

UPDAAN



2025

The Rise Of Nationalism In Europe

History

Lecture – 02

By – Kunal Sir



Topics

to be covered

- 1 Steps by French Revolutionaries
- 2 The Making of Nationalism in European
- 3 Napoleon
- 4



**Hemlo Dosto ! Udaan 2025 ki Second Class Me
Swag Se Swagat Hai Hui.. Hui...**



QUESTION



Jesus Christ and the angels in the given painting represent

A Despotism

B Absolutism

C / Fraternity →

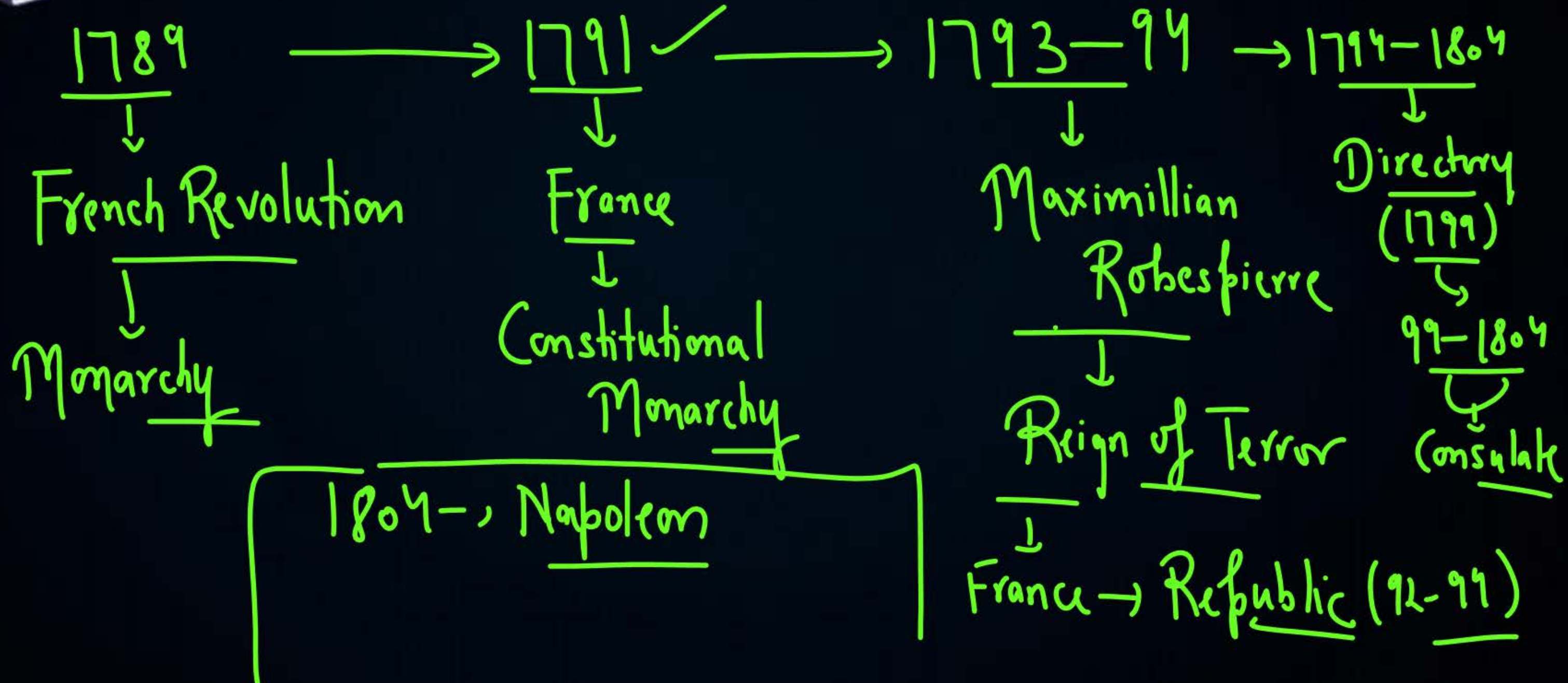
भ्रातृत्व
(Brotherhood)

D Liberty





The French Revolution and The Idea of A Nation





QUESTION

The first clear expression of nationalism came with _____

(14Q)

- A** Indian Freedom Struggle
- B** Russian Revolution
- C** The French Revolution
- D** All of the above

Most Repeated
Boards PQA



"The French revolutionaries took a series of measures to
create a sense of collective identity." (5)

Steps Taken by French Revolutionaries

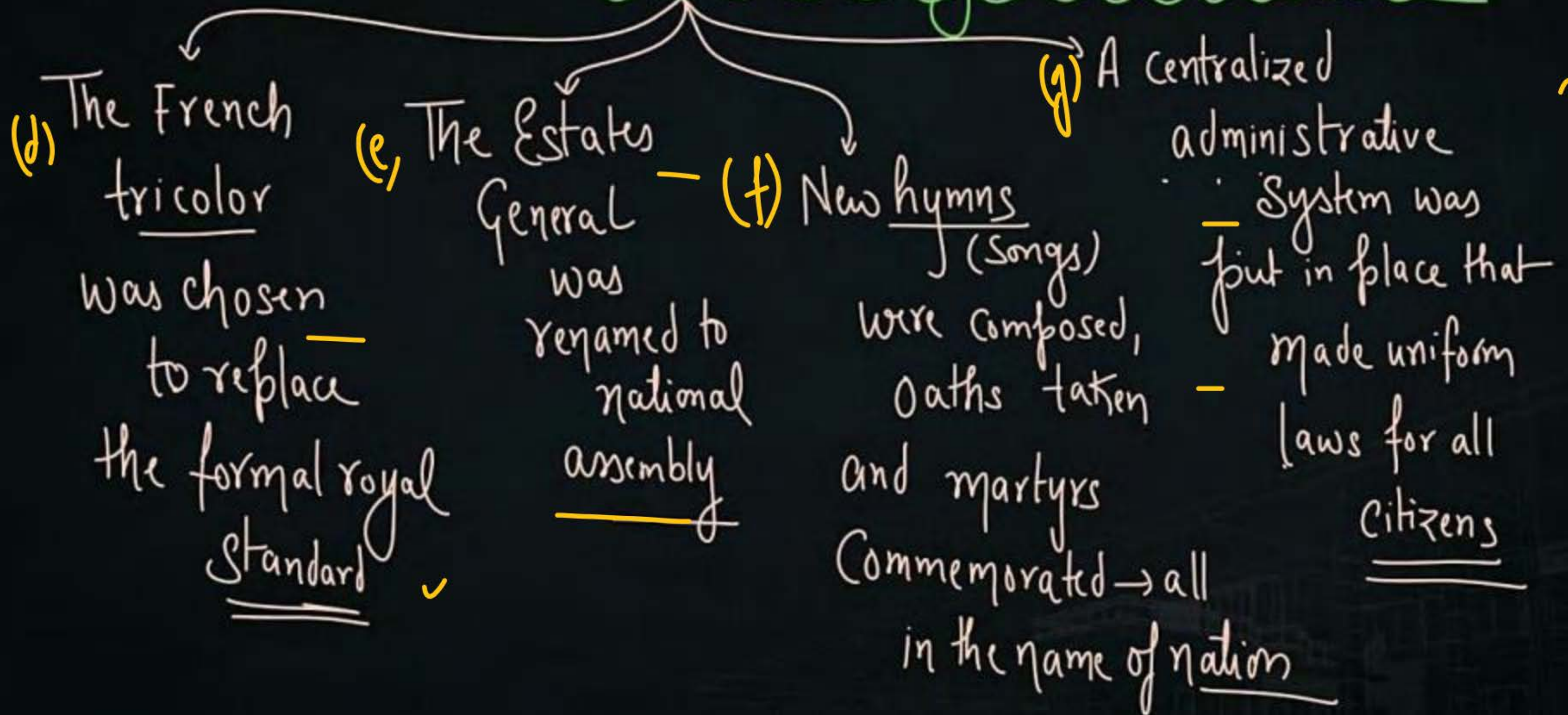
(a) 1789

↓
Revolution in
France transferred
power from Monarchy
to a body of French
Citizens.

(b) The revolutionaries
introduced the
idea of La Patrie (fatherland)
and Le Citoyen (Citizen)

(c) They emphasized
the idea
of a united
Community
enjoying equal rights
under a Constitution

Steps Taken by French Revolutionaries



Steps Taken by French Revolutionaries

(h) Internal custom duties and dues

were abolished
(हटा दिए)

(i) A uniform system of weights and measures was introduced

(i) Regional dialects were discouraged

(i) French became the common language

The French Revolution and the Idea of Nation.



The revolutionaries
further declared
that it is their
mission and destiny
to free other people of
Europe from despotism

When the
news reached
other cities of
Europe

people from educated
middle classes
and students started forming
Jacobin Clubs

Their activities
and campaigns

Prepared way for
French
armies
that entered

Holland → Switzerland
Belgium → Italy
(1790s)

QUESTION



Which of the following was not a step taken by the French Revolutionaries to create a sense of collective identity ?

- A** Centralised administrative system
- B** Renaming of Estates General to National Assembly
- C** Execution of Active Citizens
- D** All of the above

Kill → हिरो



* Nationalism → It is a feeling to create a
(राष्ट्रवाद)
nation-state (a country or a state where
rulers and citizens have a common
bonding through shared culture, history, language
etc.).

Napoleon
Bonaparte

Consulate



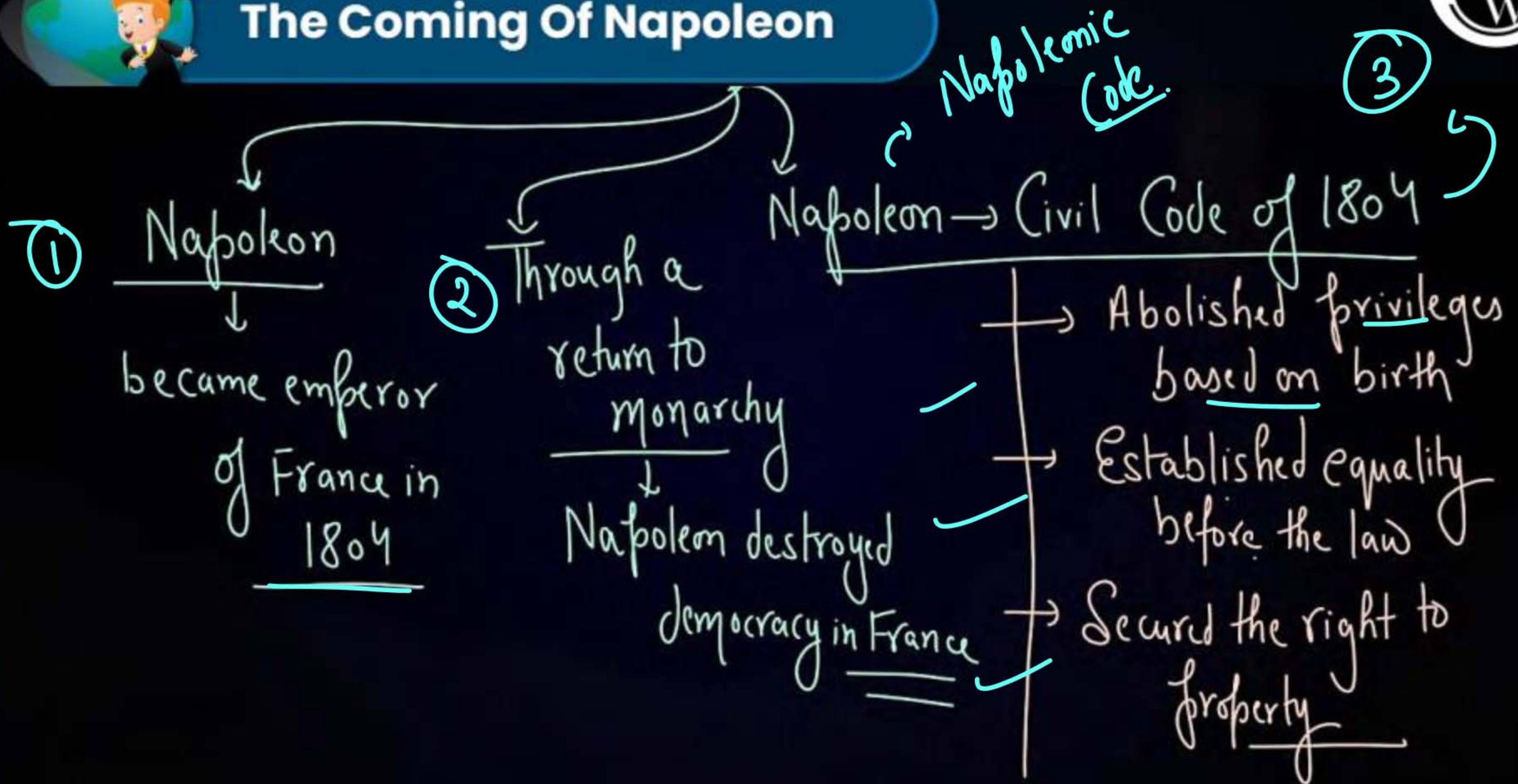
1804

→ 1799

↓
Directory
↓
5 members



The Coming Of Napoleon



Question



Which of the following is/are not a part of Napoleonic Code ?

- A** Right to Equality before the law
- B** Right to property
- C** Right to freedom of association
- D** Both a and b



Class 10th



2010



Mera-Section



A



10th A



NalayaK
Section

Ques →

The activities and campaigns of people of different parts of Europe prepared way for _____

- (a) German Armies
- ✓ (b) French Revolutionaries
- (c) Spanish armies
- (d) British army



* Issues Noted

* foll

* Lag

Doubts!

Despotism

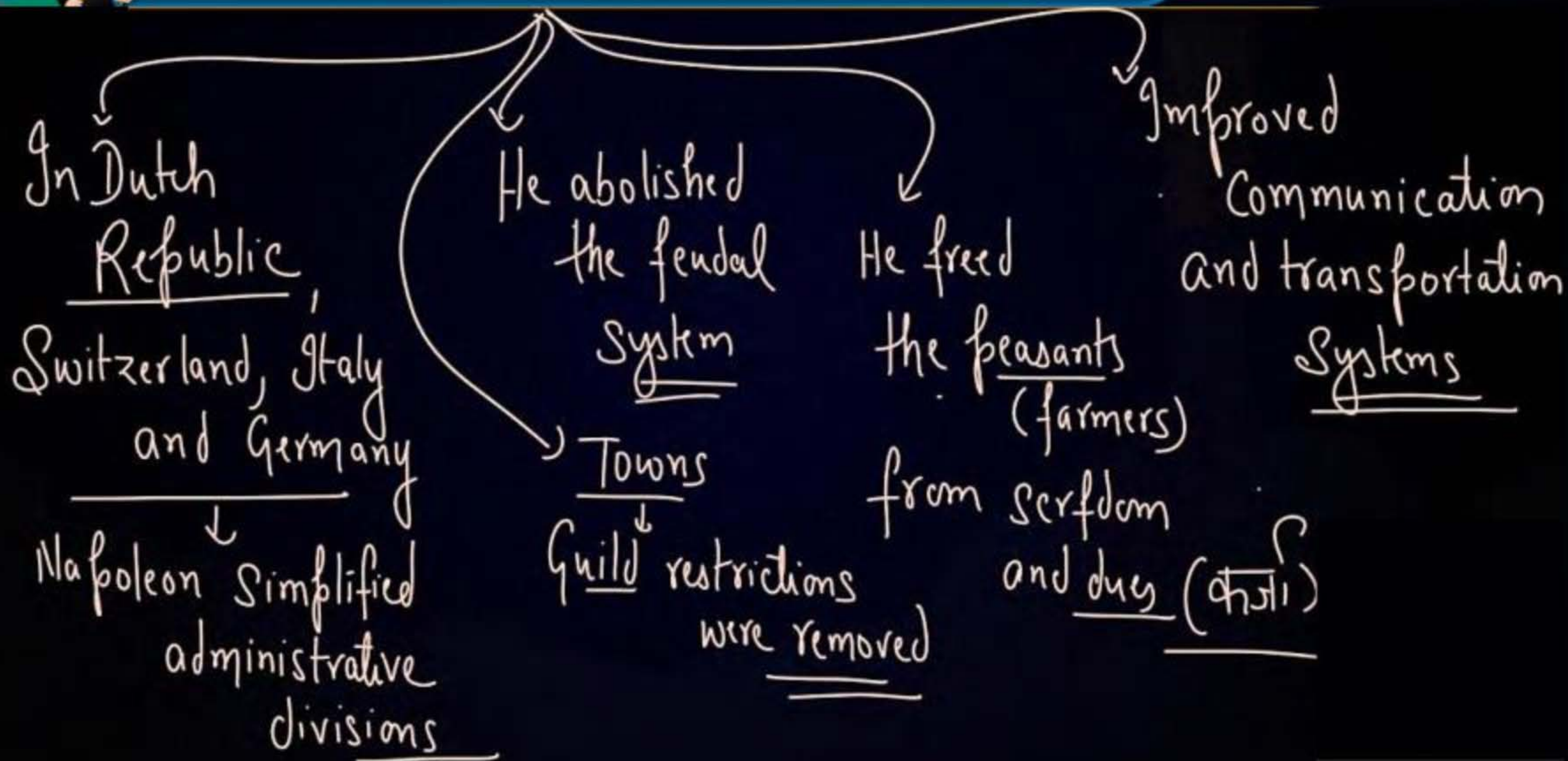
↳ French Revolution
4 Idea of Nation



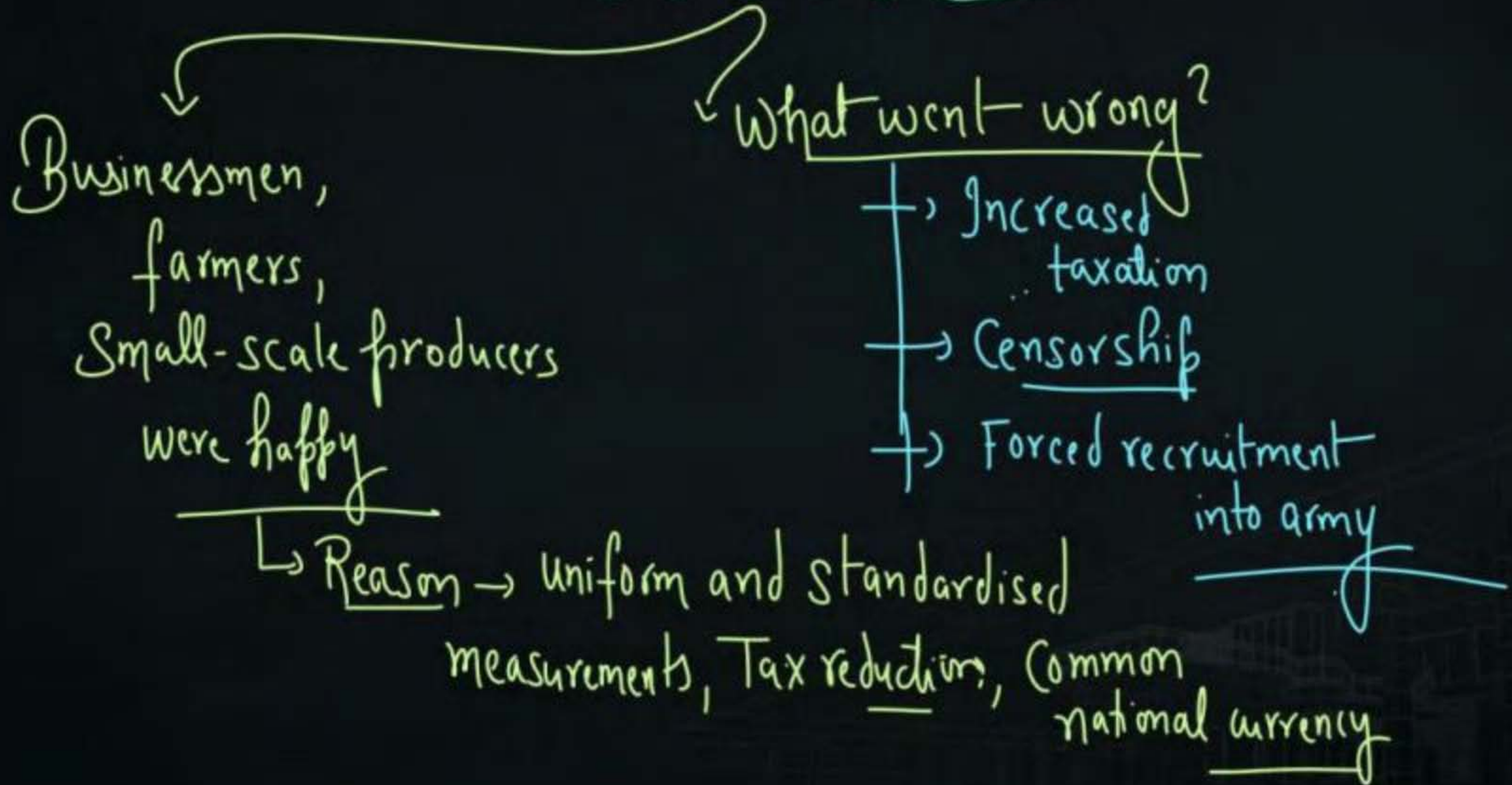
Read the notes
below for next class.



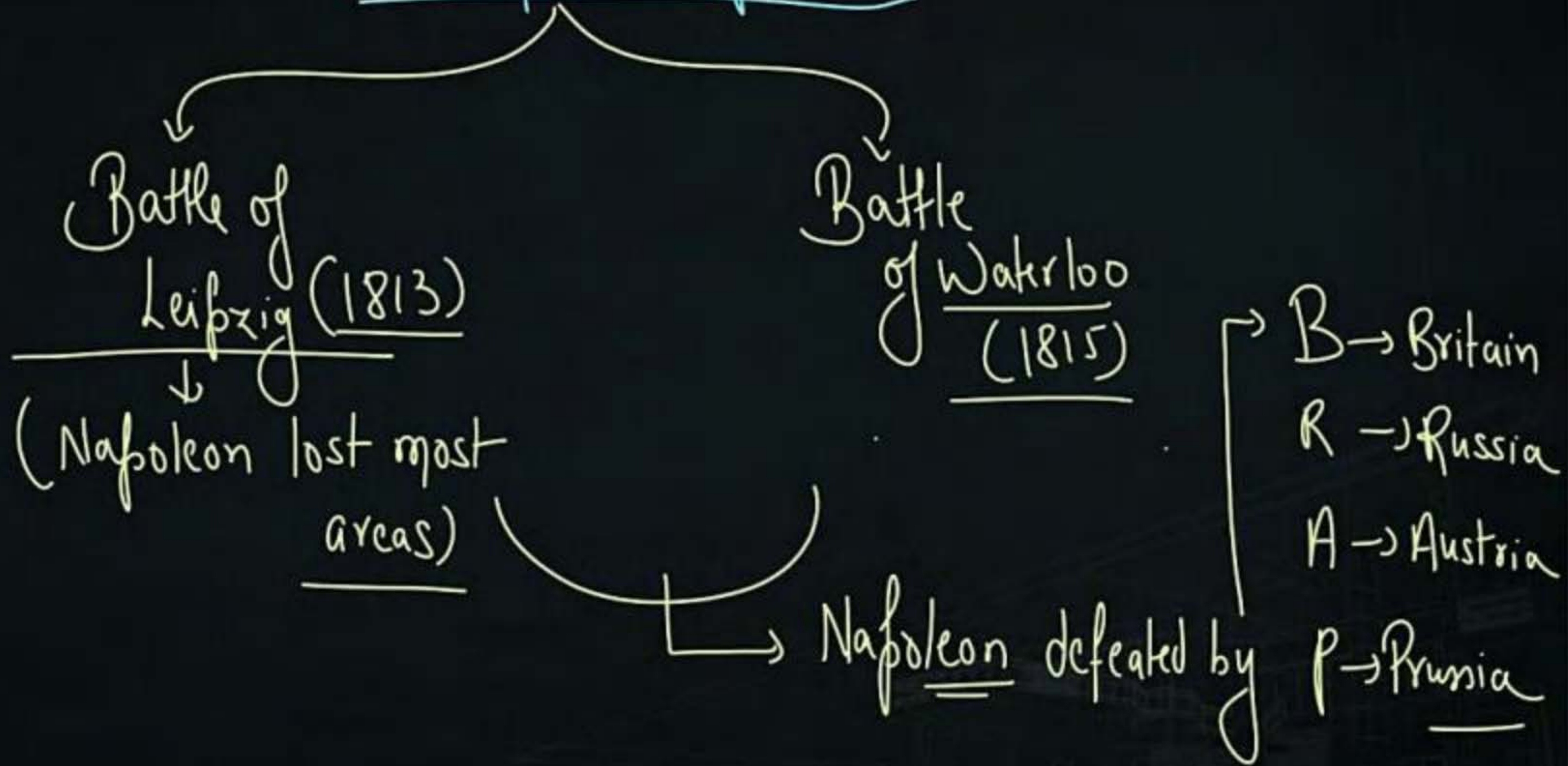
Changes Introduced By Napoleon



How Did the People React?



Downfall → Napoleon





Hemlo Dosto! Chai Pi lo

A scenic photograph of a coastal landscape. In the foreground, there are steep, dark cliffs. In the middle ground, a sandy beach meets the ocean. The background shows rolling hills under a clear blue sky.

DREAM IT. WISH IT.
DO IT.



Homework



Read Notes + N.CERT



THANK
YOU

