**pwd: -** Checks your present working directory.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **ls option** | **Description** |
| [ls -a](https://www.javatpoint.com/linux-ls#linux-ls-a) | In Linux, hidden files start with. (dot) symbol and they are not visible in the regular directory. The (ls -a) command will enlist the whole list of the current directory including the hidden files. |
| [ls -l](https://www.javatpoint.com/linux-ls#linux-ls-l) | It will show the list in a long list format. |
| ls -lh | This command will show you the file sizes in human readable format. Size of the file is very difficult to read when displayed in terms of byte. The (ls -lh) command will give you the data in terms of Mb, Gb, Tb, etc. |
| ls -al | Long listing of all the files including hidden files |

**Create a nested directory A/B/C/D/E**

mkdir -p A/B/C/D/E