

### **Overview**

### Progress against global nutrition targets 2018



**Under-5 stunting** 1/5 on course



**Under-5 wasting** 3/5 on course



**Under-5 overweight** 3/5 on course



**WRA** anaemia 0/5 on course



**Exclusive breastfeeding** 

2/5 on course



Adult female obesity 0/5 on course



Adult male obesity 0/5 on course



Adult female diabetes 0/5 on course



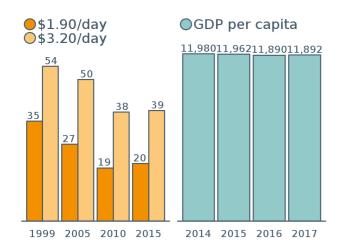
Adult male diabetes

0/5 on course

Sources: UNICEF/WHO/World Bank Group: Joint child malnutrition estimates, UNICEF global databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, NCD Risk Factor Collaboration, WHO Global Health Observatory. Notes: The methodologies for tracking differ between targets. Data on the adult indicators are based on modelled estimates. See Appendix 1 of the 2018 Global Nutrition Report for details of the methods and sources used to assess progress towards global nutrition targets.

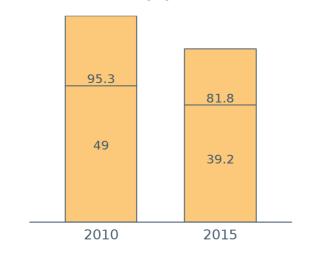
## **Economics and demography**

### Poverty rates (%) and GDP (PPP\$)



Source: World Bank 2018. Note: GDP = gross domestic product. PPP = purchasing power parity. n = 5 (poverty); n = 5 (GDP).

### Under-5 mortality (per 000 live births)



Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2018.

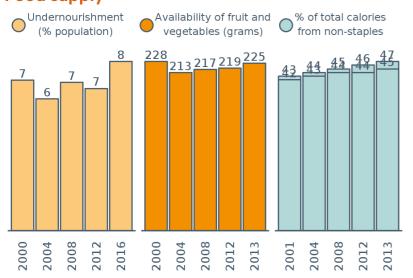
### **Population**

Population (millions)	65	2017
Under-5 population (millions)	7	2018
Rural (%)	37	2017
>65 years (millions)	3	2018

Source: UN Population Division 2017. **Notes**: n = 5 (rural only).

## **Underlying determinants**

### Food supply



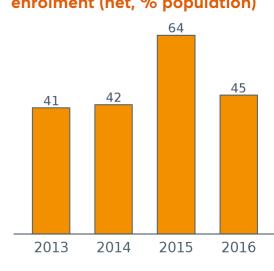
| Source: FAOSTAT 2018.

### **Gender-related determinants**

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%)	15	2015				
Source: UNICEF 2018. Note: n = 4.						
Population density of health workers per 1,000 people						
Physicians	0.75	2016				
Nurses and midwives	4.85	2016				
Community health workers	0.26	2016				

supplemented by country data. n = 5

### Female secondary education enrolment (net, % population)

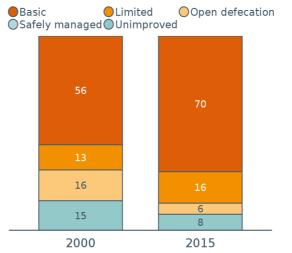


Source: UNESCO Institute for Statistics 2018. n = 5

### **Drinking water coverage (% population)**



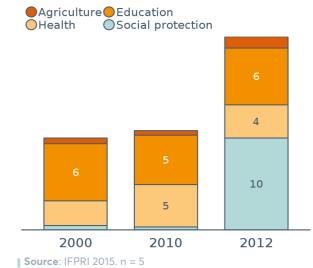
### Sanitation coverage (% population)



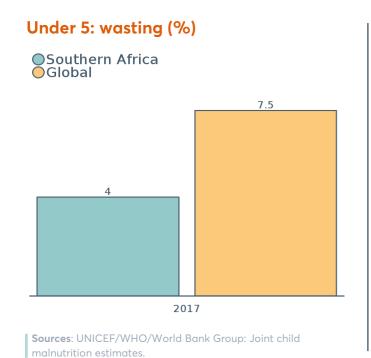
**Note**: n = 5

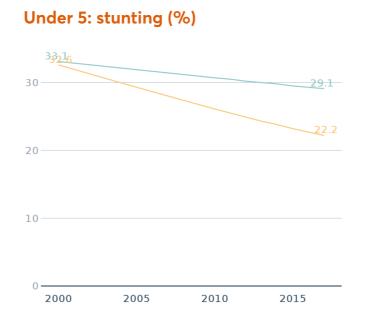


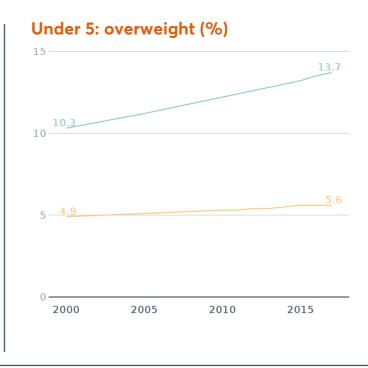
### Government expenditures (% total)

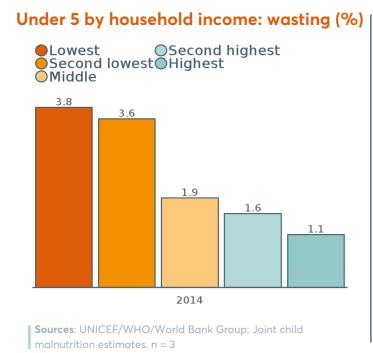


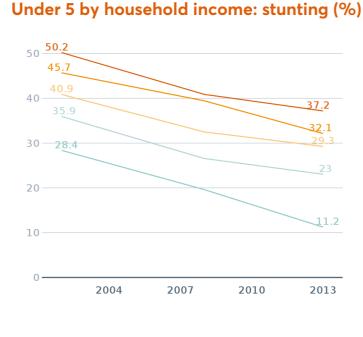
## Children (under 5) nutrition status

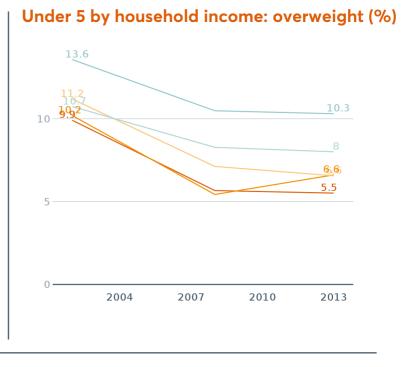


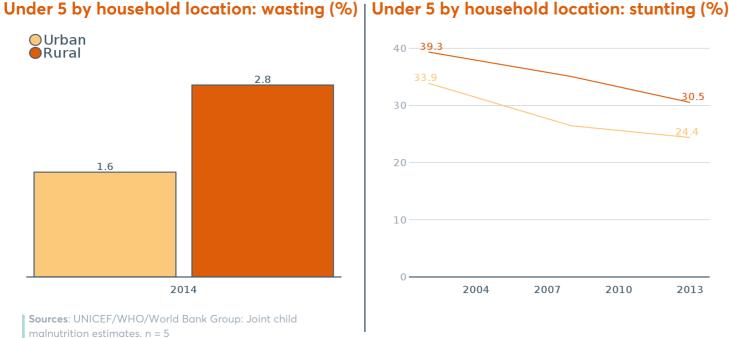




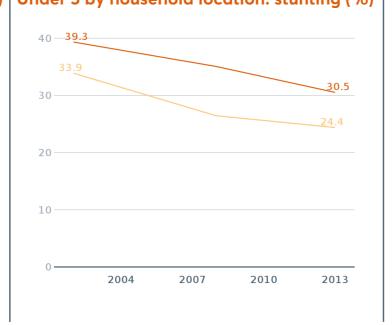


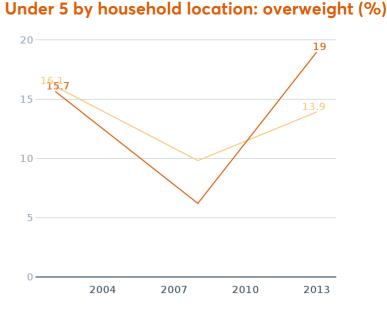




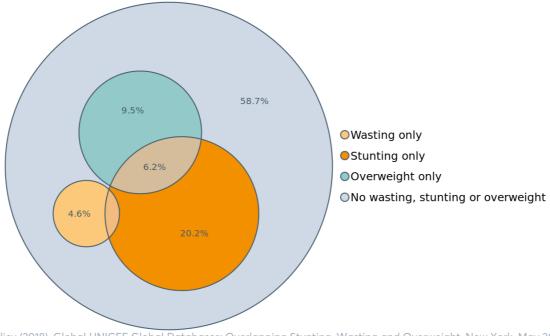






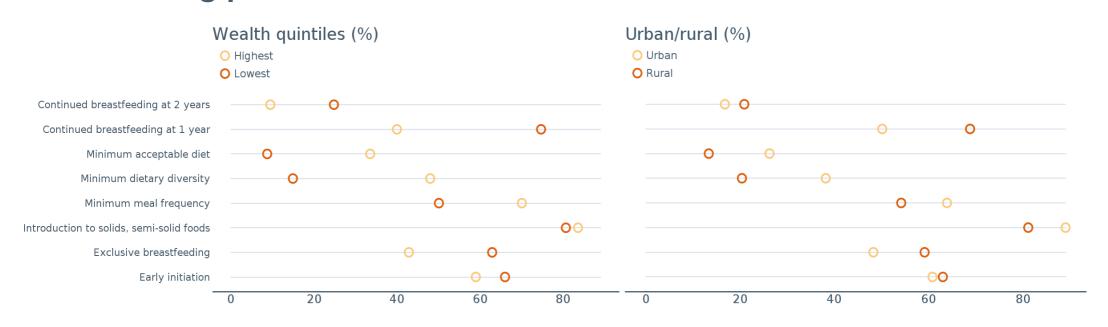


### Under-5 coexistence of wasting, stunting and overweight



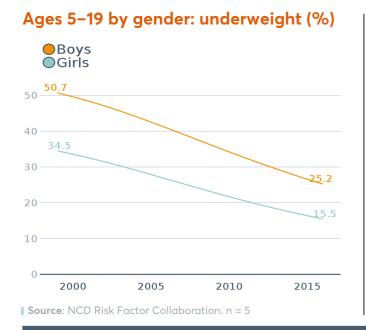
Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Overlapping Stunting, Wasting and Overweight, New York, May 2018.

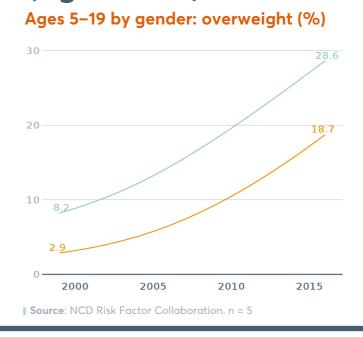
## **Child feeding practices**

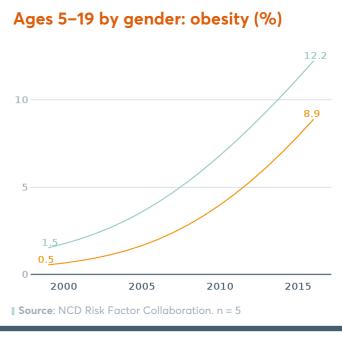


Sources: UNICEF, Division of Data Research and Policy (2018), Global UNICEF Global Databases: Infant and Young Child Feeding, New York, May 2018. n = 3

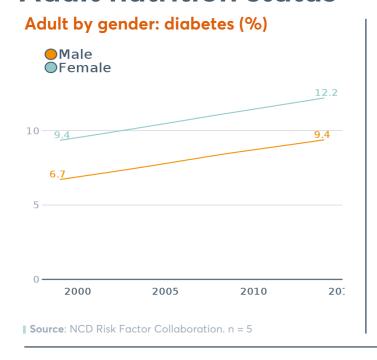
### Children and adolescent (aged 5-19) nutrition status

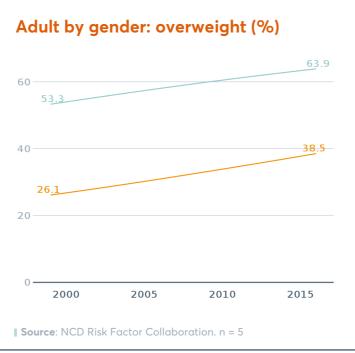


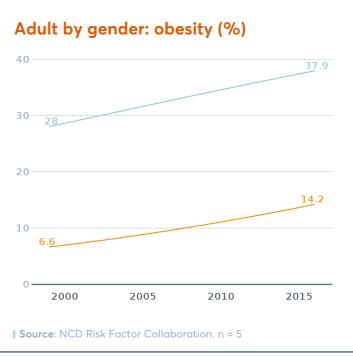


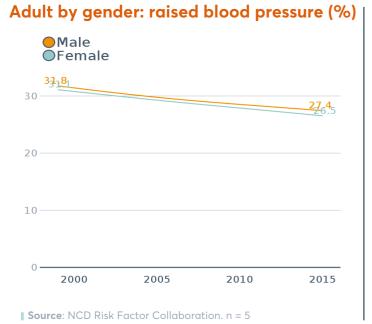


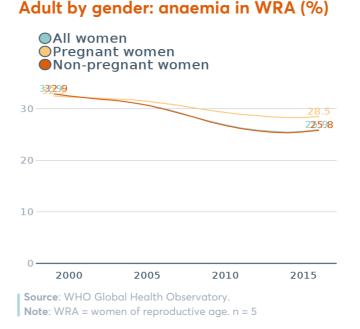
### **Adult nutrition status**

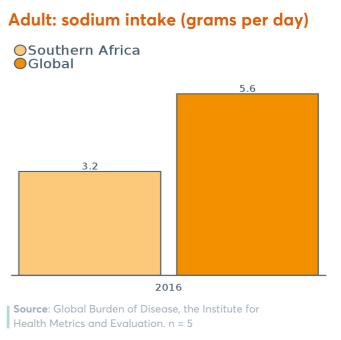




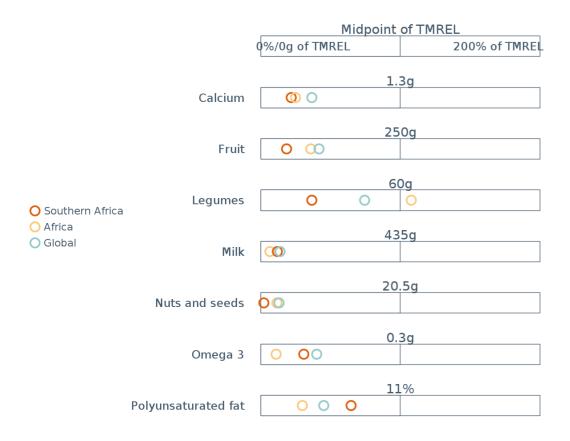


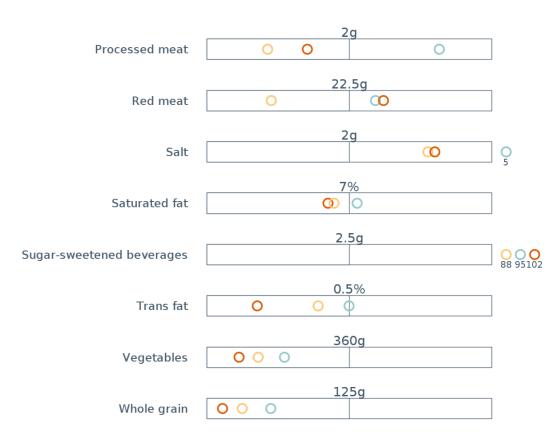






## **Dietary needs**



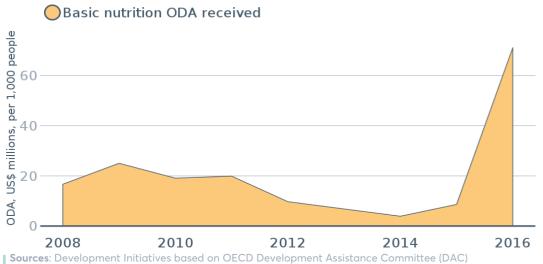


Source: Global Burden of Disease, the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

Notes: Men and women aged 25 and older. TMREL = theoretical minimum risk exposure level. n = 5

## Financial resources and policy, legislation and institutional arrangements

### **Development assistance**



Creditor Reporting System (CRS).

Notes: ODA = official development assistance. Amounts based on gross ODA disbursements, constant 2016 prices. Figure includes ODA grants and loans, but excludes other official flows and private grants.

### **National policies**

Mandatory legislation for salt iodisation	2/5
Sugar-sweetened beverage tax	1/5
Food-based dietary guidelines	2/5
Multisectoral comprehensive nutrition plan	3/5

**Sources**: Global Fortification Data Exchange 2018; Sugar-sweetened data prepared using data from the NOURISHING database, academic references and market reports; FAO 2018; WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA), 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review.

### Targets included in national (nutrition or other) plan

Stunting	Anaemia	Low birth weight	Child overweight	Exclusive breastfeeding	Wasting	Salt intake	Overweight adults and adolescents
4/5	4/5	4/5	5/5	4/5	4/5	3/5	5/5

Sources: WHO Global database on the Implementation of Nutrition Action (GINA) 2nd Global Nutrition Policy Review