

## **Overview**

### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



**Under-5 stunting** 0/3 on course



**Under-5 wasting** 0/3 on course



**Under-5 overweight** 0/3 on course



**WRA** anaemia 0/3 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 1/3 on course



Adult female obesity 0/3 on course



Adult male obesity 0/3 on course



Adult female diabetes 0/3 on course



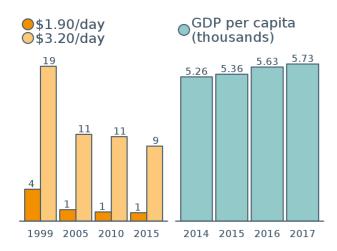
Adult male diabetes

0/3 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory. Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

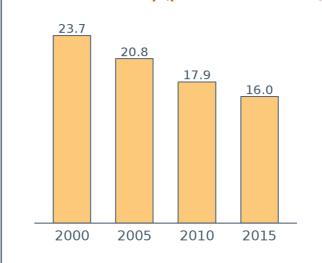
## **Economics and demography**

#### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



Source: World Bank 2018. Note: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 3 (poverty); n = 3 (GDP).

## Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



**Source**: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

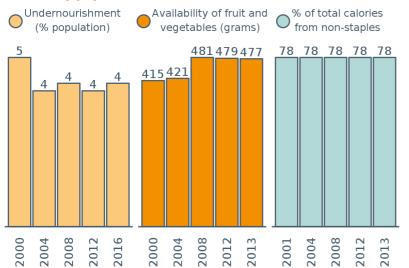
## **Population**

Population (millions)	0.3	2017
Under-5 population (000)	35	2018
Rural (%)	78	2017
≥65 years (000)	18	2018

Source: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 3 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

#### Food supply



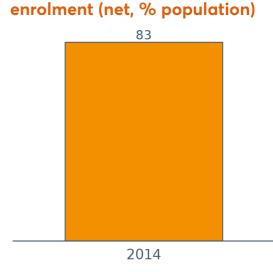
Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

## **Gender-related determinants**

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)	5	2015
Source: UNICEF 2018. Note: n = 3.		
Population density of hea per 1,000 people	lth work	ers
Physicians	0.44	2016
Nurses and midwives	2.5	2016
Community health workers	NA	NA

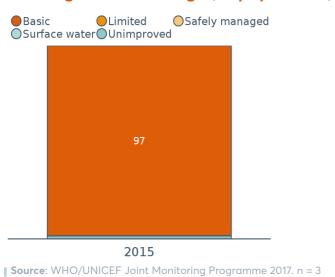
supplemented by country data. n = 3

## Female secondary education

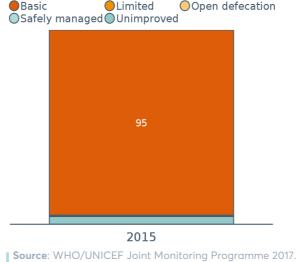


Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 3

### **Drinking water coverage (% population)**



### Sanitation coverage (% population)



**Note**: n = 3

#### Limited Open defecation



Source: IFPRI 2015. n = NA

## Children (under 5) nutrition status

Under 5: wasting (%)	Under 5: stunting (%)	Under 5: overweight (%)
No data	No data	No data
<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.	Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.	Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates.
Under 5 by household income: wasting (%	Under 5 by household income: stunting (%)	Under 5 by household income: overweight (%)
No data	No data	No data
<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA	Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA	<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA
	b)   Under 5 by household location: stunting (%)	
No data	No data	No data
<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA	<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA	<b>Sources</b> : UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates. n = NA
Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting	g and overweight	
	No data	

Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight, New York, May 2018.

Notes: Percentage of children under 5 years of age who experience different and overlapping forms of malnutrition. n = NA

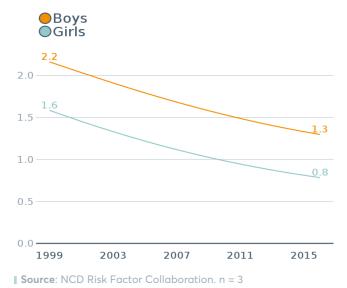
## **Child feeding practices**

No data

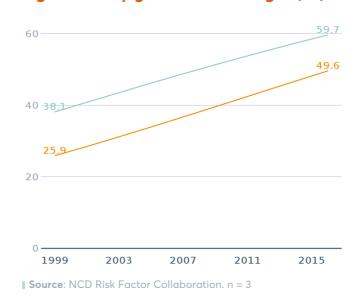
Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 0

## Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

Ages 5-19 by gender: underweight (%)



Ages 5-19 by gender: overweight (%)

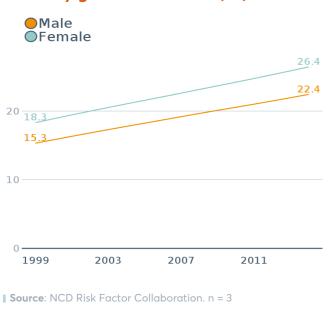


Ages 5-19 by gender: obesity (%)

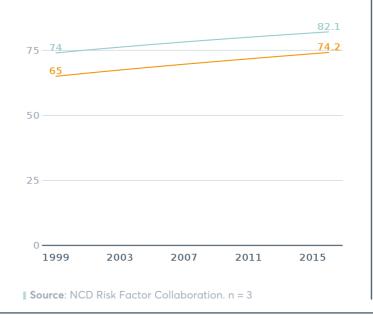


## **Adult nutrition status**

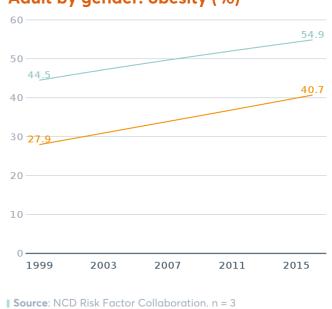
Adult by gender: diabetes (%)



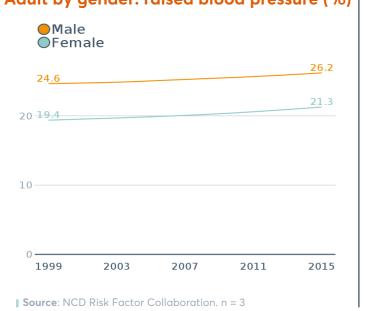
#### Adult by gender: overweight (%)



### Adult by gender: obesity (%)



## Adult by gender: raised blood pressure (%)



#### Adult by gender: anaemia in WRA (%)

No data

Source: WHO Global Health Observatory.

**Source**: WHO Global Health Observatory. **Note**: WRA = women of reproductive age. n = NA

#### Adult: sodium intake (grams per day)

No data

**Source**: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. n = NA

## **Dietary needs**



No data

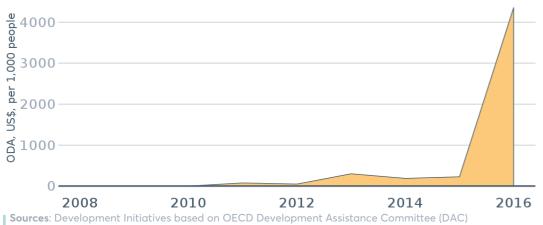
Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = NA

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

## **Development assistance**





Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

**Notes**: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA per capita, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

## **National policies**

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	0/3
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	2/3
Food-based dietary guidelines	0/3
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	0/3

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

#### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
1/3	2/3	1/3	2/3	2/3	1/3	2/3	3/3

**Sources**: WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.