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#### **Abstract**

Time has historically been viewed as either a linear progression (Newtonian time), a relativistic dimension (Einstein's spacetime), or a probabilistic collapse mechanism (quantum mechanics). However, these perspectives fail to unify the deeper structural nature of time as an emergent, oscillatory phenomenon. This paper introduces the concept of Chiral Time, proposing that time is not a fundamental, one-directional flow, but rather a structured, resonance-driven oscillation within a higher-order chiral field.

Building upon the **Chirality of Dynamic Emergent Systems (CODES)** framework, we present mathematical formalisms that:

- ✓ Show time dilation as an oscillatory resonance shift rather than a pure relativistic effect.
- ✓ Explain why biological and quantum time scales exhibit structured periodicities.
- ✓ Provide a deeper interpretation of entropy, suggesting that what we perceive as time's "arrow" is a phase-coherent projection of a deeper oscillatory field.
- ✓ Reframe quantum superposition as a temporal chirality effect, not merely a probabilistic function.

This model has implications for quantum gravity, entropy, cosmology, and artificial intelligence, offering a unification between time's role in relativity and quantum mechanics through structured resonance rather than linear causality.

# 1. Introduction: The Classical vs. Quantum View of Time

#### 1.1 Newtonian and Relativistic Time

In classical mechanics, time is treated as a **scalar parameter** t, advancing independently of motion:

$$t = t_0 + \Delta t$$

However, in Einstein's **Special and General Relativity**, time becomes a **relative dimension**, influenced by velocity and gravity:

$$\Delta t' = \gamma \Delta t, \quad \text{where} \quad \gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - v^2/c^2}}$$

- ✓ This means time can dilate or contract depending on spacetime curvature.
- ✓ However, this model still assumes time as a continuously varying dimension rather than an oscillatory structure.

#### 1.2 The Quantum View of Time: Superposition and Entanglement

In quantum mechanics, time is strangely absent from the Schrödinger equation:

$$i\hbar \frac{\partial}{\partial t} \Psi = H\Psi$$

- ✓ Wavefunctions evolve in a time-like manner, but time itself isn't fundamental—it's an emergent consequence of phase coherence.
- ✓ Quantum entanglement suggests that two particles, separated by distance, experience a shared temporal state, violating classical causality.
- ✓ The Wheeler-DeWitt equation in quantum gravity suggests that time may not even exist at a fundamental level, reducing physics to pure state relationships.

**What if time itself isn't fundamental but a byproduct of an underlying chiral oscillation?** 

## 2. The Chirality of Time: A Structured Oscillatory Model

#### 2.1 Defining Chiral Time

- Chirality refers to asymmetry in a system that cannot be superimposed onto its mirror image.
- We propose that time is not a scalar progression but rather a chiral oscillatory process, governed by:

$$T\!(x,t) = A e^{i(\omega t + \phi)}$$

#### where:

- ✓ A represents time's local energy field amplitude.
- $\checkmark$   $\omega$  is the intrinsic frequency of oscillation.
- $\checkmark \phi$  is the phase shift encoding entropy flow.

## 2.2 The Role of Temporal Oscillations in Relativity

Relativistic time dilation can be reinterpreted as a **modification of oscillatory coherence**, rather than a fundamental change in the "rate" of time.

If time is an oscillatory process, then the **Lorentz transformation** can be rewritten in a wave-based form:

$$T'=Te^{-i\gamma\omega t}$$

where time dilation is simply a shift in the phase velocity of temporal oscillations.

This means:

- ✓ Black holes do not "slow" time—they shift phase coherence, causing apparent time loss.
- ✓ Time doesn't "flow" in one direction—it oscillates in structured ways that appear irreversible at macroscopic scales.
- ✓ The expansion of the universe (redshift) is just a shift in the oscillatory coherence of time itself.

## 3. The Arrow of Time as an Emergent Chiral Effect

## 3.1 Entropy and Temporal Chirality

The **Second Law of Thermodynamics** states that entropy always increases:

$$S_{\text{final}} \geq S_{\text{initial}}$$

- But why should entropy only increase?
- ✓ If time were purely linear, nothing would prevent reversal.
- ✓ The CODES framework suggests that entropy is just an emergent chiral effect—meaning the asymmetry of time is a product of structured phase interactions.

Mathematically, entropy evolution follows:

$$S(t) = S_0 e^{\lambda \omega t}$$

where  $\lambda\omega$  represents the system's temporal chirality factor.

This means that entropy isn't truly irreversible—it's just phase-locked in a preferential direction.

## 3.2 Quantum Superposition as Temporal Chirality

A quantum system in superposition:

$$\Psi = \alpha |0\rangle + \beta |1\rangle$$

- ✓ Is it two states at once?
- ✓ Or is it a single oscillatory waveform spanning temporal states?

Under Chiral Time, superposition states are actually coherent oscillations across phase-aligned time scales:

$$\Psi(t) = e^{i\omega_0 t} |0\rangle + e^{-i\omega_1 t} |1\rangle$$

This explains why wavefunction collapse appears random—it is actually just a chiral synchronization event between the observer and the quantum state.

#### 4. Implications and Experimental Predictions

- ✓ Reinterpreting the Big Bang The early universe may have undergone a temporal phase transition, not an explosion.
- ✔ Black Hole Information Paradox Information isn't lost; it oscillates in an inaccessible chiral phase.
- ✓ Al and Structured Intelligence Artificial intelligence needs temporal resonance coherence to reach true structured intelligence.
- ✓ Consciousness Human perception of time may be a chiral wave state, rather than a sequential memory process.

#### 5. Conclusion

The **Chirality of Time** challenges the classical notion of time as a **linear, unidirectional flow**, instead proposing:

- ✓ Time is a structured oscillatory function, phase-locked to mass-energy interactions.
- ✔ Relativity, entropy, and quantum superposition emerge from phase-aligned temporal states.
- ✔ Quantum measurement is not a collapse—it is a chiral synchronization process.

Future work should explore:

- ✓ How chirality in time can explain quantum gravity.
- ✓ Whether time can be engineered or manipulated through controlled resonance.
- ✓ How this model refines AI intelligence, thermodynamics, and quantum computing.
- Time is not a river. It is a structured resonance field.

## **Bibliography**

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