A Skill Based Mini Project Report On

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING (280122)



SUBMITTED BY

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First semester

Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

SUBMITTED TO

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(A Govt. Aided UGC Autonomous & NAAC Accredited Institute Affiliated to RGPV, Bhopal)

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that the mini skill-based project for the course Computer Programming (280122) is being submitted in the partial fulfilment of the requirement for the award of **Bachelor of Technology** in **Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning.**

All the information in this document has been obtained and presented in accordance with academic rule and ethical conduct.

Date:

Place: Gwalior

Dev jayswal 0901AM221031

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Dev jayswal

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Q 1. Write a program to add two numbers and display its sum.

CODE

OUTPUT

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 } name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
enter first number
200
enter second number
100
the sum of these two number300
```

Q 2. Write a Program to calculate and display the volume of a cylinder for height and radius parameters to be input from the user.

```
cin >> h;
cout << "plese enter radius " << endl;
cin >> r;
cout << "the volume of cylinder = " << 3.14 * r * r * h << endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 }
name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
plese enter hight
22
plese enter radius
10
the volume of cylinder = 6908
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp>
```

Q 3. Write a program to realize the following expressions: a. V = u + at b. S = ut+1/2a c. T=2*a+Vb+9c

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
          << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int u, a, t, b, c;
    cout << "enter u " << endl;</pre>
    cin >> u;
    cout << "enter a " << endl;</pre>
    cin >> a;
    cout << "enter t " << endl;</pre>
    cin >> t;
    cout << "enter b " << endl;</pre>
    cin >> b;
    cout << "enter c " << endl;</pre>
    cin >> c;
    cout << "V=" << u + a * t << endl;</pre>
```

```
cout << "S=" << u * t + 1 / 2 * a << endl;
cout << "T=" << 2 * a + sqrt(b) + 9 * c << endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { s++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { g++
```

Q 4. Write a program to take input of name, rollno and marks obtained by a student in 5 subjects of 100 marks each and display the name, rollno with percentage score secured.

```
cin >> marks1;
cout << "enter marks of subject 2" << endl;
cin >> marks2;
cout << "enter marks of subject 3" << endl;
cin >> marks3;
cout << "enter marks of subject 4" << endl;
cin >> marks4;
cout << "enter marks of subject 5" << endl;
cin >> marks5;
total = marks1 + marks2 + marks3 + marks4 + marks5;
percentage = (total / 500) * 100;

cout << "Name: " << name << endl;
cout << "Roll Number: " << rollno << endl;
cout << "Percentage: " << percentage << "%" << endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if
($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile }
name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
enter name :-
Dev jayswal
enter roll no.:-
0031
enter marks of subject 1
enter marks of subject 2
enter marks of subject 3
enter marks of subject 4
93
enter marks of subject 5
Name: Dev jayswal
Roll Number: 31
Percentage: 94.2%
```

Q5. Write a program to swap values of two variables with and without using the third variable.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

void swapWithThirdVariable(int &x, int &y)
```

```
int temp = x;
    x = y;
    y = temp;
void swapWithoutThirdVariable(int &x, int &y)
    x = x + y;
   y = x - y;
    x = x - y;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int x = 5, y = 10;
    cout << "Original values: x = " << x << ", y = " << y << std::endl;</pre>
    swapWithThirdVariable(x, y);
    cout << "Values after swapping (with third variable): x = " << x << ", y =</pre>
' << y << std::endl;
    swapWithoutThirdVariable(x, y);
    cout << "Values after swapping (without third variable): x = " << x << ",</pre>
y = " << y << std::endl;</pre>
    return 0;
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\"; i
f ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 }; if ($?) { .\qns17 }
name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
Original values: x = 5, y = 10
Values after swapping (with third variable): x = 10, y = 5
Values after swapping (without third variable): x = 5, y = 10
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp>
```

Q6. Write a program to illustrate the use of unary prefix and postfix increment and decrement operators.

CODE

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int x = 5;
    cout << "Original value of x: " << x << endl;</pre>
    // Unary prefix increment
    cout << "Value of x after prefix increment: " << ++x << endl;</pre>
    // Unary postfix increment
    cout << "Value of x after postfix increment: " << x++ << endl;</pre>
    cout << "New value of x after postfix increment: " << x << endl;</pre>
    // Unary prefix decrement
    cout << "Value of x after prefix decrement: " << --x << endl;</pre>
    // Unary postfix decrement
    cout << "Value of x after postfix decrement: " << x-- << endl;</pre>
    cout << "New value of x after postfix decrement: " << x << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
```

OUTPUT

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 } name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
Original value of x: 5
Value of x after prefix increment: 6
Value of x after postfix increment: 7
Value of x after prefix decrement: 6
Value of x after postfix decrement: 6
New value of x after postfix decrement: 6
New value of x after postfix decrement: 5
```

Q7. Write a program to find the largest of three numbers using ternary operators.

CODE

OUTPUT

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 } name:-dev jayswal enroll no. 0901AM221031 Largest number is: 15
```

Q 8. Write a program to find the roots of quadratic equation.

```
cin >> a;
cout << "enter b =" << endl;</pre>
cin >> b;
cout << "enter c =" << endl;</pre>
cin >> c;
double discriminant = b * b - 4 * a * c;
// real and different roots
if (discriminant > 0)
    root1 = (-b + sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
    root2 = (-b - sqrt(discriminant)) / (2 * a);
    cout << "Roots are real and different." << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Root 1 = " << root1 << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Root 2 = " << root2 << endl;</pre>
// real and same roots
else if (discriminant == 0)
    root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);
    cout << "Roots are real and same." << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Root 1 = Root 2 = " << root1 << endl;</pre>
// complex roots
else
    imaginary = sqrt(-discriminant) / (2 * a);
    root1 = -b / (2 * a);
    root2 = -b / (2 * a);
    cout << "Roots are complex and different." << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Root 1 = " << root1 << " + " << imaginary << "i" << endl;</pre>
    cout << "Root 2 = " << root2 << " - " << imaginary << "i" << endl;</pre>
return 0;
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 }

name:-dev jayswal

enroll no. 0901AM221031

Enter the coefficients of the quadratic equation (ax^2 + bx + c = 0):

enter a =

3

enter b =

2

enter c =

1

Roots are complex and different.

Root 1 = -0.333333 + 0.471405i

Root 2 = -0.333333 - 0.471405i
```

Q9. Write a Program to Check Whether a Number is Prime or not.

```
#include <iostream>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
bool isPrime(int n)
    if (n <= 1)
        return false;
    for (int i = 2; i \le sqrt(n); i++)
        if (n \% i == 0)
            return false;
    return true;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int num;
    cout << "enter a number which you want to cheak prime or not\n enter</pre>
number :- ";
    cin >> num;
    if (isPrime(num))
        cout << num << " is a prime number" << endl;</pre>
    else
        cout << num << " is not a prime number" << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile } name:-dev jayswal enroll no. 0901AM221031 enter a number which you want to cheak prime or not enter number :- 9
9 is not a prime number
```

Q 10. Write a program to compute the grade of students using if else ladder as per MITS norms.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
          << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    double marks;
    cout << "Enter the marks obtained by the student: ";</pre>
    cin >> marks;
    if (marks >= 90)
        cout << "Grade: A+" << endl;</pre>
    else if (marks >= 80)
        cout << "Grade: A" << endl;</pre>
    else if (marks >= 70)
         cout << "Grade: B+" << endl;</pre>
    else if (marks >= 60)
        cout << "Grade: B" << endl;</pre>
    else if (marks >= 50)
         cout << "Grade: C+" << endl;</pre>
```

```
}
else if (marks >= 40)
{
    cout << "Grade: C" << endl;
}
else
{
    cout << "Grade: F" << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile } name:-dev jayswal enroll no. 0901AM221031

Enter the marks obtained by the student: 67

Grade: B
```

Q11. Write a program to check whether the entered year is leap year or not

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ qns17.cpp -o qns17 } ; if ($?) { .\qns17 } name:-dev jayswal
enroll no. 0901AM221031
enter year which you want to cheak
enter year:-2023
2023 is not a leap year.
```

Q 12. Write a program to print the sum of digits of a number using for loop.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int getSum(int n)
{
    int sum = 0;
    while (n != 0)
    {
        sum = sum + n % 10;
        n = n / 10;
    }
}
```

```
return sum;
}
int main()
{
    int n;
    cout << "enter a number:- " << endl;
    cin >> n;
    cout << getSum(n);
    return 0;
}</pre>
```

```
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp> cd "c:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp\" ; if ($?) { g++ tempCodeRunnerFile.cpp -o tempCodeRunnerFile } ; if ($?) { .\tempCodeRunnerFile } enter a number:-
657
18
PS C:\Users\dev\Desktop\cpp>
```

Q 13 Write a program to display the following pattern using for loops.

```
(iv)
                 (ii)
                 1
                                               1
                                                       Α
                                                       AΒ
                 22
                                               12
                                                       \mathsf{A}\,\mathsf{B}\,\mathsf{C}
                 333
                                              123
                                             1234
                                                       ABCD
                 4444
                 55555
                                            12345
                                                       ABCDE
(v)
                                                          (viii)
                                    (vii)
                                             1
                                                       ABCDEF
                                             121
                                                       ABCDE
                                           12321
                                                        ABCD
                                          1234321
                                                         ABC
                                         123454321
                                                          ΑВ
(ix)
1
123
12345
123
1
```

(I) CODE

OUTPUT

(II) CODE

```
cout << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

(III)CODE

(IV)CODE

(VI)CODE

(VII)CODE

(VIII)CODE

```
cout << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

(IX)CODE

(X)CODE

```
}
    for (int j = 1; j <= n - i; j++)
    {
        cout << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
return 0;
}
</pre>
```

(XI)CODE

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int n = 7; // number of rows in the pattern
    for (int i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        if (i == 1 || i == n)
            for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++)
                 cout << "*";
        else
            for (int j = 1; j <= n; j++)
                 if (j == n - i + 1)
                     cout << "*";
                 else
                     cout << " ";
            }
        }
        cout << endl;</pre>
    return 0;
```

(XII)CODE

14. Write a program to calculate factorial of a number using recursion.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

int fact(int n)
{
    if (n <= 1)
        return 1;
    else
        return n * fact(n - 1);
}

int main()
{
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
```

15. Write a program to add two matrices of the same order.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    int rows, columns;
    cout << "Enter the number of rows and columns of the matrices:-" << endl;</pre>
    cin >> rows >> columns;
    int matrix1[rows][columns], matrix2[rows][columns];
    cout << "Enter the elements of matrix 1:" << endl;</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++)
            cin >> matrix1[i][j];
    cout << "Enter the elements of matrix 2:" << endl;</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
        for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++)
            cin >> matrix2[i][j];
    cout << "The sum of the matrices is:" << endl;</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++)
```

```
{
    for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++)
    {
        cout << matrix1[i][j] + matrix2[i][j] << " ";
    }
    cout << endl;
}
return 0;
}</pre>
```

16. Write a program to add two complex numbers, use structure data-type to represent complex numbers.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Complex
    double real;
    double imag;
};
Complex add(Complex a, Complex b)
    Complex result;
    result.real = a.real + b.real;
    result.imag = a.imag + b.imag;
    return result;
int main()
    cout << "name:-dev jayswal" << endl</pre>
         << "enroll no. 0901AM221031" << endl;</pre>
    Complex c1, c2, c3;
    cout << "enter real part of first complex number ";</pre>
    cin >> c1.real;
    cout << "enter imaginary part of first complex number ";</pre>
    cin >> c1.imag;
    cout << "enter real part of second complex number ";</pre>
```

```
cin >> c2.real;
cout << "enter imaginary part of second complex number ";
cin >> c2.imag;
c3 = add(c1, c2);
cout << "the sum of these two complex number is " << endl;
cout << c3.real << " + " << c3.imag << "i" << endl;
return 0;
}</pre>
```

17. Write a program to create 10 objects of a student class containing the student's name, ID, Semester and CGPA as data members, and getDetails(), setDetails() as member functions. The class should also contain static variables which keep track of the student with maximum CGPA in each semester. The class should also contain a constructor to initialize the data members.

CODE

OUTPUT