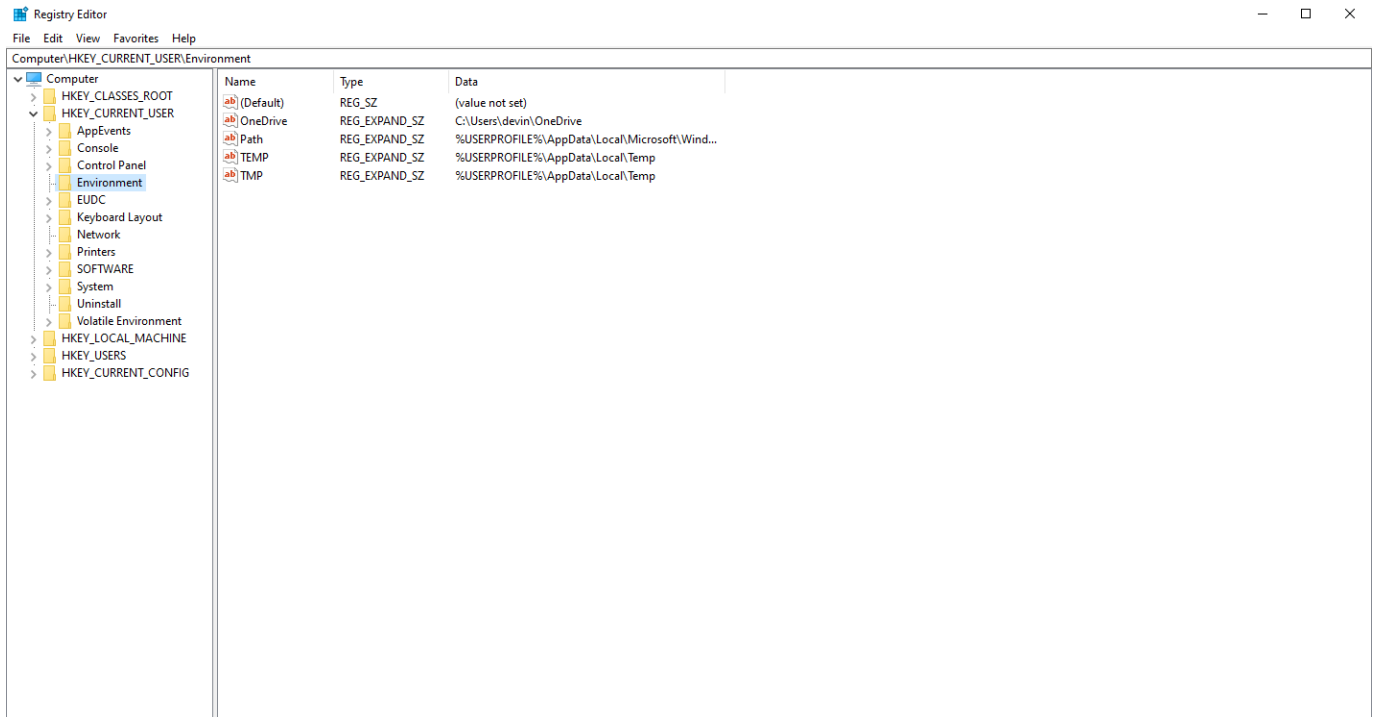


– Devin Rankin

# Registry Key



- For this assignment I'll be using the Environment key.
- This key stores **REG\_SZ** and **REG\_EXPAND\_SZ**. **REG\_SZ** is a simple data string and **REG\_EXPAND\_SZ** is an expandable data string.
- Data strings cannot perform *string interpolation*, which is the act of embedding simple variable references (for example, **\$var**), and expressions, whereas expandable data strings can.

## Extracting the Key

- I used **reg\_export** to successfully extract the key into my **Documents** folder.

```
C:\Windows\system32>reg export HKCU\Environment C:\Users\devin\Documents\reg_export.txt
The operation completed successfully.
```

- I checked the data from the key extraction:

```
1 Windows Registry Editor Version 5.00
2
3 [HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Environment]
4 "OneDrive"=hex(2):43,00,3a,00,5c,00,55,00,73,00,65,00,72,00,73,00,5c,00,64,00,\
5 65,00,76,00,69,00,6e,00,5c,00,4f,00,6e,00,65,00,44,00,72,00,69,00,76,00,65,\
6 00,00,00
7 "Path"=hex(2):25,00,55,00,53,00,45,00,52,00,50,00,52,00,4f,00,46,00,49,00,4c,\
8 00,45,00,25,00,5c,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,44,00,61,00,74,00,61,00,5c,00,4c,00,\
9 6f,00,63,00,61,00,6c,00,5c,00,4d,00,69,00,63,00,72,00,6f,00,73,00,6f,00,66,\
10 00,74,00,5c,00,57,00,69,00,6e,00,64,00,6f,00,77,00,73,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,\
11 73,00,3b,00,43,00,3a,00,5c,00,55,00,73,00,65,00,72,00,73,00,5c,00,64,00,65,\
12 00,76,00,69,00,6e,00,5c,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,44,00,61,00,74,00,61,00,5c,00,\
13 4c,00,6f,00,63,00,61,00,6c,00,5c,00,50,00,72,00,6f,00,67,00,72,00,61,00,6d,\
14 00,73,00,5c,00,4d,00,69,00,63,00,72,00,6f,00,73,00,6f,00,66,00,74,00,20,00,\
15 56,00,53,00,20,00,43,00,6f,00,64,00,65,00,5c,00,62,00,69,00,6e,00,3b,00,43,\
16 00,3a,00,5c,00,55,00,73,00,65,00,72,00,73,00,5c,00,64,00,65,00,76,00,69,00,\
17 6e,00,5c,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,44,00,61,00,74,00,61,00,5c,00,4c,00,6f,00,63,\
18 00,61,00,6c,00,5c,00,50,00,72,00,6f,00,67,00,72,00,61,00,6d,00,73,00,5c,00,\
19 48,00,79,00,70,00,65,00,72,00,5c,00,72,00,65,00,73,00,6f,00,75,00,72,00,63,\
20 00,65,00,73,00,5c,00,62,00,69,00,6e,00,00,00
21 "TEMP"=hex(2):25,00,55,00,53,00,45,00,52,00,50,00,52,00,4f,00,46,00,49,00,4c,\
22 00,45,00,25,00,5c,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,44,00,61,00,74,00,61,00,5c,00,4c,00,\
23 6f,00,63,00,61,00,6c,00,5c,00,54,00,65,00,6d,00,70,00,00,00
24 "TMP"=hex(2):25,00,55,00,53,00,45,00,52,00,50,00,52,00,4f,00,46,00,49,00,4c,\
25 45,00,25,00,5c,00,41,00,70,00,70,00,44,00,61,00,74,00,61,00,5c,00,4c,00,6f,\
26 00,63,00,61,00,6c,00,5c,00,54,00,65,00,6d,00,70,00,00,00
27
28
```

## Decoding the Data

- When decoding the data, I got these weird boxes between each character.

```
43 00 3a 00 5c 00 55 00 73 00 65 00 72 00 73 00 5c 00 64 00
65 00 76 00 69 00 6e 00 5c 00 4f 00 6e 00 65 00 44 00 72 00 69
00 76 00 65
00 00 00
25 00 55 00 53 00 45 00 52 00 50 00 52 00 4f 00 46 00 49 00 4c
00 45 00 25 00 5c 00 41 00 70 00 70 00 44 00 61 00 74 00 61 00
5c 00 4c 00
6f 00 63 00 61 00 6c 00 5c 00 4d 00 69 00 63 00 72 00 6f 00 73
00 6f 00 66
00 74 00 5c 00 57 00 69 00 6e 00 64 00 6f 00 77 00 73 00 41 00
70 00 70 00
73 00 31 00 43 00 3 00 5 00 55 00 73 00 65 00 70 00 73 00 5
```

hex numbers to text

```
C:\Users\devin\OneDrive\%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps
C:\Users\devin\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code\bin
C:\Users\devin\AppData\Local\Programs\Hyper\resources\bin
%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Temp
%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Temp
```

- However after pasting the data into **notepad++**, the strings appeared normally.

```
C:\Users\devin\OneDrive\%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps
C:\Users\devin\AppData\Local\Programs\Microsoft VS Code\bin
C:\Users\devin\AppData\Local\Programs\Hyper\resources\bin
%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Temp
%USERPROFILE%\AppData\Local\Temp
```

- The data converted is understandable because the **Environment** key holds absolute paths to specific variables such as **OneDrive**, **bin folders**, etc.