

### **Overview**

### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



Under-5 stunting 0/2 on course



Under-5 wasting 0/2 on course



Under-5 overweight 0/2 on course



WRA anaemia
0/2 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 

0/2 on course



Adult female obesity 0/2 on course



Adult male obesity
0/2 on course



Adult female diabetes 1/2 on course



Adult male diabetes

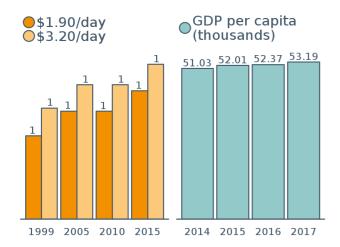
0/2 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory.

Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

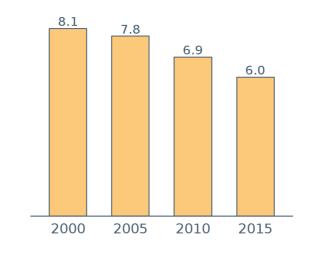
## **Economics and demography**

#### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



**Source**: World Bank 2018. **Note**: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 2 (poverty); n = 2 (GDP).

### Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



**Source**: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

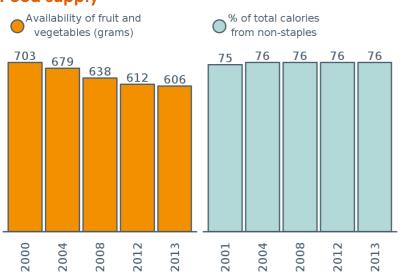
### Population

Population (millions)	361	2017
Under-5 population (millions)	22	2018
Rural (%)	18	2017
≥65 years (millions)	58	2018

**Source**: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 2 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

### Food supply



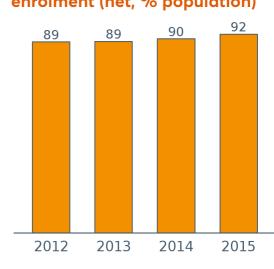
Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

### **Gender-related determinants**

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)	NA	NA					
Source: UNICEF 2018. Note: n = NA.							
Population density of health workers per 1,000 people							
Physicians	2.57	2016					
Nurses and midwives	9.88	2016					
Community health workers	NA	NA					

**Source**: WHO's Global Health Workforce Statistics, OECD, supplemented by country data. n = 2

## Female secondary education enrolment (net, % population)



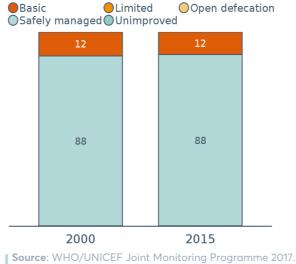
**Source**: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 2

**Government expenditures (% total)** 

### **Drinking water coverage (% population)**

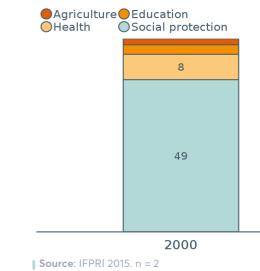


### Sanitation coverage (% population)



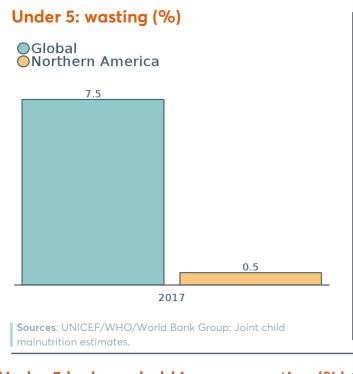
**Note**: n = 2

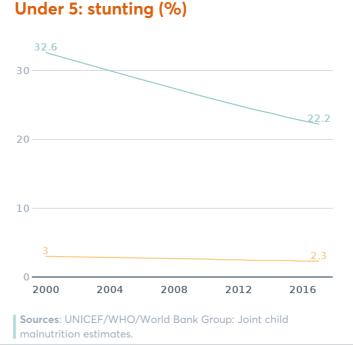
### population

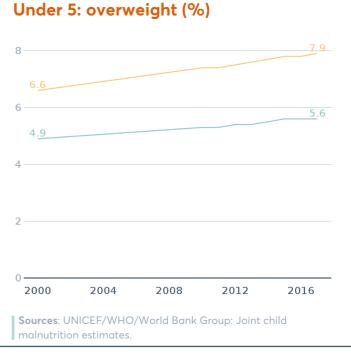


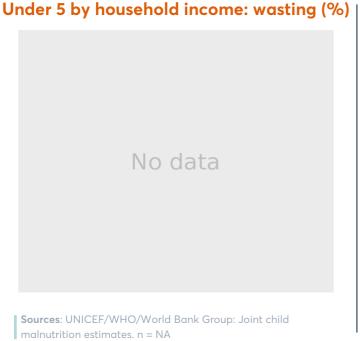
1

## Children (under 5) nutrition status







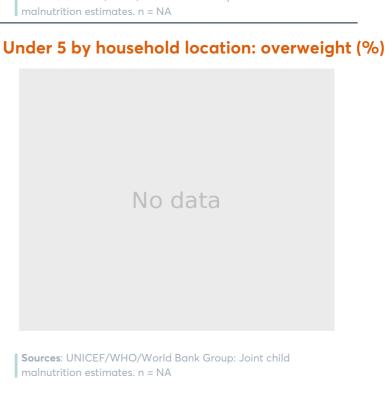












Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting and overweight

No data

## **Child feeding practices**

No data

Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 0

## Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

Ages 5–19 by gender: underweight (%)

Boys
Girls

8.3

7.5

7.1

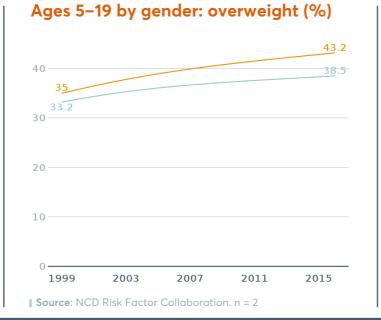
6.1

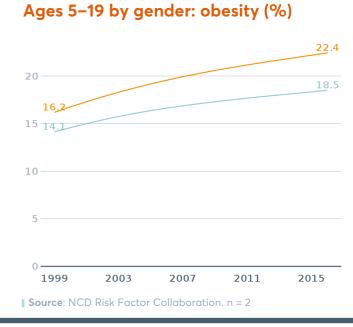
5.0

0.0

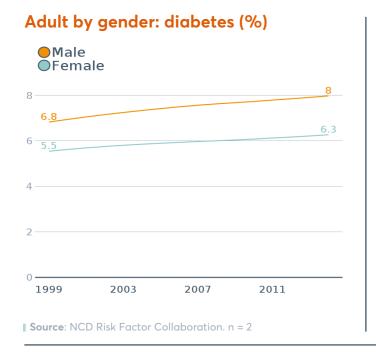
1999
2003
2007
2011
2015

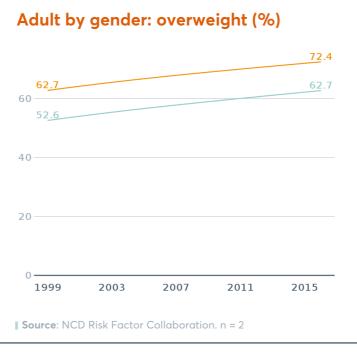
Source: NCD Risk Factor Collaboration. n = 2

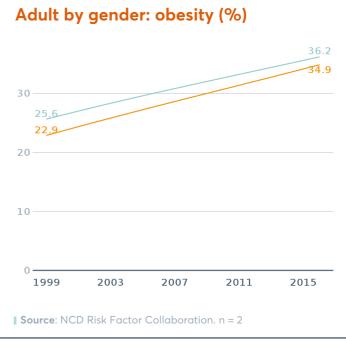


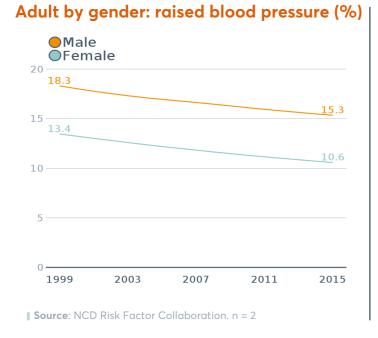


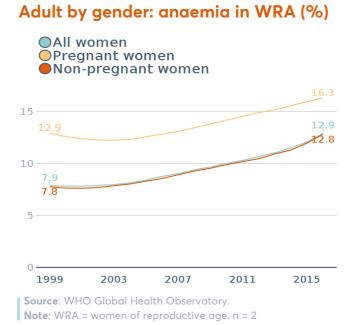
### **Adult nutrition status**

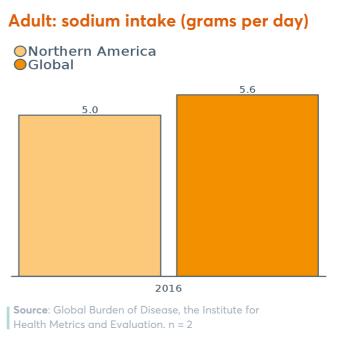




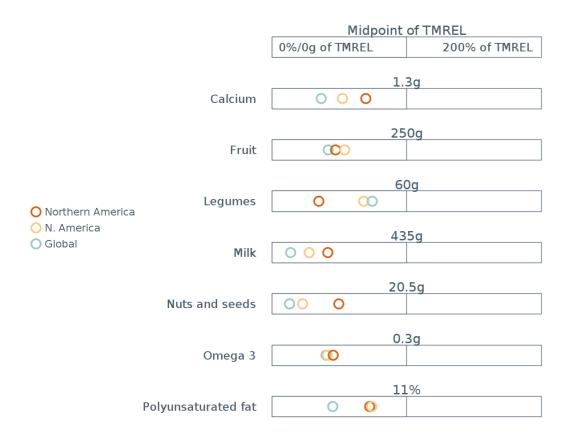


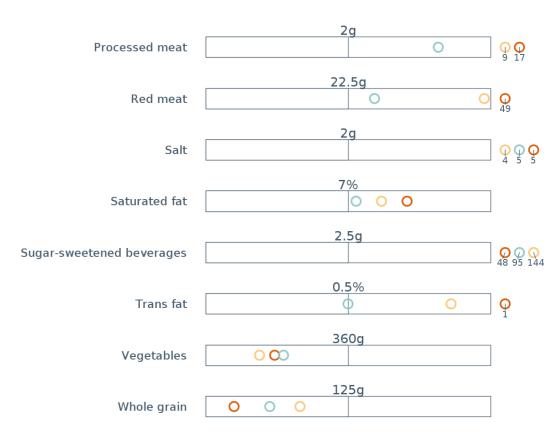






## **Dietary needs**





Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation. Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = 2

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

### **Development assistance**

No data

**Sources**: Development Initiatives based on OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC)

Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

Notes: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA per capita, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

### **National policies**

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	1/2
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	0/2
Food-based dietary guidelines	2/2
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	0/2

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
0/2	1/2	1/2	2/2	2/2	0/2	2/2	2/2