

## **Overview**

### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



**Under-5 stunting** 1/11 on course



**Under-5 wasting** 0/11 on course



**Under-5 overweight** 6/11 on course



**WRA** anaemia 0/11 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 

1/11 on course



Adult female obesity 0/11 on course



Adult male obesity 0/11 on course



Adult female diabetes 2/11 on course



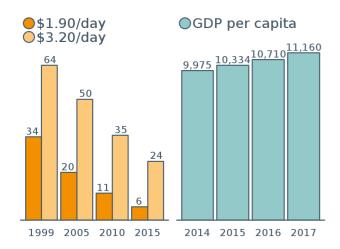
Adult male diabetes

1/11 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory. Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

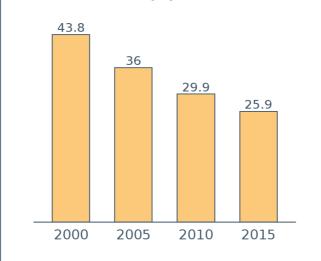
## **Economics and demography**

#### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



Source: World Bank 2018. Note: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 8 (poverty); n = 10 (GDP).

### Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



**Source**: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

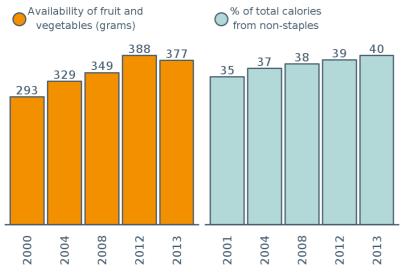
### **Population**

649	2017
58	2018
52	2017
42	2018
	58

Source: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 11 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

#### Food supply



Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

### **Gender-related determinants**

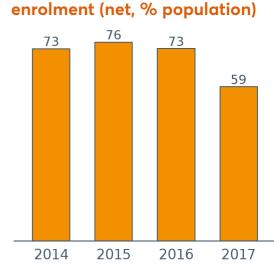
Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)	8	2015					
<b>Source</b> : UNICEF 2018. <b>Note</b> : n = 8.							
Population density of health workers per 1,000 people							
Physicians	0.57	2016					
Nurses and midwives	1.41	2016					

0.07

2016

supplemented by country data. n = 11

## Female secondary education



Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 5

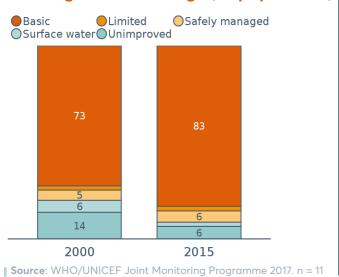
6

8

2012

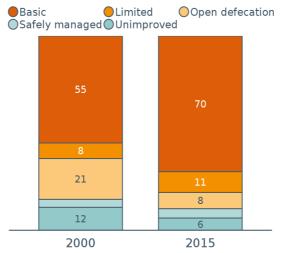
**Government expenditures (% total)** 

### **Drinking water coverage (% population)**

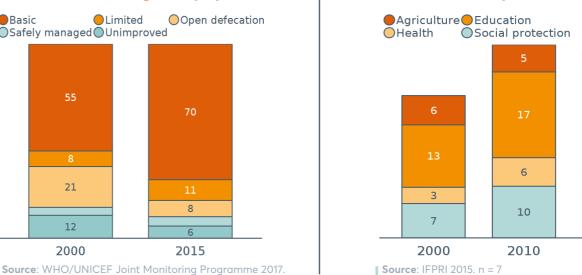


### Sanitation coverage (% population)

Community health workers

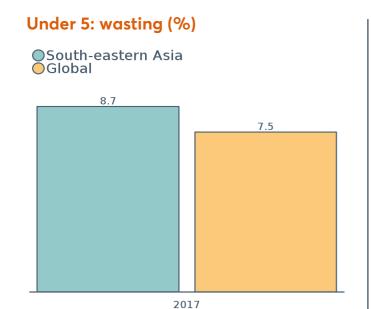


**Note**: n = 11



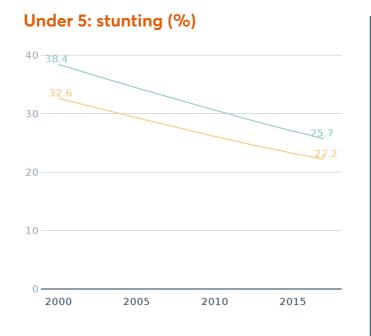
Source: IFPRI 2015. n = 7

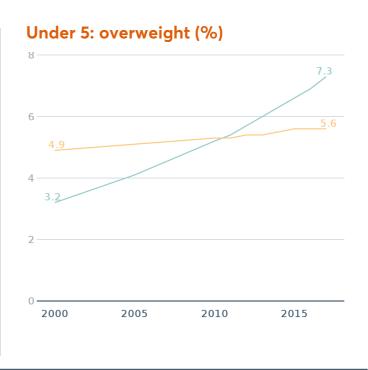
## Children (under 5) nutrition status

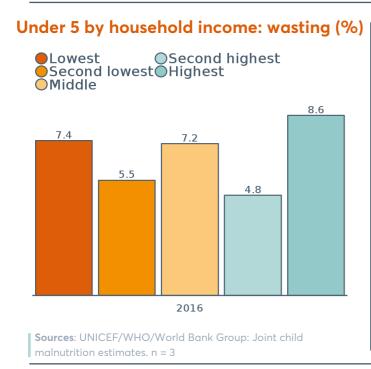


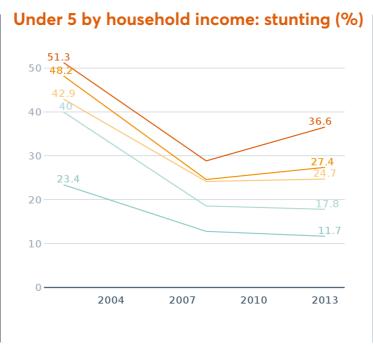
Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child

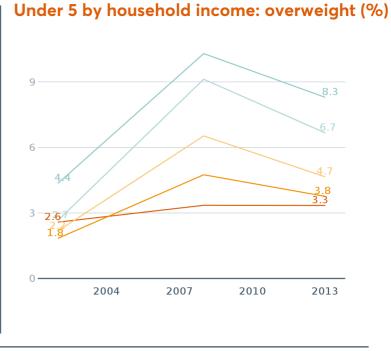
malnutrition estimates.

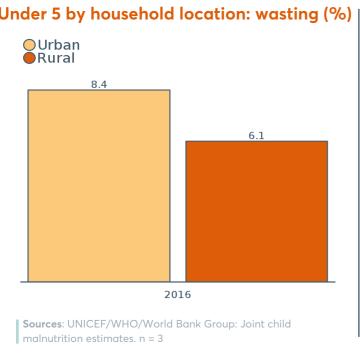


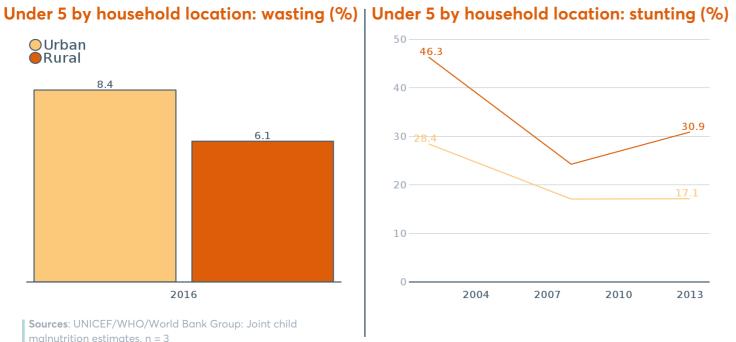


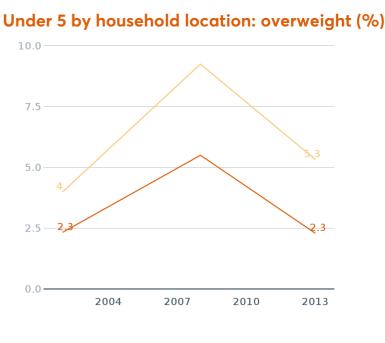




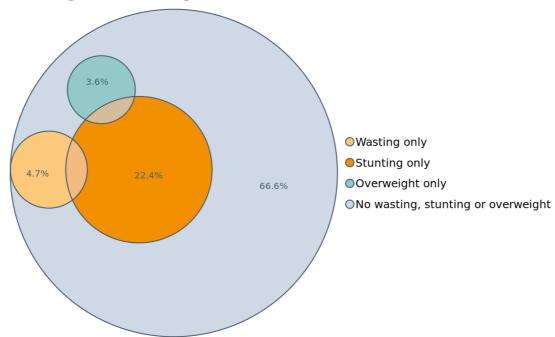






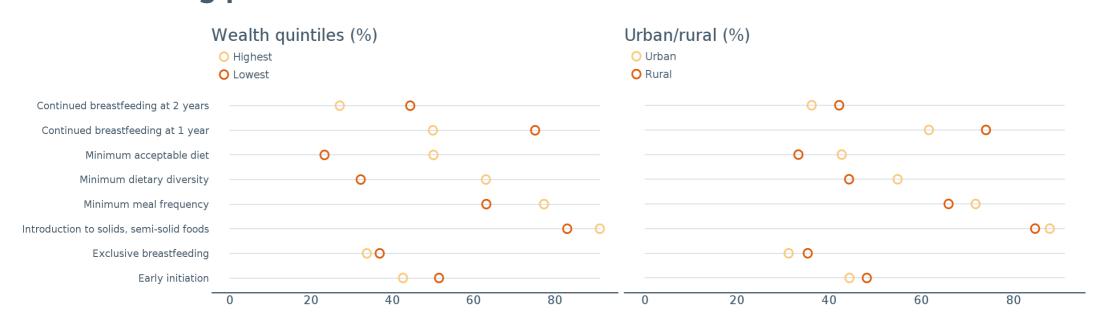


Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting and overweight



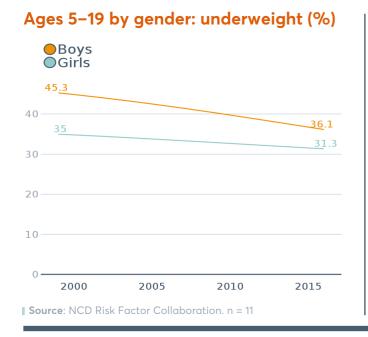
Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight, New York, May 2018. Notes: Percentage of children under 5 years of age who experience different and overlapping forms of malnutrition. n = 6

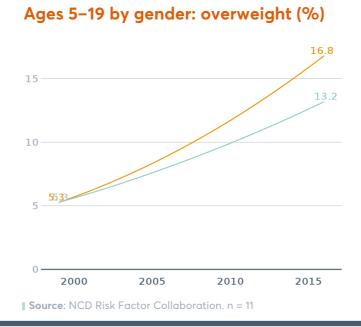
## **Child feeding practices**

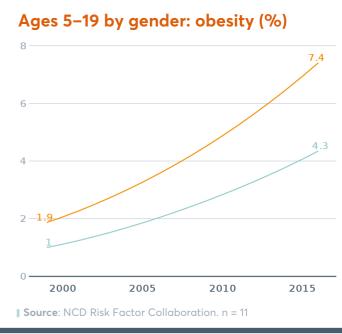


Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 8

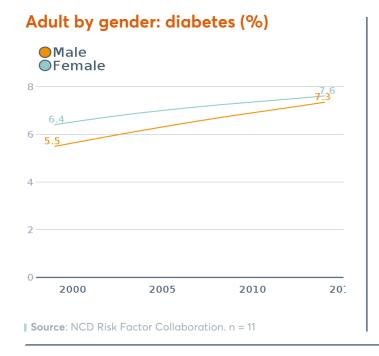
## Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

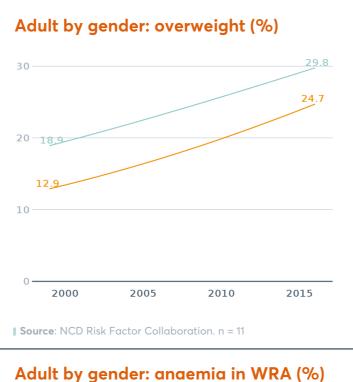


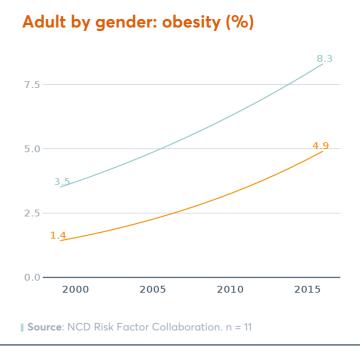


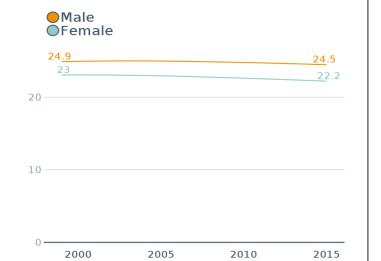


## **Adult nutrition status**



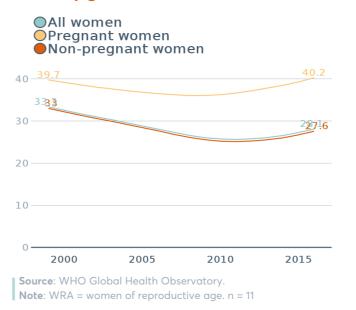


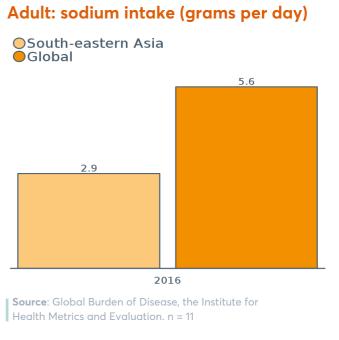




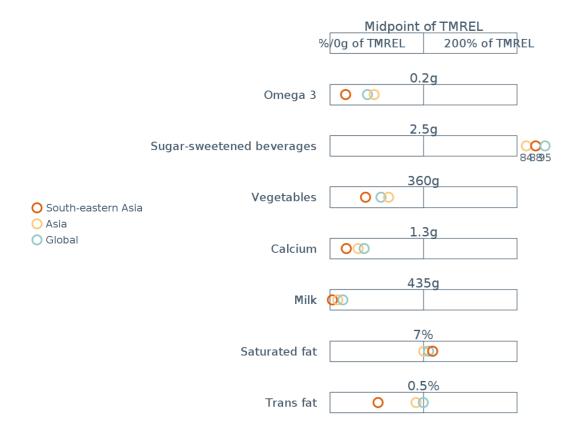
**| Source**: NCD Risk Factor Collaboration. n = 11

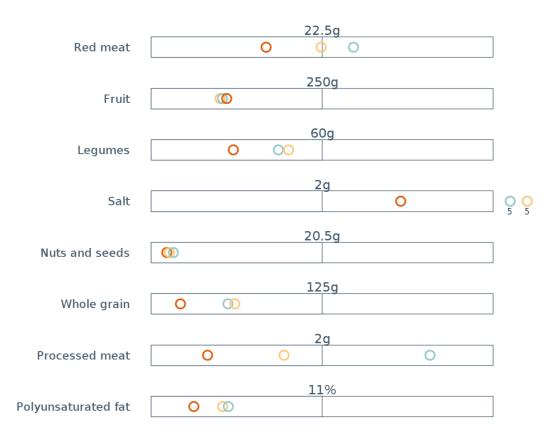
Adult by gender: raised blood pressure (%)





## **Dietary needs**

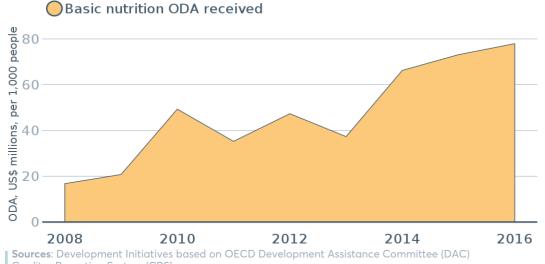




Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = 11

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

### **Development assistance**



Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

**Notes**: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA disbursements, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

### **National policies**

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	7/11
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	3/11
Food-based dietary guidelines	6/11
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	7/11

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

#### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
9/11	9/11	8/11	9/11	9/11	6/11	8/11	10/11