

EE_735 Assignment 5 (part b)

- Perform 2D simulations. (You can make use of the .cmd files which were shared in 'part a' of this assignment.)
- Use constant mobility model unless specified.
- Use finer meshing near the contacts. For all the questions, show a plot of device structure with mesh grid. [3]

Q1. Consider a Si bar of length $5\ \mu\text{m}$ and thickness $3\ \mu\text{m}$ (the width being $1\ \mu\text{m}$). Assume it is doped N-type with a density of $10^{16}\ \text{cm}^{-3}$. Apply bias to left contact and simulate I-V (voltage: 0 to 3 V) for the following conditions: [3]

- both contacts are ohmic
- left contact is ohmic and right contact is schottky ($\phi_B = 0.3\ \text{eV}$)
- left contact is schottky ($\phi_B = 0.3\ \text{eV}$) and right contact is ohmic

(Note: ϕ_B is the barrier height (the difference between the contact workfunction and the electron affinity of the semiconductor in n-type semiconductors, or the difference between the band gap and the barrier as defined for n-type semiconductors in the case of p-type semiconductors))

Give a qualitative analysis of the I-V profiles obtained in the above 3 cases. [3]

Draw the 0 bias energy band diagrams for the 3 cases. [3]

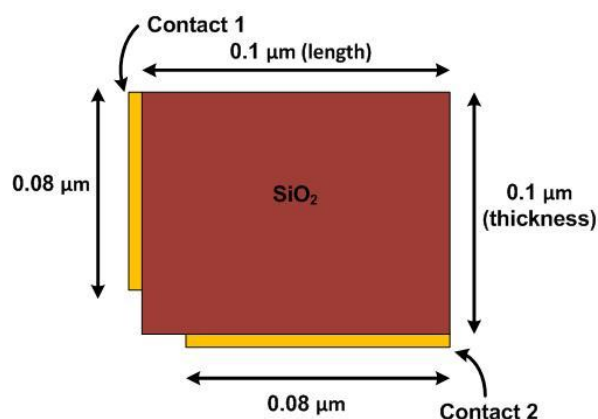
Q2. Consider a Si bar of length $0.1\ \mu\text{m}$ and thickness $0.1\ \mu\text{m}$ (the width being $1\ \mu\text{m}$). Assume it is doped N-type with a density of $10^{16}\ \text{cm}^{-3}$. Simulate I-V (voltage: 0 to 3V) for the following mobility models: [3]

- constant mobility
- doping dependence
- high-field saturation

Give a qualitative analysis of the I-V profiles. [3]

Q3. Simulate the following structure (the width being $1\ \mu\text{m}$). Use shottky contacts ($\phi_B = 4\ \text{eV}$). [3]

- Plot charge vs voltage (voltage: 0 to 3V) [1]
- Plot electric field (vector) within the device at an applied bias of 3V. (If required, change the scaling to make the plot clearer) [1]



(Hint: Refer section 'Assigning contacts to edge segments in 2D' of **sense_ug.pdf** for contact definition. Refer sections 'Specifying model parameters' and 'Library of materials' of **sdevice_ug.pdf** for generating parameter file for different materials.)