

## **Overview**

#### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



**Under-5 stunting** 0/14 on course



**Under-5 wasting** 2/14 on course



**Under-5 overweight** 1/14 on course



**WRA** anaemia 0/14 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 

0/14 on course



Adult female obesity 0/14 on course



Adult male obesity 0/14 on course



Adult female diabetes 5/14 on course



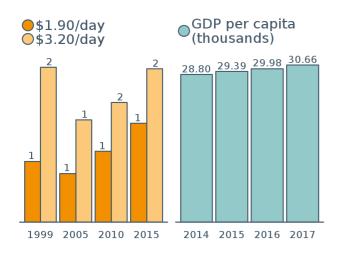
Adult male diabetes

0/14 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory. Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

## **Economics and demography**

#### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



Source: World Bank 2018. Note: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 12 (poverty); n = 13 (GDP).

#### Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



**Source**: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

### **Population**

Population (millions)	152	2017
Under-5 population (millions)	7	2018
Rural (%)	29	2017
≥65 years (millions)	32	2018

Source: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 14 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

#### Food supply



Safely managed

2015

Drinking water coverage (% population)

Limited

| Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

○Surface water ○Unimproved

#### **Gender-related determinants**

Early childbearing: births by a 18 (%)	ige 2	2015					
Source: UNICEF 2018. Note: n = 4.							
Population density of health workers per 1,000 people							
Physicians	3.91	2016					
Nurses and midwives	5.43	2016					

NA

NA

supplemented by country data. n = 14

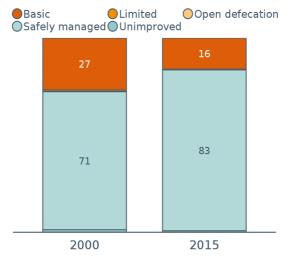
2013 2014 2015 2016

Female secondary education

enrolment (net, % population)

### Sanitation coverage (% population)

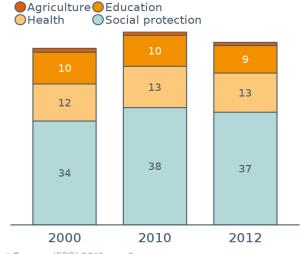
Community health workers



Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2017.

**Note**: n = 12

#### Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 8 Government expenditures (% total)

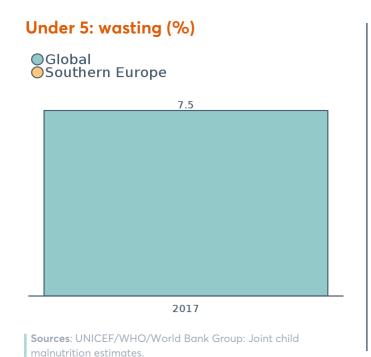


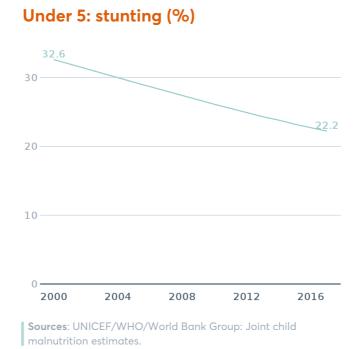
Source: IFPRI 2015. n = 8

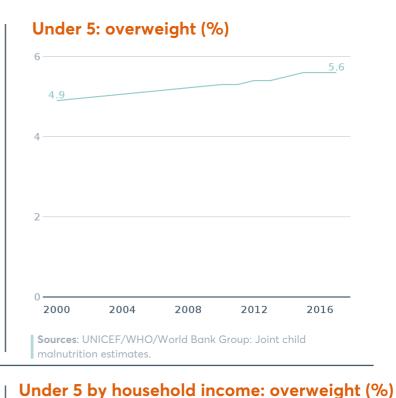
## Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2017. n = 13

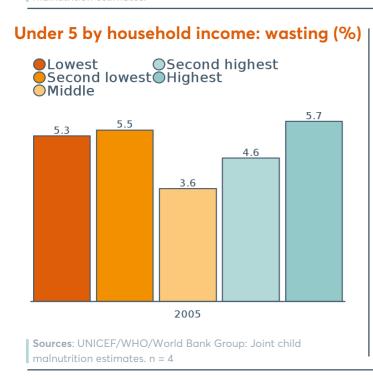
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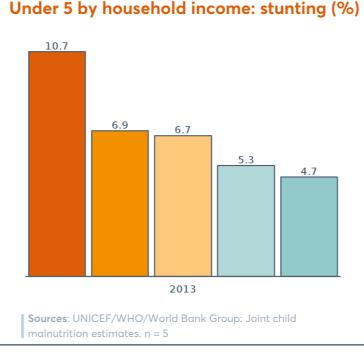
## Children (under 5) nutrition status

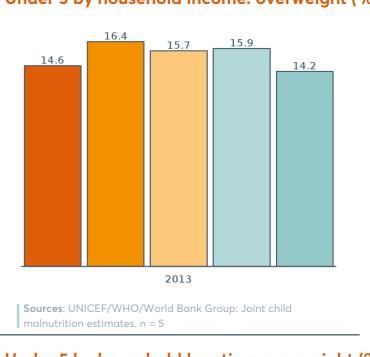


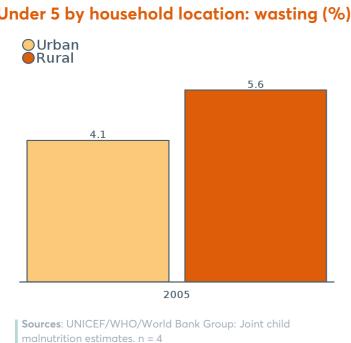


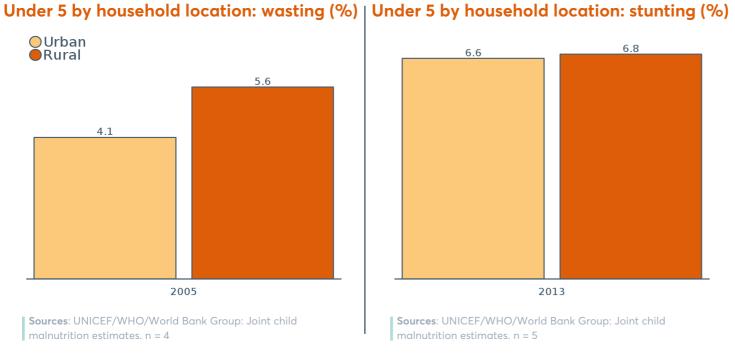


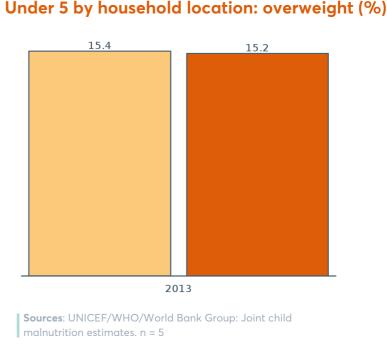




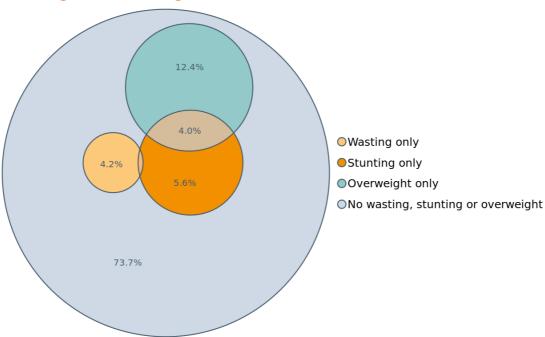




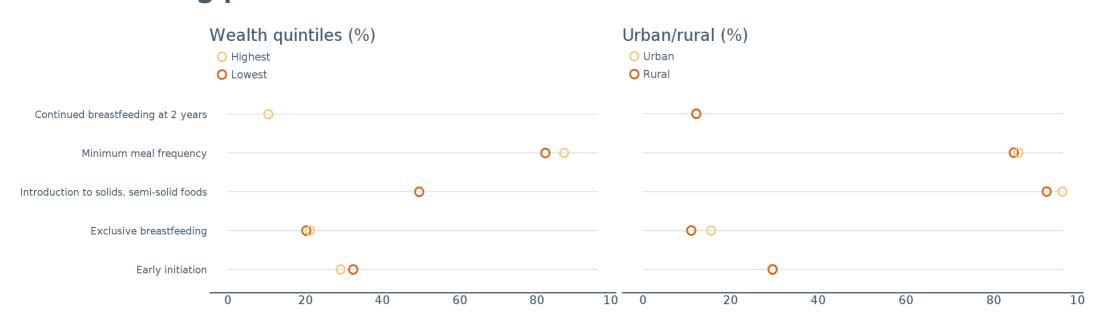




#### Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting and overweight

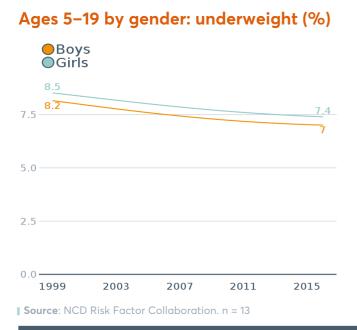


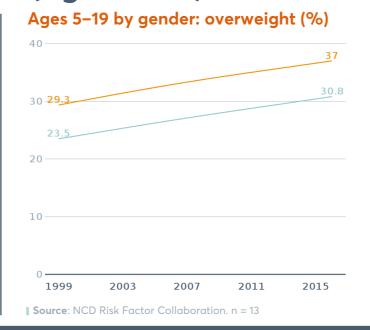
## **Child feeding practices**

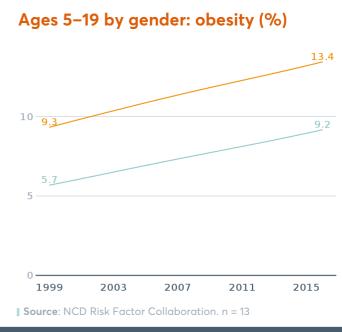


Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 4

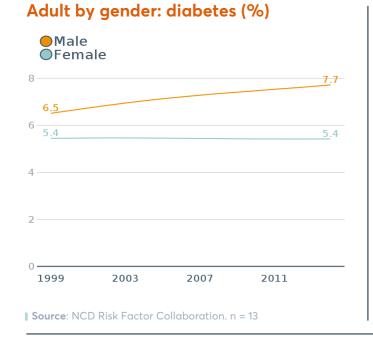
## Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

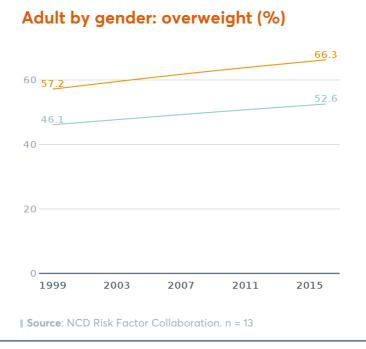


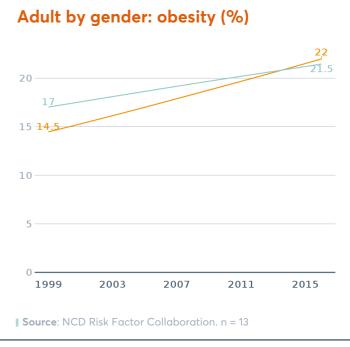


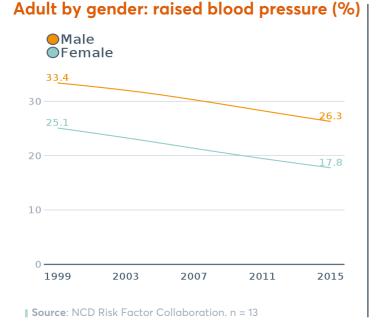


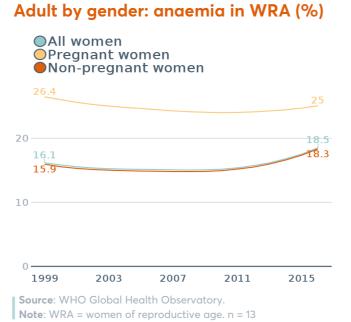
## **Adult nutrition status**

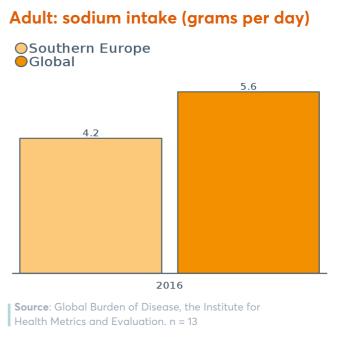




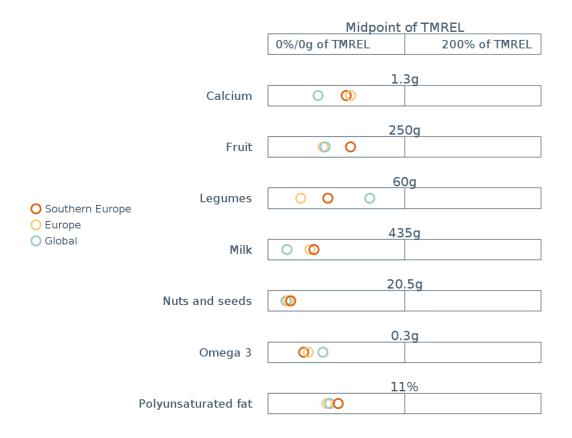








## **Dietary needs**





Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = 13

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

#### **Development assistance**



Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

**Notes**: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA per capita, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

#### **National policies**

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	5/14
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	1/14
Food-based dietary guidelines	10/14
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	7/14

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
2/14	0/14	3/14	10/14	4/14	1/14	8/14	12/14

Sources: WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.