Madhav Institute of Technology & Science, Gwalior

(A Govt. Aided UGC Autonomous & NAAC Accredited Institute Affiliated to RGPV, Bhopal)

Department of Information Technology

DATA STRUCTURES
160221/230222/240222/270221/280221

L	T	P	Total Credits
3	-	2	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To be familiar with the use of data structures as the foundational base for computer solutions to problems.
- To understand various techniques of searching and sorting.
- To understand basic concepts about stacks, queues, lists, trees and graphs.

Unit-I

Introduction to Data Structures: Algorithms & their characteristics, asymptotic notations. arrays and its representations, index to address translation. **Link list:** Introduction, implementation of linked list, operations, circular link list, doubly linked list, polynomial manipulation using linked list.

Unit-II

Stacks: Concepts and implementation of stacks, operations on stack, conversion of infix to postfix notation, evaluation of postfix expression, recursion.

Queues: Concepts and implementation, operations on queues, dequeue, priority queues, circular queues and application.

Unit-III

Trees: Types, terminology, binary tree -representations, traversal, conversion of general tree to binary tree, binary search tree, threaded binary tree and height balanced tree.

Unit-IV

Graphs: Background, graph theory terminologies, representation of graphs- sequential & linked representation, path matrix, graph traversals- BFS, DFS, spanning trees, applications of graph.

Unit-V

Searching & Sorting: Linear search, binary search, bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort, radix sort and heap sort, comparison between sorting techniques, hashing and collision resolution techniques.

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RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- Data Structures, Algorithms and Applications in C++, Sartaj Sahni, 2nd Edition.

- An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications, Jean-Paul Tremblay, Mcgraw hill.

- Data Structures & Algorithms, Aho, Hopcroft & Ullman, original edition, Pearson Publication.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of this course, the students would be able to:

CO1. outline the basics of Algorithms and their performance criteria.

CO2. explain the working of linear/Non Linear data structures.

CO3. identify the appropriate data structure to solve specific problems.

CO4. analyze the performance of various Data Structures & their applications.

CO5. evaluate the time/space complexities of various data structures & their applications.

CO6. design the optimal algorithmic solutions for various problems.

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Department of Information Technology

DISCRETE STRUCTURES
230221/240221

L	T	P	Total Credits
2	1	-	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To perceive the knowledge of basic algebra
- To describe function and its relation
- To familiarize propositional logic
- To know about the graph theory and its application in computer engineering
- To familiarize the discrete numeric function and generating function

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Unit-I

Finite and Infinite Sets, Mathematical Induction, Principles of Inclusion and Exclusion, Multisets, Functions and Relations, Binary Relations, Equivalence Relations and Partitions, Partial Ordering Relations and Lattices, Chains, Pigeonhole Principle.

Unit-II

Prepositional Logic, Syntax, Semantics of ATF (Atomic Formula), WFF (Well Formed Formula's),Validity and Satisfiability of WFF by Quine's Method, Normal and Closure Form of Prepositional Calculus.

Unit-III

Introduction and Basic Terminology of Graphs, Planner Graphs, Multi-Graphs and Weighted Graph, Shortest Path in Weighted Graph, Introduction to Eularian Paths and Circuits, Hamiltonian Paths and Circuits, Introduction to Trees, Rooted Trees, Path Length in Rooted Trees, Spanning Trees and Cut Trees.

Unit-IV

Introduction to Discrete Numeric Functions and Generating Functions, Introduction to Recurrence Relations and Recursive Algorithms, Linear Recurrence Relations With Constant Coefficients, Homogeneous Solutions, Particular Solutions and Total Solutions.

Unit-V

Introduction to Group, Subgroups, Generations and Evaluation of Power, Cosets and Lagrange's Theorem, Group Codes, Isomorphism and Automorphism, Homomorphism and Normal Sub Groups, Ring, Integral Domain and Field.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- J. Tremblay and Manohar: Discrete Mathematical Structures with Application to Computer science. Narsingh Deo: Graph Theory.
- Kenneth Rosen: Discrete mathematics and its applications (6th edition).2006. McGraw-Hill
- C. Liu, D. Mohapatra: Elements of Discrete Mathematics. 2008. Tata McGraw-Hill.
- T. Koshy: Discrete mathematics with applications.2003. Academic Press.
- J. Hein: Discrete structures, logic and computability.2009. Jones & Bartlett Publishers.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of this course, the students would be able to:

CO1. explain the basic concept of set theory, prepositional logic, graph theory, discrete numeric function and algebraic structure.

CO2. illustrate the knowledge of course content and distinguish between them in terms of their applications.

CO3. identify the concepts of graph and tree for solving problems in the computer science.

CO4. apply the concepts of studied topics with suitable technique faced in engineering problems

CO5. analyze the set theory, prepositional logic, graph theory, discrete numeric function and algebraic structure to examine the real world problem.

CO6. build analytical skill and interpret applications of engineering beneficial in real time troubleshooting.

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Department of Information Technology

PYTHON PROGRAMMING
160222/230223/240223/270222/280222

L	T	P	Total Credits
2	1	2	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To develop the understanding of algorithms, programming approaches and program documentation techniques in Python.
- To study the concepts of procedural and object oriented programming techniques in Python.
- To design and implement basic programming solutions using Python programming constructs.

Unit I

Introduction to Python: Formal and natural languages, Downloading and installing Python. Problem-solving methods and algorithm development. The first program, Variables, expressions, keywords, Operators, Expressions and statements, Interactive mode and script mode, Order of operations. Datatypes: Numeric, string, list tuple, dictionary, set.

Unit II

Function, ways of passing arguments to functions, user defined and inbuilt functions, lambda function. Control Statements: Conditional and unconditional branching, while loop, for loop, loop control statements, range function. Numeric, String, list, tuple, dictionary and set manipulation operations using loops and inbuilt manipulation functions. Packages and modules in python.

Unit III

Exception and File Handling: Errors vs exceptions, Exceptions handling with try block, handling multiple exceptions, writing your own exceptions, file handling modes, reading, writing and appending a file, Handling file exceptions.

Unit IV

Object oriented programming: Characteristics and features of OOPS, Classes and objects, constructors and destructors, defining member variables and functions, visibility modes, static members.

Unit V

Polymorphism: Introduction, Type of Polymorphism: Compile Time Polymorphism & Run Time Polymorphism, polymorphism in python. Inheritance: Introduction,

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Visibility Modes, Types of Inheritance: Single Level, Multilevel, Multiple, Hybrid, Multipath. Association, Aggregation and composition. Array manipulation and visualization using numpy and matplotlib libraries.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- Python Crash Course: A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming, By Eric Matthes.
- Learn Python the Hard Way: third Edition T.R. Padmanabhan, Programming with Python, Springer, first Ed., 2016.
- Kenneth Lambert, Fundamentals of Python: First Programs, Cengage Learning, first Ed., 2012.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of this course, the students would be able to:

CO1. define basics syntax and features of python programming language

CO2. solve computational problem using python language.

CO3. take part in online coding platforms.

CO4. inspect the python program for errors.

CO5. design a program using the features of object oriented concept.

CO6. construct the python code for real world problem using the libraries.

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Department of Information Technology

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM
160223/230224/240224/270223/280223

L	T	P	Total Credits
2	1	2	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To understand the different issues involved in the design and implementation of a database system.
- To study the physical and logical database designs, database modelling, relational, hierarchical and network models.
- To understand and use data manipulation language to query, update and manage a database.

Unit-I

DBMS: Database Approach v/s Traditional File Approach, Advantages of Database System, Database Users and Administrator, Database System Environment, Application Architectures, Schemas, Instances, Data Independence, Data Models: Hierarchical Data Model, Network Data Model & Relational Data Model, Comparison between Models.

Entities and Relationship Model: Entity types, Entity sets, Attributes and Keys, Relationship Types and Sets, Constraints, Design issue, E-R Diagram, Weak Entity Sets.

Unit-II

Relational Model: Structure of Relational Databases: Relation, Attribute, Domain, Tuples, Degree, Cardinality, Views, Database Relations, Properties of Relations, Attributes, Keys, Attributes of Relation, Domain Constraints, Integrity Constraints.

Relational Algebra: Concepts and Operations: Select, Project, Division, Intersection, Union, Division, Rename, Join etc.

Unit-III

SQL: Purpose of SQL, Data Definition Language (DDL) Statements, Data Manipulation Language (DML) Statements Update Statements & Views in SQL, Data Control Language (DCL), Triggers.

Unit-IV

Relational Database Design: Purpose of Normalization, Data Redundancy and Update Anomalies, Functional Dependency, Process of Normalization, Various Normal Forms:

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1NF, 2NF, 3NF, BCNF, Decomposition, Desirable Properties of Decomposition: Dependency Preservation, Lossless Join, Problems with Null Valued & Dangling Tuple, Multivalued Dependencies.

Unit-V

Transaction Management: Transaction Concept, Transaction State, Concurrent Executions, Serializability: Conflict and View Serializability, Concurrency Control: Lock-Based Protocol, Recovery: Log-Based Recovery.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- Database System Concepts, Abraham Silberschatz Henry F. Korth S. Sudarshan, McGraw-Hill 6th Edition.
- Database Management System, Raghu Ramakrishnan Johannes Gehrke, McGraw Hill 3rd Edition.
- Fundamentals of Database System, Elmasri & Navathe, Addison-Wesley Publishing, 5th Edition.
- An Introduction to Database Systems, Date C. J, Addison-Wesley Publishing, 8th Edition.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of this course, the students would be able to:

CO1.   demonstrate the concepts of different types of database system.

CO2.   apply relational algebra concepts to design database system.

CO3.   make use of queries to design and access database system.

CO4.   analyze the evaluation of transaction processing and concurrency control.

CO5.   determine the normal form of the relation.

CO6.   design a ER diagram/database system for a real world application.

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Department of Information Technology
COMPUTER SYSTEM ORGANIZATION
160224

L	T	P	Total Credits
2	1	-	3

COURSE OBJECTIVE

- To provide the fundamental knowledge of a computer system and its processing units.

- To provide the details of input & output operations, memory management and performance measurement of the computer system.

- To understand how computer represents and manipulate data.

Unit -I

Introduction: Von Newman Model, Various Subsystems, CPU, Memory, I/O, System Bus, CPU and Memory Registers, Program Counter, Accumulator, Register Transfer and Micro Operations: Register Transfer Language, Register Transfer, Tree-State Bus Buffers, Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic Micro-Operation, Logic Micro-Operation, Shift Micro-Operation Register Transfer Micro Operations, Arithmetic Micro-Operations, Logic Micro-Operations and Shift Micro-Operations.

Unit- II

Computer Arithmetic: Addition and Subtraction with Signed-Magnitude, Multiplication Algorithm, Division Algorithm, Division Algorithms, Floating-Point Arithmetic Operations.

Central Processing Unit (CPU): General Purpose Register Organization, Stack Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, Data Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer (RISC), Hardwired and Microprogrammed Control.

Unit -III

Microprocessors: Introduction of 8085 Microprocessor: Architecture, Instruction Set, Addressing Modes, Interrupts and Basic Assembly Language Programming.

Unit -IV

Input-Output Organization: Peripheral Devices, I/O Interface, Asynchronous Data Transfer, Modes of Transfer, Priority Interrupt, DMA (DMA Controller, DMA Transfer), Input-Output Processor (IOP), Data Transfer- Serial/Parallel, Simplex/ Half Duplex/ Full Duplex.

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Unit-V

Memory Organization: Memory Hierarchy, Main Memory, Auxiliary Memory, Associative Memory, Cache Memory- Organization and Mappings, Memory Management Hardware, Introduction to Pipelining & Multiprocessors.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- Computer System Architecture, Morris Mano, PHI.
- Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and Applications with the 8085, Gaonkar, Penram International Publishing (India) Pvt.Ltd.
- Computer Organization, Carl Hamacher, THM.
- Computer Architecture and Organization, J P Hayes, Mc-Graw Hills, New Delhi.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After completion of the course students would be able to:

CO1. recall the basic building blocks of computer Architecture.

CO2. compare different memories.

CO3. apply the concept of memory mapping, multiprocessor and pipelining in solving real world problems.

CO4. analyze various modes of Input-Output data transfer.

CO5. evaluate the arithmetic related to the number system.

CO6. develop the skill of writing low level programming.

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Department of Information Technology

OPERATING SYSTEM
270224/280224

L	T	P	Total Credits
2	1	-	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To provide basic knowledge of computer operating system structures and functioning.
- To compare several different approaches to memory management, file management and process management.
- To understand various problems related to concurrent operations and their solutions.

Unit I

Basics of Operating System: Generations, Types, Structure, Services, System Calls, System Boot, System Programs, Protection and Security.

Unit II

Process Management: Process Concepts, Process States, Process Control Block, Scheduling-Criteria, Scheduling Algorithms and their Evaluation, Threads, Threading Issues.

Unit III

Process Synchronization: Background, Critical-Section Problem, Peterson's Solution, Synchronization Hardware, Semaphores, Classic Problems of Synchronization, Monitors.

Deadlock: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Deadlock Prevention, Detection and Avoidance, Recovery from Deadlock.

Unit IV

Memory Management: Main Memory, Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Paging, Structure of Page Table, Segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Page Replacement Algorithms, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing.

Unit V

Storage Management: Mass-Storage Structure, Overview, Disk Structure, Disk Attachment, Disk Scheduling.

File System Interface: The Concept of a File, Access Methods, Directory Structure, File System Structure, Allocation Methods, Free-Space Management.

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RECOMMENDED BOOKS

- Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz, Ninth Edition, Willey Publication.
- Operating Systems, internals and Design Principles, Stallings, Seventh Edition, Pearson Publication.
- Modern Operating Systems, Tanenbaum, Fourth Edition. Pearson Publication.

COURSE OUTCOMES

After the successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

CO1. define the basic concept of operating systems.

CO2. explain the working procedure of the operating system.

CO3. analyze the various operating system problems and issues.

CO4. determine the solutions for various operating system problems and issues.

CO5. evaluate the performance of various scheduling and allocation techniques.

CO6. elaborate the working of various scheduling and allocation techniques.