

Pierre Hiernaux

Agricultural engineer (National Agronomy School in Montpellier, France, 1970), Doctor in vegetation ecology (University of Montpellier, 1975), specialized in vegetation ecology applied to natural resource management, Pierre Hiernaux has 45 years of professional experience in tropical Africa. He has authored or co-authored over 250 publications, with an emphasis on plant ecology and range resource survey, on mapping and remote sensing applied to resources monitoring, on rangeland productivity, dynamics and management, and on the functioning and bio-economic modelling of agricultural systems.

Pierre Hiernaux is a retired researcher, independent consultant (PASTOC), member of the French Scientific Committee on Desertification. In previous employments he served as scientist at the International Livestock Center for Africa (ILCA, Addis Ababa) based in Mali from 1975 to 1993, then at the International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI, Nairobi) based in Niger from 1993 to 2002. Guest professor at the University of Hohenheim in Germany from 2003 to 2004, he move to Toulouse in France, first at the Centre for Spatial Studies of the Biosphere (CESBIO) under contract with the University Paul Sabatier from 2005 to 2009, then to the Geoscience Environment Toulouse (GET) laboratory as a CNRS scientist from 2010-2014.

Independent consultancy office: PASTOC (Pastoralism Consultancy), 30 chemin de Jouanal 82160, Caylus, France. SIRET: 47971577300038

Phone: . +33 (0)6 18 72 89 22; email: <u>pierre.hiernaux2@orange.fr</u>

## Last years publications:

Ke H., Brandt M., Hiernaux P., Tucker C.J., Rasmussen L., Reiner F., Li S., Kariryaa A., Mugabowindekwe M., Braber B., Small J., Sino S., Fensholt R., 2023. Mapping every adult baobab (*Adansonia digitata L.*) across the Sahel to uncover the co-existence with rural livelihoods. https://doi.org/10.21203/rs.3.rs-3243009/v1

Turner M.D., Davis D.K., Yeh E.T., Hiernaux P., Loizeaux E.R., Fornof E.M., Rice A.M., Suiter A.K., 2023. Great Green Walls: hype, myth, and Science. Annu. Rev. Environ. Resour.. 48:1.1–1.25 https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-environ-112321-111102

Tucker C., Brandt M., Hiernaux P., Kariryaa A., Rasmussen K., Small J., Igel C., Reiner F., Melocik K., Meyer J., Sinno S., Romero E., Glennie E., Fitts Y., Morin A., Pinzon J., McClain D., Morin P., Porter C., Loeffler S., Kergoat L., Issoufou B-A., Savadogo P., Wigneron J.P., Poulter B., Ciais P., Kaufmann R., Myneni R., Saatchi S., Fensholt R.,

- 2023. Sub-continental-scale carbon stocks of individual trees in African drylands. Nature, 615: 80-86 <a href="https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-022-05653-6">https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-022-05653-6</a>
- Mugabowindekwe M, Brandt M S, Chave J., Reiner F., Skole D. L., Kariryaa A., Igel C., Hiernaux P., Ciais P., Mertz O., Tong X., Li S., Rwanyiziri G., Dushimiyimana T., Ndoli A., Uwizeyimana V., Lillesø J.-P. Barnekow G., Fabian C., Tucker C. J., Saatchi S., Fensholt R., 2023. Nation-wide mapping of tree-level aboveground carbon stocks in Rwanda; Nature climate change. 13, p. 91-97 https://doi.org/10.1038/s41558-022-01544-w
- Hiernaux P., Issoufou H. B.-A. Igel C., Kariryaa A., Kourouma M., Chave J., Mougin E., Savadogo P., 2023. Allometric equations to estimate the dry mass of Sahel woody plants mapped with very-high resolution satellite imagery. Forest Ecology and Management 529, 1200653 https://doi.org/10.1016/j.foreco.2022.120653
- Hiernaux P., Adamou Kalilou A., Kergoat L., Brandt M., Mougin E., Fitts Y., 2022. Woody plant decline in the Sahel of western Niger (1996-2017): is it driven by climate of land use changes? J. Arid Envir., 200: 104719
- Lu T., Brandt M., Tong X., Hiernaux P., Leroux L., Ndao B., Fensholt R. 2022. Mapping the abundance of multipurpose agroforestry *Faidherbia albida* trees in Senegal. *Remote Sens.* 14, 662. https://doi.org/10.3390/rs14030662
- Gangneron F., Pierre C., Robert E., Kergoat L., Grippa M., Guichard F., Hiernaux P., Leauthaud C., 2022. Persistence and success of the Sahel desertification narrative. Regional Environmental Change, 22, 118: 1-11 https://doi.org/10.1007/s10113-022-01969-1
- Lo A., Diouf A.A., Diedhiou I., Bassène C.D.E., Leroux L., Tagesson T., Fensholt R., Hiernaux P., Mottet A., Taugourdeau S., Ngom D., Touré I., Ndao B., Sarr M.A., 2022., Dry season forage assessment across senegalese rangelands using earth observation data. Front. Environ. Sci. 10:931299. https://doi.org/10.3389/fenvs.2022.931299
- Rahimi J., Ago E.E., Ayantunde A., Berger S., Bogaert J., Butterbach-Bahl K., Cappelaere B., Cohard J-M., Demarty J., Diouf A.A., Falk U., Haas E., Hiernaux P., Kraus D., Roupsard O., Scheer C., Srivastava QA. K., Tagesson T., Grote R., 2021. Modeling gas exchange and biomass production in West African Sahelian and Sudanian ecological zones. Geosci. Model Dev., 14:3789–3812. Doi: 10.5194/gmd-14-3789-2021
- Hiernaux P., Turner M.D., Eggen M., Marie J., Haywood M., 2021. Resilience of wetland vegetation to recurrent drought in the Inland Niger Deltaof Mali from 1982 to 2014. Wetlands Ecol. Manage. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s11273-021-09822-8">https://doi.org/10.1007/s11273-021-09822-8</a>
- Diawara M.O., Ba A., Sissoko S., Hiernaux P., Diakité H.S., Soumaguel N., Coulibaly D., 2021. Pastoral livestock farming in the eastern Malian Sahel (Hombori): survey of flows in two livestock markets. Intern. J. of Livestock Production, 12, 4: 176-182. DOI: 10.5897/JJLP2021.0793
- Tong X., Brandt M., Hiernaux P., Herrmann S., Vang Rasmussen L., Rasmussen K., Tia Tagesson T., Zhang W., Fensholt R., 2020. The forgotten land use class: Mappin fallow fields across the Sahel using Sentinel-2. Remote Sensing of Environment, 239, 111598
- Hiernaux P., Assouma M.H., 2020. Adapting pastoral breeding to global changes in West and Central tropical Africa: Review of ecological views. *Rev. Elev. Med. Vet. Pays Trop.*, 73 (3): 1-11, doi: 10.19182/remvt.31893
- Brandt M., Tucker C.J., Kariryaa A., Rasmussen K., Abel C., Small J., Chave J., Vang Rasmussen L, Hiernaux P., Diouf A.A., Kergoat L., Mertz O., Igel C., Gieseke F., SchöningJ., Li S., Melocik K., Meyer J., Sinno S., Romero E., Glennie E., Montagu A., Dendoncker M.,

- Fensholt R., 2020. An unexpectedly large count of trees in the West African Sahara and Sahel. Nature. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2824-5">https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-020-2824-5</a>
- Assouma M. H., Hiernaux P., Lecomte P., Ickowicz A., Bernoux M., Vayssières J., 2019. Contrasted seasonal balances in a Sahelian pastoral system result in a neutral annual carbon balance. J. of Arid Envir., 162: 62-73
- Benjaminsen T.A., Hiernaux P., 2019. From desiccation to global climate change: a history of desertification narrative in the West African Sahel, 1900-2018. Glo bal Environnment 12: 206-236. https://doi.org/10.3197/ge.2019.120109
- Brandt M., Hiernaux P., Rasmussen K., Tucker C. J., Wigneron J.-P., Diouf A. A., Herrmann S. M., Zhang W., Kergoat L., Mbow C., Abel C., Auda Y., Fensholt R., 2019. Changes in rainfall distribution promote woody foliage production in the Sahel. Communications Biology, 13, 2, 1. Doi: 10.1038/s42003-019-0383-9
- Mougin E., Diawara M.O., Soumaguel N., Maïga A.A., Demarez V., Hiernaux P., Grippa M., Chaffard V., Ba A., 2019. A leaf area index data set acquired in Sahelian rangelands of Gourma in Mali over the 2005–2017 period. Earth Syst. Sci. Data, 11: 675–686. Doi: 10.5194/essd-11-675-2019
- Hiernaux P., Adamou K., Moumouni O., Turner M.D., Tong X., Savadogo P., Tong X., Mougin E., Malam Issa O., 2019. Expanding networks of field hedges in densely populated landscapes in the Sahel. *Forest Ecology and Management*, 440: 178-188; DOI: 10.1016/j.foreco.2019.03.016
- Wendling V., Peugeot C., Mayor A.G., Hiernaux P., Mougin E., Grippa M., Kergoat L., Walcker R., Galle S., Lebel T., 2019. Drought-induced regime shift and resilience of a Sahelian ecohydrosystem. *Environ. Res. Lett.* **14** 105005