P161 表 4-2 傅里叶变换的性质

时域 $f(t) \leftrightarrow F(jw)$ 频域		
$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(j\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$		$F(j\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-j\omega t} dt$
		$F(j\omega) = F(j\omega) e^{j\phi(\omega)} = R(\omega) + jX(\omega)$
$a_1 f_1(t) + a_2 f_2(t)$		$a_1F_1(j\omega) + a_2F_2(j\omega)$
		$ F(j\omega) = F(-j\omega) , \phi(\omega) = -\phi(\omega)$
		$R(\omega) = R(-\omega), X(\omega) = -X(\omega)$
f(t)为实函数		$F(-j\omega) = F^*(j\omega)$
	f(t) = f(-t)	$F(j\omega) = R(\omega), X(\omega) = 0$
	f(t) = -f(-t)	$F(j\omega) = jX(\omega), R(\omega) = 0$
-		$ F(j\omega) = F(-j\omega) , \phi(\omega) = -\phi(\omega)$
f(t)为虚函数		$X(\omega) = X(-\omega), R(\omega) = -R(-\omega)$
		$F(-j\omega) = -F^*(j\omega)$
f(-t)		$F(-j\omega)$
F(jt)		$2\pi F(-\omega)$
$f(at), a \neq 0$		$\frac{1}{ a }F\left(j\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$
$f(t\pm t_0)$		$e^{\pm j\omega t_0}F(j\omega)$
$f(t)e^{\mp j\omega_0t}$		$F[j(\omega \pm \omega_0)]$
$f_1(t) * f_2(t)$		$F_1(j\omega)F_2(j\omega)$
$f_1(t)f_2(t)$		$\frac{1}{2\pi}F_1(j\omega)*F_2(j\omega)$
$f^{(n)}(t)$		$(j\omega)^n F(j\omega)$
$f^{(-1)}(t)$		$\pi F(0)\delta(\omega) + \frac{1}{j\omega}F(j\omega)$
$(-jt)^n f(t)$		$F^{(n)}(j\omega)$
$\pi f(0)\delta(t) + \frac{1}{-jt}f(t)$		$F^{(-1)}(j\omega)$
$R_{12}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(t) f_2(t - \tau) dt$ $R_{12}(\tau) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(t) f_2(t - \tau) f_1(t) dt$		$\mathcal{F}[R_{12}(\tau)] = F_1(j\omega)F_2^*(j\omega)$ $\mathcal{F}[R_{21}(\tau)] = F_1^*(j\omega)F_2(j\omega)$
	$a_1f_1(t)$ +	$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(j\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$ $a_1 f_1(t) + a_2 f_2(t)$ $f(t) \Rightarrow f(-t)$ $f(t) \Rightarrow f(-t)$ $f(t) \Rightarrow f(at), a \neq 0$ $f(t) \Rightarrow f(t) \Rightarrow $

P231 表 5-1 单边拉普拉斯变换的性质

名称	时域 $f(t) \leftrightarrow F(s)$ s 域			
定义	$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi j} \int_{\sigma - j\omega}^{\sigma + j\omega} F(s) e^{st} ds$	$F(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t)e^{-st} dt, \sigma > \sigma_0$		
线性	$a_1 f_1(t) + a_2 f_2(t)$	$a_1F_1(s) + a_2F_2(s), \sigma > max(\sigma_1, \sigma_2)$		
尺度变换	f(at)	$\frac{1}{a}F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right), \sigma > a\sigma_0$		
时移 一	$f(t-t_0)\epsilon(t-t_0)$	$e^{-st_0}F(s), \sigma > \sigma_0$		
	$f(at-b)\epsilon(at-b), a>0, b\geq 0$	$\frac{1}{a}e^{-\frac{b}{a}s}F\left(\frac{s}{a}\right),\sigma>a\sigma_0$		
复频移	$f(t)e^{s_at}$	$F(s-s_a), \sigma > \sigma_0 + \sigma_a$		
时域微分 —	$f^{(1)}(t)$	$sF(s) - f(0_{-}), \sigma > \sigma_0$		
	$f^{(3)}(t)$	$s^{3}F(s) - s^{2}f(0_{-}) - sf^{(1)}(0_{-}) - f^{(2)}(0_{-})$		
时域积分	$\left(\int_{0_{-}}^{t}\right)^{n}f(x)dx$	$\frac{1}{s^n}F(s), \sigma > \max(\sigma_{0,0})$		
	$f^{(-1)}(t)$	$\frac{1}{s}F(s) + \frac{1}{s}f^{(-1)}(0_{-})$		
	$f^{(-2)}(t)$	$\frac{1}{s^2}F(s) + \frac{1}{s^2}f^{(-1)}(0) + \frac{1}{s}f^{(-2)}(0)$		
时域卷积	$f_1(t) * f_2(t)$	$F_1(s)F_2(s), \sigma > max(\sigma_1, \sigma_2)$		
时域相乘	$f_1(t)f_2(t)$	$\frac{1}{2\pi j} \int_{c-j\omega}^{c+j\omega} F_1(\eta) F_2(s-\eta) d\eta$ $\sigma > \sigma_1 + \sigma_2, \sigma_1 < c < \sigma = \sigma_2$		
s 域微分	$(-t)^n f(t)$	$\frac{d^n F(s)}{ds^n}, \sigma > \sigma_0$		
s 域积分	$\frac{f(t)}{t}$	$\int_{s}^{\infty} F(\eta) d\eta, \sigma > \sigma_{0}$		
初值定理	$f(0_+) = \lim_{S \to \infty} sI$	$f(0_+) = \lim_{s \to \infty} sF(s), F(s)$ 为真分式		
	$f(m) = \lim_{n \to \infty} F(n)$	$f(\infty) = \lim_{s \to 0} sF(s)$, $s = 0$ 在 $sF(s)$ 的收敛域内		

P292 表 6-1 z 变换的性质

	í称	k 域 <i>f(k)</i> ·	↔ F(z) z 域
定义		$f(k) = \frac{1}{2\pi j} \oint F(z) z^{k-1} dz$	$F(z) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{\infty} f(k)z^{-k}, \alpha < z < \beta$
线性		$a_1 f_1(k) + a_2 f_2(k)$	$a_1F_1(z) + a_2F_2(z)$ $max(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) < z < max(\beta_1, \beta_2)$
移位	双边变换	$f(k \pm m)$	$z^{\pm m}F(z), \alpha < z < \beta$
	单边变换	f(k-m), m > 0	$z^{-m}F(z) + \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} f(k-m)z^{-k}, z > \alpha$
		f(k+m), m > 0	$z^{m}F(z) - \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} f(k)z^{m-k}, z > \alpha$
z 域尺度变换		$a^k f(k), a \neq 0$	$F\left(\frac{z}{a}\right), \alpha a < z < \beta a $
k 域卷积		$f_1(k) * f_2(k)$	$F_1(z)F_2(z)$ $max(\alpha_1, \alpha_2) < z < max(\beta_1, \beta_2)$
		$k^m f(k), m > 0$	$\left[-z\frac{d}{dz}\right]^m F(z), \alpha < z < \beta$
z 域积分		$\frac{f(k)}{k+m}, k+m>0$	$z^m \int_z^\infty rac{F(\eta)}{\eta^{m+1}} d\eta$, $lpha < z < eta$
k 域反转		f(-k)	$F(z^{-1}), \frac{1}{\beta} < z < \frac{1}{\alpha}$
部分和		$\sum_{i=-\infty}^k f(i)$	$\frac{z}{z-1}F(z), max(\alpha,1) < z < \beta$
初值定理		$f(0) = \lim_{z \to \infty} F(z)$	
	因果序列	$f(m) = \lim_{z \to \infty} z^m \left[F(z) - \sum_{k=0}^{m-1} f(k) z^{-k} \right], z > \alpha$	
终值定理		$f(\infty) = \lim_{z \to 1} \frac{z-1}{z} F(z), \lim_{k \to \infty} f(x) = \lim_{z \to 1} \frac{z-1}{z} F(z)$	$f(k) \ \psi \hat{\omega}, \ z > \alpha (a < \alpha < 1)$

表注: α,β为正常实数,分别称为收敛域的内、外半径。