK
YOU

