

Archaic terms

Formal/Archaic Term	Modern English Equivalent	Explanation	Example
Whereof	Of that, From that	Refers to something that has been mentioned previously.	"The terms of the contract are specified in the document thereof." → "The terms of the contract are specified in the document of that."
Hereby	By this, With this	Indicates a result or action taken as a consequence of something.	"I hereby declare the meeting adjourned." → "I declare the meeting adjourned by this."
Herewith	With this, Along with this	Refers to something included with a document or message.	"Please find enclosed the documents herewith." → "Please find enclosed the documents with this."
Herein	In this, Inside	Indicates something contained within a document or space.	"The details herein are confidential." → "The details in this are confidential."
Hereafter	From now on, In the future	Refers to the time period after the present.	"The laws shall apply hereafter." → "The laws shall apply from now on."
Hereupon	Immediately after, On this	Refers to an action taken immediately following another.	"Hereupon, the committee will take further action." → "Immediately after, the committee will take further action."
Therein	In that, There	Refers to something contained within a particular context.	"Therein lies the solution to our problem." → "In that lies the solution to our problem."
Thereupon	After that, Following that	Indicates an action or situation that occurs after another.	"They signed the contract, and thereupon the project commenced." → "They signed the contract, and after that, the project commenced."
Thereafter	Afterwards, Later	Refers to a time following a specific event.	"The meeting will take place at noon, and thereafter, we will have lunch." → "The meeting will take place at noon, and afterwards, we will have lunch."
Therewith	With that	Refers to something that is associated or included with something else.	"You may proceed with the proposal, along with the documents therewith." → "You may proceed with the proposal, along with the documents with that."
Thereby	As a result, Because of that	Indicates the means by which something is achieved.	"He improved his skills, and thereby received a promotion." → "He improved his skills, and as a result, received a promotion."
Whereof	Of which, About which	Refers to something previously mentioned or described.	"The terms whereof shall be adhered to." → "The terms of which shall be adhered to."
Whereby	By which, Through which	Indicates the means or method by which something happens.	"He provided a method whereby we could succeed." → "He provided a method by which we could succeed."
Wherein	In which, Where	Refers to the specific context or situation being discussed.	"The report wherein the findings are presented is accurate." → "The report in which the findings are presented is accurate."
Whereupon	At which point, Then	Refers to a moment or event that follows another.	"They discussed the proposal, whereupon they reached a decision." → "They discussed the proposal, at which point they reached a decision."
Whereafter	After which	Refers to a time that follows a specific event.	"The meeting will conclude, whereafter we will draft the minutes." → "The meeting will conclude, after which we will draft the minutes."

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Wherewith	With which	Refers to something that is associated with or used together.	"He brought the tools wherewith to complete the task." → "He brought the tools with which to complete the task."
Whereas	While, Because, Since	Indicates a contrast or condition.	"Whereas the first plan was costly, the second is affordable." → "While the first plan was costly, the second is affordable."
Wherefrom	From which	Refers to the source or origin of something.	"They do not know wherefrom the problem arose." → "They do not know from which the problem arose."
Thereat	At that place, There	Refers to a specific location or situation.	"Thereat, they decided to hold the conference." → "At that place, they decided to hold the conference."
Therefor	For that reason, For it	Indicates the purpose or reason for something.	"The company has allocated funds therefor." → "The company has allocated funds for that reason."
Thereout	Out of that, From there	Refers to something derived from a previous source.	"The funds thereout were used for charity." → "The funds out of that were used for charity."
Hereat	At this place, Here	Refers to a specific location being discussed.	"Hereat, we find the main office." → "At this place, we find the main office."
Herefor	For this reason, For it	Indicates the purpose or reason related to something.	"This document is required herefor." → "This document is required for this reason."
Hereout	Out of this, From here	Refers to something that is being removed or taken away.	"Hereout, we will draw the necessary conclusions." → "Out of this, we will draw the necessary conclusions."
Whereat	At which, Where	Refers to a specific point or location.	"The conference will be held whereat all can participate." → "The conference will be held at which all can participate."
Whereto	To which, Where	Refers to a direction or destination related to something.	"The package is to be sent whereto it belongs." → "The package is to be sent to where it belongs."
Wherefore	Why, For what reason	Asks for a reason or justification.	"Wherefore do you ask this question?" → "Why do you ask this question?"
Hereunto	To this	Indicates something directed towards the current context.	"Hereunto attached are the required forms." → "Attached to this are the required forms."
Hereto	To this, Regarding this	Refers to something connected to the current document or subject.	"Hereto, I agree with the terms outlined." → "Regarding this, I agree with the terms outlined."
Hitherto	Until now, Up to this point	Refers to a time period before the present.	"Hitherto, we have seen no such results." → "Until now, we have seen no such results."
Henceforth	From now on	Refers to a time period beginning from now.	"Henceforth, all meetings will be held on Fridays." → "From now on, all meetings will be held on Fridays."
Thenceforth	From that point on	Refers to a time period following a specific event.	"Thenceforth, they will follow a new protocol." → "From that point on, they will follow a new protocol."
Thence	From there, From that place	Indicates a point of origin or departure.	"Thence, we traveled to the next city." → "From there, we traveled to the next city."
Thereunto	To that	Indicates direction towards something previously mentioned.	"The documents must be delivered thereunto." → "The documents must be delivered to that."

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Thereto	To that	Refers to something associated with or linked to something else.	"The terms relate thereto." → "The terms relate to that."
Whereunto	To which	Refers to a specific destination related to something.	"The funds will be allocated whereunto agreed." → "The funds will be allocated to which agreed."
Therefrom	From that	Refers to the source or origin of something.	"Therefrom, we can derive the necessary conclusions." → "From that, we can derive the necessary conclusions."
Hereon	On this	Refers to something taking place on the current subject.	"Hereon, we will focus on the results." → "On this, we will focus on the results."
Heretofore	Previously, Until now	Indicates a time period before the current moment.	"Heretofore, the project was not approved." → "Previously, the project was not approved."
Therebefore	Before that, Previously	Refers to a time period preceding a specific event.	"The decisions made therebefore were crucial." → "The decisions made before that were crucial."
Thereinbefore	Previously mentioned, Earlier in this	Refers to something already discussed or noted.	"The regulations thereinbefore are still in effect." → "The regulations previously mentioned are still in effect."
Thereoutof	Out of that, From that	Refers to something derived from a specific source.	"The evidence thereoutof was compelling." → "The evidence out of that was compelling."
Hereinbefore	Previously mentioned, Earlier in this	Refers to something already stated in the current document.	"The issues hereinbefore are addressed." → "The issues mentioned earlier in this are addressed."
Hereinto	Into this	Refers to entering or being included within a specific context.	"We are moving hereinto a new phase." → "We are moving into this new phase."
Hereagainst	Against this	Indicates opposition or contrast to the current subject.	"This claim is made hereagainst the prior agreement." → "This claim is made against this prior agreement."
Hereinbelow	Below this	Refers to information contained in the lower part of a document.	"The details hereinbelow are relevant." → "The details below this are relevant."
Whereabout	Where	Refers to a location or place being questioned.	"Whereabout do you live?" → "Where do you live?"
Whereover	Over which	Refers to something that is above or related to a specific context.	"The documents are whereover the contracts were placed." → "The documents are over which the contracts were placed."
Whereinto	Into which	Refers to something entering a specific context.	"The resources were allocated whereinto they were needed." → "The resources were allocated into which they were needed."
Hereover	Over this	Refers to something being discussed in relation to the current context.	"The decisions hereover are final." → "The decisions over this are final."
Hereoutof	Out of this	Refers to something being derived from the current context.	"The profits hereoutof will be reinvested." → "The profits out of this will be reinvested."
Herewithin	Within this, Inside this	Indicates something contained in the current context.	"Herewithin lies the answer to your question." → "Inside this lies the answer to your question."
Therebeside	Beside that, Next to that	Refers to something located next to a specific item.	"The chair therebeside is available." → "The chair next to that is available."
Therearound	Around that	Refers to something located in the vicinity of a specific place.	"The park therearound is beautiful." → "The park around that is beautiful."
Thereabouts	Approximately, Around that place	Refers to a vague or approximate location.	"They live thereabouts." → "They live around that place."

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Hereabout	Around here, In this area	Refers to a location in the immediate vicinity.	"There are several shops hereabout." → "There are several shops around here."
Herebyabove	Above this, Earlier mentioned	Refers to something stated previously in the document.	"The changes herebyabove must be implemented." → "The changes mentioned above must be implemented."
Therebyabove	Above that, Earlier mentioned	Refers to something stated previously in relation to something else.	"The rules therebyabove are applicable." → "The rules mentioned above are applicable."
Wherebeside	Beside which	Refers to something located next to a specified item.	"The location wherebeside the library is quiet." → "The location beside which the library is quiet."
Hereabove	Above this	Indicates something mentioned earlier in the document.	"The information hereabove is relevant." → "The information above this is relevant."
Therebeneath	Under that, Below that	Refers to something located underneath a specified item.	"The document is stored therebeneath." → "The document is stored below that."
Herebeneath	Under this, Below this	Refers to something located underneath the current context.	"The explanation herebeneath is detailed." → "The explanation below this is detailed."
Thereover	Over that, Above that	Refers to something located above a specified item.	"The painting hangs thereover." → "The painting hangs above that."
Herearound	Around here, In this area	Refers to the vicinity of the current location.	"The shops herearound are open." → "The shops around here are open."
Thereunder	Under that, Below that	Refers to something located beneath a specified item.	"The instructions thereunder must be followed." → "The instructions below that must be followed."
Hereunder	Under this, Below this	Refers to something contained beneath the current context.	"The rules hereunder apply." → "The rules below this apply."
Whereunder	Under which	Refers to something located below a specified item.	"The documents whereunder the contract was signed are lost." → "The documents under which the contract was signed are lost."
Wherethrough	Through which	Refers to a means or method of accomplishing something.	"The process wherethrough we will achieve this is clear." → "The process through which we will achieve this is clear."
Whereoutof	Out of which	Refers to the source or origin of something.	"The information whereoutof we derived our conclusions is critical." → "The information out of which we derived our conclusions is critical."
Therethrough	Through that	Refers to a means or method related to something previously mentioned.	"The route therethrough is well marked." → "The route through that is well marked."
Herethrough	Through this	Refers to a method or way relating to the current context.	"The solution herethrough is effective." → "The solution through this is effective."
Thereamid	Amid that, In the middle of that	Refers to something located in the center of a situation.	"Thereamid the chaos, they found peace." → "Amid that chaos, they found peace."
Hereamid	Amid this, In the middle of this	Refers to something located in the center of the current context.	"Hereamid the discussion, a consensus was reached." → "Amid this discussion, a consensus was reached."
Whereamid	Amid which	Refers to something situated in the middle of a specified situation.	"The truth lies whereamid the lies." → "The truth lies amid which the lies."
Therebetwixt	Between that	Refers to something located in the space separating two items.	"The negotiation therebetwixt was complex." → "The negotiation between that was complex."

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Herebetwixt	Between this	Refers to something located in the space separating two items.	"The agreement herebetwixt the parties is binding." → "The agreement between this party and the other is binding."
Wherebetwixt	Between which	Refers to something situated in the space separating two specified items.	"The choice lies wherebetwixt the two options." → "The choice lies between which of the two options."
Therebetween	Between that	Refers to something located in the space separating two items.	"The gap therebetween is significant." → "The gap between that is significant."
Herebetween	Between this	Refers to something located in the space separating two items.	"The agreement herebetween is valid." → "The agreement between this is valid."
Wherebetween	Between which	Refers to something situated in the space separating two specified items.	"The choice lies wherebetween the two options." → "The choice lies between which of the two options."
Herebetwixtandbetween	Between here	Refers to the space separating two items in a specific location.	"Herebetwixtandbetween lies a solution." → "Between here lies a solution."
Herewithinabove	Above this, Within this section above	Refers to something contained within the upper part of the current context.	"Herewithinabove, we find the summary." → "Above this, we find the summary."
Herewithinbelow	Below this, Within this section below	Refers to something contained within the lower part of the current context.	"Herewithinbelow lies the appendix." → "Below this lies the appendix."
Hereat	At this place, Here	Refers to a specific location being discussed.	"Hereat, we will make our stand." → "At this place, we will make our stand."
Whereinbefore	Previously mentioned, Earlier in this	Refers to something already discussed or noted.	"The regulations thereinbefore are still in effect." → "The regulations previously mentioned are still in effect."
Hereof	Of this, Regarding this	Refers to something that is a part of the current context.	"The provisions hereof are binding." → "The provisions of this are binding."