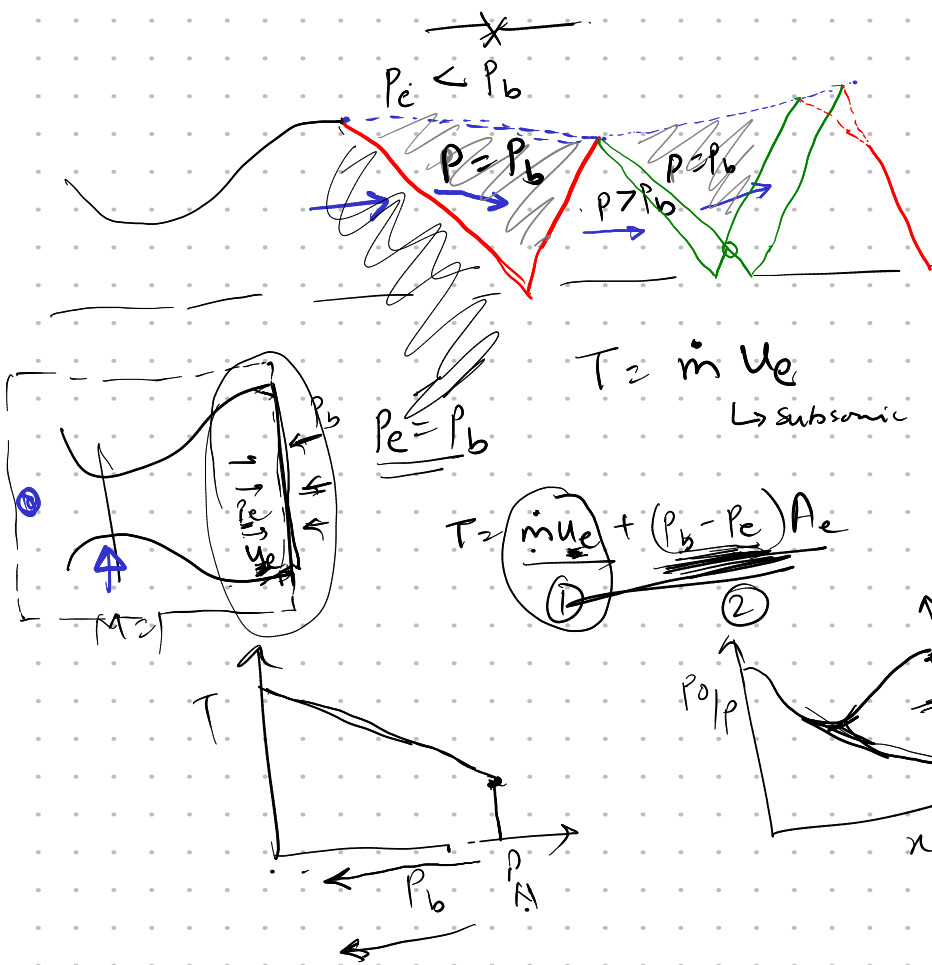


## Diamond shock formation

1. Underexpanded supersonic nozzle.
2. Overexpanded " "



$$T = \frac{\dot{m} U_e}{A_e} + (P_b - P_e) A_e$$

Tuesday 24 Afternoon

exam

1 hour

15%

Syllabus: Whatever we did fill today.

Viva:-

28 - 3

→ 10 students per day

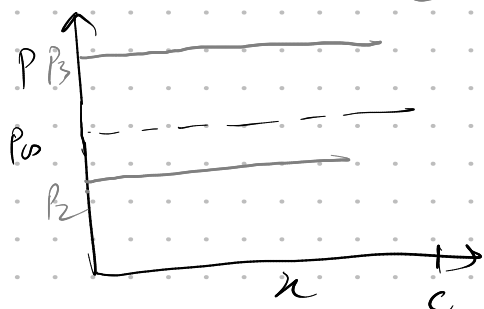
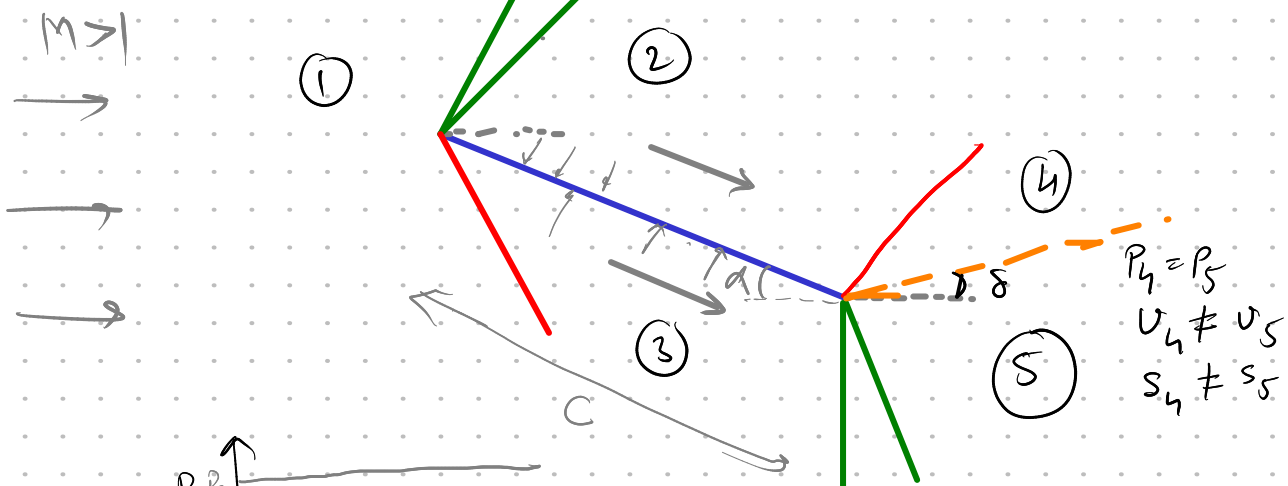
→ Random schedule to be uploaded by tomorrow evening

→ Syllabus - Everything

→ Discussion of Exam paper 15-20 minutes.

Normal shock at the exit.

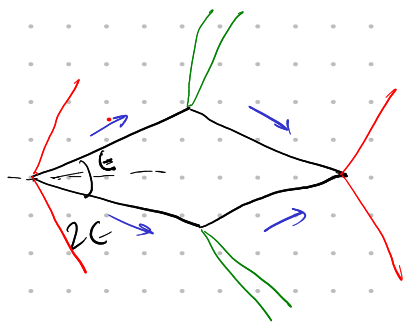
## Shock-expansion theory



$$\text{Net force} = (P_3 - P_2) (C \times 1)$$

$$L = (P_3 - P_2) C \times \cos \alpha$$

$$D = (P_3 - P_2) C \times \sin \alpha$$



$$\alpha = 0$$

$$L = 0$$

$$D \neq 0$$