

Overview

Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



Under-5 stunting 7/54 on course



Under-5 wasting 13/54 on course



Under-5 overweight 20/54 on course



WRA anaemia 0/54 on course



Exclusive breastfeeding

21/54 on course



Adult female obesity 0/54 on course



Adult male obesity 0/54 on course



Adult female diabetes 0/54 on course

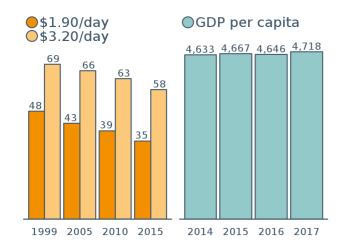


Adult male diabetes 0/54 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory. Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

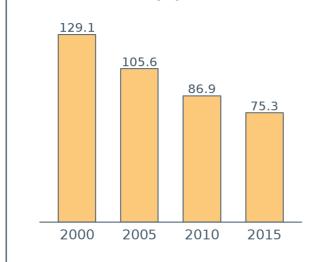
Economics and demography

Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



Source: World Bank 2018. Note: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 48 (poverty); n = 50 (GDP)

Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

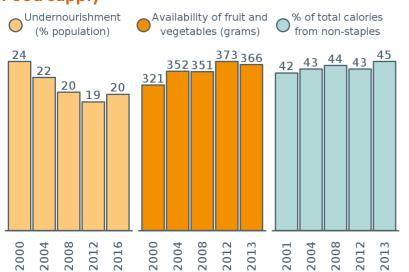
Population

Population (millions)	1,255	2017
Under-5 population (millions)	196	2018
Rural (%)	58	2017
>65 years (millions)	46	2018

Source: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 54 (rural only).

Underlying determinants

Food supply



Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

Gender-related determinants

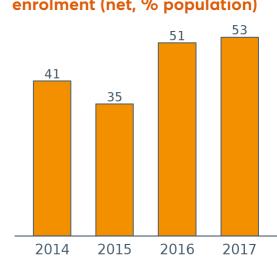
Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)	24	2015					
Source : UNICEF 2018. Note : n = 47.							
Population density of health workers per 1,000 people							
Physicians	0.31	2016					
Nurses and midwives	1.22	2016					

0.23

2016

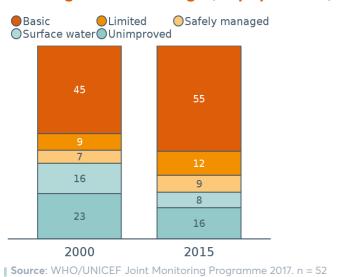
supplemented by country data. n = 53

Female secondary education enrolment (net, % population)



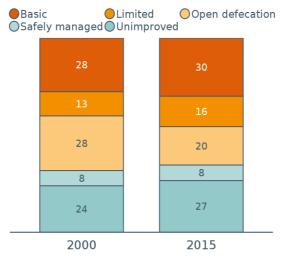
Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 16

Drinking water coverage (% population)



Sanitation coverage (% population)

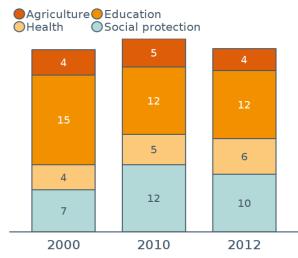
Community health workers



Source: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme 2017.

Note: n = 53

Government expenditures (% total)

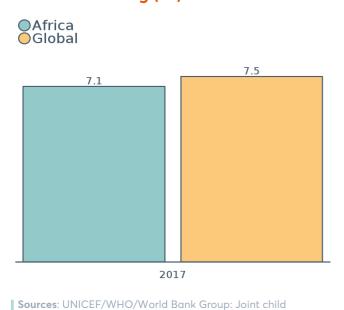


Source: IFPRI 2015. n = 34

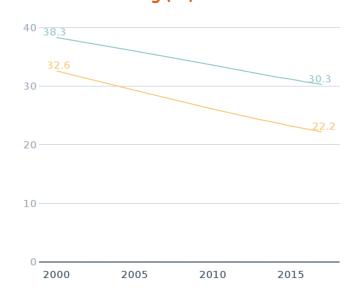
Children (under 5) nutrition status

Under 5: wasting (%)

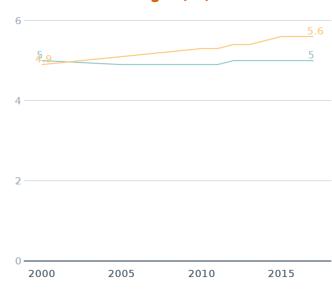
malnutrition estimates.



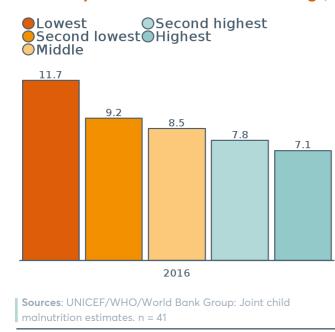
Under 5: stunting (%)



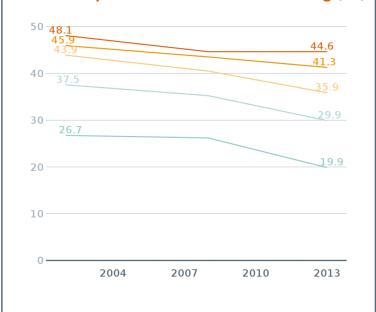
Under 5: overweight (%)



Under 5 by household income: wasting (%)



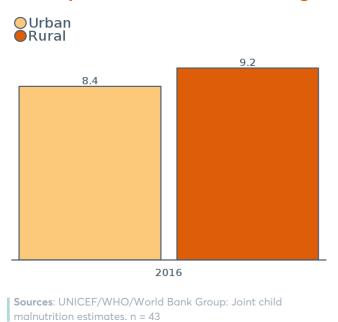
Under 5 by household income: stunting (%)



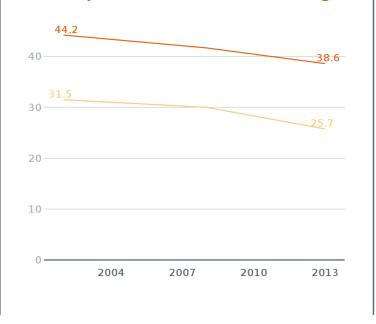
Under 5 by household income: overweight (%)



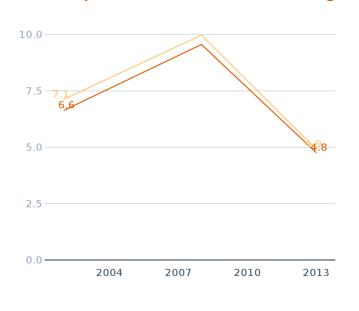
Under 5 by household location: wasting (%)



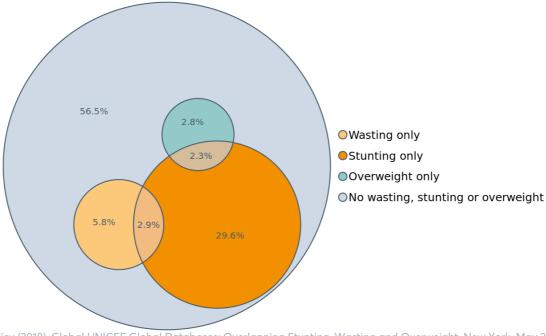
Under 5 by household location: stunting (%)



Under 5 by household location: overweight (%)



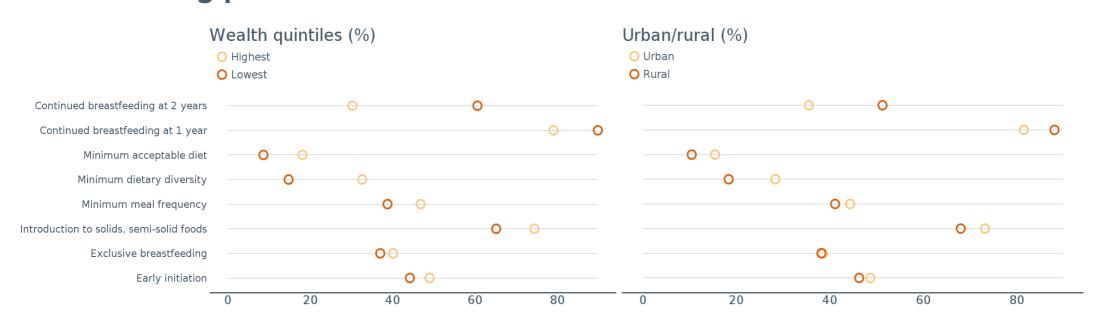
Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting and overweight



Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight, New York, May 2018.

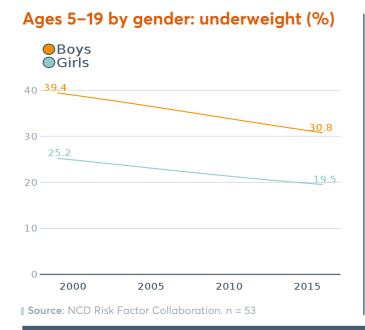
Notes: Percentage of children under 5 years of age who experience different and overlapping forms of malnutrition. n = 50

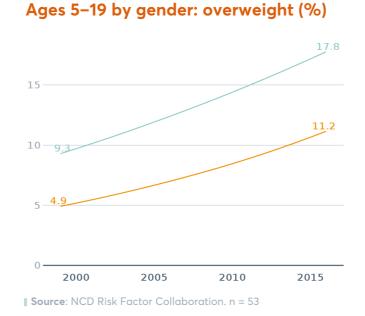
Child feeding practices

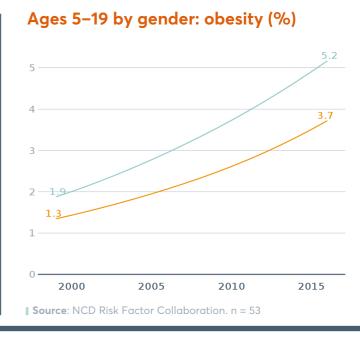


Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 44

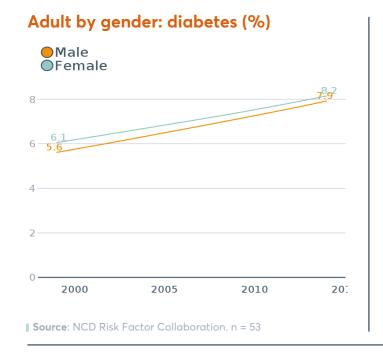
Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

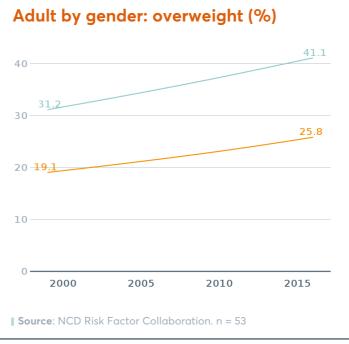


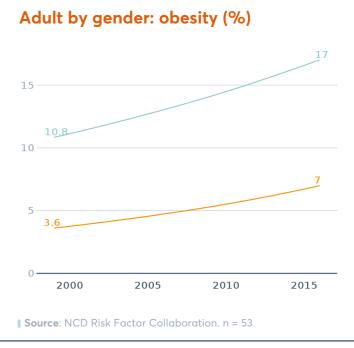


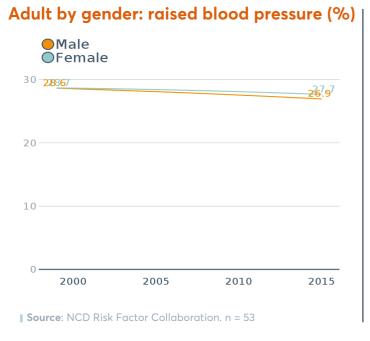


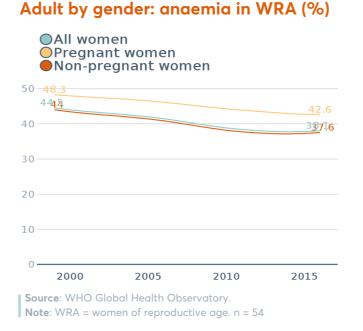
Adult nutrition status

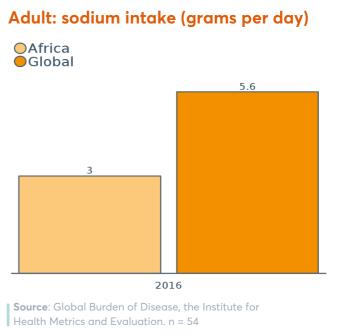




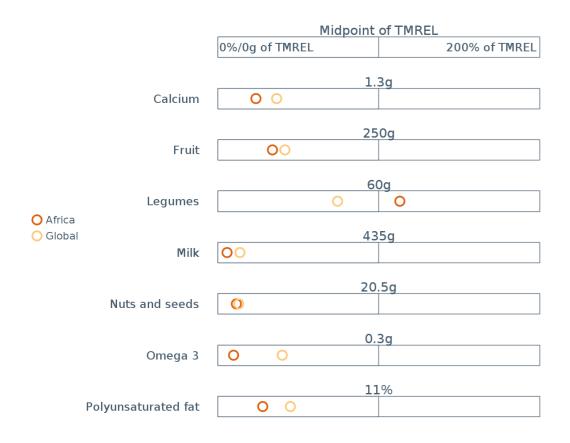


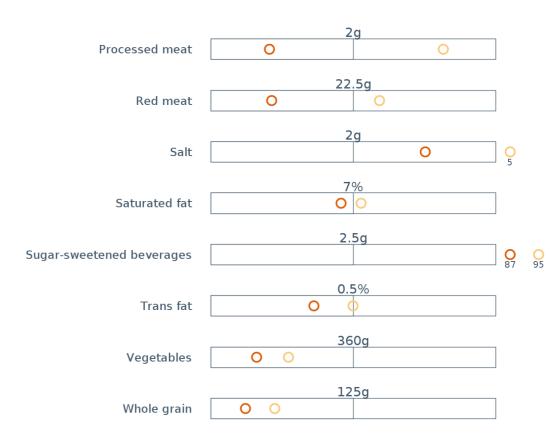






Dietary needs



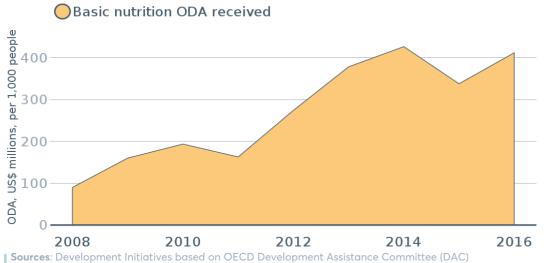


Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = 54

Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

Development assistance



Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

Notes: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA disbursements, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

National policies

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	36/54
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	3/54
Food-based dietary guidelines	7/54
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	32/54

Sources: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
47/54	35/54	36/54	31/54	46/54	46/54	21/54	37/54

Sources: WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA) 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review