

# Git/ GitHub Guide



## Git & GitHub Master Notes

Video:  [YouTube: Git Basics Explained](#)


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### 0. General Flow

Typical safe workflow for any project:

1. `git status` → check what's happening
2. `git add .` → stage your changes
3. `git commit -m "meaningful message"`
4. `git fetch origin` → check for remote updates
5. `git pull origin main --rebase` → safely pull latest changes
6. `git push origin main` → push your code

 **Never force-push (`-f`) unless you are 100% sure you want to overwrite remote history.**

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## 1. Repository Setup

Command	Description
<code>git init</code>	Initialize Git in current folder (makes it a “working directory”)
<code>git status</code>	Shows current tracked/untracked files
<code>git add &lt;file&gt; / git add .</code>	Stage changes
<code>git rm --cached &lt;file&gt;</code>	Unstage a file
<code>git restore &lt;file&gt;</code>	Discard local uncommitted changes
<code>git commit -m "msg"</code>	Save changes to local repo
<code>git log / git log --oneline</code>	Show commit history

### Extra:


- `.gitignore` → files/folders Git should not track
  - `.gitkeep` → empty file to make Git track an otherwise empty folder
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## 2. Branching & Merging

Command	Description
<code>git branch</code>	List branches
<code>git branch new-branch</code>	Create new branch
<code>git switch new-branch</code>	Switch to branch
<code>git switch -c new-branch</code>	Create & switch
<code>git checkout branch</code>	Switch (older syntax)
<code>git merge branch-name</code>	Merge branch into current
<code>git merge --abort</code>	Cancel a merge conflict
<code>git branch -m old new</code>	Rename branch
<code>git branch -d branch</code>	Delete branch

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### 3. Inspecting & Comparing

Command	Description
<code>git diff</code>	Show unstaged differences
<code>git diff --staged</code>	Compare staged vs last commit
<code>git diff branch1 branch2</code>	Compare two branches
<code>git reflog</code>	Show full action history (life-saver!)
<code>git reset --hard &lt;commit&gt;</code>	Revert repo to a specific commit (  <i>irreversible</i> )

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### 4. Stashing

Temporarily save work without committing:

Command	Description
<code>git stash</code>	Stash changes
<code>git stash save "msg"</code>	Stash with note
<code>git stash list</code>	Show stashes
<code>git stash apply / git stash pop</code>	Re-apply stashed work
<code>git stash drop</code>	Delete one stash
<code>git stash clear</code>	Delete all stashes

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## 5. Rebasing (⚠️ Advanced)

Rebase = move/redo commits from one branch onto another base commit.

Command	Description
<code>git rebase branch-name</code>	Apply commits on top of given branch
<code>git rebase --abort</code>	Stop an in-progress rebase

⚠️ Do not rebase on `main` unless you fully understand what you're doing.

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## 6. Remote Setup & Push

Command	Description
<code>git remote add origin &lt;repoURL&gt;</code>	Connect local repo to GitHub
<code>git remote -v</code>	Verify connection
<code>git push -u origin main</code>	First push
<code>git push</code>	Later pushes
<code>git pull --rebase origin main</code>	Pull safely (avoids merge mess)
<code>git remote set-url origin &lt;newURL&gt;</code>	Fix remote if changed

**Common issue:** "remote: Repository not found" → verify URL & access rights

 [GFG Article](#)

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## 7. Safe Push Procedure (Never lose your code again)

1. Always check: `git status`
  2. Stage → `git add .`
  3. Commit → `git commit -m "msg"`
  4. Pull safely → `git pull --rebase origin main`
  5. Push → `git push origin main`
  6. Never force-push unless you *intend* to replace remote history.
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## 8. Protecting Your Main Branch (GitHub)

1. On GitHub → **Settings** → **Branches** → **Add Rule**
2. Branch pattern → `main`
3. Enable:
  - ☒ Require a pull request before merging
  - ☒ Require status checks to pass
  - ☐ Do not allow force pushes
  - ☐ Do not allow deletions
4. Save rule.

Now, even you can't accidentally nuke `main`.

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## 9. Auto-Backup Setup (GitHub Actions)

Create a private backup repo (e.g., `mygame-backup`)

Then in your main repo:

Add secret:

- Go to → Settings → Secrets → Actions
- Add new secret → `BACKUP_TOKEN` → paste your Personal Access Token (with `repo` + `workflow` scopes)

Create workflow:

File → `.github/workflows/auto-backup.yml`

name: Auto Backup to Secondary Repo

on:

push:

branches:

- main
- "\*"\*

jobs:

backup:

runs-on: ubuntu-latest

steps:

- name: Checkout repo
- uses: actions/checkout@v4
- with:

fetch-depth: 0

- name: Mirror to backup repo

run: |

```
git remote add backup https://x-access-token:${{ secrets.BACKUP_TOKEN
}}@github.com/<your-username>/mygame-backup.git
git push --mirror backup
```

✅ Every push = automatic mirror backup to your secondary repo.

## 🧠 10. Optional: Local Backups

Manual weekly backup:

```
git bundle create backup-$(date +%Y%m%d).bundle --all
```

Restore later:

```
git clone backup-YYYYMMDD.bundle project-folder
```

## 🪄 Bonus Pro Tips

- `git log --graph --oneline --decorate` → beautiful branch tree view
- `git restore .` → discard all local changes
- `git tag v1.0` → mark releases
- `git push origin --tags` → push all tags