

**Please leave this window open while completing the site tasks. Closing or reloading this page will invalidate the results and you will not get paid.**

## **Wait for the Experiment to Load**

**[1 of 26] Which gender do you most identify with?**

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Non-binary or other
- ☐ Do not wish to specify

**[2 of 26] Please rate how familiar you are with the following websites:**

	Not at all familiar	Slightly familiar	Somewhat familiar	Moderately familiar	Extremely familiar
adfly	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
adobe	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
airbnb	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
aliexpress	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
amazon	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
battle	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
dropbox	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ebay	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
expedia	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
flipkart	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
giphy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
github	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

godaddy	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
netflix	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
paypal	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
salesforce	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
stackoverflow	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
steam	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
tripadvisor	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
twitch	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
twitter	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
ups	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
wordpress	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
yahoo	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
yelp	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
covid	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**[3 of 26] What is phishing? (Please check all that apply)**

- ☐ Pretending to be someone or a company to steal user information
- ☐ Making a fake website that looks legitimate to steal user information
- ☐ Sending spam emails, Defrauding someone online
- ☐ Other methods for stealing information
- ☐ Hacking a computer that belongs to someone
- ☐ Tracking your internet habits to send advertisements
- ☐ I do not know

**[4 of 26] What is the purpose of an X.509 certificate for websites? (Please check all that apply)**

- ☐ Provides encryption
- ☐ Protects information
- ☐ Shows the website is registered and valid
- ☐ Is actively secure and safe against malicious stuff, including hackers

- ☐ Shows the website is trustworthy, has proper privacy protection and is accountable for information use
- ☐ I do not know about this certificate

**[5 of 26] SQL injection is a technique to:**

- ☐ Inject a malicious virus to the database SQL engine
- ☐ Inject a security patch to the database SQL engine in response to the discovery of new threats
- ☐ Inject a statement that checks the database integrity through a website
- ☐ Inject root user privileges to a regular user without using the graphical user interface (GUI) of the database
- ☐ Inject a malicious statement to the database through a website
- ☐ I do not know

**[6 of 26] The difference between a passive and reactive Intrusion Detection System is?**

- ☐ Passive IDS is software based and reactive is hardware based
- ☐ Passive IDS provides only alerts and reactive IDS can retaliate by sending malicious code to the attacker
- ☐ There are no real differences, they are just brand names
- ☐ Passive IDS is included in a Firewall while reactive IDS is a standalone network component
- ☐ Reactive IDS can reprogram the Firewall and passive IDS does not
- ☐ I do not know

**[7 of 26] Without any other changes in the default settings of a web server, what can be the motivation to close port 80?**

- ☐ Block incoming XMLhttp Request
- ☐ Block File Transfer Protocol daemon
- ☐ Block Hypertext Transfer Protocol daemon
- ☐ Block incoming and outgoing requests from SMB/CIFS clients

- ☐ Block Hypertext Transfer Protocol Secure daemon
- ☐ I do not know

**[8 of 26] How many computer programming languages do you know (not including HTML)?**

- ☐ More than 10
- ☐ 6-10
- ☐ 2-5
- ☐ 1
- ☐ None

**[9 of 26] How many years of working experience do you have in network operation and security?**

- ☐ More than 10 years
- ☐ 6-10 years
- ☐ 1-5 years
- ☐ Less than a year
- ☐ None

**[10 of 26] On average, how many times do you have to deal with computer security related problems?**

- ☐ Several times every day
- ☐ Once a day
- ☐ Once a week
- ☐ Once a month
- ☐ Once a year (or less)

**[11 of 26] What information and network security tools do you use regularly? (Please check all that apply)**

- ☐ Firewall
- ☐ Anti-virus
- ☐ Intrusion Detection System (IDS)
- ☐ Secure Shell (SSH)
- ☐ Pretty Good Privacy (PGP)
- ☐ Access control (AC)

**[12 of 26] Have you ever (Please check all that apply)**

- ☐ Designed a website
- ☐ Registered a domain name
- ☐ Used SSH
- ☐ Configured a firewall
- ☐ Created a database
- ☐ Installed a computer program
- ☐ Written a computer program
- ☐ None of the above

**[13 of 26] Which of the following indicators do you use to decide if it is safe to enter your username and password on a particular website? (Please check all that apply)**

- ☐ https
- ☐ lock icon on the page
- ☐ certificate
- ☐ website privacy statements
- ☐ type of website
- ☐ professional-looking website
- ☐ other

**[14 of 26] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following:**

	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor	Agree	Strongly agree
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			disagree		
Anyone can access my smartphone or tablet without needing a PIN or passcode.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Whenever I step away from my computer at home, I lock the screen.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Whenever I step away from my computer at work, I lock the screen.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Rather than logging out of websites, I usually just navigate elsewhere or close the window when am done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**[15 of 26] To what extent do you have a choice in being exposed to phishing?**

- ☐ Completely voluntary
- ☐ Voluntary
- ☐ Neither voluntary nor involuntary
- ☐ Involuntary
- ☐ Completely involuntary

**[16 of 26] How immediate do you think is the risk from the phishing?**

- ☐ Immediate
- ☐ Somewhat immediate
- ☐ Neither
- ☐ Somewhat delayed
- ☐ Delayed

**[17 of 26] How much would the average person reasonably know about the risks of phishing?**

- ☐ No knowledge
- ☐ Very little knowledge

- ☐ May or may not know about the risk
- ☐ Knowledgeable
- ☐ Very knowledgeable

**[18 of 26] To what extent would an expert know about the risks of phishing?**

- ☐ No knowledge
- ☐ Very little knowledge
- ☐ May or may not know about the risk
- ☐ Knowledgeable
- ☐ Very knowledgeable

**[19 of 26] To what extent can you control the harm that results from being phished**

- ☐ Never control harm
- ☐ Almost never control harm
- ☐ Sometimes control harm
- ☐ Almost every time control harm
- ☐ Always control harm

**[20 of 26] How novel do you think the risks from phishing are?**

- ☐ Entirely an old risk
- ☐ Mostly an old risk
- ☐ Neither new nor old
- ☐ Somewhat new
- ☐ Completely new

**[21 of 26] How commonly encountered do you think phishing is?**

- ☐ Common
- ☐ Frequently encountered

- ☐ Neither common nor rare
- ☐ Infrequently encountered
- ☐ Rare

**[22 of 26] Does phishing affect only the person who is phished or does it affect other people as well?**

- ☐ Individual
- ☐ A few people associated with the individual
- ☐ Multiple people
- ☐ A large number of people
- ☐ A very large number of people

**[23 of 26] In the worst possible outcome, how severe are the consequences of phishing?**

- ☐ Not at all severe, trivial
- ☐ Not trivial but not severe
- ☐ Neither trivial nor severe
- ☐ May be severe
- ☐ Severe

**[24 of 26] How likely are you to sign-in into the COVID-19 information website?**

- ☐ Not at all likely
- ☐ Somewhat unlikely
- ☐ May or may not be likely
- ☐ Somewhat likely
- ☐ Very likely

**[25 of 26] Did you spend more or less time on viewing the COVID-19 website when compared to others?**





[illegible]

provided the information							
When people give personal information to an online company for some reason, the online company should never use the information for any other reason	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online companies should never sell the personal information in their computer databases to other companies	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Online companies should never share personal information with other companies unless it has been authorized by the individuals who provided the information	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Continue