



Department of Aerospace Engineering  
IIST, Thiruvananthapuram  
**Multi-disciplinary Optimisation**  
**(AE 496)**

9:00-10:00AM

11/10/2017

(D4)

Maximum Marks: 15

**Note:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Clearly state all the assumptions/approximations in the derivations/answers.

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1. With an example, illustrate the uniform crossover operator and the mutation operator in genetic programming.

[3]

2. Explain the particle swarm algorithm with the help of a flowchart or a pseudocode.

[4]

3.

$$\text{Minimise } f_1(x, y) = x^3 + y^2, \quad f_2(x, y) = 5(y^2 - x)$$

Using the weighted  $l_2$  distance metric, find the pareto-optimal solutions corresponding to the following weight vectors:

1.  $(w_1, w_2) = (1, 0)$
2.  $(w_1, w_2) = (0.5, 0.5)$
3.  $(w_1, w_2) = (0, 1)$

Draw a sketch of the objective space and discuss if all Pareto-optimal solutions can be found by the weighted  $l_2$  distance metric method.

[4]

4.

$$\text{Minimise } f_1(x, y) = x^3 + y^2, \quad f_2(x, y) = y^2 - 4x$$

1. Using the weight vector  $\mathbf{w} = (w, 1-w)^T$ , find the Pareto-optimal solutions in terms of  $w$ .
2. What is the relationship between  $f_1$  and  $f_2$  for the Pareto-optimal solutions?
3. What is the Pareto-optimal solution corresponds to  $w = 0.5$ ?
4. Show that the weighted-sum approach will not find half of the Pareto-optimal front.

[4]