

## **Overview**

### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



Under-5 stunting 0/3 on course



Under-5 wasting 0/3 on course



Under-5 overweight 0/3 on course



WRA anaemia
0/3 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 

1/3 on course



Adult female obesity 0/3 on course



Adult male obesity 0/3 on course



Adult female diabetes 0/3 on course



Adult male diabetes

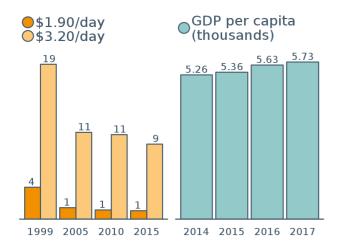
0/3 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory.

Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

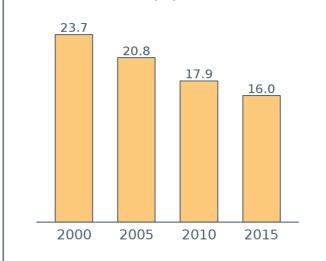
## **Economics and demography**

#### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



**Source**: World Bank 2018. **Note**: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 3 (poverty); n = 3 (GDP).

## Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



**Source**: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

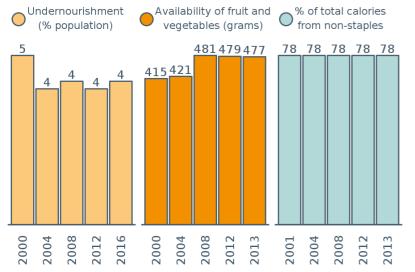
## **Population**

| Population (millions)    | 0.3 | 2017 |
|--------------------------|-----|------|
| Under-5 population (000) | 35  | 2018 |
| Rural (%)                | 78  | 2017 |
| ≥65 years (000)          | 18  | 2018 |
|                          |     |      |

**Source**: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 3 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

#### Food supply



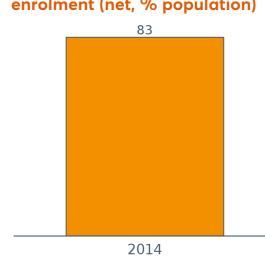
Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

### **Gender-related determinants**

| Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)       | 5       | 2015 |
|--|---------|------|
| Source: UNICEF 2018. Note: n = 3.              |         |      |
| Population density of heal<br>per 1,000 people | th work | ers  |
| Physicians                                     | 0.44    | 2016 |
|  |         |      |
| Nurses and midwives                            | 2.5     | 2016 |

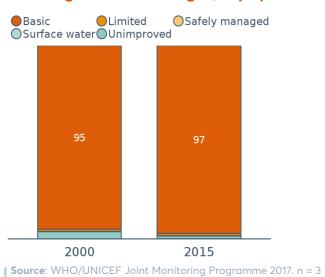
**Source**: WHO's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data. n = 3

Female secondary education enrolment (net, % population)

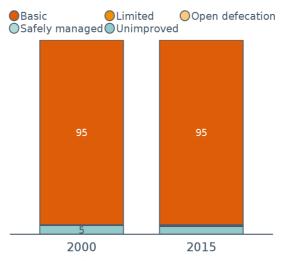


Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 3

### **Drinking water coverage (% population)**

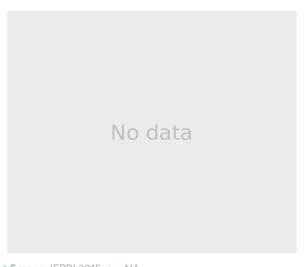


## Sanitation coverage (% population)



Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2017.
Note: n = 3

## Government expenditures (% total)



Source: IFPRI 2015. n = NA

## Children (under 5) nutrition status

| Under 5: wasting (%)   | Under 5: stunting (%)  | Under 5: overweight (%)  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| No data  | No data  | No data  |  |  |
| <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.        | Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.                | Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.                |  |  |
| Under 5 by household income: wasting (%  | Under 5 by household income: stunting (%)  | Under 5 by household income: overweight (%)  |  |  |
| No data  | No data  | No data  |  |  |
| <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA | Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA         | <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA |  |  |
|  | b)   Under 5 by household location: stunting (%)   |  |  |  |
| No data  | No data  | No data  |  |  |
| <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA | <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA | <b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA |  |  |
| Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting   | g and overweight   |  |  |  |
|  | No data  |  |  |  |

Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight, New York, May 2018.

Notes: Percentage of children under 5 years of age who experience different and overlapping forms of malnutrition. n = NA

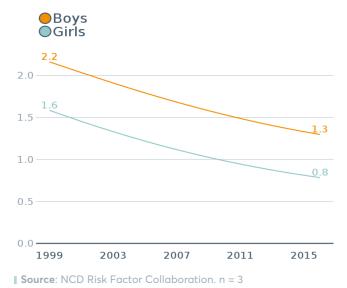
## **Child feeding practices**

No data

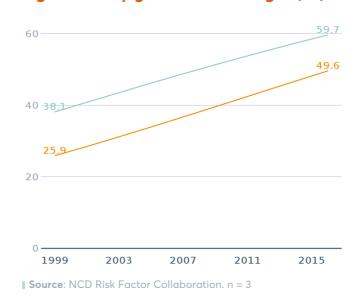
Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 0

## Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

Ages 5-19 by gender: underweight (%)



Ages 5-19 by gender: overweight (%)

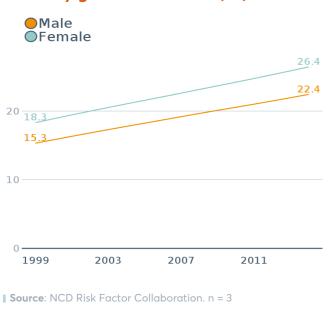


Ages 5-19 by gender: obesity (%)

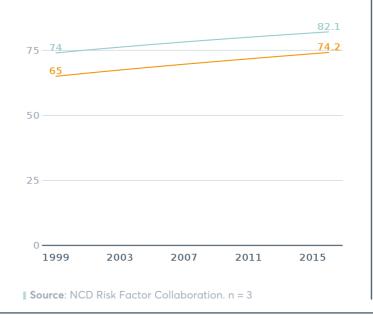


## **Adult nutrition status**

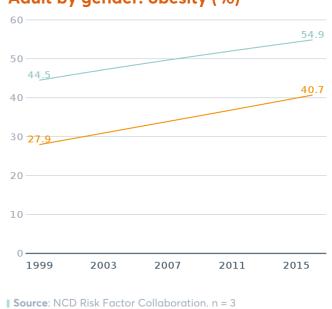
Adult by gender: diabetes (%)



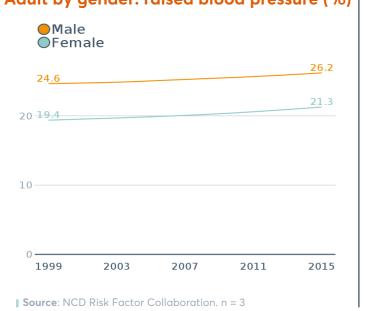
#### Adult by gender: overweight (%)



## Adult by gender: obesity (%)



## Adult by gender: raised blood pressure (%)



#### Adult by gender: anaemia in WRA (%)

No data

Source: WHO Global Health Observatory.

**Source**: WHO Global Health Observatory. **Note**: WRA = women of reproductive age. n = NA

#### Adult: sodium intake (grams per day)

No data

**Source**: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. n = NA

## **Dietary needs**

Consumption of food groups and components, 2016

No data

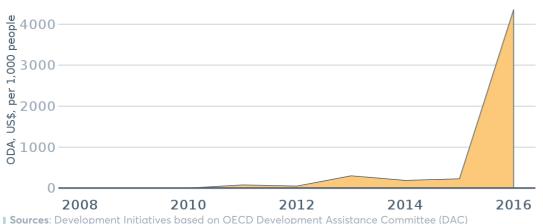
No data

Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = NA

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

## **Development assistance**





Sources: Development Initiatives based on OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC) Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

**Notes**: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA per capita, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

### **National policies**

| Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation  | 0/3 |
|--|-----|
| Sugar-sweetened beverage tax               | 2/3 |
| Food-based dietary guidelines              | 0/3 |
| Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan | 0/3 |

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

#### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

| Stunting | Anaemia | Low birth weight | Child overweight | Exclusive<br>breastfeeding | Wasting | Salt intake | Overweight adults and adolescents |
|----------|---------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1/3      | 2/3     | 1/3              | 2/3              | 2/3                        | 1/3     | 2/3         | 3/3                               |